

Private Clegg: the facts

What really happened the night Karen Reilly was shot.
Times analysis, page 8



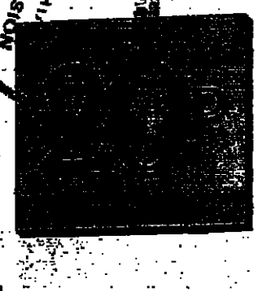
Christine Whitman

Republican darling in waiting for the White House, page 11



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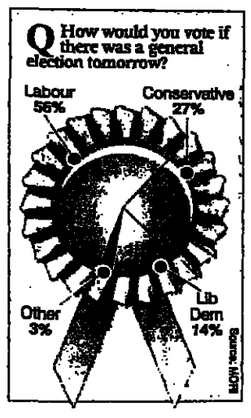


THE TIMES

No. 65,174 THURSDAY JANUARY 26 1995 RK

Tories gain from Clause Four row

Blair's triumphant poll rise suffers its first setback



BY PETER RIDDELL

TONY BLAIR has suffered his first setback in the opinion polls since becoming Labour leader six months ago as Tory support has risen to its highest level since last May. Labour has fallen back from the record figures of last autumn after the recent arguments within the party over policy and the replacement of Clause Four.

The latest MORI poll for *The Times*, taken last weekend, shows that Labour's rating has dropped from 61 per cent to 56 since mid-December, while the Tories have gained five points to 27 per cent. The Liberal Democrats have advanced one percentage point to 14 per cent.

Labour leaders take a relaxed view since the earlier level was seen as unsustainable. The Labour lead over the Tories has narrowed from 39 to 29 points, but this is larger than before last summer and is bigger than when the Tories were in trouble during previous parliaments. There is no sign of any real improvement in the public's view of the Government or of John Major.

According to 38 per cent of respondents, Labour could help its chances of winning the next election by replacing Clause Four with a new statement of party objectives. By contrast, 11 per cent think that such a change would harm the party's chances. The biggest majorities believing that the change would help rather than harm are among the middle classes, men and in southern England. Labour supporters believe by a four to one margin that rewriting Clause Four would help rather than harm the party's electoral prospects.

Mr Blair will launch a nationwide campaign today to mobilise constituency support for the change. The party's national executive agreed yesterday to encourage local parties to hold ballots on the proposal before the special party conference at the end of April.

The poll suggests that the shift in support away from Labour mainly reflects the end of Mr Blair's "honeymoon", rather than any revival in enthusiasm for the Government. Just one in ten is satisfied with the Government, with well over eight in ten dissatisfied. Tory supporters are dissatisfied by a margin of two to one. These are the second-worst ratings ever.

One in five is satisfied with Mr Major as Prime Minister, while more than three in five are dissatisfied. Tory supporters are narrowly more satisfied than dissatisfied. Senior Tories will be relieved that their party's rating is at last rising. An attempt to produce an agreed government line on Europe will begin this morning when the Cabinet holds a preliminary discussion on the prospects for next year's inter-governmental conference on the future of the European Union.

The drop in Labour's rating has been matched by a slight fall in Mr Blair's personal rating. The number satisfied with him has dropped from 49 to 46 per cent, while the proportion dissatisfied has risen from 18 to 24 per cent.

There has also been an adverse movement in Paddy Ashdown's rating as Liberal Democrat leader, with the number satisfied down from 40 to 36 per cent, and the proportion dissatisfied up from 29 to 33 per cent.

☐ *MORI interviewed 1,845 adults at 150 constituency sampling points across Britain. Interviews were conducted face-to-face on January 20 to 23. Voting intention figures exclude those who say they would not vote (8 per cent), are undecided (6 per cent) or refuse to name a party (2 per cent).*

Commentary, page 9

Shephard tightens controls on lenient GCSE grading

BY JOHN O'LEARY, EDUCATION EDITOR

STRICT controls on GCSE exams were announced yesterday after a government inquiry found two examination boards guilty of excessive leniency in grading some of last year's mathematics and science papers.

Gillian Shephard, the Education Secretary, has ordered a reduction in the number of syllabuses in mathematics, science and English, and rejected advice to ease the limits on coursework. For the first time, standards will have to be checked against previous years and between boards.

Mrs Shephard ordered an inquiry last autumn, when it emerged that the proportion of B grades in mathematics and science awarded by the University of London Examination and Assessment Council and the Southern Examining Group had increased by more than 10 per cent. Government advisers found fault with the grading in three of the syllabuses under investigation.

The inquiry is the first to confirm uneven standards between GCSE boards. One in ten schools changes examining board each year as teachers shop around for papers they believe will give their pupils the best chance of success.

Mrs Shephard said she was satisfied that GCSE grade boundaries were "appropriate in most cases", but was concerned at the evidence of variations: "It is important that all necessary action is taken to prevent such a situation occurring again."



Shephard: concerned at evidence of variation

In a package of measures devised by the School Curriculum and Assessment Authority (SCAA), she stiffened the code of practice introduced by her predecessor, John Patten, and ordered big reductions in the number of different papers available to schools. As well as limiting each board to one syllabus for English and two for mathematics and science, the new regulations will cut the range of papers set for different ability groups.

They will reduce the number of GCSE syllabuses offered by the English boards from 20 in mathematics and 15 in "double-award" science to eight for each subject. Examiners from the four boards will compare notes before papers are set and during the marking process. Archive papers will be used to ensure consistency year by year.

The SCAA inquiry cleared the London board of leniency in mathematics, but found that the borderline for B grades in one of its seven science syllabuses was set too low. The Southern group was criticised for both mathematics and science.

George Turnbull, spokesman for the Southern group, said: "This was a technical and complex matter, as can be seen from the fact that Ofsted reached different conclusions for science. The boards are not working in isolation: SCAA officials took part in the process and never requested any changes."

The most controversial element of her announcement was Mrs Shephard's rejection of advice from Sir Ron Dearing, chairman of the SCAA, to increase the proportion of marks that could be awarded for coursework. She said it would be "premature" to raise the maximum in English from 40 per cent to 50 only a year after limits had been imposed.

Anne Barnes, general secretary of the National Association for the Teaching of English, said that the decision "seems calculated to set off another period of bitter discord". She told Eric Forth, Education Minister, that equal weighting for examinations and coursework would command widespread support among teachers.

David Hart, general secretary of the National Association of Head Teachers, described the decision as a retrograde step. "We should not be sacrificing the interests of our pupils to the political mood of the moment."

But Nigel de Gruchy, general secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters and Union of Women Teachers, said the rejection represented sound policy: "We have to reverse the view that is being put about that assessment is good and testing is bad. That just isn't true."

Schools' next steps, page 16

ROSS PARRY



Mr Lyon leaves court after yesterday's verdict

Old soldier who shot thief is freed

BY PAUL WILKINSON

AN OLD soldier who fired a shotgun at an intruder near his allotment was freed yesterday after a jury found him not guilty of attempted murder. Ben Lyon, 73, took up arms after losing patience with the police, who he said did nothing when his allotment was regularly robbed and vandalised.

In March last year, he fired his 50-year-old shotgun at Michael Zivkovic, 29, as he and two accomplices attempted to steal scrap railway lines from a track near the vegetable patch. Zivkovic, described in court as "a petty thief and a rogue", was injured in the face. A jury at Sheffield Crown Court took 60 minutes to find Mr Lyon, from Askern, South Yorkshire, not guilty of attempted murder or wounding with intent. They convicted him of a lesser charge of unlawful wounding. Mr Justice Tucker told him: "You have earned the respect of all who know you," and imposed an 18-month sentence suspended for two years.

The judge said that Mr Lyon had led a blameless life, serving his country and community. "The circumstances of this case are so exceptional, in my opinion, that a sentence of imprisonment can properly be suspended."

Afterwards Mr Lyon said: "All I want to do now is to go home, look after my sister, and feed my pigeons."He added that his allotment had not been raided since the shooting.

Labour condemns Wakeham post at City bank

BY NICHOLAS WOOD AND JONATHAN PRYNN

JOHN MAJOR brushed aside angry protests from Labour yesterday over the appointment of Lord Wakeham, a former Energy Secretary, to the board of a merchant bank that advised the Government on the sale of the electricity industry.

Senior Downing Street officials issued a robust defence of the former minister's right to take the post with Rothschilds worth an estimated £20,000 a year as Labour leaders seized on his move as a further instance of Tory "sleaze".

"It is five years since the electricity industry began to be privatised, and it is three years since Lord Wakeham was Secretary and State for Energy and many months since he was in the Government," one prime ministerial aide said. "In 1995, the fellow is entitled to take a job."

The officials added that Lord Wakeham, who left the Government as Leader of the Lords last summer, had not breached the guidelines covering ministerial conduct. The appointment was condemned as a "naive move in the current climate" by other merchant banks.

Lord Wakeham yesterday tried to keep out of the political storm. He refused to answer reporters' questions as he left a meeting of the Press Complaints Commission in Fleet Street and dashed to a chauffeur-driven car, looking at the ground and avoiding cameras.

Jeremy Hanley, the Tory Party chairman, condemned the "hypocrisy" of a Labour Party that criticised former Conservative ministers for taking up directorships but turned a blind eye to similar moves by its own elder statesmen.

But the uncompromising stance from Downing Street failed to hide backbench Tory unease over the revival of sleaze allegations, which damaged the Government's standing badly last year. Conservative embarrassment was compounded by the timing of the disclosure, as Lord Nolan's committee of inquiry into

Continued on page 2, col 4

Warrior queen no longer rules the waves at Britannia

BY GEORGE SIVELL
ASSISTANT BUSINESS EDITOR

BRITANNIA has become the latest victim of the caring Nineties. The familiar warrior queen will no longer rule the waves at Britannia Building Society because research into the corporate logo and the red, white and blue colours of the Union Flag deemed the symbol of British majesty to be "staid, old-fashioned, aggressive and unapproachable".

She will be replaced with a creation that simply bears the word Britannia, a symbol of modern simplicity and effectiveness meant to typify a progressive company.

The old logo will sink without trace after 19 years gracing the society's products and decorating the Staffordshire-based group's 200 branches.

The society took its name in 1976 from the mythical trident-bearing queen, whose name emanates from Roman southern Britain but has come to personify Great Britain and the British Empire. She is honoured each September at the last night of the Proms in the Royal Albert Hall.

Before adopting Britannia, the society was known as the Leek and Moorlands Building Society, a name the society wisely realised would not carry them far in the world of financial services.

Britannia Building Society

The old (above), and new

Britannia

No thought has been given to another name change. But after much research Britannia decided that the logo did not reflect adequately the "modern and distinctive image needed by the country's eighth largest building society".

Britannia said yesterday: "We considered the options of updating or dropping our famous warrior queen figure. Although people associated her with safety and security, these positive features were outweighed by her being seen as old-fashioned, aggressive and unapproachable."

Business News, pages 23-28

Call for end to teachers' 'progressive orthodoxy'

GOVERNMENT education reforms will fail to raise standards without an assault on the "all-consuming" progressive orthodoxy that grips many state schools, Her Majesty's Chief Inspector warns today (Ben Preston writes).

Chris Woodhead writes in *The Times* today that the problem of teachers who hold "woolly, simplistic or otherwise corrupt" ideas cannot be ducked. He argues that agreement on a period of consolidation in education must not be an excuse for complacency.

The chief inspector's intervention will further strain relations with Gillian Shephard, who was appointed Education Secretary in July with a brief to restore relations with teachers and proclaim the success of recent reforms.

Mr Woodhead describes the results of last summer's national curriculum tests as "disappointing".

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For a man with everything – phantom shares

BY MARTIN WALLER
DEPUTY CITY EDITOR

THOSE executives who feel they have missed their places on the corporate gravy train, or who at least find themselves strap-hanging while the likes of Cedric Brown of British Gas sprawl across the first class carriages, now have a new route to riches.

Coming from the United States, where they really know how to make a vice-president feel wanted, is the latest money spinner for the executive who has everything — the phantom share option. This is a device for ensuring that top businessmen share a company's success by means of share options while sparing them the tedious and time-consuming business of actually buying and selling the shares.

The latest beneficiary of this trend is Lord Sheppard, 61-year-old head of the transatlantic food and drinks group Grand Metropolitan. His total earnings last year, actual, potential and delayed, add up to £1.7 million.

As part of this sizeable package, Lord Sheppard — one of three directors to benefit in this way — made £95,056 in GrandMet's latest financial year on his share options without a single share certificate being printed. What is more, under the fantastically complicated rules of this particular game, he makes the same amount without fail over each of the next four years and is left with almost a million more phantom shares which could provide further windfalls.

This profit, from the group's catchily-named Senior Executive Phantom Share Option Scheme (Sepsos for short) meant that Lord Sheppard did not have to rely on his basic salary of £810,000, £60,000 higher since last time but reverting to £750,000 from the start of this month.

In addition the company's straightforward share option scheme, not to be confused with its phantom partner, provided him with instant paper profits of another £415,000 last year. This is the difference between the price at which the options he exercised were issued and the then market price.

Phantom options are notional share options that never exist in reality but are created to provide a theoretical basis of rewarding and locking in executives. If the real share price rises between their "creation" and when they pay out, executives keep the difference, paid to them over a period of years.

GrandMet says its own 10-year scheme "is designed to encourage senior executives to align their long-term career aspirations with the long term interests of the group" — "golden hand-cuffs" to stop defections to the opposition.

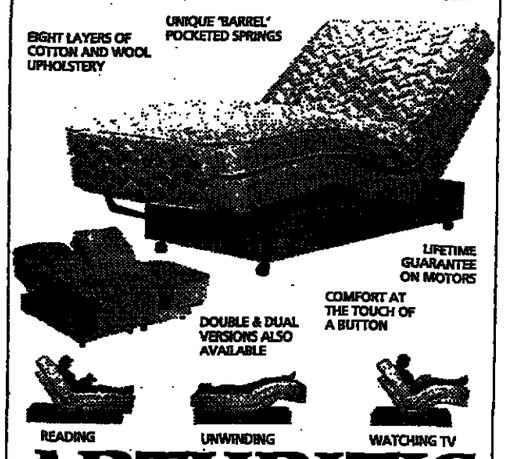
Lord Sheppard is one of the men credited with the widescale restructuring of GrandMet, formerly a hotels group, in recent years.

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Early birds enjoy the cream of Foulkes



Foulkes: creates his own weather system

POLITICAL SKETCH

PUBS are to open on Sunday afternoons — and now a new victory for consumer choice! Parliament is open on Wednesday mornings. For us, no more queueing at 2.30 to drink at the fount of wisdom provided by MPs.

Yesterday was launch day. A waiting world (of three journalists) could move straight from our Weetabix to the assertion by an MP that 95 minus 67 is 17 and that the Foreign Secretary should resign. Both assertions were made before morning coffee. Over biscuits we could watch a shadow-minister, Labour's George Foulkes, make what Jim Lester (C) described as "his normal, colourful, florid and inaccurate" speech, after which Mr Lester made his normal, ponderous and worthy one.

Then we were able to witness an hour and a half of a lawyer who looks like Mr Blobby lecturing a lawyer who looks like Zippy in *Rainbow*, before an audience consisting of one black lawyer and one white lawyer.

All this, and more: then Questions to the Scottish Secretary (about roadside services on the A9) at 2.30. Truly, Wednesday was a cornucopia of passion, insight and concern. It was too much for the Strangers' Gallery whose 14 occupants at the start had dwindled to seven within 20 minutes, half having no doubt left in shock.

Jim Marshall (Lab), before turning to his speech about the Pergau dam affair, welcomed the morning experiment, recalling the last one, in 1967. That was 17 years ago, he explained. As he spoke I counted (discounting office-holders) three MPs voluntarily present on the Government side. Two had come to make speeches themselves. Nobody knows why the third came: nobody understood why he stayed.

The first of our two Tory orators was Michael Jopling who made a deeply-felt speech congratulating himself. His suggested reform (morning sessions) had only failed before, he said, because debates were too controversial. This debate was uncontroversial. Marshall had called on the Foreign Secretary to resign and Labour's George Foulkes had described the Pergau affair as "a sickening example of the culpability of this discredited Government" and insinuated that Mrs Thatcher had been trying to enrich her family. His fury at the Government had "the total suport of the Labour Party". Bearing a lonely burden, Mike Watson, the only backbencher behind him, glared supportively into space.

A small audience? Yet numbers yesterday were swollen by the allure of two novelties: this was the first morning session: and for many the first chance to see George Foulkes exploding before lunch. It is not that Foulkes lacks energy — the volatile Scot has a bombshell quality — it is just that, as bio-rhythms go, one had always supposed Foulkes's peaked later in the day. After a Scotch Whisky Association reception last year Mr Foulkes unfortunately collapsed in disorder on top of a policeman. If that was Foulkes by night, many had wondered what Foulkes by morning might be."

I can report that he was magnificent. This tubby whirlwind, creating his own weather system, blew himself into a localised but intense hurricane, bellowed "systematic abuse and corruption!" at the Tories, and so impressed Mike Watson (Lab) that Watson called for morning sittings on Monday, Tuesday and Thursday as well.

What? Foulkes with your Shredded Wheat every day? *Embarras de richesses!*

Frigate holes U-boat in Channel war game

Parts of a German U-boat were flooded after it was in collision with a Royal Navy frigate during a war game in the Channel yesterday. The *U-14 submarine* of the German navy was at periscope depth when the accident occurred with the 4,400-ton *HMS Battleaxe* off Portland Bill.

The Royal Navy emphasised that no-one had been injured in the incident and that damage was minor: two torpedo tubes and a ballast tank on the 500-ton diesel-electric U-boat were smashed by Battleaxe's starboard propeller. The submarine's pressure hull was not pierced and it was able to return to Portland naval base.

Transatlantic smoke ban

A ban on smoking during transatlantic flights came a step closer when an American judge ruled that airlines could negotiate to introduce it en bloc without fear of breaking US anti-trust laws. British Airways, Continental Northwest, TWA, United, USAir and American Airlines had asked for immunity from prosecution if they worked together on the ban. Talks are planned soon to set a date for making the air routes over the North Atlantic smoke-free.

Vernons to cut 95 jobs

The football pools company Vernons is making nearly one-sixth of its workforce redundant because of a 15 per cent fall in revenue since the launch of the National Lottery. Ninety-five full-time employees at the company's Liverpool offices will lose their jobs at the end of next month. The decision coincided with an announcement by Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, that the Government was lifting the ban on pools firms advertising on television and radio.

Royal gift to Dresden

The Queen has given an undisclosed donation from her private funds towards the reconstruction of the Frauenkirche in Dresden, one of Germany's finest baroque churches, abandoned as a ruin for 50 years since the Allied bombing in 1945. The Foreign Office has also given £50,000 to the British-based Dresden Trust towards the project, which is expected to take nine years and cost £125 million, most of which will come from German sources.

Editor shot dead

The editor of a Sikh newspaper has been shot dead in London in what appears to have been a professional assassination. Tarsem Singh Purewal, 60, was murdered as he left the offices of *Desh Pradesh* in Southall. The weekly newspaper had long campaigned for Punjab's independence from India. A post-mortem examination found that he had been killed by a single gunshot wound to the chest, apparently fired at close range.

Fire halts Channel train

A fire that halted a Channel Tunnel Eurostar train carrying more than 300 passengers from Brussels to London was caused by a cooling fan failure in the rear section, it was announced yesterday. European Passenger Services, the British arm of the service, is still puzzled as to why lights on board went out after the fire, which started 16 miles out of Brussels on Tuesday night. It said there was never any risk to passengers.

Ray of hope for patients

A new molecule may be able to prevent the deterioration caused by Parkinson's and motor neuron disease. Studies reported in *Nature* suggest that the molecule, a naturally occurring substance that nurtures brain cells, may be able to slow the loss of the neurons in both diseases. So far the experiments are in animals and much more must be done before the substance, glial-cell-line-derived neurotrophic factor (GDNF), could be applied clinically.

Blakelock widow's joy



The widow of the murdered policeman Keith Blakelock says she is "ecstatic" at the prospect of having another baby. Elizabeth Johnson, 44, left, who had three sons with PC Blakelock, is due to give birth to her fourth son by her new husband David Johnson. She and the 37-year-old decorator married three years ago after she returned to her native Tyneside.

Flood warnings issued

Flood alerts were issued on rivers in the West Country last night after heavy rainfall halted train services and made driving conditions hazardous. There were also heavy snowfalls at Manchester airport, Leeds and the Pennines. The National Rivers Authority issued a red alert on the upper Taw and an amber alert on the Lower Torridge, both in Devon. In Kent, there were three amber alerts on the Medway.

Forecast, page 22

Strangler jailed for life

A possessive lover was jailed for life by the Old Bailey yesterday for strangling his student girlfriend. Lawrence Hughes, 20, from Finsbury Park, north London, had admitted manslaughter but denied murdering Aileen Gibson-Steele, 25, at her home in Haringey, north London. The dead woman was from one of Ireland's leading sporting families and was the sister-in-law of Peter Clohessy, the rugby international.

Supercomputer on line

The country's first supercomputing centre, able to perform massive calculations in a fraction of a second, was unveiled yesterday. The £30 million Farnborough-based centre will be used primarily for military and civil projects for British Aerospace, GEC-Marconi and the Defence Research Agency. Some of the work will focus on development of advanced technology for a European stealth fighter aircraft invisible to radar.

Ecologists claim cod stocks in British waters are close to extinction

Ministers urged to snub EU on fishing

BY NICK NUTTALL, ENVIRONMENT CORRESPONDENT

THE Prime Minister's environment advisers urged Britain yesterday to snub Europe and go it alone on fisheries policy otherwise cod, haddock and many other common species are unlikely to survive another generation.

"While the Common Fisheries Policy exists there are difficulties in putting in place a viable conservation policy. But there is some opportunity for the Government to take unilateral actions," said the panel on sustainable development chaired by Sir Crispin Tickell, the Warden of Green College, Oxford, and former UN ambassador.

The panel, set up last year by John Major to implement one of the Rio Earth summit commitments, has become an unexpected source of support for the nine Euro-sceptic Tory MPs. It claims that the few examples of successful, conservation-minded fisheries in the world stem from national governments, not multi-national organisations.

Sir Crispin's team cited the Falkland Islands, which many conservationists have heralded by many as having a model system for fishing. Instead of setting quotas for a large number of boats, the Falklands government licenses a handful of fishing boats, which pay huge fees to catch as many fish as they want. The system reduces wrangles over quotas and ensures that stocks are not depleted by illegal fishing or over-catching of young fish.

"Of the few fisheries around the world where successful conservation policies have been introduced, most are governed by one nation, have only a few target fish species and have little or no home fleet. None of these conditions prevails in European waters," the report says.

The panel believes that Britain should curb trawling by paying for more boats to be decommissioned, otherwise lack of stocks in the North and Irish Seas will soon bring fishing to an end. Britain faces a similar crisis to the Newfoundland cod fishery, which closed two years ago, putting 18,000 men out of work.

Last week William Waldegrave, the Agriculture Minister, said he was increasing the fund available to decommission fishing boats to £53 million. However, the panel thinks the figure should be about £100 million.

☐ *The British Government Panel on Sustainable Development First Report* (Department of Environment, PO Box 151, London E15)

CHRIS HARRIS



Rebel Tory MPs on board the trawler *St Martin* in Lowestoft yesterday after a meeting with local fishermen

Tory rebels cast their net wide to find support along Suffolk coast

BY MICHAEL HORNSBY

THE Tory Euro-rebels took their campaign to roll back the power of Brussels to the fishermen of Lowestoft, Suffolk, yesterday and won new recruits to their cause.

At a meeting in the Royal National Deep Sea Fisherman's Mission, overlooking the rainswept harbour, they called on the Government to make withdrawal from the European Union's common fisheries policy (CFP) a condition of British agreement to any future constitutional changes in Europe. All but one of the eight whipless signatories to last week's rebel manifesto made the journey. John Wilkinson, MP for Ruislip-Northwood, was said to have had a prior engagement.

Also present was Michael Carttiss (Great Yarmouth), who is also without the whip and who had not attended previous rebel meetings. He made clear he was there in his own capacity because of his strong views on fishing.

Sir Richard Body (Holland with Boston) said: "The Inter-Governmental Conference in Europe in 1996 will be the last chance to exercise a veto. We must say that we will veto any constitutional change unless there is an end to the common fisheries policy as currently constituted."

Christopher Gill (Ludlow) said: "People will say we are being unrealistic. But nothing is impossible. In last week's fisheries debate in the Commons, 25 Tory backbenchers supported an amendment calling for Britain to withdraw from the CFP and we are looking to the Government to take a very robust stand in 1996."

Although few of the rebel MPs have any fishermen in their constituencies, their presence was welcomed by trawlermen. Hugh Sims, chief executive of the Lowestoft Fish Producers' Organisation, which represents 20 big-beam trawlers, said: "I am happy to climb on their bandwagon. It gives us a political leverage we have never had before.

"It has gone well beyond the question of Spanish access. It is about the whole fisheries policy which is destroying us. Two thirds of the fish in the European Union are found in British waters but our boats only get one third of the catch."

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Ford staff crack new dress code

BY ANDREW PIERCE AND JAMES BONE

PINSTRIPE suits and collars and ties are officially out for the 33,000 British employees of Ford, even the board of directors. This week it abolished a 90-year dress code: jeans are still discouraged, but blazers, slacks and polo necks are à la mode.

The company had already embraced the dressing-down concept at its American plants. When the experiment was introduced there, absenteeism through sickness fell and productivity increased.

About 60 per cent of the Fortune 500, the largest companies in America, allow their staff to forsake the traditional business suit and "dress down" on Fridays. But the idea cuts little ice with Britain's traditional business community. Cable and Wireless, chaired by the former Tory minister Lord Young of Graffham, said: "We would never even do it on a Friday. We are very smart here."

Mercury abandoned an experiment with dressing down at its Birmingham centre. "They were just too scruffy, wearing torn jeans, string vests, and flourescent pink T-shirts," a spokesman said. "A memo was sent saying that dressing down did not mean coming in to work as if you had been in the garden."

Mary Spillane, a style consultant who has advised British Rail and IBM, was appalled by Ford's decision. "It is an American philosophy that does not belong here."

"Dress-down Friday" has become so popular with in the US that it is beginning to spread into the rest of the week. Even the CIA relaxed its dress code to stimulate individual brilliance.

The idea does appear to be catching on among newly privatised British companies. At National Power, even the chairman, Sir Trevor Holdsworth, a past president of the Confederation of British Industry, joins in on Fridays. "But it is only smart casual," a spokesman insisted. "There are no plans to extend it for the rest of the week."

Leading article, page 17

Fast lane coach ban confirmed

BY TIM JONES

COACHES are to be banned from the outside carriageway of three-lane motorways from next year. In a move described as "madness" by the Confederation of Passenger Transport, Dr Brian Mawhinney, the Transport Secretary, said he was acting to make motorways safer.

Dr Mawhinney said he was concerned about the safety implications of allowing coaches to continue using the outside lane when their speed would be restricted to 65mph next year. The move, which will be reviewed after a trial period of two years, comes after backing from the Association of Chief Police Officers, the Automobile Association, the Magistrates' Association and the Parliamentary Advisory Association for Road Safety.

Veronica Palmer, of the Confederation of Passenger Transport, which represents major coach operators, said: "This is motorway madness. Banning coaches from the third lane, will turn the overtaking lane into a speedtrack."

Wakeham post at City bank condemned

Continued from page 1

standards in public life pressed on yesterday with its public interrogation of leading politicians.

Only 24 hours earlier, John MacGregor, the former Transport Secretary, had been questioned closely by the committee over his move to Hill Samuel, the merchant bank advising the Government on the Channel Tunnel rail link.

Gordon Brown, Shadow Chancellor, said it was "unethical and indefensible" for Government ministers to join the boards of companies they helped to privatise. He wrote to Lord Nolan last night, suggesting a quarantine period before former ministers could join firms with which they had dealt while in Government.

Some MPs saw Downing Street's defence of Lord Wakeham, emphasising the lapse of time, as a tacit acceptance that Mr Brown had a point and a hint that the Government is bracing itself for Lord Nolan to recommend new guidelines for ministers' and civil servants' employment when they leave office.

"The Cabinet room is becoming a recruiting ground for the boards of privatised companies — now Lord Wakeham's number has come up in the National Lottery of jobs for the boys," Mr Brown said.

Other senior ministers who joined firms involved with privatisation are Lord Tebbit, former Trade Secretary, who is a director of British Telecom; Lord Walker, former Energy Secretary, now a director of British Gas; Sir Norman Fowler, who privatised National Freight and is now on its board; and Lord Young, who regulated Cable & Wireless and is now its chairman.

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Waco siege inquest

Twelve of Koresh's children died in fire at compound

BY KATE ALDERSON

A DOZEN children who died in the fire at the Branch Davidian compound in Waco, Texas, were identified by advanced DNA techniques as the sons and daughters of David Koresh, the cult leader.

However, an inquest in Manchester into the deaths of 23 Britons in the fire was told that there was no suggestion that any of the British women had children by him.

Detective Chief Superintendent Albert Yates, of Greater Manchester Police, who has headed an 18-month investigation into the deaths in April 1993, said: "The DNA tests showed that at least 12 children who died in the fire could be connected through DNA to David Koresh as the father." A former cult member had claimed that Koresh, 33, had fathered at least 15 children by various women in the compound.

Some of the British relatives of the dead, who have attended court since the hearing began on Monday, left the inquest in tears when film of life inside the compound during the 51-day siege was shown. The 20-minute video showed Koresh, who had a gunshot wound, and 19 children who later died in the fire. Koresh introduced a succession of small children and some of their mothers to the camera in turn. The children referred to the cult leader as "Daddy".

A group of cult members inside the building were asked on film whether they wanted to leave. One said: "No way." Another said: "We are not going anywhere, we are staying right here."

Sam Henry, 58, from Manchester, was in court as his wife and their five adult children, all of whom died, appeared on the film. One of his daughters sent a message to him, telling the camera: "We don't want you to worry. I am not held here as a hostage or anything. If any of us want to leave we can go out today or whenever we want."

The court also heard details of a mass suicide plan, in which cult members were to blow themselves up with hand grenades or shoot each other. A survivor of the inferno, Marjorie Thomas, from Nottingham, told the court in a filmed interview about Koresh's final plans.

"We would be translated if the enemies shot at us," she said. When asked what that meant she said: "To come out of our flesh and go up towards heaven. We were to be translated by fire, tanks, or be shot."

Miss Thomas said that if they were not shot by the federal authorities, they were to kill themselves using grenades: "If David died we were to end our lives. If they were not able to do it themselves they would ask someone and they would end it for them by using their guns."

It emerged yesterday that relatives of the victims were claiming compensation for negligence and mismanagement by federal officials during the fire and the earlier raid on the Waco compound.

Kirk Lyons, an American lawyer attending the inquest, told the coroner, Leonard Gorodkin, that a total of 28 defendants, including President Clinton and senior officials at the FBI, were named in the action. The lawsuit was filed with a district court in Houston, Texas.

Mr Lyons said: "The people we are going for are the planners, the people who initiated this idiotic and criminal policy. We are not anti-law enforcement, just anti-Gestapo-type law enforcement."

The hearing is expected to conclude tomorrow.



Sam Henry, left, whose family died, and Kirk Lyons, the American lawyer leading compensation claims



Kelly Conway: in tears after walking to the woods where her friend was found

Friend retraces Claire's last steps

THE best friend of murdered schoolgirl Claire Hood yesterday retraced the 15-year-old's last known steps in the hope of finding new leads to her killer. Detectives praised the courage of Kelly, 14, who burst into tears after staging the reconstruction.

Surrounded by TV camera crews and photographers, Kelly walked the half-mile route taken by her friend exactly a week ago. More than 40 officers were on the St Mellons housing estate, Cardiff, interviewing shoppers at the Tesco supermarket precinct.

A policewoman kept close to Kelly, whose route took her to the edge of Cath Cobb Woods, where Claire's half-naked body was found last Thursday, nearly 24 hours after she disappeared. Kelly, a fellow pupil at Rumney High School, wore clothes identical to those Claire was wearing.

Gang snatches record £3m in armed raid

BY A STAFF REPORTER

A LEADING underworld character known as Mr Clean was the chief suspect last night after Ireland's biggest armed raid, in which a gang wielding handguns and rifles grabbed £3 million cash in just ten minutes.

Amid reports that police knew in advance that a major crime was planned, Nora Owen, the Republic's newly appointed Justice Minister, pledged all necessary resources to fight serious crime. The five-strong gang used a four-wheel-drive vehicle to smash down two security fences at the Brink's-Allied company headquarters in the north Dublin suburb of Santry on Tuesday night.

The raiders battered their way through an internal door and took more than 70 red money sacks, each containing £50,000. They escaped across fields with the cash, which was in used notes collected from banks around the country.

Shots were fired as staff grappled with the raiders but no one was hurt. Suspicion is focused on Mr Clean, a well-known Dublin crime figure nicknamed because of his abstemious habits — he is a non-smoker and non-drinker who likes keeping fit and has an ability to avoid detection.

He has avoided being directly linked with police inquiries into previous major crimes. A married man in his 30s with a young family, he lives in Dublin's inner city and is acknowledged as a meticulous planner of serious crime, with a flair for detail.

He is seen as the successor to Martin Cahill, the so-called general of the Dublin underworld, who was shot dead by the IRA after crossing it before the ceasefire last year. As a widespread search for the gunmen continued throughout the greater Dublin area, one man was being questioned by detectives who raided a number of locations.

Mrs Owen moved swiftly in response to parliamentary questions to emphasise that there was no suggestion of a terrorist link to the robbery. Dealing with her first serious incident since being appointed a month ago, she told MPs that the security company would have to look at its responsibility in the wake of the raid.

The system for police dealings with companies handling large amounts of cash would be fully reviewed, she added. Her assurance came after confirmation that troops escorting the security van followed strict security procedures and left the scene minutes before the raid.

The gang breached two fences and constructed a makeshift bridge as they moved in. "I am satisfied this will be investigated but cannot give any indication about what might happen," Mrs Owen said.

Engineer denies £85,000 airport luggage swindle

BY A STAFF REPORTER

A BUSINESSMAN was accused yesterday of swindling insurance companies out of £85,000 by pretending to lose at least one suitcase every time he travelled abroad.

In two years, Alak Krishnan claimed to have lost 36 suits, 57 pairs of trousers, 86 shirts, ten leather jackets, seven pairs of binoculars, numerous cameras, lap-top computers, camcorders, jewellery, and saris for his former wife.

The 43-year-old engineer made 18 different claims to insurance companies, and used false names and addresses to cover his tracks, Isleworth Crown Court in London was told. When insurance company representatives went to interview him they often found him in sparsely furnished premises, as though nobody was living there.

David Jeremy, for the prosecution, said: "Every time he flies, a suitcase goes missing and £85,000 is more than most people spend on a house. But that is the loss he says he suffered. If he is an honest traveller, he must be a very unfortunate one indeed."

In ten days in April 1992, Mr Krishnan flew from London to Bombay by Singapore Airlines, from Bombay to Delhi by Air India and, on the same day, from Delhi to Frankfurt by Lufthansa, insuring his baggage with a different company for each flight. On each occasion a suitcase was lost.

Mr Jeremy said Mr Krishnan became greedy after a couple of insurance claims were paid out and began using false names and addresses to confuse the companies. He said: "This defendant saw the opportunity to make money and he systematically set out to make false claims."

Mr Krishnan told insurance companies that when he went to get his baggage from the carousel, it was missing, damaged, or ripped and the contents missing. Mr Jeremy said: "He did not really suffer any loss or damage to property at all. He covered all the airlines and a wide selection of insurance companies, his practice being to make himself as elusive as possible."

Mr Krishnan's fraud was uncovered when a firm of loss adjusters became suspicious and asked police to investigate. He was arrested at a hotel in Bicester, Oxfordshire, where officers found forged documents in his room, including receipts for goods, which were allegedly used over and over again.

Mr Krishnan, of Bicester, denies nine specimen charges of attempting to obtain cash from insurance companies and one of obtaining £1,450 by deception between July 1991 and July 1993. The trial continues.



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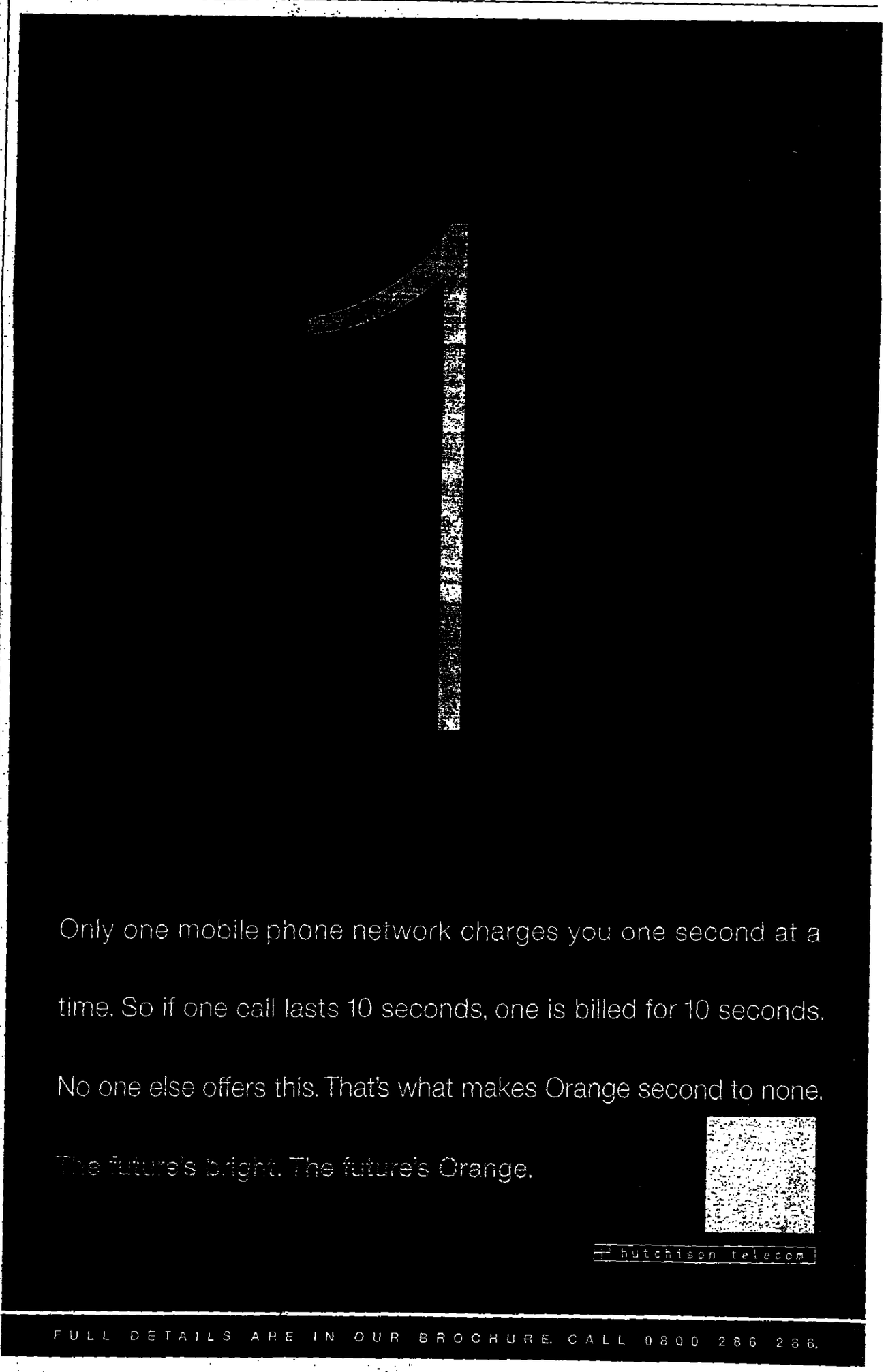
Woman and elderly sisters foil police again

BY KATHRYN KNIGHT

HAMPSHIRE police are stepping up their three-year search for a female fugitive and her elderly companions after they managed to evade capture again, this time by only half an hour.

Angela Dodge, 52, who is accompanied by her sisters Joan Payne, 74, and Winifred Bristow, 76, is wanted for questioning after a series of alleged frauds against hotels, garages and banks from Inverness to Somerset.

In the latest incident, police were tipped off that the three were staying in a remote farmhouse in Kent. However, detectives arrived to find that the women, accompanied by Mrs Dodge's daughter, Katrina, 12, had driven away only half an hour before. Detective Constable Barry Woodley, of Hampshire police, said police were now even more determined to find the "travelling holiday circus". The group is travelling in a blue Volvo with the Irish number plate 9 AZI.

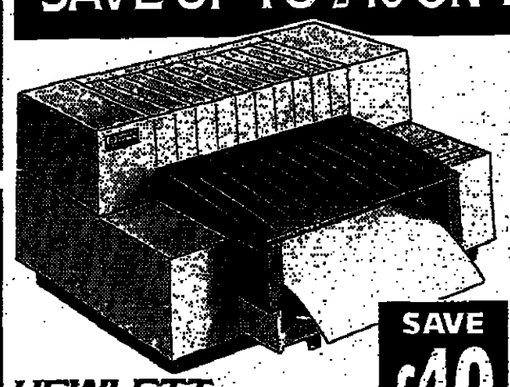


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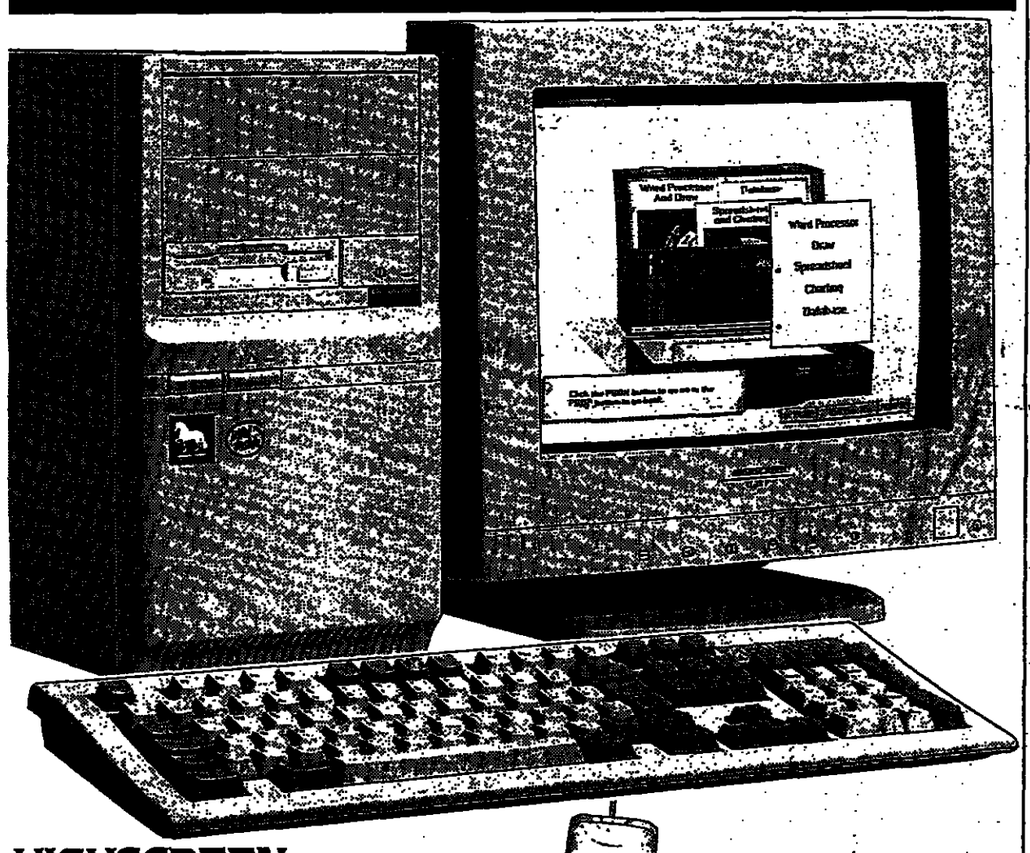
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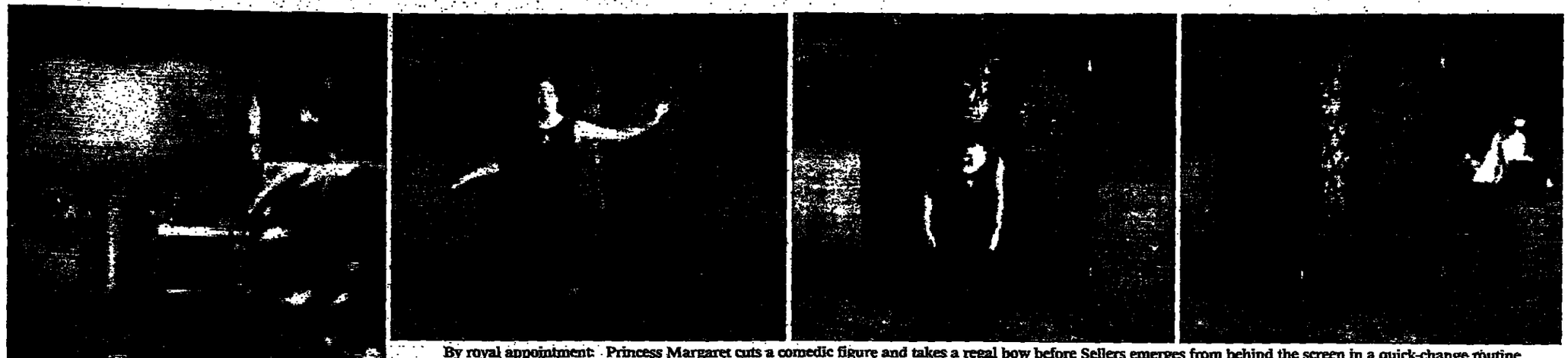
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Private world of a public clown is revealed in cache of home movies to be screened on television



By royal appointment: Princess Margaret cuts a comedic figure and takes a regal bow before Sellers emerges from behind the screen in a quick-change routine



Peter Sellers stars as the home movie-maker

Sellers obsessed with need to record his life on film

BY ALEXANDRA FREAN
MEDIA CORRESPONDENT

PREVIOUSLY unseen home movies showing Peter Sellers with Princess Margaret, Sophia Loren and Spike Milligan are to be screened in a BBC documentary next month. Some of the footage has been discovered in a cache of the comic actor's personal effects now in the possession of Iris Frederick, mother of his fourth wife Lynne.

In addition to the films, the collection includes his ukelele, about 25 fan letters written to Sellers by the Prince of Wales and copies of the actor's letters to the Queen as well as scripts and photographs of the royals. Mrs Frederick, who took possession of the effects after her daughter's death last year, is understood to be considering giving some of them to a collection in Britain, such as the Museum of the Moving Image in London.

The BBC spent 12 years negotiating the rights to 15 hours of the home movies and last year, shortly before her death, paid Lynne Frederick £60,000 for the right to use extracts in a documentary. Sellers, who always claimed to have no identity outside his screen characters, is seen in the three-part BBC2 *Arena* series as a man obsessed by a need to record his own life on camera.

Peter Lydon, who produced and directed the series, said: "His philosophy seemed to be, 'Unless you photograph it, it doesn't exist'." One extract shows Sellers in a comedy sketch pretending to be a quick-change artist impersonating Princess Margaret, with whom he was said to be besotted. He ducks behind a screen only to be replaced by Princess Margaret herself, who in turn disappears as he re-emerges.

A less playful side of his nature is revealed by Ann Levy, his first wife, who describes him as a selfish and possessive man who used emotional blackmail to force her to give up her own acting career. The BBC has ignored a request from Britt Ekland, his second wife, not to use footage of her. The series gives a glimpse behind the scenes of the couple's wedding in 1964.

Born in 1925, Sellers progressed from variety hall comedy in the 1940s to radio stardom with *The Goons* in the 1950s, and films such as *Dr Strangelove* and the *Pink Panther* series in the 1960s and 1970s. His death from a heart attack in 1980, at the age of 54, was mourned by millions.

Trust price rise forces GPs to cut operations

BY JEREMY LAURANCE
HEALTH SERVICES CORRESPONDENT

FUNDHOLDING GPs have been forced to postpone hospital treatment for non-urgent patients after a local hospital raised its prices by more than 20 per cent. The GP practice in Walton on the Naze, Essex, has told 50 of its patients that they cannot have their operations until after April 1 because it has run out of money.

The decision is a reversal of the usual pattern in which health authorities have imposed delays on patients because of a shortage of cash while GP fundholders have been unaffected, leading to allegations of a two-tier service. Dr Jonathan Geldard, senior partner, said the practice was facing a £250,000 overspend on its budget of £1.6 million. "We have stopped non-urgent in-patient and out-patient treatment but we will probably still end the year with an overspend," he said.

Dr Geldard said the practice had negotiated discounts on its contracts with the Essex Rivers Health Trust last year but the trust had refused to continue with the discounts this year, resulting in increases of up to 27 per cent. "They offered us the discount to get our business and now they are withdrawing it. This shows up one of the weak points in the fundholding scheme. There is no incentive to seek to reduce costs because if you do, your budget is reduced in subsequent years."

Other hospitals were 30 miles away and the practice had a large elderly population, he said. A spokesman for Essex Rivers Health Trust said the prices had been agreed with the local Family Health Services Authority, which had not allocated to Dr Geldard's practice a budget large enough to cover them.

Andrew Gowan, area manager for the authority, said: "The problem is that the practice pushed patients through the hospital too fast. It should have taken remedial action earlier." He said negotiations over the practice budget were under way.

Virginia Bottomley, the Health Secretary, announced a doubling of the number of GPs taking part in an experimental project yesterday in which they will buy all hospital services, including accident and emergency, for their patients.

A total of 50 GPs will be recruited to the "total fundholding" scheme, up from the present 25. Under the scheme GPs buy the full range of hospital and community health services ranging from maternity provision to accident and emergency.

Under the ordinary fundholding scheme they buy only non-urgent hospital treatment for a limited range of conditions accounting for 30 per cent of total hospital services.

Addressing a conference organised by the National Association of Health Authorities and Trusts, Mrs Bottomley said: "The number of fundholders wanting to take on this important responsibility has surpassed the most optimistic projections."

'Killer' sponge lurks in cave

BY NIGEL HAWKES, SCIENCE EDITOR

A CARNIVOROUS sponge has been found in an underwater cave in the Mediterranean. This sinister relative of the bathtime accessory eats small crustaceans, which it catches with its sticky tendrils. The prey cannot escape, though it struggles for several hours, showing that the sponge contains no poisons.

Fresh filaments grow over the prey, completely covering it within a day. Digestion takes several days, after which the surface of the tendril returns to normal.

The sponge was discovered by Dr Jean Vacelet of the Marseilles Oceanology Centre and belongs to a genus, *Asbestopluma*, which normally lives in very deep water. Yet Dr Vacelet and a fellow-worker found it in a cave only 60ft below the surface of the Mediterranean. It is thought to have survived there because cold water trapped in the cave and limited food resources have created conditions similar to those of the deep ocean.

Normal sponges are the most peaceable creatures imaginable, feeding by filtering sea water through complex passages. This one is entirely different, and has probably evolved to feed on tiny shrimps and she like for lack of anything else.

Dr Vacelet suggests in *Nature* that many deep-sea members of the same genus may also be carnivores, but they live so far down it is impossible to tell. If so, the Mediterranean cave may provide a unique opportunity to study the creatures alive.

It may also call for a complete redefinition of sponges, conventionally described as sedentary filter feeders which use wing-like cells to drive water through their bodies. Apart from being sedentary, Dr Vacelet remarks, his sponge lacks all these basic sponge attributes.

The flesh-eating sponge presents no danger to swimmers or divers. Its preferred meal is a shrimp a millimetre in diameter.

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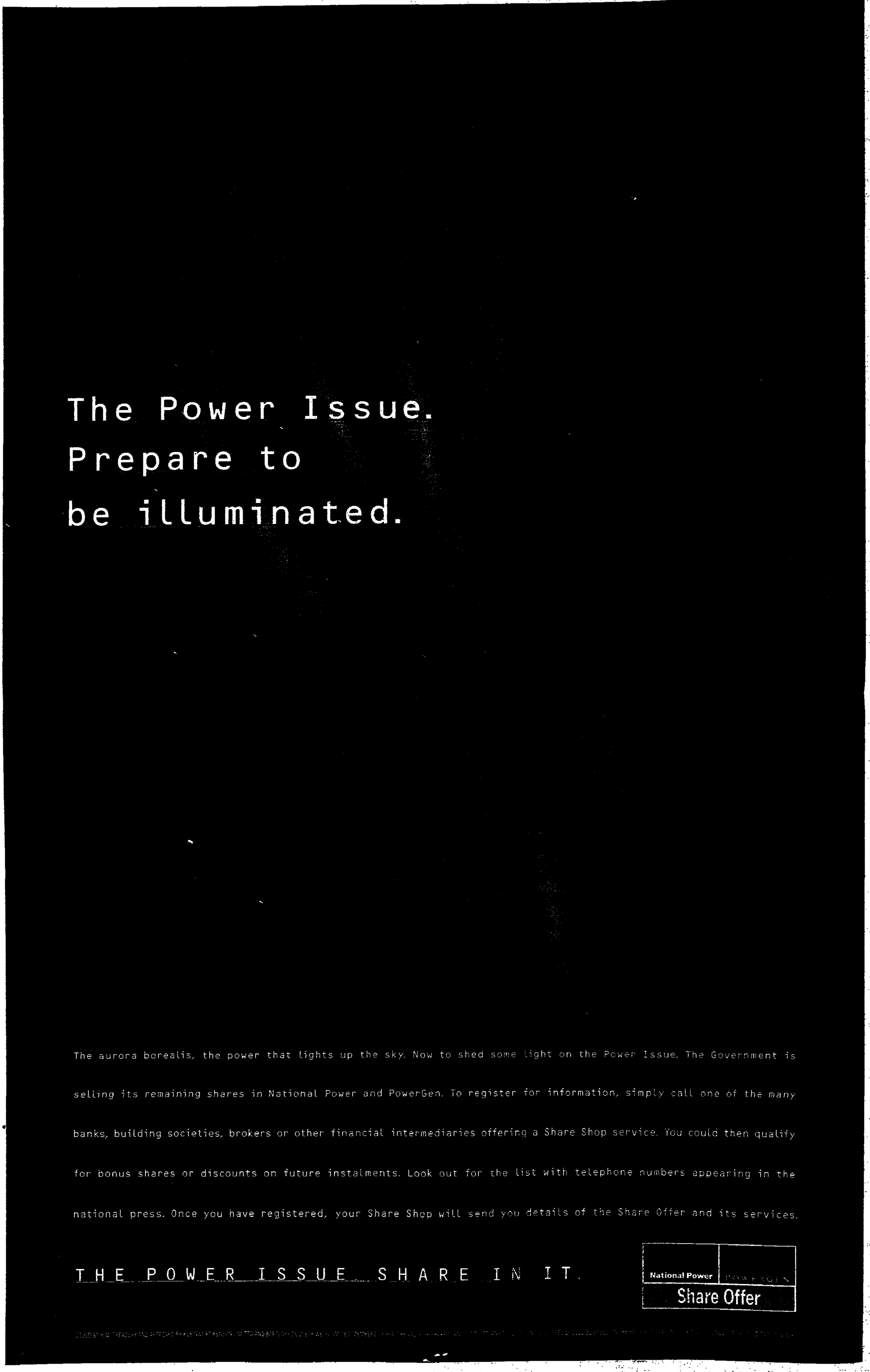
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Social Trends: 25 years on, we're healthier, wealthier and wiser

Britons moaning minnies who know their rights

BY LUCY BERRINGTON AND ROBIN BARNWELL

FIFTEEN years of Conservative government have created a nation of complainers in spite of Margaret Thatcher's famous contempt for "moaning minnies", according to *Social Trends 25*. The launch of the Citizen's Charter and a Cones Hotline, combined with increasing awareness of legal rights, has led to a record level of complaints to ombudsmen and advice agencies.

Social Trends, which today celebrates its 25th anniversary, is seen as the flagship of the Central Statistical Office. The United Kingdom was the first country to compile such a report, setting an international trend in the monitoring of social development.

Although evidence shows that over the past 20 years most Britons have become healthier, sometimes wealthier and more likely to own their own homes, higher expectations mean we are also increasingly dissatisfied.

"Perceptions are as important as the facts about social conditions," Jenny Church, editor of *Social Trends 25*, said. "The difficulty about tracking data over time is that people's expectations change. The rates of chronic sickness have shown a rise for every age group but the statistics are based on people's perceptions of their health, not on clinical judgment."

British Rail, to fulfil its obligations under the Citizen's Charter, paid nearly £5 million in season ticket discounts and compensation in 1993-94, while complaints to the Trading Standards Department saw a 9 per cent rise from 710,000 in 1992 to 776,000 in 1993. The number of complaints received by ombudsmen in 10 out of 15 agencies increased between 1991 and 1993, with three showing only a negligible fall. The banking ombudsman received 6,327 complaint in 1991, rising to 10,231 two years later, while the insurance ombudsman's caseload rose from 4,334 to 8,133.

British households are wealthier than ever: real disposable income for average earners has risen from £150 a week in 1971 to £315 in 1992. The extra is spent on clothes, shoes, convenience foods, videos and holidays.

The education gap remains wide despite a rise in government spending of more than 50 per cent in real terms between 1970 and 1993. Two fifths of 21-year-olds reported difficulties with writing and spelling in 1992 but 12 per cent of the population aged 25 to 69 has a degree.

British men work a longer week than men in other European countries but British women work the shortest. The proportion of working men has fallen, especially among over-55s, but that of working women has risen.

Nurses have enjoyed the largest percentage increase in earnings since 1971, more than 120 per cent in real terms; bricklayers and carpenters fared worst with a 28 per cent rise. Since 1971 the percentage of the population living on less than half the average income rose from 11 to 21 per cent, while social security accounted for a third of government expenditure in 1993.

In 1993 40 per cent of people in Britain lived in a household made up of a couple with dependent children and in 1992 Britain had the highest divorce rate in the European Community, almost twice the average. There were three divorces per 1,000 people, up from 2.8 per 1,000 in 1981.

One in three births in 1993 was outside marriage compared with fewer than one in ten in 1971. Merseyside (42 per cent) boasted the highest rate of illegitimate births; Surrey (20 per cent) the lowest.

In 1993 television remained the favourite pastime but viewing time fell slightly to 25 hours 41 minutes a week. There were 113 million cinema admissions in 1993, the most since 1978, and Premier League attendances for 1993-94 were the highest since the 1980-81 Division One season.

Snapshots of national life

- In mid-1993 the population of the UK was 58.2 million, 4 per cent higher than in 1971. More then 20 per cent were aged 60 or over. The proportion aged 80 or above is expected to double by 2051 to 9 per cent.
- The average lifespan is increasing by two years every decade. A boy born in 1996 can expect to reach the age of 74, a girl nearly 80.
- Greater London had a population density of over 4,000 people per square kilometre in 1993, compared to eight in the Highlands of Scotland.
- We are slowly adopting a healthier diet and progress is being made in meeting health targets. The exceptions are smoking among young people, suicide in young men and obesity.
- Single men and women, including divorcees, are more likely to drink heavily than married people.
- More than a fifth of people aged 55 and above had high blood pressure but were receiving no treatment in 1991-92. Men who were married or cohabiting were less likely to suffer hypertension than single men.
- A fifth of adults in England and Wales took no moderate or vigorous exercise in the four weeks before they were interviewed in 1991-92.
- More than a fifth of people who reported more than ten sexual partners in their lifetime had attended a clinic for sexually transmitted diseases by 1991.
- There was one notifiable offence recorded for every ten people in England and Wales in 1993, when fewer than one in five vehicle crimes was solved.
- In 1993, infants under a year old were the most likely murder victims, while children aged five to 15 were the least likely to be killed.
- One in ten prisoners was serving a life sentence in 1993. The average time served by "lifers" rose from ten years in 1982 to 14 years in 1993.
- Chemicals in rivers and seas and the disposal of toxic waste were the environmental issues of greatest concern to adults in 1993. Children were most worried about litter, traffic fumes and deforestation.
- The area of the UK covered by forest has doubled since the start of the century, to about a tenth.
- 75 per cent of people travelled to work on public transport in central London in 1991-93 compared with 16 per cent of people in Great Britain as a whole.
- More than half all cars and a third of motorcycles exceeded the speed limit at a sample of free-flow motorway sites in 1993.


JAMES MORGAN

Pascale Lenotte, a Belgian solicitor who sees many advantages to London life

Britain becomes magnet for continental workers

BY ROBIN BARNWELL

A RECORD number of people from other countries in the European Union have recently migrated to Britain.

An average of 62,500 EU nationals settled in the United Kingdom every year in the five years to 1992, forming the largest group of foreigners working in Britain (359,000 in 1993), according to *Social Trends 1995*. Many were attracted by London's status as a financial centre. Meanwhile an average 58,300 citizens per year left Britain to live elsewhere in the EU.

Pascale Lenotte, a Belgian solicitor, migrated to Britain in 1988 after graduating in law from the Université Libre de Bruxelles. She completed her articles in London and now runs a 200-member society for lawyers from EU countries. She said: "London has many advantages. It is a big financial centre with a lot of business and law transactions. In particular cross-border transactions are further developed than those of other EU member states."

While the most popular overseas holiday destinations for Britons are elsewhere in the EU, Jason Hollands, a 25-year-old stockbroker, feels the British are less interested in going abroad to work. Mr Hollands, on the Euro-sceptic wing of the Conservative Party, has travelled widely on the Continent and in North America. Although he recognises the importance of conducting business with the rest of Europe he is less enthusiastic about living abroad. "A number of my friends have lived for a while in the States but the same opportunities do not exist in financial services in mainland Europe whereas London, as the largest financial centre, still offers the best chances for promotion. I suppose our record for learning languages is not good as well," he said.


Hollands: Euro-sceptic

International statistics reveal a diverse set of advantages to British life: Britain has the lowest rate of road deaths per head of population in the European Union and our workforce has the second highest rate of economic activity. On the down side Britain has the second largest prison community per head of the population and the largest number of bathing areas that fall below mandatory standards. The level of welfare benefits is the fifth lowest.

British Library gives US words of advice

BY DALYA ALBERGE
ARTS CORRESPONDENT

WE SAY "*pavements*", they say "sidewalks"; we say "cafés", they say "diners". Now the British Library is having its say after securing an agreement to supply British words and phrases to the US Library of Congress language program.

It is influencing how the Library of Congress uses language in its thesaurus-style subject-listing, a computerised system used by academic libraries around the world. The agreement also gives the library access to the program.

Our "railways" and their "railroads" will both be included, as well as uniquely British terms that are being introduced at the British Library's insistence, such as "rave culture", which has come to the fore only on this side of the Atlantic.

Pat Oddy, the British Library's head of cataloguing, said: "The Americans don't understand anything by 'rave culture'. It is a British phenomenon. I don't think they have an equivalent." Quango is next on the list of additions. "This is something that has no meaning whatsoever to them. For us, it is quite specific to our national political set-up," Ms Oddy said.

Since its launch in 1898, the Congress list has amassed 200,000 subject-terms. Every year, about 8,000 new ones are added, relecting changes in our culture. For example, Aids was included in the list for the first time in 1986, Chernobyl Nuclear Accident in 1987, Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles in 1990, Laser Printers in 1991, and Former Soviet Republics in 1992.

The agreement may help to bridge the gap between two nations which, as George Bernard Shaw said, are separated by the same language. Bill Bryson explored the language links in his book about American-English, listing Americanisms such as hangover and stag party that have been adopted into English. But Dr Samuel Johnson would not approve of such closer links. He once said: "I am willing to love all mankind, except an American."

NEWS IN BRIEF

Bridleway to blaze a trail in Pennines

England's first national bridleway, which will cross the Pennines and cater for horse riders and mountain bikers, has been approved by the Government. Devised by the Countryside Commission, the 208-mile route will run from Carsington reservoir, Derbyshire, to Kirkby Stephen, Cumbria. The National Lottery will be asked for funding.

Two die in car

Two men in their 20s died in a collision after driving 12 miles on the wrong side of a the A38 dual carriageway near Ashburton, Devon. The driver of the other car was in a critical condition.

Almonds death

An art student who suffered from an allergy to nuts died after eating trifle containing ground almonds. Craig Todd, 19, from Wilmslow, Cheshire, died at Macclesfield Hospital.

Cat killer jailed

Jason Coles, 27, of Bedminster, Avon, was jailed for four months by Bristol magistrates for hacking off the leg of a neighbour's pet cat and clubbing it to death after drinking eight pints of cider.

Stagg gun case

Richard Russell, 25, was remanded in custody by Wandsworth magistrates, charged with possessing a firearm with intent to endanger life outside the home of Colin Stagg.

Holiday awards

Cumbria took top honours in the England for Excellence Awards. Furness and Cartmel peninsulas, on the edge of the Lake District, were top holiday destinations.

Travel, page 20

Kurds arrested

French border police arrested 25 people after a group of Kurdish illegal immigrants, hidden in a lorry and a car boot, were discovered at Calais trying to board a ferry for Britain.

KEENE on CHESS

BY RAYMOND KEENE
CHESS CORRESPONDENT

London master

Andrew Kinsman of London has scored his first international master result. This came about in the international tournament in Gausdal in Norway. Two further results of similar calibre will qualify Kinsman for the title of international master.

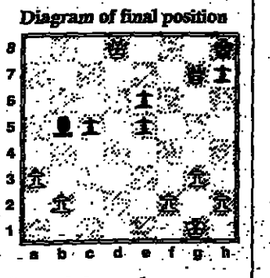
The following game, although it ended in a draw by perpetual check, was typical of Kinsman's enterprising play during the event.

White: Kinsman
Black: Enqvist
Gausdal, January 1995

Trompovsky Attack

1	d4	Nf6
2	Bg5	c5
3	Bxf6	gxf6
4	d5	Bg7
5	c4	f5
6	Nc3	d6
7	e3	Nd7
8	Nge2	Nf6
9	Qc2	e6
10	Ng3	e5
11	Rd1	0-0
12	Be2	b5
13	dxe6	fxe6
14	cxb5	axb5
15	Nxb5	Nd5
16	a3	Qb6
17	0-0	Bd7
18	Qb3	f4
19	Nh5	Be5
20	exd4	Nxd4
21	Nxd4	Rxd4
22	g3	Rfa4
23	Rfe1	R4a5
24	Bc4	Rxb5
25	Qf3	Qb7
26	Qg4+	Kh8
27	Rxe5	dxe5
28	Qg5	Be8
29	Bxb5	Bxb5
30	Qf6+	Qg7
31	Rd8+	Rxd8
32	Qxd8+	Qg8
33	Qf6+	Qg7
34	Qd8+	Black resigns

Diagram of final position



Gausdal results

Leading scores at Gausdal were: Ian Rogers (Australia) 7 points from 9 possible; Nick de Firmian (USA) 6.5; Kinsman and Ward (both England), Enqvist and Kristensen 6.

Olympiad miniature

The Icelandic grandmaster Arnason won this drastic miniature in the recently concluded Moscow Olympiad.

White: Arnason
Black: Plachetka
Moscow Olympiad, 1994

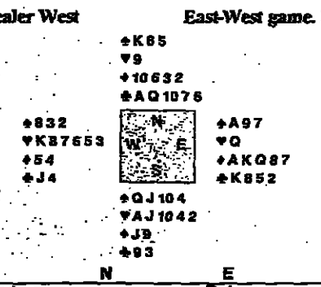
Sicilian Defence

1	c4	c5
2	Nf3	g6
3	e4	Bg7
4	d4	cxd4
5	Nxd4	Nc6
6	Be3	Nf6
7	Nc3	Ng4
8	Cxg4	Nxd4
9	Qd1	Ne6
10	Rc1	Qa5
11	Be2	b6
12	0-0	Bb7
13	f3	f5
14	exf5	gxf5
15	f4	Rg8
16	Bh5+	Kf8
17	Qxd7	Bd4
18	Bxd4	Bxg2
19	Kf2	Nd4
20	b4	Nd3+
21	Ke3	Black resigns

Winning Move, page 44

SHEEHAN on BRIDGE

Dealer West — East-West game. IMPs



W	N	E	S
Forrester		Robson	
Pass	Pass	1♦	1♥
Pass	Pass	Dble (1)	1♠
Pass	Pass	Dble (2)	All pass

Contract: 1♠, Doubled by south. Opening lead: ♦5

BY ROBERT SHEEHAN
BRIDGE CORRESPONDENT

1. Take-out 2. Penalty, and brave stuff. North-South might have been in a 4-4 fit.

Today's hand is from the recent Macallan Camrose match between England and Wales. Forrester led a diamond and Robson cashed the queen and king. He switched to the queen of hearts, taken by the ace, and the declarer curiously finessed the queen of clubs (he would have done better to play trumps).

When East won the king of clubs he played the ace of diamonds. Declarer ruffed high while West discarded the jack of clubs. Declarer continued with a club, ruffed by West. West played a low heart, ruffed in dummy and overruffed by East. Now East played a club, which the declarer ruffed high. He continued with the jack of hearts, covered by the king, and ruffed in dummy with the king of spades. East overruffed and played his last club. The declarer discarded, enabling West to ruff for the defence's seventh trick. Are you with me so far?

East still had the nine of spades over the dummy's six, and West had the eight of spades over the declarer's ten-four. West played another heart, ruffed by East, and now in the two-card ending East's forced diamond play promoted West's eight of spades. The defence had made all their six trumps separately, to go with their two diamond tricks and one club trick, thereby limiting the declarer to four tricks.

At trick one South seemed to have five certain tricks — three trumps and two aces. After the queen of hearts at trick three he might have had six tricks. I still can't quite work out what happened to him.

☐ Forrester and Robson are currently playing in the Macallan Pairs at the White House Hotel, Albany Street, NW1 (0171-387 1200). Sessions today at noon and 5.30pm.

Ending discrimination against disabled people.

The Government has published a package of proposals aimed at ending discrimination against disabled people. These include new rights of employment, access to goods and a National Disability Council. Measures on transport and education are also included.

If you would like to receive a free summary of these proposals, which are being discussed by Parliament, fill in the coupon below (no stamp needed) and send it to: **Disability on the Agenda, FREEPOST, Bristol BS38 7DE.** Or telephone on **0345 622 633**; textphone 0345 622 644.

Please send me a summary of
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Postcode:

Telephone No. (WITH CODE):

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Disability on the Agenda, FREEPOST, Bristol BS38 7DE.

Issued on behalf of the Minister for Disabled people.

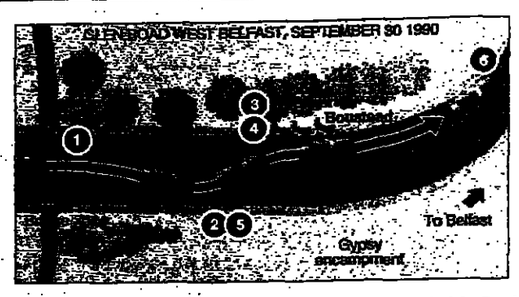
صكدا من الاصل

'Authority to fire depended upon a person having deliberately driven at another person'



Road to death: (1): a car is waved down by two soldiers in Glen Road, West Belfast; (2): the driver stops but then speeds towards Pte Aindow, who shoots; (3): as Pte Aindow fires more shots, Pte Clegg shoots three times; (4): Pte Clegg fires fourth shot, hitting Karen Reilly; (5): a soldier stamps on Pte Aindow's leg; (6): Miss Reilly is removed from the car. She dies later

Why Private Clegg was convicted of murder in Northern Ireland



KEY FIGURES

Joyriders: Martin Peake, 17, driver of car, shot dead. Karen Reilly, 18, passenger, shot dead. Markievicz Gorman, passenger, injured.
Clegg's patrol: Private Lee Clegg, sentenced to life for murder of Reilly and to four years for attempting to wound Peake. Lost appeal last week to House of Lords to have conviction reduced to manslaughter. Private Barry Aindow, sentenced to seven years for attempted murder of Peake, also convicted of perverting course of justice. He is now free after having sentence reduced to four years for malicious wounding. Lance Corporal Stephen Boustard, acquitted of attempted murder and attempted wounding of Peake. Lieutenant Andrew Oliver, acquitted of perverting course of justice. RUC Constable, not named for security reasons.

YELLOW CARD

The Yellow Card that every soldier in Northern Ireland carries is a basic guide to the rules of engagement. Reflecting the advice of the Attorney-General in Northern Ireland, it lays down when a soldier can open fire, although it has no legal force. Soldiers are allowed to use their weapons in self-defence and it is made clear that they do not have to wait until someone has fired a shot. Training before a tour in Ulster is focused on the Yellow Card. When on patrol, however, soldiers soon become aware that the judgment on whether to open fire is in their hands. They have to justify their actions, if necessary in a court of law.

■ Demands are growing for the early release from jail of Lee Clegg after the law lords rejected his appeal against conviction. Michael Evans and Nicholas Watt describe the night a teenage joyrider was murdered

AT 9.30pm on Sunday September 30, 1990, an RUC constable arrived for duty at Woodbourne police station in Belfast. The patrol planned for that night had been cancelled and he had to decide where to mount an alternative.

He was aware of the menace of joyriding and even as he pondered the options he heard the screech of tyres from the direction of the tough Republican Lenadoon estate. The incident book at the station already included complaints about joyriding, so the police officer sought authority, successfully, for a patrol.

The British Army officer delegated to be in charge of the patrol was Lieutenant Andrew Oliver, 24. He and the RUC man decided the route and the places where they would mount vehicle checkpoints (VCPs).

Lt Oliver then briefed the 16 soldiers who were to take part in the patrol but did not mention joyriders. The patrol was to consist of four separate sections, each of four soldiers, known in the Army as



Private Lee Clegg

"bricks". The RUC officer was to accompany Lt Oliver as part of his section.

They set off at about 11.15pm, travelling in two armoured Land Rovers and two armoured personnel carriers to a point on Glen Road on the outskirts of West Belfast. The plan was to form one checkpoint with the vehicles and for three of the bricks to continue from there on foot to Mulroy Park and then into the Lenadoon estate.

At 11.30pm the patrol, consisting of members of the 3rd Battalion The Parachute Regiment, was in position along Glen Road. It was a dark night and there was no artificial lighting.

The soldiers were armed with SA80 rifles. Private Lee Clegg, then 21, was among them. At the drop-off point in Glen Road, the vehicles were parked to form a chicane. Lt Oliver and the police officer took up positions in the middle of the road near a bridge.

One of the bricks, with the call sign Victor 11 and led by Corporal Robert Wood, was sent down the road away from the city towards the countryside to form the first checkpoint for cars coming into Belfast. Two other bricks with call signs V12 and V14 went towards the city and Lt Oliver's brick, call sign V10A, which included Pte Clegg, remained at the chicane.

A few minutes later, a car drove through the chicane at high speed. The RUC officer and soldiers from the patrol V10A had to jump clear. No shots were fired.

After another five minutes, the police officer told Lt Oliver he could send the vehicles back to Woodbourne station because by now potential joyriders would have been tipped off about the Army presence. The vehicles left, leaving the 16 soldiers and one RUC man behind to continue the checkpoints along Glen Road.

Pte Clegg, the police officer and the rest of Lt Oliver's brick then moved away from the bridge towards the city, in a "rolling" VCP. In this operation, they move along the road on foot, the police officer stops vehicles approaching the patrol and a soldier stops those coming up behind it.

Cpl Wood and his patrol, call sign V11, moved up to the area close to the bridge. The two other bricks moved further down the road towards the city and were out of sight of the bridge.

The members of Lt Oliver's V10A group adopted a "staggered" formation with Lance Corporal Stephen Boustead, 29, in the lead on the left-hand side, Lt Oliver behind him with Pte Clegg to his rear. The police officer was in the centre of the road and Private Barry Aindow, 23, was on the right-hand side of the road.

Soon after, a car approached from the country and stopped near the bridge when a soldier signalled with a torch. There was a loud revving noise and the car suddenly took off. Cpl Wood shouted "stop". Martin Peake, the driver of the car, a dark blue Vauxhall Astra, accelerated up the middle of the road towards Lt Oliver's patrol. Cpl Wood shouted to the members of V10A to stop the vehicle.

Pte Aindow, facing a car speeding in the middle of the road towards him, opened fire, a bullet hitting the front off-side mudguard. He fired more shots at the driver's side as it went passed him. In evidence he said he believed the car would endanger the soldiers further up the road. He also said the Astra had struck him on the leg.

Pte Clegg was said to have been no more than 10ft ahead of Pte Aindow, on the footpath on the opposite side of his colleague. When he saw the Astra accelerating towards Pte Aindow, he placed his weapon on his shoulder and cocked it but did not fire immediately.

When he saw the car almost upon Pte Aindow, and heard the first shots, he, too, opened fire towards the front windscreen, discharging three shots. He said he believed Pte Aindow's life was in danger. Pte Clegg claimed to have fired his fourth and final shot into the front nearside wing as it went past. He ran to Pte Aindow and found him standing in a firing position.

L Cpl Boustead, the last soldier in the V10A brick, fired nine shots at the car. Lt Oliver, close to L Cpl Boustead, also opened fire because he thought the car was going to hit the 28-year-old NCO. He stopped firing when the car was within a few feet of his position on the footpath.

The police officer had moved out of the way of the approaching car and had thrown himself to the ground when he heard gunfire coming from all around him. He did not hear anyone say they had been hit by the car.

The policeman ran down the road towards the car, which had gone round the bend, but stopped when he heard shouting behind him. He turned round and heard the words, "get down", and "you're it". He saw a soldier crouched down and another soldier run towards him and stamp on his leg. Later Pte Aindow was seen limping.

In his summing-up at the trial, Mr Justice Campbell referred to the "stamping" incident. He said if Pte Aindow had not been struck by the car, the idea of feigning an injury must have been conjured up quickly. He said: "The soldiers were familiar with their instructions on the Yellow Card and they would have known that their authority for opening fire in these circumstances depended upon a person having deliberately driven a vehicle at another person ..."

The judge, sitting without a jury, decided that the round recovered from Karen Reilly's body had been fired by Pte Clegg's weapon and that the bullet had entered the vehicle through the rear of the car, passing through the back seat.

There was no scientific evidence to prove that Pte Clegg had fired his first three shots at the front of the car. No bullets entered through the windscreen. The bullet that "contributed significantly" to the death of Karen Reilly was fired from almost directly behind the car, from about 50ft back, and it entered a few inches above the rear bumper. Pte Clegg denied firing this round, which had the appearance of being an aimed shot.

Mr Justice Campbell ruled that Pte Clegg had fired the final shot when all possible danger to his brick had passed and the car was going down the road, although "it must have been fired at the end of a stressful situation".

Victim's family say let her rest in peace



Karen Reilly

RELATIVES of Karen Reilly clutched her portrait as they recalled the night in September 1990 when the 18-year-old was shot dead by Private Lee Clegg (Nicholas Watt writes). The family, who live in a terraced house on the outskirts of West Belfast, want Clegg to remain behind bars so Karen can "rest in peace".

Reilly went out at about 8.30pm on the night she was shot. Four hours later a priest called to say she was dead. Sean Reilly, her father, said: "I started screaming blue murder when I heard what had happened. After about six months the anger turned to frustration."

Karen's mother, Mary, described her as a carefree teenager who loved life. She is reluctant to talk now after weeks of publicity about the Clegg case. But at the time of his conviction in 1993, she told the *Belfast Telegraph*: "Karen loved dressing up to go out. She would spend hours in front of the mirror. When she got her pay on Fridays she would have a ball. She made friends easily and had lots of them."

Reilly was a popular pupil at St Colum's Secondary School. After the shooting nearly all of her teachers paid their respects at the family home on the deprived and fiercely republican Twinbrook estate, even though she had left the school two years before.



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Cabinet to debate chances of release

BY NICHOLAS WOOD AND ARTHUR LEATHLEY

THE Cabinet is expected to debate the case of Private Lee Clegg today amid intense political and public pressure for his early release.

Sir Patrick Mayhew, the Northern Ireland Secretary, is likely to report to his colleagues on backbench concern and the legal moves the Government has taken to enable a review of his case.

In a fresh development, Michael Howard signalled last night that Clegg's case would prompt a reconsideration of whether to create a new offence to cover killings committed by armed servicemen or police. The Home Secretary told a Commons committee that the creation of a third offence, alongside murder and manslaughter, would be considered as part of the review of murder law which he set up on Tuesday. But he rejected calls for an end to the mandatory life sentence for murder. Yesterday Clegg's



Clegg's mother Wynne in Downing Street yesterday

mother, Wynne Johnson, travelled from her home in Yorkshire to hand in at 10 Downing Street a 40,000-name petition calling for his release. Other petitions signed by tens of thousands of people will also go to No. 10. More than 100 Tory MPs have signed a Commons motion calling for Clegg's release.

Last night senior Conservatives left Sir Patrick in no doubt of their desire to see the 26-year-old soldier freed, either through a renewed application to the Court of Appeal in Northern Ireland or through his release on licence.

They were convinced that John Major and his ministers believed the soldier had been unjustly treated and should be freed. The MPs added, however, that the Government was intent on ensuring that any reprieve for Clegg was based on the proper application of the judicial process.

Lady Olga Maitland, secretary of backbench Tory committees covering defence and Northern Ireland, and Elizabeth Peacock, Conservative MP for Batley and Spen, met Sir Patrick at the Commons to press Clegg's case and to be briefed on developments. Lady Olga said before the meeting: "We want to make sure justice is seen to be done in this highly unusual case. But we have to make it abundantly clear that we are not also opening up an avenue that Sinn Fein can use to lift terrorists out of jail."

After a meeting with Sir Patrick, Marjorie Mowlam, Shadow Northern Ireland Secretary, said she had been assured that "bureaucratic procedures" would not delay the process of considering Clegg's release under licence.

The Clegg case is likely to be discussed at today's meeting at Lancaster House between Sir Patrick and Dick Spring, the Irish Foreign Minister. Dublin is anxious that the soldier's early release could inflame nationalist sentiment in Northern Ireland.

Letters, page 17

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Crucial Cabinet talks begin on building party unity over Europe

The crucial discussions about the Government's European policy will start today — not in the corridors or lobbies of Westminster but in the Cabinet room. Douglas Hurd circulated a preliminary paper on Tuesday which will be considered by ministers this morning. In line with John Major's desire to ensure that no one is excluded, the full Cabinet, rather than just its overseas and defence policy committee, will be involved in a broad, initial, discussion of the prospects for next year's intergovernmental conference. A small sub-committee under Mr Hurd will then be set up to produce detailed ideas to feed into the study,

RIDDELL ON POLITICS

or reflection, group of all member states starting this June. Whether the Cabinet can reach, and maintain, an agreed negotiating position will determine whether the party can present at least the facade of unity before the election — and whether its stance is realistic in the talks.

This debate is far more important than what happens to the nine Euro-rebels. As Nicholas Budgen, the shrewdest of them, concedes, "we have been given a status which we never expected and probably did not deserve. By expelling us, the Government drew attention to us and our views". The current official tactic is friendly, benign neglect, avoiding a further rift but not allowing the rebels to set the terms for the party's debate on Europe. Ministers are reluctant to restore the whip to all, as opposed to four or five, since there is no assurance that some would not immediately vote against the Government again on a European issue.

The main debate is not about presenting demands incompatible with British membership of the European Union. It is about how to make the best of the current relationship. The starting point is Mr Major's comments in his *Frost* interview on January 8 that he would not accept "significant consitutional changes". The Euro-sceptics see an opportunity to push "a rolling back" agenda, asserting national rights over community institutions. The pro-Europeans are more ambivalent. While disagreeing with the sceptics' view of Europe as "simply a free-trade area", they note the shift among Tory MPs in a Euro-sceptic direction and claim that it is possible to advance a positive agenda. Mr Hurd wants to avoid the largely reactive, minimalist stance taken by Britain in the Maastricht negotiations.

The odds are that these positions can be reconciled within the Cabinet, at least in the short term. The Euro-sceptics do not want to destabilise the Government. Hence, to the irritation of some backbench Euro-sceptics, they may not challenge the decision to leave open the option of whether Britain joins a single currency in view of Mr Major's more hostile recent remarks about early involvement. Outright rejection of this option now could force the resignation of the pro-Europeans.

But will this approach be sustainable in next year's talks? The events of 1992-93, the narrow French vote, the two referendums in France and the ruling of the German constitutional court, have made supporters of integration more cautious. There are few calls to extend the competence of the commission into new areas or vastly to increase the powers of the parliament. Rather, the latest enlargement from 12 to 15 raises tricky issues about the size of the commission, the balance of voting on the council of ministers and relations between the council and the parliament. Britain will be pushing for the development of the common foreign policy.

But talk of European opinion moving in the British direction is naive. The Delors vision may have gone with the former commission president. But Edouard Balladur is no Euro-sceptic and, if elected this spring, can be expected to work closely with Chancellor Kohl. Some of Mr Major's advisers believe that France and Germany will press for a single currency sooner than he claims. Whether Britain opts out, the issue will be at the centre of the political debate. Even some pro-European ministers are reconciled to Britain standing aside. The current Cabinet exercise is intended to avoid the troubles of Maastricht, but its immediate aim is keep the Cabinet and Tory party together.

PETER RIDDELL

MPs deride 'emperor's new clothes' parade

Cook angers Left by switching sides on Clause Four

BY JILL SHERMAN, POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT

ROBIN COOK, one of Labour's most senior leftwingers, was attacked by the Left yesterday after joining Tony Blair's campaign to rewrite Clause Four of the party's constitution.

Mr Cook, the Shadow Foreign Secretary, admitted that he had initially opposed the plan to change Labour's commitment to nationalisation but said that the membership should now unite around a new statement of the party's values.

He was immediately criticised by those who are fighting to keep Clause Four unchanged. MPs accused him of joining the "emperor's new clothes parade of frontbenchers" who had been forced declare support for something that they had initially opposed.

Mr Cook's intervention came as the National Executive Committee agreed to encourage local parties to ballot all their members on changing Clause Four. The party headquarters is to provide ballot papers and labels free to encourage postal ballots where possible. The aim is to allow all members a say rather than letting party activists decide how consituencies should vote at the April 29 special conference on Clause Four.

The NEC has no powers to instruct consituencies to ballot but the Labour leadership expects most local parties to comply with the executive's strong endorsement. The NEC said in a statement yesterday: "The NEC believe that, to encourage the maximum involvement of party members, membership ballots should be held in every constituency."

In his speech yesterday to the soft-left Labour Co-ordinating Committee, Mr Cook outlined why the Left should embrace a new statement of aims "that is a fuller, richer statement of our ideology". He pointed out that the present clause had no commitment to tackling inequality, unemployment, the centralisation of power or improving the environment.

However, he ruled out topping up Clause Four with an extra statement — "a Clause Four plus" — which many on the Left are now demanding. He argued that Clause Four commits a Labour government to nationalise every enterprise in Britain, a move which nobody in the party would now back. But he said that Labour was committed to a publicly owned Post Office and rail service. Although he felt that the water utilities should be in the public sector, Labour could not make a manifesto commitment to renationalise them. "The objective is not to drop common ownership, but to focus it on the circumstances where it is appropriate."

Public ownership should still be included in Clause Four but should be backed only where it was necessary to meet social needs, he said. "Common ownership is not the sum of Labour's ideology and has never represented the totality of our programme."

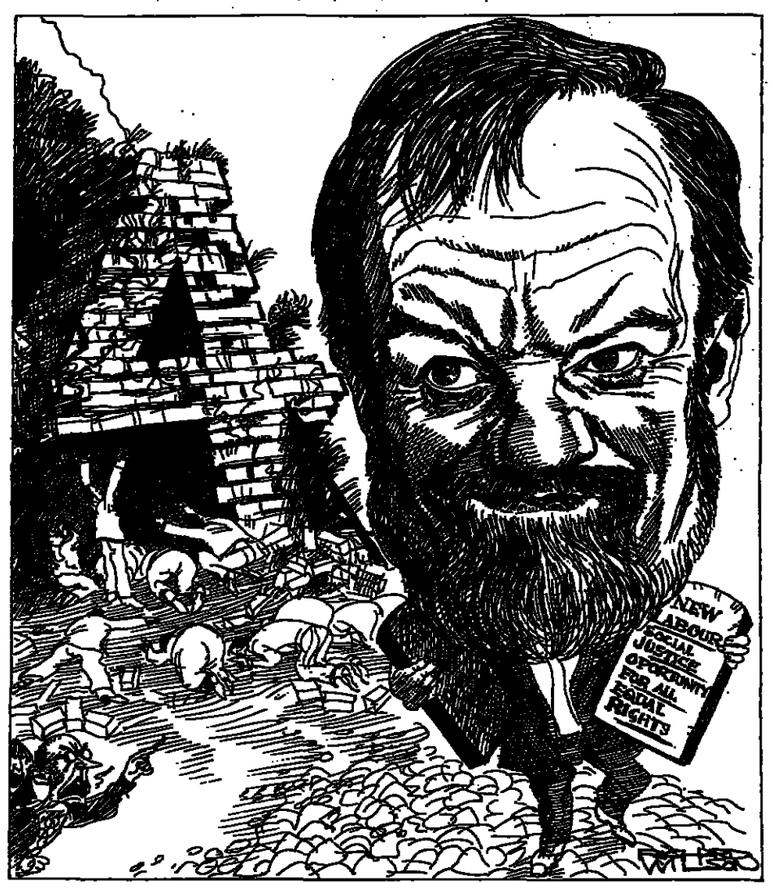
Giving the first indication of what the new clause might contain, Mr Cook defined six key objectives for the Labour Party. These included a just society, an opportunity economy, public ownership where necessary to meet social needs, a stable environment, an open democracy and equal rights for all.

Alan Simpson, secretary of the Defend Clause Four campaign, said that the party was now in a "divisive quagmire" and the only way out was to add to the present clause. The Tribune Group, which initially argued for its own rewritten version of Clause Four, yesterday joined Mr Simpson in calling for Clause Four plus. Trade unionists are also convinced that such a compromise is the only way the party can unite.

Mr Simpson argued that Mr Blair had no mandate for dumping the clause and claimed that the decision to ballot the full membership amounted to "a stitch up". He said the late decision to encourage ballots had been taken because the leadership feared that it would not be backed by party activists on April 29. "The whole exercise is now in a shambles."

The NEC's decision to approve the holding of ballots was opposed by the two hard-left MPs on the commmittee, Dennis Skinner and Diane Abbott. Other MPs also criticised the decision.

David Winnick, MP for Walsall North and a fierce defender of Clause Four, said: "There's now a fear among the people who want to change Clause Four, like in 1959, they're not going to get their way."



Increase in single parents on benefit begins to slow

BY ALICE THOMSON, POLITICAL REPORTER

THE upward trend in the number of single mothers claiming beneift has slowed markedly since the Child Support Agency was set up two years ago, The Government said last night.

Peter Lilley, the Social Security Secretary, said that the number of single parents claiming benefit was now increasing by 20,000 a year rather than the expected 80,000, and that the reduction would save the taxpayer more than £1 billion by the end of the century.

Speaking to the backbench Select Committee on Social Security, Mr Lilley said that a variety of factors had caused the slowdown, which was a "welcome relief". In 1994 more than one million single parents collected benefit at a cost of over £6 billion to the Treasury. The agency has collected only £473 million since 1993, by making 400,000 assessments and chasing up 58,000 absent fathers.

Mr Lilley said the reasons behind the drop had not been identified but the CSA had probably deterred many fraudulent claims. "The process of seeking maintenance under the CSA seems to deter quite a lot of people from seeking to claim income support. They suddenly become publicly reconciled to their spouse because they fear that it will be discovered that they have never been properly separated from them."

Mr Lilley also cited the decline in unemployment and the increase in single mothers taking up jobs. He denied that the CSA had frightened single women genuinely in need from seeking support. He also refused to say whether the change had anything to do with increased morality or absent fathers having decided to pay their former partners for the childcare directly rather than be forced to go through the CSA and have their maintenence assessed for them.

The figures are the first positive result for the beleaguered CSA, which has been dogged by a barrage of criticism since its inception. Only last week the agency was criticised by the Parliamentary Ombudsman. Earlier this week Mr Lilley was forced to bow to intense pressure to announce radical changes to the agency.



Lilley: CSA appears to deter fraud

Blair launches 'New Labour' roadshow

TONY BLAIR will launch his nationwide "New Labour, New Britain" roadshow today to secure backing for his plan to ditch Clause Four.

At the first of a series of regional question-and-answer sessions tonight in Gateshead, the Labour leader will try to convince the rank and file that he is right. Throughout the tour he will argue that modernising Labour will make it electable and that he sees the rewriting of Clause Four as essential to that task.

This morning he and John Prescott, the deputy leader, will launch the tour at a London press conference. Tonight's meeting, at the Civic Centre in Gateshead, which is expected to be attended by about 500 people, will be the first test of the strength of support for Mr Blair's plans. Entrance to the meeting, however, is restricted and party activists claim to have had difficulty getting tickets. The organisers say that the meeting has been 100 per cent oversubscribed. Constituency parties were invited to order tickets at the end of last week, but more than 1,000 requests were received.

Mr Blair is expected to get a grilling from some members over why he has decided to throw away the cornerstone of the party's constitution. But the Labour leadership office is confident enough of his reception to provide access for television cameras and a press pool.

Tomorrow Mr Blair will continue his tour in the North with visits to a comprehensive school in Wingate, Co Durham, and a factory in Leeds, followed by a meeting at Leeds Civic Hall. He will attend two to three regional meetings a week over the next three months in the run-up to the special conference on April 29. Mr Prescott, Robin Cook and Gordon Brown will also help to sell the Labour leader's message through meetings, rallies and factory visits.

Sinn Fein seeks vote pact with SDLP

BY A STAFF REPORTER

SINN FEIN wants an electoral pact with the SDLP that could mean seven nationalists being elected to the House of Commons at the next general election.

The Boundary Commission published proposals yesterday for the creation of an extra seat — West Tyrone — in the west of Ulster, increasing the Province's representation to 18 MPs. At present the western area returns two MPs, the Ulster Unionist Ken Maginnis in Fermanagh and South Tyrone, and the Rev William McCrea, a Democratic Unionist, in mid-Ulster.

The area has a slight nationalist majority, but the SDLP's past refusal to enter a pact with Sinn Fein has ensured success for the Unionists. But Sinn Fein sees the redrawing of boundaries to create three seats with, on paper, nationalist majorities, as an opportunity in the new political climate to strike a deal. Mitchell McLaughlin, Sinn Fein northern chairman, said: "I would be disappointed if the SDLP were not to review the situation in the light of the present circumstances."

Peter Robinson, deputy leader of the Democratic Unionists, reacted with anger to the proposals, claiming that the commission had bowed to pressure from Dublin "to effect a particular political outcome".

Preston calls for arbiter to investigate accused MPs

BY MICHAEL DYNES

AN INDEPENDENT arbiter should investigate allegations of financial impropriety against ministers and MPs, a national newspaper executive told Lord Nolan's inquiry into standards of public life yesterday.

The arbiter should have the power to decide whether there was a case to answer and then refer the matter to an investigative tribunal. Peter Preston, Editor in Chief of *The Guardian* and *The Observer* said.

Mr Preston told the inquiry that he was alarmed to discover during the controversy over who paid a Ritz hotel bill for Jonathan Aitken, the Chief Secretary to the Treasury, that no one was in a position to decide whether the rules of the House of Commons had been breached.

The controversy over who paid the bill was one element in a barrage of allegations about "sleaze" in public life that prompted John Major to set up the Nolan inquiry in October.

Mr Preston, who was editor of *The Guardian* at the time, said yesterday that after raising the issue of the bill with Mr Aitken he was told that Sir Robin Butler, the Cabinet Secretary, was "the arbiter of the ministerial rules of procedure". However, Sir Robin insisted: "I am an adviser, not an arbiter."

Mr Preston said that he had been "left totally baffled as to whose responsibility it was to decide". There must be a system in which it was clear who was responsible for carrying out an investigation in such cases, and the grounds for a decision. "I don't mind who is responsible, as long as it is clear who it is. It should not be Sir Robin," he added.

Ann Taylor, Shadow Leader of the House, called for the creation of an "ethics advisory office" which would be responsible for assessing any evidence of financial impropriety and reporting its findings to the Commons. She said there should be a comprehensive register of MPs' interests outside Parliament, including the ammount they were paid: a code of conduct to guide MPs: and an independent authority to investigate any breaches of the rules.

Ms Taylor, who resigned from Westminster Communications, a parliamentary lobbying organisation, after of the cash-for-questions affair, said that the register of MPs' interests should be made more comprehensive by listing details of contracts, agreements and payments. She said MPs should not be banned from having outside interests, but they should be prohibited from making any financial gain out of exercising their parliamentary duties.

Sir Geoffrey Johnson-Smith, chairman of the Commons select committee on members interests, said that he would welcome outside representation on his committee. He had, however, found little evidence that MPs were "deliberatly flouting the rules".



Preston: "baffled" by the system

IN PARLIAMENT

YESTERDAY: In the Commons, MPs began their first 10am sitting brought about by the Jopling reforms to hear a series of private member's debates, which were followed by Scottish questions, a ten-minute rule Bill on Pensions (Divorce) and the second day of the committee stage of the Finance Bill.

In the Lords, two short debates on the Prison Service and accidents at sea were followed by the second reading debate for the Human Rights Bill.

TODAY: In the Commons questions to agriculture ministers and the Prime Minister will be followed by a statement from Tony Newton, the Leader of the House, on next week's Commons business. There will also be debates on an Opposition motion on mortgage interest relief for people on income support and a motion for the adjournment on the future of rural England.

In the Lords, the Environment Bill is committee and the South Africa Bill will have its second reading.



Angry murder trial judge attacks accidental filming of juror

TV stations saved from Simpson court ban

FROM GILES WHITTELL IN LOS ANGELES

HUMBLE apologies from a team of media lawyers persuaded Judge Lance Ito to allow continued television coverage of the O.J. Simpson murder trial yesterday, after a technical slip-up had prompted a threat to ban live pictures from the courtroom.

The lawyers told the judge that Tuesday's televised glimpse of a juror was a mistake that would not happen again. Defence lawyers had been furious about the prospect of losing the global television audience prosecutors had enjoyed for their opening statements.

Gil Garcetti, the Los Angeles District Attorney, appeared to agree with the defence: "I believe that at least to some extent the criminal justice system is on trial," he told reporters yesterday. "It's not a cliché. I believe there is sufficient doubt in many people's minds as to whether or not the criminal justice system functions ... Let the people see the evidence ... They've heard many rumours. Now let's see what the facts are," Mr Garcetti.

Seldom can television have inflated a drama so much simply by its own presence. A stand-in cameraman from the cable network Court TV, operating the pool remote-control camera with an electronic joystick, allowed a side view of a reserve juror seated in front of the main panel to stray into the bottom left-hand corner of his screen for an instant.

The cameraman noticed his mistake, jerked the camera away from the juror and yelled at a colleague to cut the pictures within the seven-second time delay before transmission — but to no avail.

Court TV owned up at once: reporter Kristin Jeannette-Myers rushed from the courtroom to the press room and shouted into a microphone "Get me the anchor, get me through to anyone!" But Judge Ito's ire was already provoked. He was "beyond furious", Ms Jeanette-Myers said in her televised report. "He was so distraught he couldn't express himself".



Judge Ito, who was said to be "beyond furious" over the slip-up by the operator of a remote-control camera

The furore is not without its ironies. The judge, who has a lap-top computer on his courtroom desk and has been called a "techno-weenie" because of his fondness for the latest gadgets, is the man who threatened to ban television coverage of the trial last November before consenting to a six-part interview with CBS. "I have my reputation as a judge to consider," Judge Ito said on Tuesday.

The cameraman who jeopardised the most frenzied media circus in the history of criminal justice did so, Court TV explained, out of inexperience. He was standing in for the network's veteran remote control operator who, after covering the high-profile William Kennedy Smith and Menendez brothers trials, is suffering from stress. Judge Ito said he will allow a single, static shot of the courtroom until further physical limitations on the camera can be installed. He said, however, that he was summoning the reserve juror whose face was inadvertently shown and would ask whether this would interfere with her ability to be a fair juror.

The judge said that he was taking the reserve juror into his chambers to show her a videotape of the few seconds during which the camera accidentally broadcast her face on television.

The judge, accepting the Court TV apology, said: "The court has had the benefit of a night's sleep on the issue," noting he had watched the tape eight times. "I find there was no bad faith involved."

Mr Simpson denies murdering Nicole Brown Simpson, his former wife, and Ronald Goldman, her friend, last June.

Janet Daley, page 16

US wants smaller peace team to take over in Croatia

FROM JAMES BONE IN NEW YORK

IN AN effort to avert a wider war in the Balkans, the United States is proposing the creation of a smaller United Nations force in Croatia to replace the peacekeeping operation there when it is expelled at the end of March.

American diplomats have briefed the UN secretariat on a plan drawn up by Peter Galbraith, US Ambassador in Zagreb, to cut the number of peacekeepers in the country from the present level of more than 12,000 to 6,000 or 7,000.

The peacekeepers' mission would also be redefined so that they would pull out of the large Serb-populated UN "protected areas" that cover about a third of Croatia's territory. Instead, UN observers would simply monitor the separation of Croat and Serb forces from the Croatian side of the ceasefire line.

The UN secretariat is sceptical about the proposal, which it fears could hand its soldiers another impossible task just as the present force is being ousted for its failure to implement its mandate of restoring Serb-held areas to Croatian government control.

"Most people are very dubious [about] whether the United Nations could effectively sustain a ceasefire with a very light force," one Western European diplomat said.

The "Galbraith plan", as it has been dubbed, is the first attempt by outside powers to prevent a new outbreak of Serb-Croat fighting if Zagreb makes good its pledge to eject the UN peacekeepers.

Just this week, President Milosevic of Serbia gave a warning — after meeting Lord Owen, the European Union mediator — that the expulsion of UN peacekeepers from Croatia could prompt a "fresh conflagration with unforeseen consequences".

The new plan envisages UN monitors stationed along the Croatian government side of the ceasefire line with the Serbs, something President Tudjman of Croatia will find difficult to accept because the proposed scheme maintains the status quo.

The Croatian Government would be rewarded, however, by being allowed to keep the present headquarters and logistics staff for the United Nations' entire Balkans operation, which bring in significant income.

The so-called "Zagreb Four" — the United States, the UN, the EU and Russia — are pushing a parallel plan for local autonomy for breakaway Croatian Serbs. Under that plan, the Serb-held areas in eastern and western Slavonia would be demilitarised over a period of about three months and then slowly reincorporated into Croatia over the next three to five years. Serb-held Krajina would get extensive local autonomy.

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Dini wins approval of MPs

Rome: Lamberto Dini's Italian Government was endorsed yesterday by the Chamber of Deputies (Philip Willan writes).

MPs voted by 302 to 39 for the Government in a motion of confidence with 270 abstentions, mostly by supporters of Silvio Berlusconi, the previous Prime Minister. Signor Dini faces another confidence vote in the Senate next Wednesday before being able to assume power, but commentators say that is a formality.

Bishop held

Lyons: Twenty-three protesters, including a bishop and two priests, were arrested here after entering two abortion clinics and chaining themselves to furniture to prevent operations. *(AFP)*

Mob killing

Lisbon: A mob of neighbours attacked a young African man fleeing from a pre-dawn robbery of a shop in the Portuguese town of Carregado and beat him to death. Nobody has been arrested. *(AP)*

Nuclear crime

Cologne: Germany detected a record 267 cases of illegal nuclear traffic last year. A government report blames "East European groups with the characteristics of organised crime". *(AFP)*

Lang drops out

Paris: Jack Lang, France's former Socialist Culture Minister, has pulled out of the presidential race. M Lang, popular with young voters, gave his support to party leader Henri Emmanuelli. *(AP)*

Britain attacked

Manama: Shaikh Hamad, Crown Prince of Bahrain, has accused Britain of harbouring "terrorists and saboteurs", referring to several Muslim clerics allegedly implicated in recent riots here. *(AP)*

Flea posting

Sydney: Australians are being asked to post squashed fleas from their pets to a pharmaceutical firm, which will give 50p an insect to the Animal Protection Society for a flea awareness week. *(Reuter)*

Contact Group split on Bosnia

FROM JOEL BRAND IN SARAJEVO

OPTIMISM that long-stalled peace talks would resume disappeared yesterday with the announcement by the five-nation Contact Group that its most recent attempt to coax the Bosnian Serbs into accepting the plan had failed.

After three days of talks between the Bosnian Serbs and diplomats, the consensus among delegates was to end the discussions and return to their respective capitals.

But London, Paris and Washington decided that their representatives should stay on and continue the talks. The German and Russian delegates left yesterday afternoon.

"The whole group had the same analysis, but pressure came from outside, from the capitals," a diplomat from a Contact Group country said. "They feel there is no point in staying here. The Serbs are not changing their position and staying on longer here only jeopardises the cohesion of the group and sends the wrong message to the Serbs."

Another official close to the negotiations described the talks with the Serb leadership as "fairly stiff going" and held out little hope that they could be persuaded to accept the peace plan.

The apparent split among the five countries suggests that the Bosnian Serbs are weathering the pressure of the international community's "take-it-or-leave-it" offer better than the big powers.

The alleged pressure from foreign ministries also lends weight to suggestions that the five-nation group may have to abandon the position it has staked out since the plan was presented, five months ago, and re-start peace negotiations from scratch. Two previous peace plans were thrown out after the Serbs rejected them at the end of months of negotiations.

Washington has become increasingly alarmed at a groundswell of support within the new Republican-dominated Congress for arming the Bosnian Government. Some diplomats say the Clinton Administration is doing all it can to head off a showdown with Congress by pushing hard for a settlement before the issue comes to a vote.

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Clinton speech bows to Republicans' agenda

FROM MARTIN FLETCHER IN WASHINGTON

THE Republican revolution rolled on yesterday, its leaders chortling at how President Clinton had used his annual State of the Union speech on Tuesday night to climb on board.

As the House began debating the single most radical measure in Newt Gingrich's *Contract with America* — a constitutional amendment mandating a balanced federal budget — Republicans gleefully proclaimed that a chastened President had embraced all their central themes of smaller government, lower taxes, devolution of power to the states and even personal "empowerment".

"The President's ideas sounded pretty Republican," Christine Todd Whitman, New Jersey's Governor, declared in her party's official response to his address. "If he has truly changed his big government agenda we say 'great — join us as we change America'."

Joseph Lieberman, a conservative Democratic senator, enthused: "He's back to the mainstream".

Mr Clinton's speech was great political theatre but lasted 81 minutes — a near record that prompted Mrs Whitman to preface her remarks with a promise that "I am not going to ask for equal time". It contrasted starkly with his 1993 and 1994 addresses, which he used to promote his giant economic and healthcare reform programmes and his belief that "government must do more".

This time, with the Republicans firmly in charge of Congress, the President was in no position to propose any new legislation, and actually called for diminished federal government.

He congratulated the Republicans on their victory, ruefully joking that he now knew "how some of you must have felt in 1992". He acknowledged that he had "made mistakes, and learned again the importance of humility in all human endeavour". He essentially offered a commentary on the Republican agenda, setting out what he could and could not support and positioning himself as a moderate proponent of change determined to temper some of the Republicans' more extreme proposals.

> "The time has come to put our country first ... put aside partisanship and anger and ready America for the 21st century."

He argued for "leaner, not meaner, government". He supported tax cuts so long as they did not "explode" the deficit; a balanced budget provided it was not achieved at the cost of economic recovery or by punishing the poor, and welfare reform on condition that it sought genuinely to help and not to penalise the unemployed. He embraced the Republicans' preference for gradual healthcare reform, admitting that with his own grandiose plan "we bit off more than we could chew".

He joined America's latest crusade against illegal immigrants; he damned Hollywood's "incessant, repetitive, mindless violence", and called for a national campaign against teenage pregnancy in words that could have been written by Dan Quayle, the former Vice-President. Mr Clinton's equivalent of *Contract with America* was the "New Covenant", an idea resurrected from his 1992 presidential campaign whereby all Americans assume greater civic responsibility.

He said civil life was suffering because competing groups were clashing. "We have to cut yesterday's government to help solve tomorrow's problems." The time had come to "put our country first ... put aside partisanship, pettiness and anger and rise to the occasion of readying America for the 21st century."

His speech was punctuated by appeals for bipartisanship, but he did lay down some markers. He promised to fight any Republican attempts to cut social security, repeal last year's ban on assault weapons or to end his cherished national service programme. He sought to outflank the Republicans' congressional reformers by challenging all congressmen voluntarily to refuse lobbyists' gifts, and revived his 1992 calls for lobbying and campaign finance reforms to clean up Washington. Foreign affairs barely featured.

Sitting behind the President were Mr Gingrich, the exuberant House Speaker, and Al Gore, the Vice-President. They provided their own commentary on Mr Clinton's speech by rising in turn or together to applaud particular statements.

Leon Panetta, the White House Chief of Staff, had called it the most important speech of Mr Clinton's presidency, and it was a brilliant performance considering how the Republicans' capture of Congress has limited his options. But many Americans have tired of Mr Clinton's attempts to reinvent himself. He was also competing with a formidable rival attraction: the opening day of the O.J. Simpson murder trial.

Leading article, page 17



President Clinton, watched by Al Gore, talks to Newt Gingrich before his speech

President fears new Gephardt challenge

BY MARTIN FLETCHER

PRESIDENT Clinton sounded more like a Republican than a Democrat in his State of the Union address, but he did toss a few bones to his party's liberals — and with very good reason. He is desperate to avert a challenge for the Democrats' 1996 presidential nomination.

The Democrat the White House most fears is Richard Gephardt, the House minority leader. The Missouri liberal, who ran for President in 1988, has blatantly asserted his independence since November's election debacle. He has strong union support. At the very least he is positioning himself in case Mr Clinton has to bow out or to fight Al Gore, the Vice-President, for the year 2000 nomination.

Mr Gore, one of the Administration's few success stories, would be the man most Democrat supporters would like to see carrying their party's banner in 1996, but he has ruled out a challenge to the President.

However, Jesse Jackson, the civil rights leader and twice presidential candidate, has said he will run against Mr Clinton, as either a Democrat or independent, if the President moves too far to the Right. Another conceivable left-wing challenger would be Tom Harkin, the Iowa senator who ran in 1992.

Mr Clinton is so weak that Washington is already rife with speculation about which Democrat might take him on, but as he moves sharply to the Right, he is working hard to protect his left flank. Amid all his centrist rhetoric on Tuesday night, Mr Clinton appeased liberals by calling for an increased minimum wage and pledging to oppose cuts in certain cherished social programmes.

Three of the past four Democratic Presidents — John Kennedy being the exception — have faced debilitating internal challenges. Moderate Democrats were profoundly disappointed by Mr Clinton's first two years, and will almost certainly put up a presidential candidate if he does not now toe their line. No sitting President has been denied the nomination since Chester Arthur, in 1884.

Darling of New Jersey promises second revolution



Whitman: conservative who will keep her word

FROM TOM RHODES IN WASHINGTON

WOMAN IN THE NEWS

WHEN Christine Todd Whitman gave her dismissive response to the State of the Union speech by President Clinton, she confirmed her position as the darling of her party and the leading candidate for the vice-presidency in any Republican dream ticket for 1996.

Mrs Todd Whitman has been described variously as the most electable woman in American politics and a standard-bearer of the Right. She rose effortlessly to become Governor of New Jersey and, less than a year later, has gained national stature as a miracle worker prepared to be fiscally draconian, cutting taxes at every turn, and simultaneously socially liberal, offering a pro-choice platform to counter the more radical members of Congress.

That she was selected to reply, making her the first woman and Governor to have been asked to reply to the President, reflects her influence. Admired by Newt Gingrich, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and Bob Dole, the Senate majority leader, Mrs Todd Whitman is seen as a conservative who will keep her word.

She is astute enough not to deny rumours of her future candidacy but is charmingly unresponsive when asked. "I make a habit of not commenting on such matters." Her colleagues, however, increasingly believe it would be madness not to include her on a ticket for 1996.

Her speech from the State House in Trenton offered a televised joint platform with Mr Clinton and, in suitably vice-presidential tones, was read as if he had not spoken.

It was fitting, she said, that she should speak from the state capital where on Christmas morning in 1776, George Washington had crossed the Delaware and surprised King George's men. "The Battle of Trenton was a turning point in the American Revolution," she said. "Just as that revolution two centuries ago began in the colonies, there is a revolution sweeping America today, begun not in Washington DC but in the states."

Mrs Todd Whitman may be at the forefront of the battle to reduce federal government and to devolve power to the states, but she is no means a revolutionary in the mould of Mr Gingrich. While the new Republican image is one of the working class and religious right, Mrs Todd Whitman has roots in patrician Republican politics stretching back decades.

California Speaker holds on to his job

BY TOM RHODES

AGAINST all odds, Willie Brown, veteran Speaker of California's state assembly and one of the most powerful black politicians in the United States, has regained his seat after 15 hours of rancorous debate in Sacramento, the state capital.

When the Republicans won a majority in the assembly for the first time in 24 years, it was assumed he would lose the post he had held for a record 14 years. Californian Republicans appear, however, to have underestimated the parliamentary skills and political manoeuvring that have made the San Francisco Democrat something of a legend. Mr Brown persuaded one Republican to declare himself an independent, then managed to drive an opponent from the chamber before regaining his seat by 40 votes to 39.

Having cleverly reinstated himself, Mr Brown went on to agree a new set of rules that will destroy much of the power of the Speaker's post, once considered the second most influential in America's most populous state. In fact, under California's term limits, Mr Brown must relinquish office after two years.

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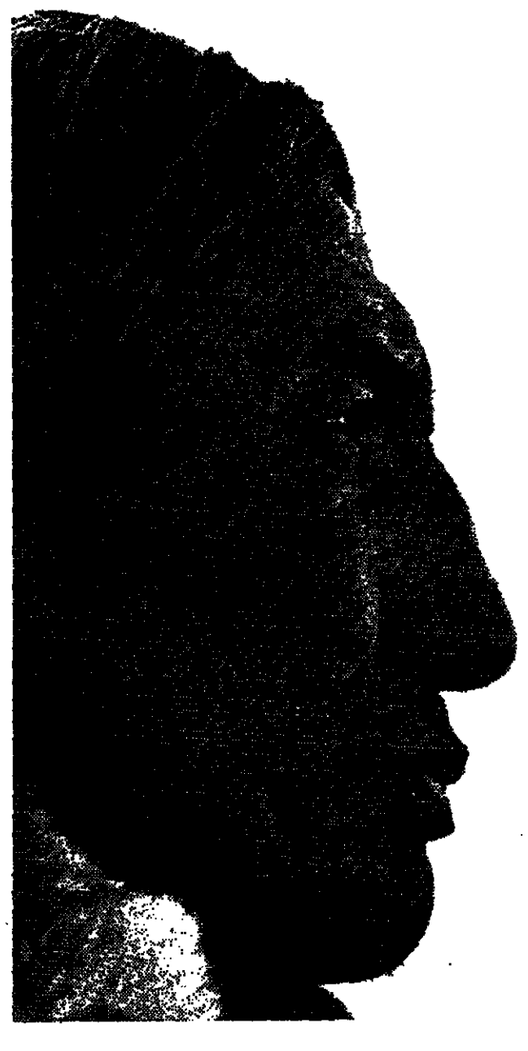
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Trading spirit and clan networks keep Grozny refugees in fighting form

FROM ANATOL LIEVEN IN CHERNORECHIYE, CHECHENIA

ON THE southern edge of Grozny, only a few miles from the front line, the open-air market in the suburb of Chernorechiye is still working against a background of bomb-shattered blocks of flats. According to taste, you could call this a monument to human toughness or to free enterprise.

The fortitude of the women behind the stalls in the market reflects courage, but also stark necessity. Most are refugees, their homes in the city destroyed. Asked why she was still working there, despite the danger, Meriam, an elderly Chechen woman, replied: "I can feed myself only by selling things here. I am staying with relations in the country, but they are not rich. I feel ashamed of living off them without doing something for myself." She said that in the whole morning, she had sold only two packets of cigarettes.

The refugee crisis in Chechenia is small in comparison with those in Rwanda or the former Yugoslavia, but in relation to the size of Chechenia it is immense. According to estimates by officials from the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and the International Red Cross, up to 350,000 people may have been displaced, or more than a third of Chechenia's prewar population.

UNHCR officials complain that, although the Russian Government has asked for international aid to help the refugees, Russian officials are blocking their work. However, Sylvana Foa, the UNHCR spokeswoman, said yesterday that "we have now got permission to move into Ingushetia until the end of the month."

Ingushetia, whose people are closely related ethnically to the Chechens, has become virtually a giant refugee camp. Even before this war began, Ingushetia, with a population of only 230,000, was home to about 70,000 Ingush refugees driven out of Ossetia in ethnic fighting in 1992. Then, in the past month, Ingushetia has been swamped with 90,000 fresh refugees from Chechenia.

The colossal shift of population within Chechenia is not as noticeable as it would be in other societies, however, because the human suffering and above all homelessness are diminished by Chechen family, clan and social solidarity. There are no refugee camps yet in Chechenia.

Most Chechens came to Grozny from their ancestral villages; they return to their villages to be buried. As the war has progressed, more and more people have taken refuge with relations in the villages and small towns.

A good many people have simply moved from one part of Grozny to another, to try to get away from the worst of the fighting. When the firing resumes, some of these people are always caught and blown to pieces. I saw one old grandmother apparantly strolling down a street with casual courage as shells crashed not far away. But it was not courage. She was in fact moving as fast as her elderly, swollen legs and her bagful of possessions would let her.

Most of the refugees I have spoken with are complain astonishingly little, and in Chernorechiye and other markets, some are showing the entrepreneurial spirit for which the Chechens have long been famous. Asya, a 49-year-old Chechen woman, had abandoned almost all her personal possessions in Grozny, but had escaped with several boxes of frozen chickens, and Russian-made women's boots.

She said: "I have been a refugee for a month now. Since my flat in Grozny was destroyed I have been staying with relations here in Goiti [south of the capital] and there are 25 of us living in one room. But the Russians will never beat us. I have lost everything, and I tell you that."

Major reprimands Yeltsin as Chechen war scaled down

BY MICHAEL BINYON, DIPLOMATIC EDITOR, AND RICHARD BEESTON IN MOSCOW

JOHN MAJOR has sent a "firm but frank" warning to President Yeltsin, telling him that Russia's assault on Grozny, the Chechen capital, has caused deep concern in Britain and is in danger of jeopardising the popular support the Russian leader enjoys among Britons.

The Prime Minister's letter, delivered yesterday by Sir Brian Fall, the British Ambassador in Moscow, was in reply to one Mr Major received from Mr Yeltsin at the end of last week. In this, the Russian President tried to explain why he had been forced to use military force and appealed for Western understanding. Downing Street made clear yesterday that, while Mr Major's tone was firm, his reply was that of a man who considers himself a friend and ally of the Russian leader.

Douglas Hurd, the Foreign Secretary, has already expressed British concern about the military intervention in the Caucasus in a stiffly worded exchange with Andrei Kozyrev, his Russian counterpart, and has urged Moscow to end the fighting, seek a negotiated solution and allow international aid to reach the Chechen people.

In Moscow yesterday, in a move calculated to try to ease such international concerns, as well as those at home, the powerful Presidential Security Council announced that the campaign in Chechenia was being wound down and that frontline army units were being replaced by Interior Ministry troops. It said its military action was "effectively over", and went so far as to congratulate General Pavel Grachev, the Defence Minister, on his handling of the unpopular campaign.

Oleg Lobov, the secretary of the council, even suggested that Russia's control of the situation on the ground was so effective that elections could be held in Chechenia as early as this year.

Moscow clearly hopes that, by reducing the profile of its forces on the ground, it can start to patch up its battered international image and try to limit the damage to its ailing economy. The council's announcement came as a team from the 53-nation Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe arrived for talks with Russian officials over Chechenia. The delegation intends to inspect the battle-scarred republic tomorrow.

The announcement also coincided with preparations for an international economic conference in Davos, Switzerland, where Russia hopes to ease the concerns of foreign investors. The Government has gone out of its way to try to reassure the West that economic reforms will continue in spite of fears that the war in Chechenia will push up inflation and affect the falling rouble.

After heavy government lobbying yesterday, the Duma, the lower house of parliament, passed the 1995 budget. The approval of the package was one of the main preconditions for a key International Monetary Fund stand-by loan of £4 billion being negotiated in Moscow.

At the same time Mr Yeltsin has dismissed Vladimir Polevanov, the unpopular Privatisation Minister, who terrified reformists by threatening to renationalise key sectors of the economy and banning foreigners from his ministry.

The two moves will not necessarily mean, however, that Russia's economic prospects are improving. First, it is perfectly possible that another hardline nationalist could be appointed to the privatisation post and, second, economists say the proposed budget is totally unrealistic.

Letters, page 17

Georgian general killed in Moscow

BY ANATOL LIEVEN

A FORMER Georgian Defence Minister was badly wounded in an assassination attempt in Moscow yesterday, and another Georgian general was killed. General Gia Karkarashvili was leaving a flat on Leninsky Prospekt with General Paata Datuashvili, his former deputy minister, when they were shot with automatic weapons.

It was the second attempt on General Karkarashvili's life. Last year he had a narrow escape when a bomb was discovered on board his plane. General Karkarashvili is hated by many people in the breakaway former Georgian region of Abkhazia. As a 26-year-old former Soviet lieutenant turned senior Georgian general, he played a leading part in the disastrous Georgian military intervention in Abkhazia in 1992, and on one occasion publicly threatened to exterminate the nation.

It is possible, however, that yesterday's attack was the work of organised crime, with which many leading figures in the Georgian Government and opposition are believed to have close links.

In another incident this week, the main power station serving the capital, Tbilisi, was damaged in what the Government says was sabotage. Last month, a leading opposition politician, Georgi Chanturia, was shot dead by unidentified gunmen in Tbilisi and his wife was badly wounded. There have been several attacks on important figures in the past year.

A crisis flared two weeks ago when Tengiz Kitovani, a former Defence Minister and bitter rival of General Karkarashvili, attempted to lead an armed march into Abkhazian territory, with the aim of recovering it for Georgia. They were intercepted by forces loyal to Eduard Shevardnadze, the Georgian leader, and disarmed after five people were wounded.

Mr Kitovani was arrested this week on charges of organising illegal armed groups. His "march on Abkhazia" is being seen as a move against Mr Shevardnadze. Mr Kitovani was a key figure in the coup that brought Mr Shevardnadze to power, but later broke with him. Although Mr Shevardnadze's power base appears secure, the country is going through the latest in a series of bad winters, with shortages of food and energy, and a currency that has inflated millions of times.



Polish soldiers clear snow from a walkway at the Auschwitz camp yesterday

Bishops condemn legacy of hate

FROM ROGER BOYES IN AUSCHWITZ

GERMAN bishops yesterday issued their most explicit condemnation of anti-Semitism in Germany and called on all Roman Catholics to "examine their relationship to Jews" before the 50th anniversary of the liberation of Auschwitz concentration camp.

Although individual German bishops have made similar statements and the Pope has denounced anti-Semitism as a "sin against God and humanity", this was the most comprehensive admission of guilt by the bishops' conference. Coming only days after the Polish bishops' conference condemned "racism, xenophobia, anti-Semitism and anti-Polonism", it has sparked speculation that the Vatican may soon grapple again with the moral problems raised by the Holocaust.

The German bishops admitted that anti-Jewish attitudes had persisted in the church. "This contributed to the fact that Christians did not mount the appropriate resistance to racial anti-Semitism during the years of the Third Reich," the document said. Catholics had tolerated and even carried out crimes against the Jews, the bishops said. "It is painful for us that there were only individual initiatives on behalf of persecuted Jews," they said.

Underpinning the German declaration is the widely felt unease about Pope Pius XII and his very restrained statements about the Holocaust during the Second World War. Although the official Vatican view is that his discretion saved as many as 800,000 Jews, many Catholics believe that Pius XII should have been forthright in his opposition to Nazi atrocities.

Polish and German bishops failed this week to issue a joint declaration before the Auschwitz anniversary, largely because the Poles believed it would blur the fact that they, with the Jews, were among the prime victims of the Nazi gas chambers. The Poles already face heavy criticism from Jewish activists who claim that Warsaw is trying to play down the Jewish component of the anniversary celebrations, which will be held today and tomorrow.

The latest dispute is over the time allotted for Jewish prayers — two minutes at the start of the ceremony. The Jewish prayer for the dead, the Kaddish, is supposed to be recited at the end of a religious ceremony.

Norway rocket gives Russian defences Cold War reminder

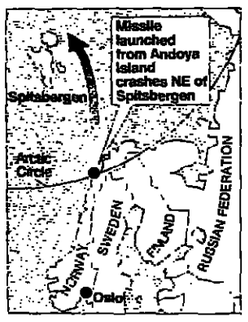
BY ANATOL LIEVEN AND ANDREW GLASSE IN OSLO

THE Cold War may be over but when a Moscow news agency announced yesterday that Russia had shot down an incoming "combat missile" launched in northern Europe it seemed, for a brief moment, that nothing had changed.

Russia's air defences went on alert, the world's currency markets wavered.

Officials in Moscow initially denied all knowledge of the incident. Only when Norway announced that the missile was a civilian research rocket that had been crashed on purpose near the Arctic archipelago of Spitsbergen, more than 600 miles from Russian territory, did Interfax start retracting the story and some calm return.

The Black Brent XXII rocket, launched early yesterday from the Andoya island aerospace centre just off the north coast of Norway, was part of a joint Norwegian-American project investigating the *Aurora Borealis* — the Northern Lights.



Commander Stig Morten Karlsen, Norway's Defence Spokesman, confirmed that there was nothing out of the ordinary about the mission. All had gone as planned, and the dramatic world reactions had given "everybody here something to smile about".

On the markets, however, the initial report propelled the dollar about three-quarters of a pfennig higher against the mark. The mark is adversely affected by negative news from Russia because dealers fear that Germany will be the first to suffer from any trouble.

Vyacheslav Terekhov, deputy director of Interfax, blamed the mistake on false information from a high-ranking military source.

Dag Halvorsen, a senior diplomat at the Norwegian embassy in Moscow, said there had been several such civilian missile launches under the same programme and the Russians were familiar with them.

Millions of Stalin's gulag victims are rehabilitated

FROM REUTER IN MOSCOW

PRESIDENT YELTSIN yesterday marked the Auschwitz death camp liberation 50 years ago by formally rehabilitating millions of gulag prisoners.

He acted to clear by official decree the names of Russians thrown into Soviet prison camps after the Second World War, Tass news agency said.

Russian troops liberated Auschwitz-Birkenau, the death camp that has come to symbolise the Holocaust, on January 27, 1945. But at home, Russian civilians and freed prisoners of war returning from camps in Germany and German-occupied Europe were branded as collaborators and spies by Stalin.

They were incarcerated in the Soviet gulag system of prison camps. Many died after spending years in brutal conditions. Tass said Mr Yeltsin signed a decree to rehabilitate former gulag prisoners to mark the anniversary of the liberation of Auschwitz. The document described the imprisonment of returning Soviet war prisoners and civilians as a violation of basic human rights and "political repression by the Communist Party", Tass said.

It said more than 1.5 million Soviet soldiers returned from Nazi camps after the end of the war. Branded as traitors for surrendering or identified as Nazi spies, most of them ended in the gulag system.

Interfax news agency said the surviving former soldiers would receive extra cash and special cards describing them as war veterans.

"The Government has been instructed to make compensation payments ... to the former Soviet prisoners of war on a par with the citizens who were victims of Nazi reprisals," it said.

Mr Yeltsin's decree also rehabilitated Soviet civilians, believed by Western historians to number several million, who were sent to the camps after living out the war on territory occupied by Hitler's troops.

The Russian President is facing criticism for human rights abuses after Russian aircraft bombed and shelled civilian targets in Chechenia.

Germany is taking a prominent role in this week's Auschwitz ceremonies, but in Russia the gulags are still seldom recalled at high official level and there are few memorials to the victims.

Leading article, page 17

Balladur backs swift EU monetary union

FROM CHARLES BREMNER IN PARIS

AFTER months of soft-pedalling on Europe, Edouard Balladur, the Prime Minister and favourite to become President, has proclaimed strong support for rapid monetary union.

M Balladur told a Franco-German gathering in Paris that France would be ready for monetary union by 1997, the date fixed in the Maastricht treaty when a single currency can be created if a majority of states are ready.

However, Alexandre Lamfalussy, president of the European Monetary Institute, the embryo of a future European Central Bank, said yesterday that it was more likely that monetary union would have to wait until 1999, when it may be launched by a minority of countries.

☐ **Power cut:** The power supply to the country home of M Balladur was cut off because he did not pay his bill on time. Power was restored the following day when the bill was paid. *(Reuter)*

French men grow up

Paris: The average height of French men has increased by 2 3/8 inches over the past 40 years; women have grown at half that rate, the National Statistics Institute says today.

The institute says that the average height of men aged 20 to 29 is 5ft 9in compared with 5ft 7in in 1950 and 5ft 4in a century earlier. French women have grown 1⅛ inches since 1950 to an average height of 5ft 5in, it adds. The French have not gained weight as they grew, however, becoming leaner on the whole, the institute said. *(Reuter)*

Fini regroups neo-Fascists

FROM JOHN PHILLIPS IN FIUGGI, ITALY

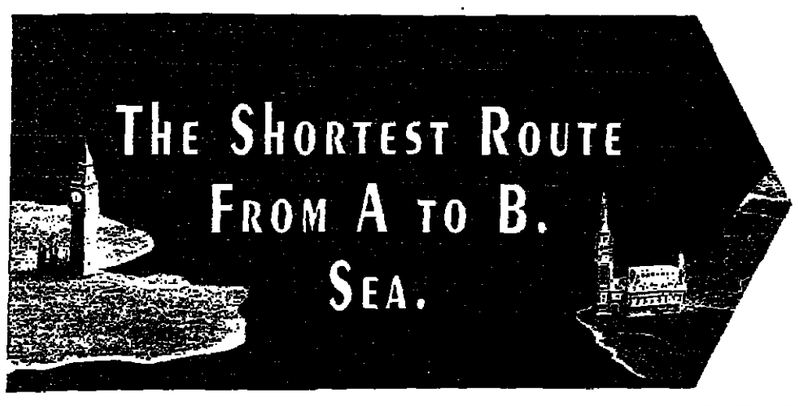
NEO-FASCIST delegates to a historic congress of Italy's Italian Social Movement gave their supremo Gianfranco Fini a tumultuous ovation as he proposed to dissolve the party "in the national interest" yesterday.

He invited members of the Italian Social Movement (MSI), the latterday disciples of Mussolini, to regroup in the theoretically more moderate Alleanza Nazionale. About 1,600 delegates chanted "Fini, Fini" while waiting for several hours in a huge darkened marquee, erected in the spa town of Fiuggi for their new *Duce* to appear and deliver a rousing three-hour speech.

"The history of the Italian Social Movement is the history of the nation," Signor Fini, 43, said to wild applause after he joined the crowd in singing the national anthem. "We have been a sort of lay religion," he said, preparing the ground to overcome expected fierce opposition from diehard neo-Fascists such as his rival Pino Rauti and Teodoro Buontempo.

Discipline among the delegates, aware of television cameras present, was rigid with all resisting the temptation to flash the straight-armed Roman salutes that normally appear at MSI rallies. Party officials declined to admit any opposition exists to Signor Fini. "There are no factions, we are all with Fini," one said.

Signor Fini hopes to turn his party into what he claims will be a neo-Gaullist animal while not losing hardliner support. He reiterated his rejection of racism, praising Israel for the Middle East peace process: "Any form of racism or xenophobia is repugnant," he said.



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Israelis threaten to send troops back into Gaza

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

ISRAEL yesterday threatened to send troops back into Gaza if the Palestine Liberation Organisation failed to crack down more heavily on Islamic terrorists. A Cabinet committee also sanctioned the building of nearly 2,000 more Jewish homes on Arab land.

The warning, the first of its kind since the autonomy agreement was signed 16 months ago, was delivered as the Government came under increasing pressure to take action in the wake of last Sunday's double suicide bombing that killed 19 young Jews and injured more than 60 others, some of whom are still in a serious condition.

Members of Islamic Jihad, the group that carried out the attack, interpreted the warning, delivered by Motta Gur, the Deputy Defence Minister, as meaning that Israel planned to launch a violent campaign against their leaders in the newly autonomous Gaza Strip. The organisation, which is reported to have up to 50 suicide bombers standing by, said its response would be much stronger than anything seen so far.

Mr Gur told deputies that Israel was satisfied with neither the scope nor the speed of the Palestinian National Authority's response in handing over suspected terrorists to Israel. The Israelis claim that scores of these are seeking sanctuary in the Gaza Strip and the autonomous enclave of Jericho.

Clearly speaking with the approval of Yitzhak Rabin, the Prime Minister, Mr Gur said: "If we do not gain the impression that ... the steps taken aimed at those operating against Israel are in the spirit of the agreement between Israel and the Palestinians, Israel would have to reconsider the overall content of this part of the agreement."

Israeli sources said that the security forces would be free to launch operations against members of Islamic Jihad and Hamas, the Islamic Resistance Movement, if the Government took such unilateral action. Although such military action would be extremely popular with the Israeli public, it would probably wreck what is left of the peace deal with the PLO, strain new ties with Jordan and eliminate any chance of a treaty being signed with either Syria or Lebanon.

It is understood that the Government is under strong pressure from inside the security forces to take this action. The head of the General Security Service told a Knesset committee this week that the security situation had worsened in the autonomous areas. He claimed that Palestinian police had not received orders from the PLO to clamp down. He also said that most of those detained on security offences will soon be released because the PLO-appointed police lacked the means to try them.

Foreign governments, including Britain, have launched a diplomatic initiative to persuade the Rabin administration to stick to the peace process despite the provocations by Islamic hardliners. In a message of condolence sent to Mr Rabin, John Major said: "You and your Government have shown courage and determination in the pursuit of peace, and I know that you will not want the enemies of peace to be allowed to disrupt this process."

The decision to approve the construction of 1,800 new homes in the settlement town of Maale Adumin, between annexed east Jerusalem and Jericho, was taken despite repeated Palestinian demands for a settlement freeze as a condition for continuing the peace talks. It was claimed as a victory by leaders of the 141,000 settlers in 144 communities spread throughout the West Bank and the Gaza Strip.



Dr McGown, right, leaves court yesterday with his lawyer, Mark Stonier, and his children, Makushla and Callum

Zimbabwe judge jails doctor for neglect

FROM JAN RAATH IN HARARE

THE Scottish anaesthetist, Dr Richard McGown who has been at the centre of a bitter race dispute for the past two years, was jailed for six months and fined Z$10 000 (£750) yesterday by a High Court judge for professional negligence that resulted in the deaths of two young patients.

The tall doctor's features tightened as Judge Paddington Garwe passed sentence and said that he deserved to go to jail for "gross negligence" in the death of 20-month-old Kalpesh Nagindas in July, 1988. For the death of Lavender Khaminwa, ten, in August 1990, McGown received what is regarded here as a severe fine.

It was the climax of a controversial trial that has inflamed racial emotions against the doctor in the wake of allegations — since discredited — by MPs who compared him with Nazi concentration camp doctors and accused him of conducting dangerous and racist experiments on black women.

The trial had nothing to do with the MPs' claims, and centred on McGown's failure to provide proper post-operative nursing care to five patients. He was found guilty in respect of two of them. He discharged Nagindas immediately after a circumcision, and the baby died that night. The girl was put in an understaffed childrens' ward after an appendectomy and died after complications.

Judge Garwe found that both deaths were associated with morphine injected into the spine as an anaesthetic, and that McGown, 58, had used excessive amounts.

The judge refused leave to appeal, saying the evidence was "overwhelming" and that the appeal had no chance of success. The defence said that they would be appealing the decision.

Flu hits survivors of Kobe quake

BY OUR FOREIGN STAFF

A FLU epidemic has broken out among tens of thousands of refugees from the Kobe earthquake and appeals for doctors and nurses to go to the devastated area were made yesterday.

Signs of malnutrition were also seen among the refugees and, after working round the clock for eight days to cope with the nearly 27,000 injured, Kobe hospitals were at breaking point, with doctors and nurses collapsing from lack of sleep. "We are trying to get reinforcements from all around the country," a Kobe city official said.

More than half the 1,400 hospitals and clinics in the region were destroyed by the earthquake on January 17. The surviving hospitals are overcrowded and shortstaffed. The death toll from the earthquake rose to 5,073 yesterday, with 61 people still listed as missing, the police said.

British rescuers said they had virtually no hope of finding any more survivors, the *Asahi Shimbun* newspaper reported. Willie McMartin, the head of the 15-member team, said: "Some medical opinions say that a person could survive for 13 days. But we have never located a survivor after the 11th day." He added that the freezing temperatures in Kobe made the chances of survival even more slender.



Arthur Titherington, left, and Sid Tavender, former British PoWs in Japan yesterday

PoWs on Tokyo mission to win compensation

FROM GWEN ROBINSON IN TOKYO

FORMER prisoners of war arrived in Tokyo yesterday to urge the Government to pay a multimillion pound claim for compensation.

Commentators said, however, that the timing of the British-led mission was "unfortunate" given the scale of last week's earthquake in Kobe.

The mission includes ten representatives of 25,000 former PoWs from Australia, Britain, New Zealand, and the United States, who are suing the Government for $22,000 (£14,000) each as "token compensation" for wrongs suffered at the hands of the Japanese army during the Second World War.

The preliminary hearing is set for Monday, but lawyers for the group fear the proceedings could drag on for years. However, Martyn Day, a British solicitor and group representative, said they would propose an out-of-court settlement under which Japan would pay $550 million into a central fund, similar to that set up in America for women affected by silicone implants.

Mr Day said senior British officials had told him that the Japanese "may be ready to make a deal. We are very optimistic. The Japanese Government is under such pressure. They are very, very embarrassed at the mounting demands for compensation from victims of Japanese brutality and would like to resolve it."

The British Embassy in Tokyo has helped the group to arrange meetings with government officials to discuss the proposal. However, the Governments of Australia and other former allied countries have said that the matter is out of government hands as compensation issues were settled in the San Francisco Treaty of 1951.

Former PoWs in Australia reacted angrily to their Government's stance: "We are very disappointed in the way they have treated us — even to the extent that they don't want to give us advice," said Harry Rynenberg, who represents 1,000 Australians. He said the £50 he received from the 1951 settlement was "barely enough" for his mother to buy him a suit.

A British Embassy spokesman said the embassy was "doing what it can to help, within the legal confines of our position. There is no scope for us to take this matter up officially with the Japanese Government. But the Prime Minister and Foreign Secretary have taken up their interests."

Many Japanese, even if they sympathise, clearly think the timing is inappropriate or offensive. A radio commentator said last night: "The Government and people of Japan are clearly upset and absorbed with the crisis in Kobe; it seems a curious time to come here and ask for money, and it may do their cause more harm than good."

Mr Day acknowledged that the timing was far from ideal. "We talked about whether to cancel or postpone the visit. But first, it would be impractical with people coming from all over the world and second, this is an issue that has been going on for 50 years and it is time to resolve it."

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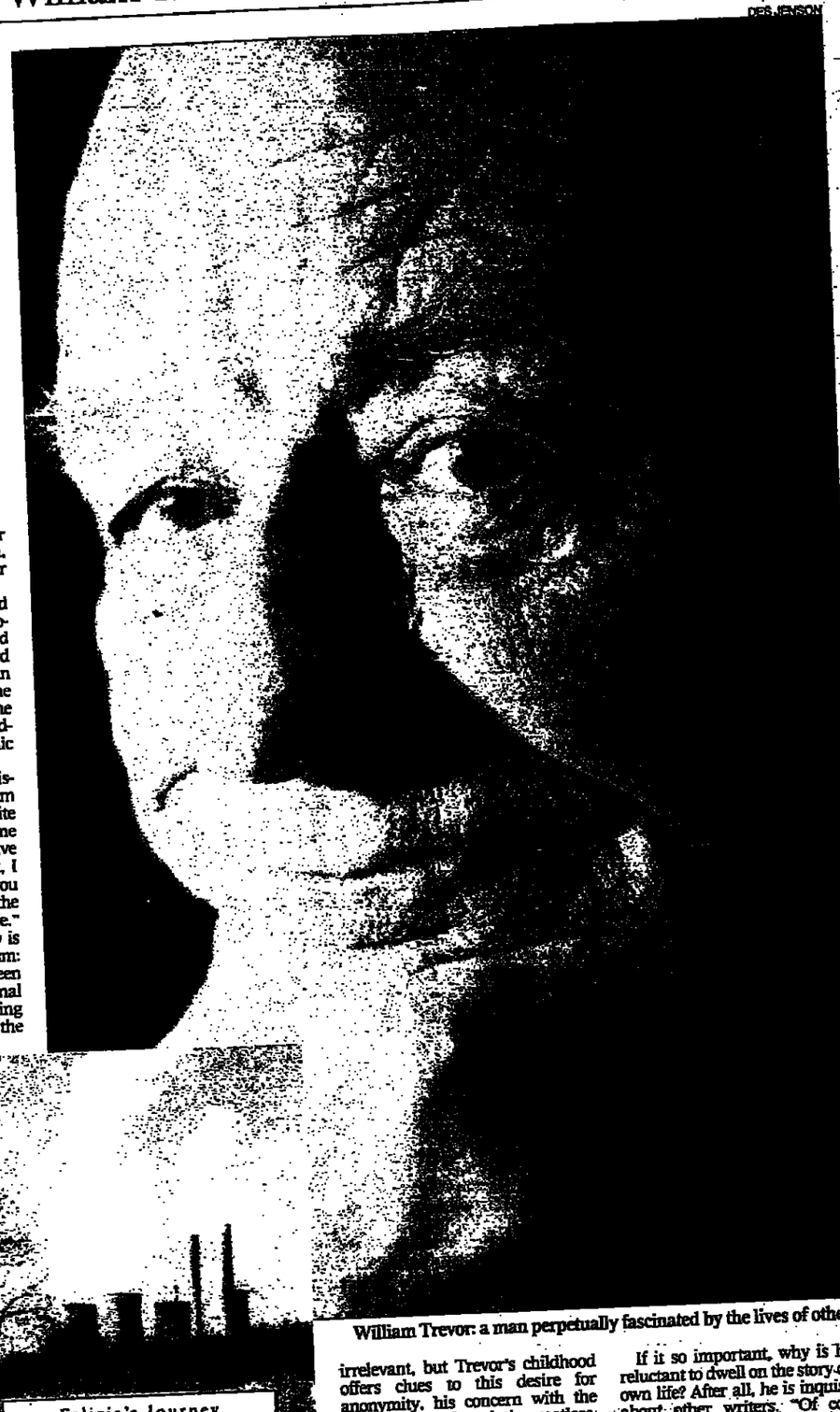
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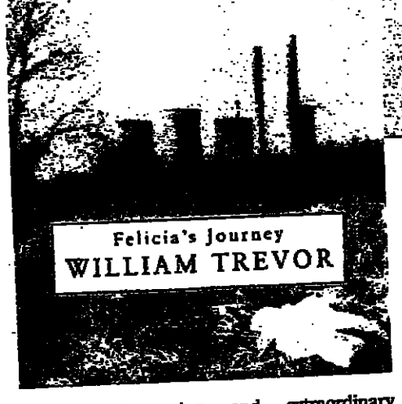
Julia Llewellyn Smith talks to William Trevor, winner of the Whitbread Prize

'I want everyone to tell me their story'



DES HIVISON

William Trevor: a man perpetually fascinated by the lives of others



William Trevor has won so many prizes he is beginning to get careless. In November he scooped the £20,000 *Sunday Express* book award, on Tuesday he won the coveted Whitbread Prize of £21,000. In the champagne-soaked embers of the award ceremony, his wife, Jane, is flourishing a fancy, bound copy of his novel *Felicia's Journey*. "Better be careful," he says teasingly. "The last time I won a book like that we left it in the lavatory at Hatchard's."

He has every reason to be a bit blasé, about the superlatives, the sycophancy, the blinding flashbulbs. At 66, Trevor is widely regarded as our greatest living short-story writer. He has two previous Whitbread novel awards, been shortlisted for the Booker Prize and has an honorary CBE for services to literature. "I suppose I am pretty used to winning things," he admits.

He is still quietly delighted, however, exhorting Jane to knock back the champagne. "They'll bring you anything you want!" he says. Yet even when he stands on the podium making his charming acceptance speech, Trevor seems detached, a ghost at the feast. It is not that he isn't grateful, more that he is not interested in his own life.

Trevor is a voyeur, an eavesdropper, a man perpetually fascinated by the lives of others. The fact that he has won an important literary award is secondary to the fact he has had the opportunity to gaze out at a roomful of strangers. "I would love all those people in front of me to come and tell me their stories," he says, and his watery blue eyes sparkle.

It is this extraordinary empathy, this absence of ego that makes Trevor's writing so powerful and his characters so moving. He records without comment the lives of driving instructors, governesses, retired whores and naive Irish girls: shifting almost seamlessly from the prosaic details of their daily lives to their inner dream worlds, without condemning or praising. The result is that while we may loathe some of his creations, our understanding means that we cannot totally dismiss them.

Trevor even makes it impossible not to sympathise with Mr Hilditch, the obese catering manager who is the anti-hero of *Felicia's Journey* and the most chilling fictional predator since the kidnapping clerk in John Fowles's *The Collector*. Hilditch, the reader realises gradually, is a serial killer and the slightly subnormal Felicia, over from Ireland to find her feckless lover, is his prey.

Some people have criticised Trevor for tackling such contemporary subjects as homelessness and mass murder. Certainly it is hard to imagine how such horrors can have touched this man with the balding pate of a monk and the sweet, sad face of a faithful bloodhound, a man who lives an idyllic life in Devon.

The author is courteously dismissive of this argument. "People seem to think it is very difficult to write because you are tied up in some small place. But I have to live somewhere. Also, at some point, I have to leave that base and all you have to do is walk through the streets of London and it's all there."

In any case, *Felicia's Journey* is more than a slice of gritty realism: it is about the battle between Felicia's innocence and the "banal evil" of Hilditch, an evil so chilling it gave me a sleepless night. In the end good wins through, but Trevor did not know this when he started the novel. "I don't know what's going to happen in a story, just as we don't know what's going to happen with life. Just think how dull it would be if I did know the outcome," he says, looking genuinely horrified. "The excitement is being curious. That's what keeps me going."

It keeps him going pretty hard: he works every day from 7am, breaking only for elevenses of coffee and Rice Krispies. "Then I go back and try to work out what someone is like, who so and so is, how their minds work."

Trevor's characters absorb his energy like blotting paper, leaving their creator wan — and, he claims, dull. He rarely gives interviews because he feels he has little life outside his work. "Your whole existence goes into getting people on to paper, trying to tell their stories. I think I am a bit schizoid: there is the person that is me and the person who writes. And you will sit down at your typewriter sometimes and write about rather irrelevant, but Trevor's childhood offers clues to this desire for anonymity, his concern with the disenfranchised and the rootless: He was born, William Trevor Cox, in County Cork to a Protestant family — "a minority that in all my life has seemed in danger of withering away" — and, thanks to his father's work with the Bank of Ireland, he moved schools 13 times.

He moved to England in his twenties, where he was a sculptor, a teacher and, when poverty dictated, worked briefly in an advertising agency. He did not begin to write until he was 35. The Irish tradition of story telling was vital to his art: "I would describe myself not as a novelist or short-story writer, but as a story writer," he says. "Story is the all-important thing."

If it so important, why is he so reluctant to dwell on the story of his own life? After all, he is inquisitive about other writers. "Of course when you read the Brontës you want to know more about them. But you don't think that the same thing applies to you. I don't expect Emily Brontë thought anyone wanted to know about her.

But Emily Brontë would have been wrong. "Yes, it's an interesting thing. I think if I were dead perhaps it would be interesting to find out about me. But I would hope that some of the people I write about are much more interesting. I think readers would be disappointed when they found out I was a boring person who lives in Devon and has a boring life."

● *Felicia's Journey, by William Trevor, Viking, £15.*

interesting and extraordinary people. But while you are doing it there's nothing very much of yourself there.

"I get very melancholy if I don't write," he continues, eyes twinkling. "I'm a very ratty and difficult kind of person, that's why I dedicate all my novels to my wife, because I think I must be very hard to live with."

He may think his details are

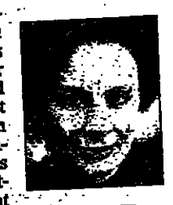
Truths that had to be told about Hugh Grant

A new Niven — or just a tiresome fake with an eagle eye for self-publicity?

HIT me with your hate-mail, upbraid me for being a joyless old-bag and relegate me to the B-list in Beverley Hills, but some unpopular truths just have to be told, so here goes: the most annoying and over-rated celebrity in Britain is Hugh Grant, actor.

His cheesy features, hand ruffling in fake confusion through his carefully dishevelled hair, greeted us on the front page of Monday morning's papers. Grant had collected some not-quite-an-Oscar award in Hollywood and, strangely for a comedy actor, made the other guests laugh in his acceptance speech.

Back home, a solemn *Daily Telegraph* leader praised him as "a witty ambassador for Britain" and crowned him, "the sort of Englishman whom it has become fashionable in certain circles to knock as being outdated, even irrelevant or embarrasssing".



ANNE McELVOY

Wrong, alas. The problem is that it has become unfashionable to acknowledge that Hugh is irrelevant and embarrassing. Outdated, he admittedly is not. An Englishman made for export in the Nineties, he exudes the charm, shyness and a gawky sense of style that ensure a pleasant plink-plink-fizz after the shrill Eighties. But the Nineties fogeyism he embodies is knowing and post-modernist — an elaborate fake.

Thus our hero looks as if he had attended a glamorous public school — Westminster, say. In fact went to the far less pretentious Upper Latymer, in Hammersmith. He has adopted the gestures of the toff without really being one himself. Even his memories of Oxford are carefully cultivated for maximum Brideshead evocation: "Drifting to parties, snogging a few toffs and then leaving," as he confided in a recent interview. Haven't you noticed, Hugh is always a tiny bit shocking in his confessions, but not so much as to alarm anyone?

More prosaically, he belonged during his days at New College to that subset of self-absorbed show-offs known as "drama hacks" and only marginally less loved than student journalists or politicians. The attention-seeking hack is what he essentially remains.

Having rewarded the staff of a small hotel who had looked after him on location in Wales with the boorish nicknames Serial Killer, Fatty Breath and Breathing Giant, he thought these hilarious enough to merit making public in an interview, rousing the understandable fury of the hotel workers. Not for the first time, one is reminded of a sniggering undergraduate.

In Elizabeth Hurley, he has the "right" girlfriend, although whether the relationship is a deeply romantic one is not clear, since they appear to see each other rarely, other than at film premieres and award ceremonies. London friends describe them as a brother-and-sister team, with a carefully evolved mutual support system.

Grant has nonetheless succeeded in stimulating Hollywood's perennial hunger for a comic English actor with romantic overtones. For which achievement, all power to him and his bank account. But he is a pale epigone of the breed compared with past masters like David Niven or Rex Harrison.

His greatest gift lies in making a small comic talent go a long way. It would not be surprising if *Four Weddings and a Funeral* was the best performance he ever puts in, because it is so like his off-screen one. In the embarrassing follow-up, *Sirens*, the limitations of his range of gestures and expressions were awfully obvious.

But it would be unfair to confine criticism to his films. Grant talks a lot more than he acts and every public outing is a performance intended for review. "It is with tremendous ill-grace," he told the Golden Globe awards, "that I grudgingly acknowledge the contribution of other people . . ." He concluded by thanking Ja Hurley "who put up with easily the nastiest, most ill-tempered, prima-donna-ish actor in English cinema for six weeks".

HOLLYWOOD deemed this mock-curmudgeonly address a veritable triumph of the comic art. "After that speech, Hugh Grant virtually added another nought to what he can charge studios," gushed one producer.

With his stream of nervous wisecracks, ever-ready impish grin and flow of self-deprecation, barely conceding a monster ego, Grant pre-emptively deconstructs his own vanity, admitting that he had been "queeny" in Wales because he was unhappy with his accommodation above a pub and that he can be "a bit of a brat".

This apparent masochism could, of course, hide a deeply sensitive nature and a heart of gold. Or maybe that's just what he wants us to think. We shall probably never know. Clever old Hugh.

Yesterday's men were richer

History and some maths reveal a dramatic decline in top people's pay

Judges, government ministers and men of the cloth are some of the greatest losers in history's pay league. The Archbishop of Canterbury has lost 95 per cent of his salary since the last century. The Prime Minister has lost 88 per cent. Is this a reflection of the declining profile of the Church in British society, or evidence that our public servants are just not as highly valued as they once were?

History suggests the latter. Men of God, judges and Prime Ministers are extremely badly paid compared to the past. There has been a crescendo of moaning in recent years about declining standards and mediocrity in public life. The key may well lie in what we choose to pay our public servants.

It was announced last week that Singapore, fast becoming one of the richest countries in the world, intends to tie the pay of its top politicians and civil servants to that of the highest-paid executives in the private sector. This is designed to ensure that Singapore's vibrant economy is complemented by high-calibre government.

Britain is moving in the opposite direction. The Nolan Committee, set up by John Major to counter accusations of sleaze in Government, announced that it intends to recommend a radical tightening up of MPs' private business activities. But history provides considerable ammunition to those MPs who argue that they need outside interests to supplement their meagre parliamentary salaries.

Prime Ministers were first paid from the public purse in 1830. In the following year, John Wade published *The Extraordinary Black Book*, a guide to the "income and expenses of the *ancien régime*". It is an eye opener.



Wellington, Chamberlain and Major at today's pay rates

In 1831, the Duke of Wellington was the First Lord of the Treasury — the post which nowadays is filled by the Prime Minister. The Iron Duke was paid £4,022 in salary and, as was common practice in the 19th century, also received an annual pension of £13,168.

Taking account of inflation (figures courtesy of the Central Statistical Office and Roger Bootle, chief economist at Midland Bank), the Duke's salary is the equivalent of £743,000 today. John Major earns £55,900 as Prime Minister on top of his MP's salary of £33,189. The total of £89,089 is just 12 per cent of the Duke's wages.

But that ignores earnings growth since the last century. On a conservative estimate of 1 per cent income growth a year, the Duke's earnings would be worth just under £3 million a year. On a more realistic assumption of 2 per cent wages growth, this would rise to a princely £17 million.

It might be argued that winning the Battle of Waterloo entitled the Duke to a larger reward than John Major is due for negotiating the opt-out from the Maastricht Treaty, but the current resident of Number 10 still has some cause to feel that he is undervalued. Even in more recent history, Neville Chamberlain earned £10,600 in 1937, £452,000 at today's prices. Harold Wilson earned £25,750 in 1975, or £108,000 now.

That fact must be particularly galling for John Major. But he is also underpaid compared with President Clinton who, in turn, does far less well than earlier US presidents. President Clinton earns $200,000 or £128,000. But in 1873, Ulysses S. Grant was awarded $50,000 by Congress, worth around £359,000 today. In 1909, President William Howard Taft got $75,000 a year, equivalent to £793,000.

The Archbishop of Canterbury would have even more reason for dismay than John Major, if his profession allowed him to consider such worldly matters. In 1831, the Archbishop of Canterbury earned £19,182 — £19 million today. Dr Carey is paid £44,640. Judges have used their sharp legal minds to protect themselves far better over time, but they still earn only about 25 per cent of what the Judges of the Court of the King's Bench received in 1831.

Jonathan Clark of All Souls College, Oxford, has no doubt that the generous pay levels of the 19th century ensured high quality in public life. "No wonder people of enormous calibre sought to have political careers and careers in other parts of public life," he says.

The rot set in for British politicians in the 1830s, as Whig reforms not only enfranchised more voters but also developed a new ethic of public service. The concept of genteel poverty was born. The attitude became widespread that public service should score high on morality but low on society's pay scale.

That attitude persists today, and even spreads to the private sector. Society explodes when Cedric Brown, chief executive of British Gas, receives an increase in his salary to £475,000. Is his contribution to Britain really so meagre compared to a 19th-century Archbishop of Canterbury?

JANET BUSH

Yesterday's Rose Kennedy article was written by Nigel Hamilton.

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Lack of iodine and its effect on intelligence ☐ What to think about a nasal drip ☐ Benefits of combining Wellcome and Glaxo drugs

Real food for thought





MEDICAL BRIEFING

Dr Thomas Stuttaford

UNTIL this week most doctors had *rather* forgotten the pharmacology of iodine. It is still, as Lugol's solution, used in an emergency to treat a very acutely overactive thyroid gland, the so-called thyroid storm, and to prepare patients before they undergo thyroid surgery.

Iodine no longer enjoys the important place in the pharmacopoeia it held 13 years ago. At that time a bottle of tincture of iodine was not only in every doctor's surgery and every school sickroom, but also in every bathroom cupboard. It was painted onto cuts, bruises and bites and, in other forms, was used as an ingredient of cough medicines, embrocations and to sterilise the skin before surgery. It effectively destroys bacteria, viruses, fungi, protozoa, cysts and spores, and as late as 1984 tincture of iodine was still recommended by the World Health Organisation for the treatment of dog bites whenever there was a suspicion of rabies.

The use of iodine on unbroken skin was discontinued as it is potentially very damaging to healthy tissue even if organisms are destroyed. The use of iodides in cough medicine was also given up because of their toxicity and the harm they could do to the thyroid gland in patients with pre-existing thyroid disease who were pregnant or breast-feeding.

This week's *British Medical Journal* reports on the importance of iodine as a trace element in the diet. Iodine is essential for the correct maturation and functioning of the thyroid gland. But in Britain the number of cases in which iodine deficiency in the diet has given rise in adults to goitre, with the inherent danger of an underactive thyroid, are very small. Similarly small are the cases of cretinism in young children. In babies hypothyroidism results in delayed physical and mental development. Not all cases are due to lack of iodine, so the occasional case is seen, although it is not easy to diagnose. The babies' parents may complain that the child suffers no more than constipation, difficulty with feeding, failure to thrive and possibly slight jaundice. But by the time the signs of cretinism — stunted growth, pot belly, lolling tongue — have appeared at a few months old, it may be too late to achieve a total cure by providing extra thyroxine and the brain may have been irretrievably damaged.

According to a recent official Chinese survey, however, more than 400 million people in China, one in every three, live in an area where the natural iodine supply is insufficient, and over eight million Chinese have a permanent, severely reduced IQ because of a shortage of iodine in the diet.

China is not alone in its problems: many millions are affected in the Indian sub-continent and Africa. In China it has become mandatory to add iodine to table and cooking salt. Similar precautions are already in existence in Switzerland, Poland, Hungary, Holland and several other European countries. In Britain it is not necessary; there is enough iodine in the ordinary diet.

If the Chinese authorities can implement their regulations the term cretin will become no more than a playground taunt, rather than what it is in many developing countries — an appalling but preventable disease.

Nose poser



THE cold winds of the past few days have reminded those with big noses of the problems of the constant nasal drip, but little can be done about the reaction of the nasal mucosa to a northerly gale blowing in off the North Sea. However, at other times of the year when the nose runs because of an allergy to pollens, mould or other allergens, anti-histamines, steroid nasal drops or, very occasionally, steroids in tablet or injection form will usually control the symptoms.

General Practitioner magazine reports this week that the ENT sub-committee of the British Society for Allergy and Clinical Immunology has published guidelines for doctors on the treatment and investigation of blocked noses, runny noses and facial pain.

Not all nasal drips result from exposure to the elements, or to neighbours' flowers or pets, and the cause can be more sinister. Referral to a consultant ear nose and throat surgeon is recommended if the drip fails to respond to standard treatment, if it is serosanguineous (bloody), one-sided or recurrently infected. If the tissue in the orbit becomes inflamed, immediate referral is essential.

Doctors can obtain copies of the committee's guidelines from Shire Hall, 3 Olaf Street, London W11 4BE.

HIV double

aids

ALTHOUGH the City still has to approve the merger of Glaxo and Wellcome, drugs from the two companies are already being used to treat the same patients, and research teams from both firms are working on similar problems in the treatment of HIV-positive patients.

Because Wellcome's anti-HIV drug AZT zidovudine is potentially toxic, and can cause anaemia as well as rashes and abdominal and muscle pains, it has been at the centre of controversy since it was launched. AZT may delay the progress of Aids, but does not in any way cure it.

At a conference held recently in Glasgow, researchers reported that when Glaxo's new anti-HIV preparation, 3TC lamivudine, was combined with AZT, the two drugs taken together were more successful than AZT used alone. During a six-month period the CD4 (a type of blood cell) count, a useful guide to a patient's resistance to infection, increased appreciably when taking both drugs, but fell when the patients were switched to AZT alone. Similarly in the second six months those patients who had been taking AZT alone, and were then given 3TC as well, showed a marked improvement in the CD4 count.

Neither drug will effect a cure, and research continues to find anti-viral agents which will inhibit the virus's progress and at the same time boost the patient's immune system. But this combination of drugs would appear to offer promise. Lamivudine is not yet generally available.

Sacks, science and sensibility

Ian Robertson meets the neurologist who studies the bizarre extremes of human life



JAMES MORGAN

Dr Oliver Sacks: he has been accused of parading a freak show; now he writes mainly about articulate people who have some fascinating condition

The scene is early morning in the doctors' common room. Surgeon Carl Bennett is sitting on a sofa beside a colleague, when suddenly he twists on his side and taps his fellow doctor on the shoulder with his shoes. No one seems to notice, not even as Dr Bennett then lunges to the floor, half curls up, and begins to kick one foot in the air. At home, his refrigerator door is pock-marked like the moon from his involuntary jabbings and hurled objects.

The next day, Dr Oliver Sacks scrubs up with Dr Bennett as he prepares for surgery. He watches his sterile hands dart towards unsterile objects, almost but never quite touching. His feet touch colleagues and a barrage of "Hooty-hooo! Hooty-hooo!" sounds erupts from him, suggestive of a giant owl. In the theatre, Dr Bennett takes the knife and makes a bold incision on the breast of the patient. Over the next two hours he operates faultlessly, with no sign of a tic.

Dr Bennett, sufferer of the rare Gilles de la Tourette syndrome, is one of seven cases in Dr Oliver Sacks's latest book, *An Anthropologist on Mars*. Dr Bennett's brain is malfunctioning in some respects, but working brilliantly in others, and he manages to balance the two in the course of a productive life. Though poorly understood, the near-involuntary compulsions which Dr Bennett shows are thought to be caused by an overactive dopamine neurotransmitter (brain chemical messenger) system in the basal ganglia and limbic areas of the brain.

To some extent the lower, evolutionarily earlier parts of the brain may be partly out of control of the higher, evolutionarily more advanced parts of the cerebral cortex, though they can clearly be reined by concentration — for instance while operating on patients, as in Dr Bennett's case.

Dr Oliver Sacks is in his native London this week, but has lived in New York since 1965, where he is Clinical Professor of Neurology at Albert Einstein College of Medicine. He lives alone and spends much of his life flying around the world studying the bizarre and exotic of the human species: when I met him in his London hotel, he had just returned from Pingelap, the Island of the Colour Blind in the Pacific, where a quarter of the population carry the gene for colour blindness.

Dr Sacks is famously fat, and notoriously oversensitive to heat. When I met him he had lost weight, but spent two hours freezing in his hotel suite with the January wind hissing at the open balcony door.

The search for self in the disordered brain impregnates the seven long, biographical case histories of this book, which I have no doubt will become as much a classic as his first book, *Awakenings*. But there is also an undertone of pathos, of a desire to be loved by his patients: for instance, that hug he gave the autistic woman, Temple Grandin, at Colorado airport — did she return it or not? This is not just the neurologist considering the question of emotional responsiveness in autism; it is also the loner re-examining his relationship with his fellow human beings. And it is the endearing vulnerability, and the respectful warmth which suffuses these intimate investigations, which may lead in time to Dr Sacks being forgiven his previous book, *The Man who Mistook his Wife for a Hat*.

> In depressed moods I think I'm a drifter

Forgiven for what? For parading a freak show, complete with phoney reconstructed dialogue and passages such as this: "The day after I saw Ray, my first Touretter, my eyes and mind opened... when I saw no less than three Touretters — all as characteristic as Ray, though more florid — it was a day of visions for the neurological eye."

Was The Hat a freak show, I asked Dr Sacks? "I am sensitive to the notion. I hope that the length and depth of the current cases will counter that type of criticism. I worry about the *Hat* book — some of the things were a bit short..."

Not only a bit short, but also scientifically flawed enough in places to cause many a pursed lip among researchers pursuing a more rigorous study of the topics in question.

And then there is the question of "romantic science". There is nothing romantic about losing the ability to remember things day to day. Or of screaming at a loved one because your brain has a diminished capacity to inhibit rage.

Romanticism makes a good copy but it also may exaggerate the sense of freakishness of brain-damaged people in the mind of the average person, increasing their isolation and obscuring the simple humanity of most of them.

Dr Sacks now writes mainly about articulate people who have some fascinating condition. Often, these people seem to contact him in his public role, which quietens the ethical worries raised by *The Hat*. His cases include the successful surgeon with Gilles de la Tourette syndrome. Or the accomplished artist who became colour blind, but ends up happy in his monochrome world and resistant to any attempt to return him to colour.

How do his patients feel about being literary characters? "I would not write about anyone who could not bear to be written about. I remember Miriam — one of the *Awakenings* patients. She took my intimate descriptions of her mannerisms with equanimity, but detested a paragraph where I described her physical appearance in medical terms, so I removed that paragraph from later editions."

Later editions? He does not let his patients *read* what he writes before publishing it?

"I found this strange, until I was profiled in *The New York Times*. They made personal comments about my psychological and existential state which I accepted, but I couldn't bear their descriptions of me as "grossly obese and eating constantly". That is why I lost six stone."

What is he trying to achieve in his writing? "In my depressed moods, I think I'm a drifter. But really my aim is to show the constructions concealed beneath the seamlessness of health," said Dr Sacks. This he does, brilliantly and accessibly, in *An Anthropologist on Mars*. What I am not sure about is what my reactions would be if told that Dr Sacks was coming to see me in my hospital bed, sometime in early March.

● An Anthropologist on Mars *by Oliver Sacks is published today by Picador, £15.99.*

Fifty years on, the fluoride fight is still not won

Why do we resist a simple public health measure, asks **Nigel Hawkes**

Fifty years ago this week, Grand Rapids, Michigan, was the first community in the world to be supplied with fluoridated water. On January 25, 1945, the equipment for adding one part per million of sodium fluoride to the water was switched on.

The experiment was the culmination of a research programme in America which had shown that fluoride cuts tooth decay. The results, half a century later, demonstrate that as a public health measure there is little to match it.

For every dollar spent, $80 are saved in dental treatment costs. Tooth decay is cut by 70 per cent, and the costs are low. It has been estimated that an individual can be provided for life with fluoridated water for the cost of a single filling. And yet today no more than about 10 per cent of British consumers drink fluoridated water.

The persistence of the anti-fluoridation lobby has combined with a lack of determination among dentists and successive health ministers. In this week's *British Dental Journal*, the editor, Mike Grace, admits to a feeling of guilt at his own inaction, and says that the opposition to fluoridation "defies rational understanding". Opinion polls show that eight out of ten people support fluoridation, yet it is actually on the retreat in Britain.

The effects are shown very clearly in a study on the island of Anglesey, published in the *BDA*. Fluoridation began there in the 1950s, but from 1987 it became erratic and in 1991 Welsh Water terminated it altogether.

The study, by a group from the University of Wales and Gwynedd Health Authority, shows that in 1988, the last year of effective fluoridation, the average five-year-old in Anglesey had 0.8 damaged, missing, or filled teeth, while the figure for children on the Welsh mainland was 2.26. By 1993, the figure in Anglesey had reached 2.01.

The issue sets health authorities against water companies. All the top managers of Gwynedd Health Authority appeal in the *BDJ* to Welsh Water to reconsider its decision. "We deeply regret that Welsh Water is not prepared to re-establish water fluoridation on the island," they write.

What frightens the water companies is the fear of litigation if anything should go wrong. North West Water told the Minister of Health in 1993 that unless it was legally compelled to extend fluoridation, it would not do so. But the Health Department's oral health strategy makes no mention of compulsion, and children in the North West continue to have the rottenest teeth in England.

In America, 56 per cent of the population now receive fluoridated water and, says Michael Easley of the Kentucky Department of Health, opposition is diminishing. Litigation has failed, with no court of last resort ever ruling against fluoride. Technically, he says, "the addition of fluoride to communal drinking water systems is no different to the process involving many of the other 40-odd chemicals routinely added to drinking water."

In Britain we can at least be thankful that fluoride toothpastes confer most of the same benefits, so long as you use them regularly. But not everybody does: there is a minority to whom the toothbrush is an alien instrument. Fluoridation would be the answer, but don't hold your breath.



The evidence is clear: more fluoride, less decay

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Janet Daley



■ Britain puts a fair trial before freedom of speech, but O.J. Simpson is not being given the same privilege

You may have seen the film *Capricorn One*, which was shown on television recently. The chief interest of this opus now lies in the fact that one of its stars was O.J. Simpson. *Capricorn One* presents the intriguing, if improbable, thesis that a hoax space mission supposedly landing men on Mars could be foisted on the American public. Three astronauts were to be "seen" (via television trickery) travelling to Mars when their spacecraft was actually sitting in a disused hangar.

This plot has some relevance to the curious event — I refrain from calling it a trial — in which O.J. Simpson is now starring. *Capricorn One* represents the quintessential American political nightmare: that the government (or some other omnipotent force) will succeed in perpetrating a lie of gargantuan proportions on the citizenry. In order to understand the takeover of the American criminal justice system by showbusiness, you must appreciate the national paranoia about secrecy *of any kind*.

Most commentators explain the absence of *sub judice* laws in the United States by pointing to the constitutional right to free speech. Certainly the right to express one's opinion — or, as in this case, to speculate wildly without real knowledge or expertise — is seen as inviolate in the United States. Having the liberty to shoot your mouth off, however little you know, is bound up with American ideas about equality: no one's opinion is inherently any better than anyone else's and therefore no one should be prevented from speaking his mind.

Any attempt to suppress that right — especially one which suggested that only the knowledgeable should be permitted to comment — would be seen as sinister and subversive of democracy. So sacred is this belief in unfettered debate that even the administering of justice takes second place in importance. If an individual's right to a fair (which is to say, unprejudiced) trial is jeopardised by the universal right of free speech, then so be it.

That, at least, is how we are inclined to see the American priorities. In British eyes, Americans seem to be making a clear and dangerous choice to elevate one right over the other. With the Simpson trial before us as a cautionary tale, and our own laws of contempt of court under pressure, perhaps we might compare these two sets of assumptions and what they imply in terms of respect for the judgment and integrity of ordinary people.

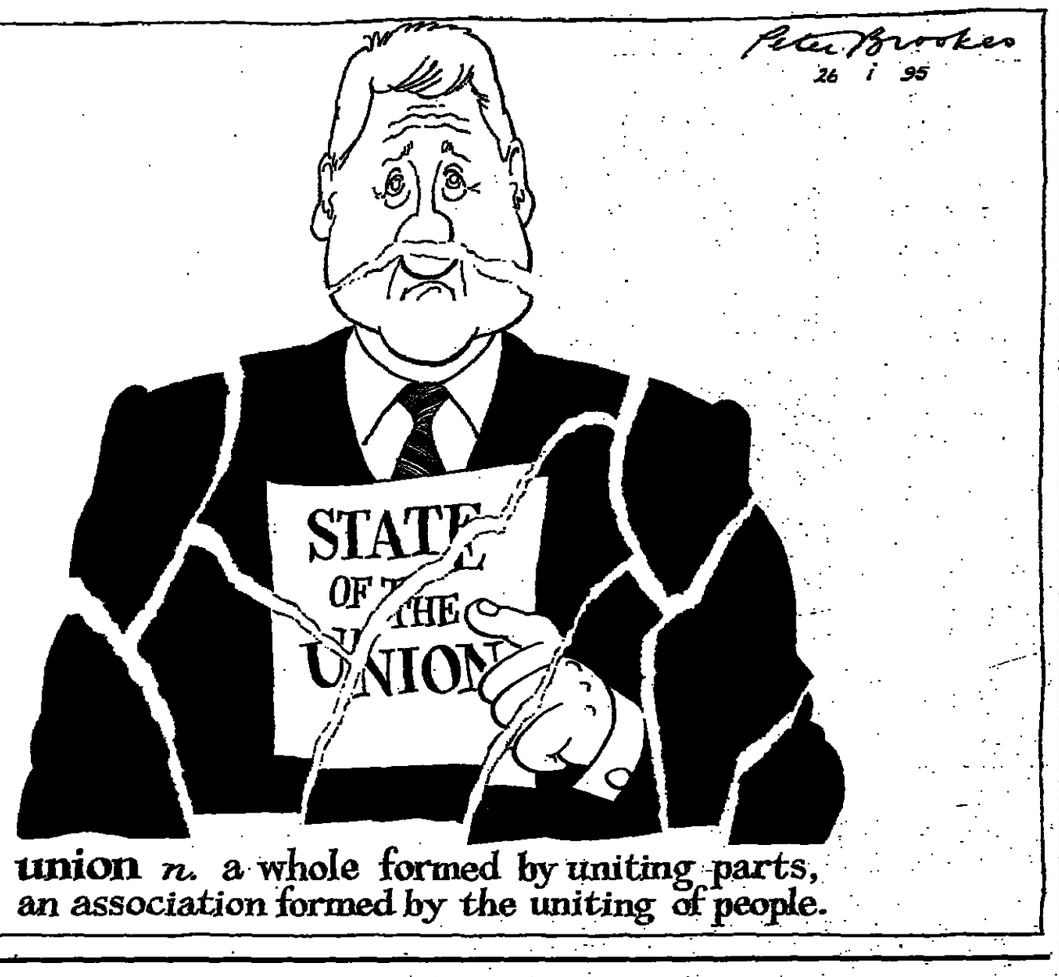
The constitutional right to free expression explains one ingredient of the American attitude. It accounts for the absence of any law equivalent to the British Contempt of Court Act of 1981, which prohibits any writing, speech or broadcast *regardless of intent* which creates a substantial risk of prejudice to any active proceedings. A British journalist may be held to be in contempt for publishing (or broadcasting) any information which might sway a juror's mind. He will also be guilty of contempt if he seeks to find out what the jury discussed while reaching their verdict, or if he reveals the name of a blackmail victim at the end of a trial (so deterring other blackmail victims from bringing charges), or if he vilifies a witness (thus deterring people from coming forward as witnesses). One glance at a week's worth of tabloid newspapers will tell you that these rules are being stretched — if not flouted — regularly.

The possibility of trials collapsing on the grounds of "prejudicial media coverage" is now a constant danger: charges against Frederick West's widow, Colin Stagg and even (I am not suggesting any parity of charges here) the Maxwell brothers are all subject to such controversy at the moment.

> Damning publicity can be a favour to the accused

Arguably, the biggest favour you can do the accused is to subject him or her to unfavourable publicity, and so rule out the possibility of a "fair" trial. But this presupposes that for a juror to be fair-minded he must be a *tabula rasa*, upon which no impression of the case has ever been made. It implies, in other words, that anyone who has been exposed to press gossip and speculation — however ill-informed and far-fetched — is not going to be properly receptive to the far superior evidence and argument that he hears in the courtroom.

A law of this kind would be regarded by most Americans as little short of totalitarian. It would certainly be thrown out by the Supreme Court as unconstitutional. And this would not just be because it would prevent people expressing their views, but — at least as important — because it would bar the seeking and exposing of information. Which brings us back to *Capricorn One*. Withholding information goes hand in hand in the American mind with manipulating the public perception of reality. O.J. Simpson's trial may collapse into farce by failing to distinguish between justice and popular opinion. But in British law, public opinion — especially if it is left to its own vulgar appetites — is seen as a threat to justice. Is the American system, with all its repugnant excesses, a purer form — or just a later stage — of democracy?



Europe's engine splutters

We should be quaking: Germany can no longer pay Europe's deficits, so who will?

William Rees-Mogg

If it had not been going on for so long the world's over-dependence on Japanese savings would already be seen as the crisis it could so easily become. *The Economist's* "Pocket World in Figures" gives a well-researched set of the relevant statistics: unavoidably, they belong to 1992, the last fully documented year.

If one adds up the recorded current account surpluses, Japan accounts for over 60 per cent, with a surplus nine times that of Switzerland, which comes second in the world league table. Of the eight largest economies, only Japan and France had a surplus at all. Japan's was $118 billion and France's a mere $4 billion. The US and Canada had combined deficits of $89 billion: the five largest European economies had combined deficits of $77 billion.

It is not much of a comfort that these figures belong to 1992. That was a year of world recession, when the demand for capital was unusually low. Since then, there has been a recovery in North America and a rather later recovery in Europe. The emerging countries of Asia, including China, have increased their very large investment needs. In the period 1985-92, China's economy grew at an average rate of over 9 per cent a year: that would double the size of the Chinese economy every eight years. The world's largest nation also has the world's most rapidly growing economy. Japan has continued to provide at least 60 per cent of the net funds entering the international capital market, although the actual availability of capital depends on changes in credit conditions as well as on the nominal supply of funds.

Last week, the Kobe earthquake reminded everyone, including the Japanese, that the world's financial system is based on an earthquake zone. The Japanese are now beginning to receive further and better estimates of the cost of this earthquake, and, as usually happens in such cases, the estimates are rising. Last week I reported an upper estimate of $200 billion, about 5 per cent of the Japanese gross domestic product. Most people then thought that was too high. On Monday, Kosaku Inabu, the president of the Japanese Chamber of Commerce and Industry, said the damage could cost $400 billion to repair, almost 10 per cent of GDP, or more than three times Japan's current account surplus. On top of that, and potentially much larger, will be the anti-earthquake works needed in those parts of Japan which were not affected this time, particularly Tokyo.

Both Europe and America therefore need to prepare for the time when the Japanese $100 billion may not be available to make the sums of world savings and investment add up, because much of it will be spent in Japan itself. If Japan does decide to concentrate on financing its own infrastructure, or Chinese industry, rather than the European or American deficit, it could cause the biggest capital crunch since the 1930s. Kobe is, at the very least, a serious warning, and if Mr Inabu is right it is more than that. Tokyo's stock market thought he was right, and fell 5 per cent in a day.

Seven years ago, many Europeans believed they had a little Japan in their own backyard. But one of the biggest miscalculations has been the belief that Germany is a financial giant able to bear any burdens. Germany too had something like an earthquake in 1989: the fall of the Berlin Wall.

The figures for the change since 1989 were given by Thomas Mayer in an important article on the German savings gap in this Tuesday's *Wall Street Journal*. He is a senior economist at Goldman Sachs in Frankfurt. In the first ten months of 1994, Germany had a current account deficit of nearly 50 billion marks, or about $33 billion. At an annualised rate that is about two-thirds greater than the 1992 deficit. Mr Mayer lists some of the reasons for this; they include inadequate savings, high government spending, the continued drain of East Germany, the costs of the European Community, high taxes on income and over-regulation. This continued decline is alarming: the deterioration in the German current account between 1989 and 1994 is well over $100 billion. That is almost as big a decline in Germany as the whole of the Japanese surplus.

The myth is that Germany is a potential supplier of capital to meet the needs of the whole of the rest of Europe including Eastern Europe and Russia; that myth is still widely believed, as the continued strength of the mark shows. But it is no longer true. Germany has neither the savings nor the export surplus to make that possible. All the signs are that Germany will be a large net importer of capital for the rest of the decade, competing with America, Italy, Britain, Spain and Canada. So long as there are no more earthquakes, most of that capital is presumably expected to come from Japan.

The Maastricht model, which was designed by Chancellor Kohl and Jacques Delors, depended on the Germans continuing to be the main source of funds for Europe, able to support both the Community itself and a strong European currency. That currency would initially be the mark, and subsequently the new European currency which was to replace it. If the German economy is not strong enough to carry these burdens, then the Maastricht model cannot be made to work. A European system dominated by a strong German economy might have its drawbacks, but a European system which depends on a weak German economy makes no sense at all. The assumption that the German economy will always be as strong as it was in the 1970s and 1980s is so deeply embedded in people's minds that they refuse to examine Mr Mayer's evidence.

Indeed Germany has a highly efficient 1970s-style industrial economy. At least in Britain we had to recognise that our economy was failing in 1979; the Germans remained complacent about an increasingly indifferent economic performance in the 1980s, and have never gone through comparable reforms to correct the weaknesses. As compared even with Britain, Germany has higher government expenditure, higher direct taxes, higher industrial costs, lower invisible exports, a worse balance of payment trend, heavier commitments, less adequately funded pensions, a higher payment to the European Community, shorter working hours, more excessive regulation and in many areas far lower returns on capital employed. Germany does have a slightly higher savings rate — Britain's is also much too low — and has nearly twice Britain's share of the world's visible exports, coming close to America and even above Japan.

Yet German industry, splendid as it has been, is dangerously concentrated on products where there is high competition and poor growth prospects. Well over half of Germany's industrial exports are in technologies which had already been started by 1900, including steel, chemicals, automobiles, heavy engineering and machine tools. Apart from all the other problems of the German economy, it does not look as if German industry will be able to compete next century with the US, Japan or indeed China. Yet it will have to support a rapidly ageing population. To say these things is not to attack Germany, but to give a warning against overloading the German economy.

Any weakness in Germany is, of course, very bad news for Europe. The Europeanists have built a splendid bus, with a large German engine. The nations of Europe have piled on board this bus; some of them, like Britain, have actually paid for their tickets; others, like Ireland, Greece and the enormously wealthy Luxembourg, have received their tickets together with a significant tip from the German conductor. The great Maastricht mystery tour is about to begin. It is then discovered that the engine cannot possibly deliver the power needed to move the bus forward. What are the passengers to do? What they are only too likely to do in practice is to start quarrelling fiercely among themselves, shaking their fists in the air.

The problems of American and European dependence on the savings of Japan, and on the savings of Germany, which now has deficits like the rest of us, could turn into an acute world crisis; capital crunches lead to depressions. Interest rates are already edging up, and this type of capital famine could easily bring to an end the recovery of the mid-1990s. Admittedly, one can never foretell the precise timing of financial crises; sometimes they come when they are least expected and often they do not come when they are due. Yet the stresses are there; the question is when the next earthquake will be.

Teach our teachers a lesson

Christopher Woodhead on schools' failings

What really matters in education is the integrity of the ideas which guide day-to-day activities. If those ideas are woolly, simplistic or otherwise corrupt, the process of educational reform will run into the sand.

There is general agreement that we now need a period of consolidation in education, but this should be no excuse for complacency. We certainly need to recognise that the limits of legislation on schools have, for the moment, been reached. To believe, however, that the implementation of recent reforms will in itself lead to our children achieving more is naïve.

Much has been done in six years. We now have a national curriculum which is intellectually robust and manageable in the teaching time available. It defines a *minimum* entitlement for all pupils, and so acts as a safeguard against unacceptable eccentricities of local provision. We have schools responsible for their own budgets and the management of their own affairs. We have a new climate of accountability, with the spotlight shining on the relative achievement of different schools.

The framework for raising educational standards is now right, but the disappointing results of the national curriculum tests for pupils aged seven and 14 published this week show that there is still a long way to go — especially in state primary schools. What matters ultimately is the effectiveness of teachers.

This is a problem that cannot be ducked. Teachers' effectiveness depends upon the ideas, the values and assumptions, the beliefs about education which they have assimilated over the years. If they believe that education must always be relevant to the immediate interests of children, that the teaching of knowledge and facts is less important than the development of skills, that the adjective didactic must necessarily be pejorative, then however strong the political will, nothing much is going to happen.

We should use this period of consolidation creatively and purposefully. We need to ask hard questions about what in some schools have become unquestioned orthodoxies.

Take the prejudice against didacticism, or formal instruction. A teacher should be an authority, someone who knows and cares about his subject, who can explain matters which his pupils would not otherwise understand, and, in so doing, fire enthusiasm and engender, perhaps, an interest which lives on into adult life. Most of us, I imagine, can remember waiting for the bell to end the interminable drone from the front of the class. But this is no reason to replace the concept of the teacher as an authority with that of the teacher as "facilitator" whose job is to promote "active learning" and to treat children as young as five as "independent learners" supposed to discover for themselves all they need to know.

Education ought to be an initiation into the best that has been thought and said. It is only through education that the individual has the chance to achieve his humanity, and it is upon education that the continued existence of that humanity depends.

How then should we respond to the argument that absolute judgments about anything are impossible, that subjects are artificial impositions which fragment the seamless web of knowledge, and that it is the child, as the Plowden report had it, who is at the centre of primary education?

In a sense, of course, this last assertion is true. Education must be about the teaching of individual children. But what we have here is a partial truth which has hardened in too many schools into an all-consuming orthodoxy. It is precisely because it is impossible to legislate against such beliefs that the process of educational reform is so difficult.

What can be done? The role of the headteacher is, as ever, critical. Good schools are led by heads with clear educational vision and enough confidence to encourage staff, governors and parents alike to express their views and concerns. The result is a questioning culture which allows everyone to contribute to a continuous review of what works and what does not work.

Bad schools, conversely, seem able to survive only by developing a corporate identity of resistance: a commitment to their own ways of doing things, a collective solidarity in the face of perceived political interference or inadequate funding or difficult parents or pupils.

The Government's plans to reform teacher training are vital. New entrants to the profession must be exposed not to dogma and rhetoric, but to teachers with the highest possible expectations of themselves and their pupils. We have to challenge teachers to abandon the "progressive" ideas some still cling to. They must see what is being achieved in those schools which, day in and day out, are reviewing their aims and practice in a rigorous and dispassionate way.

There is no magic wand, but now that the review of the national curriculum has ended, we have the chance to discuss our expectations of what children can and should achieve. No debate is more important.

The author is Her Majesty's Chief Inspector of Schools.

Badger baiting

DISCORD has broken out in the usually harmonious ranks of the BBC Symphony Orchestra, where fears of creeping privatisation are rife. Last week, it passed a vote of no confidence in its management.

The orchestra is made up of individuals so circumspect that most would never have park on even a single yellow line. Yet the general manager, Louise Badger, has clearly got the players' goat. At a meeting convened in their Maida Vale studios last week, their blood was up and a vote of no confidence in Badger was passed.

Nicholas Kenyon, the controller of Radio 3, rushed to meet the angry musicians, but, according to one source, only inflamed the situation. Kenyon refused to discuss the dispute yesterday, and BBC management issued a bland statement. "The BBC has every confidence in the general manager, Louise Badger, and her team."

Members of the symphony orchestra refused yesterday to explain why they are quite so angry. There are suggestions, however, that Badger and the BBC management's idea of the day-to-day running of an orchestra is poles apart from that of the musicians.

● *An appropriately named train ferried five fishy Euro-rebels from London to Norwich to meet trawlermen in Lowestoft yesterday. To their fury, it was called The European Community.*

Net loss

TOUCHING humility on the football field. Hereford United are so embarrassed by their recent form in the Endsleigh League third division that they have decided the fans need a better deal. So they have cut the price of tickets.



The club's board made the decision after a shameful 2-0 home defeat by Chesterfield on Tuesday night. A reduction of £2 is offered on £7 and £5 tickets for the next game. "The board decided that fans had not received value for money," explains managing director Robin Fry.

New position

ALAN RUSBRIDGER, the new Editor of *The Guardian*, is renowned not just as a former Diary editor of the paper. He also possesses an unrivalled knowledge of sexual techniques, learnt during the course of research into his erudite book *A Concise History of the Sex Manual*, published in 1986.

Rusbridger ploughed through more than 70 well-thumbed manuals, all proffering advice on better sexual relations. But yesterday he dismissed any suggestion that the newspaper will become salacious under his stewardship: "You can dismiss the book as a product of youthful folly." We shall.

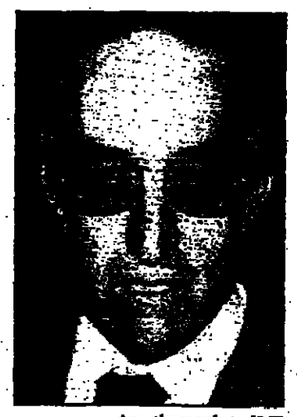
Nachtmusik

THE English Chamber Orchestra played on regardless at the Banqueting House in Whitehall on Tuesday night, as Julian Lloyd Webber, the cellist, opened the Stately Homes Music Festival. A series of power cuts plunged them sporadically into darkness, and police sirens wailed outside — but nothing could distract them.

"We were partially prepared, although it was touch-and-go at times," said one member of the orchestra. "There was a power cut in the rehearsals too." Lloyd Webber took it in his stride. "I could have helped, with a bit of DIY, if I'd been asked."

Doubled up

SITTING quietly in a corner at the party in Mayfair yesterday to launch the new *Arena* series on the life of Peter Sellers was a familiar-looking figure: receding hair, a long lean face with a beaky nose and large square glasses.





Are they related? Taylor (*left*) and Sellers

Partygoers such as the late actor's friends Herbert Lom, Ian Carmichael and Burt Kwouk (who played Kato) eyed him uncertainly — only to discover he was John Taylor, Sellers's screen double in *The Fiendish Plot of Dr Fu Manchu*.

Taylor explained how he had ended up appearing in rather more of the film than expected. "Peter was already quite poorly at that stage. They had me in to do screen tests and he came to see them. He must have thought I was quite like him, because when he left, he said: 'All right. That bugger can do the lot now.'"

● *Last night's production of* The Prime of Miss Jean Brodie *at the Strand Theatre, with Patricia Hodge, was jollier than normal. The audience were served wee drams of whisky in the interval to mark Burns Night.*

P·H·S

OUT OF AUSCHWITZ

As memories fade, the fiercer the message glows

The moment when Russian troops reached Auschwitz-Birkenau on January 27, 1945, may be claimed as the most shocking in human history. Much was already known about the German concentration camps by that stage of the war. But their full horror was not grasped until Allied soldiers beheld the gas chambers, crematoria and the skeletal survivors of the systematic slaughter. Fifty years on, the first meeting between liberator and victim is no less emotionally resonant or appalling to recall.

This single moment of dreadful recognition has spawned many attempts to explain the Holocaust or to capture it in art. None has been wholly successful. "No poetry after Auschwitz," claimed Theodor Adorno. For all his majestic attempts to make sense of the camps, Primo Levi tended to the view that their ghastliness would always resist analysis. Stephen Spielberg's masterly film *Schindler's List* has introduced a new generation to the historical fact of the Final Solution. Yet its murderous insanity is no easier to comprehend than it was half a century ago. The mind still reels at the genocide that the Allies discovered.

The most contemptible response has been to deny or understate the reality of the concentration camps. The Jews of Europe felt this keenly before the liberation. "The world is silent," read one of the last messages to be sent from the Warsaw ghetto; "the world knows and stays silent". After the newsreels of early 1945, there was no possible excuse for denial. Yet some sought still to repress the indisputable horror that the soldiers had discovered.

In *The Informed Heart*, Bruno Bettelheim argues that many civilised people found the Holocaust too great a challenge to their beliefs and self-perception to be admitted as reality. "The implication that modern man has such inadequate control over his cruelty was felt as a threat" he wrote. "If all men are good, there was never an Auschwitz". When the gates of the camps opened, the myth of inevitable human progress was shattered. Some still deny that the Holocaust took place. But the traumatic recollections of the liberators, the testimony of those they liberated and the physical evidence of the camps themselves stand as a constant reproach to such moral cowardice. All who live after this terrible event must confront it.

Many historical questions continue to be asked about the Holocaust, some more legitimate than others. Should the Allies have bombed the supply lines to the concentration camps? Should Churchill have made peace with Hitler earlier, as revisionist historians claim? The precise numbers of people exterminated in the camps is still a matter of debate; so too is the extent of the moral similarity between the German camps and the Soviet gulag. Yet such questions should not divert attention from the simple fact of what happened.

This is best appreciated in eyewitness accounts of the liberation, such as the letter which the British soldier Peter Coombs wrote to his wife in May 1945. "I have never seen people looking so ill, so wretched and so near to death," he wrote. "Belsen is a living death . . and, if it is ever necessary, an undoubted answer to those who want to know what we have been fighting for".

The clarity of this observation is perhaps more obvious to us now than it was to the letter-writer's contemporaries. In the melée of the war's end, the camps were simply the most dreadful of many horrors occurring around the world. In retrospect, the exceptional nature of the Holocaust has become more and more obvious. The moment when the first startled Red Army soldier encountered an emaciated prisoner was one of supreme moral importance. It held up a mirror to mar, and showed him the pure evil of which he is capable. Fifty years later, the flame of that comfortless truth glows brighter than ever.

THE HUMBLE PRESIDENT

Clinton cannot even be sure of renomination by his own party

Times change. President Clinton told a joint session of Congress in his State of the Union address. For no one in the room was this truism truer than for himself. Two years ago he swept into Washington with the promise that the legislative deadlock would be broken by a new Democratic Administration acting in concert with the Democratic majorities on Capitol Hill. On Tuesday a humbled Mr Clinton, under the triumphant smile of Newt Gingrich, spoke tentatively of his hopes for co-operation with a Congress in which Republicans dominate both chambers for the first time in 40 years.

On any other occasion, his speech might have been judged pragmatic. He did not hide his humiliation in last November's elections. He avoided recriminations or maudlin soul-searching. He made it clear to the millions of Americans watching that he accepted their verdict and would adjust his presidency to their new mood. He picked out areas where he saw common ground with the Republicans and would accept their agenda. He embraced middle class concerns, eschewed "big government" proposals and scaled down his grandiose health care plans.

If the President hoped, however, that his conversion would win him acclaim or blunt his enemies' talons, he was mistaken. His performance was unconvincing because it was so obviously forced on him. And the change of tack, coming after so many previous attempts to galvanise a flagging presidency and re-invent his persona, looked like just another flip-flop.

Mr Clinton has indeed moved back to the centre ground. But in discarding the more obviously "liberal" planks of his party's platform, he has been careful to mark out those areas of policy where he will not compromise: his national service programme, recent gun control restrictions, and an insistence that the Republicans spell out how they will pay for a balanced budget amendment. This much he must salvage if he is to retain any credibility with his own supporters. He also had a jab at Congress itself in citing the statistic that a member of Congress earns in a month more a worker on the minimum wage receives in a year.

But however carefully crafted, this State of the Union message will not rescue his presidency. The Republicans have smelt blood and are eager to pursue their wounded quarry. The biggest threat now hanging over Mr Clinton's promise of constructive co-operation is the prospect of drawn-out congressional hearings into Whitewater. Senator Alfonse D'Amato of New York is waiting to use his position as chairman of the Senate banking subcommittee to get revenge for the Democrats' gloating during the Iran-Contra hearings.

Mr Clinton was advised after the November disaster to concentrate his attention more on foreign policy, an area where he still retains relative freedom of manoeuvre. Here, for example, he might exploit the Republicans' own vacillation between neo-isolationism and a forceful new line against Russia to protect the hard-won freedoms of Eastern Europe. A few successes in this area would help. But there is still little indication that Mr Clinton is focused on any initiatives. His attention will instead be concentrated on pre-empting challenges to his renomination from fellow senior Democrats. That does not augur well for the next two years.

DRESS DOWN

Where men in suits may escape from uniform — once a week

Casual is the latest corporate fashion from America. Ford of England has ordered its staff to express their personalities by dressing more comfortably to work. Traditional suits and ties are no longer obligatory for male office staff. Women no longer have to turn themselves out formally in hemlines of a length appropriate to their status and ambitions. For workers unfamiliar with the casual concept, the company has issued guidelines. Blazers, sports jackets, blouses, sweaters, shirts with collars (open) and slacks are acceptable: jeans, T-shirts, track-suits and trainers are not.

This casual dress code was first introduced as an experiment on Fridays. It proved such a success that Ford has now gone casual all week at all levels in its American offices last year. Absenteeism because of sickness has fallen. Productivity has increased. Although the connection between these facts may be disputed, one fact is clear enough: board meetings are no longer a forest of subfusc but a herbaceous border of knitwear expressing personality. Except when the board meets the shareholders. Then suits are still *de rigueur*.

Where Ford leads, can the rest of industry dress down far behind? Hierarchies of uniform, in which clothes identify the office, are as old as smock for the peasant, doublet and hose for the knight and purple for the emperor. The Industrial Revolution bureaucratised them with top hat for the proprietor, bowler hat for the foreman, wing collar for the clerk, and overalls for the labourer. But for how much longer?

Relaxation of dress codes will not end all the divisions of office life. It can bring extravagant competition in dressing up to kill, which is why many British schools still insist on uniform. Casual dress for every day of the week could accentuate rather than democratise the differences between different sorts of workers. The office boy could not afford the Armani blazer of the managing-director, and he might not want to be seen by his friends in it anyway. Different jobs will still require different dress codes and conventions.

But anything that breaks down the compartments and glass ceilings of company life must have benefits for what corporate jargon used to call personnel and now calls human resources. It might also benefit the profits as well as the people.

The British invented casual Friday long before Ford. For many years old school ties and sports jackets were acceptable in the City on Fridays only — not for efficiency's sake but to speed up the early rush to the country. Perhaps, the British should follow their own traditions and the first Ford model by dressing down on Fridays only. People think and behave differently in different environments and dress. Once out of their pinstripes or dungarees, people may think laterally. A casual office uniform — at least once a week — might encourage human resources to be more resourceful.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

'Just and suitable' murder sentences

From Lord Ackner

Sir, There can be no doubt that on the evidence before the court, Private Lee Clegg (letters, January 21, 24, 25) acted without any lawful excuse when he killed Karen Reilly. It is equally clear that he acted without any evil or wicked motive. He was trying conscientiously to do his duty.

What I believe so seriously concerns the public is the injustice of his punishment, imprisonment for life, the actual length of his incarceration being determined not judicially but by a politician, in private, who has never heard the evidence at the trial, and without any right of appeal.

If the Government had been prepared to accept either of the two recommendations referred to below of The House of Lords Select Committee on Murder and Life Imprisonment, upon which I had the privilege to serve and which reported in July 1989, the present wholly unsatisfactory position would not have arisen. The proposals were:

1. Because the circumstances giving rise to murder vary infinitely, the mandatory life sentence for murder should be abolished. The life sentence would in future be discretionary and thus the range of penalties would be the same for any other very serious crime.

The committee said that it anticipated that after the introduction of a discretionary sentence of murder the average length of time served under a life sentence would be considerably longer than it is now. It expected that its proposals would lead to very lengthy sentences being served in the most grave cases. In some cases, this might result in imprisonment for the rest of the prisoner's life.

2. That a new defence reducing murder to manslaughter should be created "where a person kills in a situation in which it is reasonable for some force to be used in self-defence or in the prevention of crime, but the defendant used excessive force, if at the time of the act he honestly believed that the force he used was reasonable in the circumstances".

The then Lord Chief Justice told the committee that he had always thought it wrong that a person who goes too far in self-defence should be convicted of murder.

As regards the first recommendation, the Lords, in the teeth of Government opposition, appropriately amended the Criminal Justice Bill of 1991 to give effect to the recommendation by a majority of nearly 100, which included two former Lord Chancellors, the Lord Chief Justice, the Master of the Rolls, and five law lords; but the amendment was defeated in the Commons.

As regards the second recommendation, I proposed an appropriate amendment to the Criminal Justice and Public Order Bill of 1994, but the Government so firmly resisted it that there was no purpose in dividing the House.

It is much to be regretted that the Government continues, at least until now (report, January 25), to fail to show the courage of its convictions, as described in the Government White Paper published in 1990 entitled *Crime, Justice, and Protecting the Public*, where the Government stated that its main aim was:

To ensure that convicted criminals in England and Wales are punished justly and suitably according to the seriousness of their offence.

Yours faithfully,
ACKNER,
House of Lords.
January 25.

Use of X-rays

From Mr Timothy Palarm

Sir, Your report on the excessive use of ionising radiation in radiology departments ("£20m of needless X-rays put patients in danger", January 18) will affect the public's perception of diagnostic radiographers.

There is no one more concerned than radiographers about unnecessary irradiation. We constantly strive to reduce patient dose by questioning medical practitioners' justifications for X-ray (often to no avail), as the radiograph does not always provide additional diagnostic information.

The onus for reduction in patient dose lies solely with the referring clinician. The report of the Audit Commission has identified a need to educate doctors in X-ray referrals.

Yours etc,
TIMOTHY PALARM
(Lecturer in diagnostic radiography, University of Portsmouth),
1 Beech Avenue, Bitterne Park,
Southampton, Hampshire.

Measles vaccines

From Miss Joyce Ambrose

Sir, I was amazed to read (report, January 17) that nearly three million doses of measles vaccine remain unused. Could not these vaccines be donated to Third World countries?

Having worked a number of years in Central Africa as a trained registered nurse and seen the devastation caused by measles — the terrible suffering and eventual death of so many children — the donation of the measles vaccines would be a godsend.

Yours sincerely,
JOYCE L. AMBROSE,
57 Haglane Copse, Pennington,
Lymington, Hampshire.

Religious broadcasting on Radio 4

From the Head of Religious Broadcasting, BBC

Sir, Radio 4's *Morning Service* is not regarded as an "optional feature" of the Sunday schedule (report and leading article, January 20). The decision to replace it with a four-week series in February, *Were You There?*, is intended to complement our commitment to church worship by offering listeners a different pattern of broadcast worship.

Were You There? is far more than the "religious affairs discussion programme" your report describes. It is based on listeners' experiences and reflects on these to lead up to a central element of worship and meditation.

This will be the second series of *Were You There?* which has run in the *Morning Service* slot. The first ran for six weeks during Lent last year. We received over 500 letters from people who enjoyed the programme, and only 23 letters of complaint.

Morning Service attracts well over a million listeners, making it one of the most popular Sunday programmes, and it will continue to be a fixture on Radio 4. By occasionally varying from tradition, we hope to broaden the choice and content of our religious programming.

Yours etc,
ERNEST REA,
Head of Religious Broadcasting, BBC,
BBC North,
New Broadcasting House,
PO Box 27, Oxford Road, Manchester.
January 20.

From Mr Paul Hamilton

Sir, Radio 4's decision to suspend *Morning Service* during February and replace it with a programme partially of debate makes me breathe a deep sigh of relief. While appreciating that this slot is important for many housebound people, we should also recognise that there is hardly a shortage of electronic worship on Sunday mornings.

As a full-time parish evangelist in the Church of England I cringe every time Radio 4 and other broadcasters bombard us with images of Christianity that are outdated and in massive decline. Of course there is a place for the traditional act of worship as long as people find it helpful, but traditional hymns played on the organ interspersed with liturgy are a very small part of the picture of today's church and should be reflected thus in today's religious broadcasts.

Every time my colleague and I baptise someone's baby or welcome a newcomer into the church, they are surprised that they actually enjoy our worship.

I hope that *Morning Service*'s February break enables it to reflect a fuller picture of the Christian church in the UK.

Yours faithfully,
PAUL HAMILTON
(Parish evangelist),
The Parish Church of
St Paul, Hainault,
Arrowsmith Road, Chigwell, Essex.
January 20.

Democracy, regions and devolution

From Councillor Sir Jeremy Beecham, Chairman of the Association of Metropolitan Authorities

Sir, Scotland has long had its own legal, educational and local government system. Its case for devolution, including a measure of legislative devolution, is unanswerable.

Nobody is suggesting legislative devolution in England nor the creation of regional parliaments. Nor is the Labour Party, *pace* Mr Tim Renton, MP (letter, January 18), suggesting regional assemblies "on top of . . . district councils and county councils".

What is required is to democratise the invisible regional government now carried on by civil servants, boards and quangos appointed by, and answerable only to, ministers.

The creation of regional councils forms but one part of Labour's constitutional reform agenda designed to enhance individual and community rights, to reflect subsidiarity, and to render more responsive what is now the most centralised and least accountable Government in the European Union.

Yours faithfully,
JEREMY BEECHAM,
Chairman,
Association of Metropolitan Authorities,
35 Great Smith Street,
Westminster, SW1.
January 18.

From Mr Roger Dobson

Sir, Mr Major is vague when he says devolution might destroy the Union or "place Scot against Scot" (report, January 13). The answer can only be, "So what?" He could explain that if five million Scots want a parliament in Edinburgh that would enable 50 million English to regain nationhood in their old Parliament at Westminster.

If England then wishes to give the ten million northern folk an element of control for themselves, or the 20 million folk of the South East the same, so be it.

Yours,
ROGER DOBSON,
7 Munro Drive, Edinburgh 13.
January 13.

From Mr Michael Thompson

Sir, I was working in Cardiff in the Welsh Office at the time in 1979 of the referendum on a Welsh assembly. I have rarely seen an organisation so shaken by the scale and size of the rejection of the proposal. The Labour Party would do well to study the devastating figures before seeking an assembly in Wales for a second time.

Yours faithfully,
MICHAEL THOMPSON,
2 Offa Lea, Newton, Cambridge.
January 15.

From Mr John Newth

Sir, Talk of regional assemblies raises a wry smile in Dorset, where we already have such an assembly. It's called Dorset County Council and, far from increasing its influence, it is due to disappear under the absurd proposals for local government reorganisation.

Yours faithfully,
JOHN NEWTH
(Editor, *Dorset Life*),
95 North Street, Wareham, Dorset.

From Mr Thomas FitzPatrick

Sir, How fascinating to see that the Tory party will use the unicorn, a Scottish heraldic beast used to support the Scottish royal arms for hundreds of years, to represent England in the specially commissioned fabric for their winter ball next month (Diary, January 16). The unicorn is one of the royal supporters in the arms of the United Kingdom as a Scottish symbol, in the same way as the quartering of the lion rampant.

Unfortunately many English people seem ignorant of their national symbols, fondly believing that the Union flag rather than the Cross of St George is the English flag, so this mistake is perhaps not surprising. However, it is not too much to ask that a political party which claims to regard the maintenance of the Union as important should be more aware of the national symbolism held dear by many in the constituent parts of the United Kingdom.

Yours faithfully,
THOMAS FitzPATRICK,
66 Bramfield Road, Battersea, SW11.
January 16.

'Posture' photos

From Mr Tom Griffiths

Sir, You report (January 16) that thousands of America's Establishment learnt with horror that they had been "tricked" into posing naked at Ivy League universities for "posture photos" by E. A. Hooton and W. H. Sheldon from the 1940s to the 1960s.

Sheldon originated terms such as "ectomorph" and "endomorph" which have passed into the English language, and may be found in dictionaries and in books by Aldous Huxley and C. P. Snow.

While the *Encyclopaedia Britannica* states that his conclusions were looked upon with some doubt, it adds that "his technique met the requirements of logic and scientific method". As your report states, he directed the Columbia University Institute for Physique Studies, hardly a disreputable post.

What evidence is there that he "tricked" anybody?

Yours faithfully,
TOM GRIFFITHS,
Flat 3, Victoria Court,
Victoria Road,
Shoreham-by-Sea, West Sussex.

Sports letters, page 39

Letters should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be faxed to 0171-782 5046.

Bank-bashing

From Mr Roy Munden

Sir, Your news and correspondence columns, particularly on Saturdays, regularly include examples of that popular British pastime, bank-bashing. This current reporting season will no doubt be swollen by expressions of indignation about banks' profits which will almost certainly be described by someone as "obscene".

Receipt of my Hong Kong bank statement reminds me of how very different attitudes are there. News of high bank profits is greeted there with joy. Taxi drivers comment on them with satisfaction; street traders happily quote the percentage increase over the previous year's results.

A glance at my Hong Kong statement suggests a reason for this difference in attitudes. It not only shows deposits, withdrawals and balances, but also advises the current best lending rate (BLR) and the two previous BLRs with the dates on which they changed. Most tellingly, my statement also informs me that cheques deposited on one day can be drawn against at 4pm on the following working day.

Is it too simplistic to suggest that both the British and Hong Kong banking publics receive the standards of service they expect and deserve?

Yours sincerely,
ROY MUNDEN,
Lower Woodbrook,
Lowton, Taunton, Somerset.

Plight of war-torn Chechen republic

From Mr Charles Tchkotoua

Sir, I hope you will allow me space in your columns to thank the media in general — newspapers, periodicals and television — for their extensive and sympathetic coverage of the tragedy still unfolding in Chechenia. I have been met with unfailing politeness and have been much heartened by the interest shown.

Judging by the letters I am receiving, there appears to be also much support from the people of this country who, thanks to the media, have been watching the horrors vividly depicted on their television screens and reading the tragic details daily in their newspapers.

I should like to thank them all, and the Post Office who have managed to deliver mail despite an incomplete address.

In sharp contrast is the attitude of the British Government.

My letter of January 13 to the Prime Minister, urging a peaceful solution, has remained unacknowledged, and my efforts to contact the Foreign Office, to put the Chechen case, have been met with silence — telephone calls unreturned.

Up to the present day 30,000 Chechens have been killed or wounded.

Yours faithfully,
CHARLES TCHKOTOUA
(Chechen Ambassador at Large to the EEC),
7 Tite Street, SW3.
January 24.

Theatre changes

From Mr Iain Mackintosh

Sir, The present theatre at the Royal Opera House Covent Garden (Focus, January 12) is not the third but the sixth. Each of the six had a totally new auditorium which comprised nothing of its predecessor. To categorise theatres by their facades would be particularly inappropriate at Covent Garden, where the first to have any facade at all was the fourth.

The dates and architects are: 1732 Edward Shepherd; 1782 Inigo Richards; 1892 Henry Holland; 1809 Robert Smirke; 1874 Benedict Albano; and 1858 Edward Barry. In intervening years there have been many alterations, like the removal in 1901 of ten feet of Barry's forestage which Jonathan Miller is currently but temporarily replacing, but none have constituted a new theatre as have the six which started with either gutting the building or levelling the site.

It is a modern idea to venerate theatre auditoria that don't work. Benjamin Wyatt saw his 1812 auditorium judged unsatisfactory by the profession and totally rebuilt by Samuel Beazley after only ten years, while it has taken half a dozen major alterations to get Elizabeth Scott's Stratford theatre of 1932 to work well. It is therefore all the more important to cherish those that do work, like the sixth Covent Garden.

As one with a hand in three new music theatres last year (Glyndebourne, Edinburgh and Huddersfield) but not involved in the ROH, I warmly commend the admirable revised proposals of the architects, Jeremy Dixon and Ed Jones, to the National Lottery Board and hope for an early start on site, perhaps to commemorate the 25th anniversary of the commissioning of Richard Pilbrow by John Tooley in 1973 for the first of the present generation's development studies.

Yours sincerely,
IAIN MACKINTOSH (Director),
Theatre Projects Consultants,
3 Apollo Studios,
Charlton Kings Road, NW5.
January 16.

HMS Caroline

From Mr John Hinton

Sir, Thanks to John Young's report (January 19) we are reminded that only one ship, HMS *Caroline*, remains of Jacky Fisher's Grand Fleet.

With the 80th anniversary of Jutland due next year, surely plans should be made to rescue *Caroline* from her present obscurity and put her on proud show, with adequate alternative quarters being provided for Belfast RNR. It would be careless beyond belief — an insult to our maritime tradition and the facts of recent history — not to do so.

Would anyone not too busy trying to repatriate the bones of Sir Francis Drake like to form "The Friends of Caroline"?

Sincerely,
JOHN HINTON,
64 Pont Street, SW1.
January 24.

Hard to stomach?

From Mr R. E. W. Ridley

Sir, I have just heard our teacher, who is Scottish, attempt to explain, in Mandarin Chinese, the construction of a haggis (letter, January 24) to an evening language class containing a Belgian, a Bulgarian, a Burmese, a Frenchwoman, a New Zealander and three or four Britons. Might this be an indicator of what lies in store if devolution is ever achieved?

Yours faithfully,
R. E. W. RIDLEY,
The Old Vicarage,
Dinnington, Newcastle upon Tyne.
January 24.

COURT CIRCULAR

SANDRINGHAM, NORFOLK
January 25: The Queen was represented by Colonel Sir Cennydd Traherne, KG, at the Service of Thanksgiving for the Life of the Lord Shackleton, KG, which was held in Westminster Abbey today.

The Duke of Edinburgh was represented by Field Marshal the Lord Bramall, KG.

The Prince of Wales was represented by the Hon Edward Adeane.

The Duke of Kent was represented by the Lord Carrington, KG.

The Hon Sir Angus Ogilvy represented Princess Alexandra, the Hon Lady Ogilvy.

The Queen and The Duke of Edinburgh were represented by the Viscount Long (Lord in Waiting) at the Service of Thanksgiving for the Life of Sir Patrick Dean (formerly Her Majesty's Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary at Washington) which was held in the Chapel of the Honourable Society of Lincoln's Inn, London WC1, this afternoon.

Princess Alexandra, the Hon Lady Ogilvy was represented by Major Sir Peter Clarke.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE
January 25: The Princess Royal, President, The Princess Royal Trust for Carers, this morning attended a Carers in Employment Seminar, the Bowring Building, Tower Place, London EC3.

Her Royal Highness, President, Save the Children Fund, later attended a Thank You Reception at Unilever House, Blackfriars, London EC4.

The Princess Royal, President of the Patrons, Crime Concern, this afternoon attended the National Primary Schools' Crime Prevention Conference, New Connaught Rooms, Great Queen Street, London WC2.

Her Royal Highness, President, British Olympic Association, this evening attended a Reception for sponsors at St James's Palace.

The Princess Royal, President, Save the Children Fund, later attended the seventy fifth Birthday Private Appeal Dinner at the South African High Commission, Trafalgar Square, London, WC2.

Lady Carew Pole was in attendance.

KENSINGTON PALACE
January 25: The Duke of Gloucester, Patron, The Japan Society, this afternoon received Sir Hugh Cortazzi, Chairman of the Society.

Today's royal engagements

The Princess Royal as Patron of the Adult Literacy and Basic Skills Unit, will attend the launch of the ALBSU/BBC family literacy initiative at Broadcasting House, Portland House, at 11.30; and as Patron of the Association of Combined Youth Clubs, will visit three member youth clubs: the Sulgrave Club at 287 Goldhawk Road, W12, at 6.30; the Rugby Club at Walmer Road, W11, at 7.30; and the Harrow Club at Freston Road, W10, at 8.30.

The Duchess of Gloucester, as President of the Royal London Society for the Blind, will open the Skilcraft Shop, 105-109 Salusbury Road, NW6, at 11.00.

Luncheons

HM Government
The Hon Douglas Hogg, QC, Minister of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, was the host at a luncheon given by Her Majesty's Government yesterday at Lancaster House in honour of Mr Sergei Vitsin, Chairman of the Presidential Committee on Judicial Reform in the Russian Federation, and the accompanying delegation.

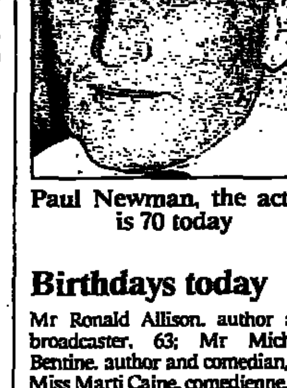
Carlton Club
Mr Malcolm Rifkind, QC, Secretary of State for Defence, was the guest of honour and speaker at a dinner of the Carlton Club Political Committee held last night at the Carlton Club. Sir Brian Goswell, vice chairman of the committee, presided and Mr Jonathan Peacock also spoke.

Canada-UK Chamber of Commerce
Mr Bob Rae, Premier of Ontario, was the guest of honour and speaker at a luncheon of the Canada-United Kingdom Chamber of Commerce held yesterday at Ironmongers' Hall. Mr Denis Keast, president, was in the chair.

Academy of Experts
Mr Michael Cohen, Chairman of the Academy of Experts, presided at the annual chairman's luncheon held yesterday at The Lanesborough.

Reception

HM Government
Mr Ian Lang, Secretary of State for Scotland, was the host at reception given by Her Majesty's Government last night at Dover House, Whitehall, for parliamentary, lobby and gallery correspondents.



Paul Newman, the actor, is 70 today

Birthdays today

Mr Ronald Allison, author and broadcaster, 63; Mr Michael Bentine, author and comedian, 73; Miss Marti Caine, comedienne, 50; Admiral Sir Desmond Cassidi, 70; Mr Timothy Clifford, director, National Galleries of Scotland, 49; Mrs Margaret Daly, former MEP, 57; Mr Martin Dunn, former Editor, *Today*, 40; M Stéphane Grappelli, violinist, 87; Mr Christopher Hampton, playwright, 49; Mr Kim Hughes, cricketer, 41; the Right Rev David Jenkins, former Bishop of Durham, 70; Miss Eartha Kitt, singer, 67; Mr S.J.B. Langdale, former Headmaster, Shrewsbury School, 58; Mrs Anne Macfarlane, Master of the Court of Protection, 65; Mr William McLennan, chief executive, Central Statistical Office, 53; Mr Akio Morita, KBE, former chairman, Sony Corporation, 74; Mr Christopher Price, former director, Leeds Metropolitan University, 63; Mr A.N. Solomons, chairman, Singer and Friedlander, 65; Sir Charles Tidbury, former chairman, Whitbread and Company, 69; Mr M.R. Turner, publisher, 66; Mr Nigel Walmsley, chairman, Carlton UK Television, 53; Miss Kaye Webb, founder, Puffin Club, 81.

The Earl and Countess of Selkirk

The Memorial Service for The Earl and Countess of Selkirk will be held at St Columba's Church of Scotland, Pont Street, London, SW1, on Wednesday, February 22, 1995, at 10.30am. Please advise the Secretary, 60 Eaton Place, London, SW1X 8AT.

Memorial services

Lord Shackleton, KG
The Queen was represented by Colonel Sir Cennydd Traherne, KG, and *the Duke of Edinburgh* by Field Marshal Lord Bramall, KG, at a service of thanksgiving for the life and work of Lord Shackleton, KG, FRS, held yesterday in Westminster Abbey.

The Prince of Wales was represented by the Hon Edward Adeane, the Duke of Kent by Lord Carrington, KG, CH, and *Princess Alexandra* by the Hon Sir Angus Ogilvy.

The Dean of Westminster officiated assisted by the Rev Paul Ferguson, precentor. The Archbishop of Canterbury was represented by the Right Rev Frank Sargeant, Bishop at Lambeth, who said prayers.

Lord Richard, QC, and Sir Rex Hunt read the lessons. Mr Patrick Bergel, grandson, read from the works of Hilaire Belloc and Mr Giles Bergel, grandson, read from the works of John Donne. Earl Jellicoe gave an address.

Canon Colin Semper, the Rev P.J. Millam and the Rev Jonathan Goodall, chaplain and sacrist, were robed and in the Sacrarium.

The Lord Chancellor and the Lord Privy Seal and Leader of the House of Lords attended. The Speaker was represented by Mr Michael Morris, MP, and Sir Edward Heath, KG, MP, by Mr Richard Bull. Lord Callaghan of Cardiff, KG, and the Lord and Lady Mayoress of Westminster attended. The Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs was represented by Mr David Davis, MP, and the Falkland Islands Government by Mr David Lang, QC. Among others present were:

Mr and the Hon Mrs Richard Bergel (son-in-law and daughter), Mrs Joan de Mestre (sister-in-law), Mr and the Hon Mrs J R S Homan (brother-in-law and sister-in-law), Mr and Mrs Nicholas Shackleton, Mrs S A Elsmie, Mrs G P Shackleton, Mr Marke Zervudachi, *Miss G M J Davis, Lady Frances Carter*, Lady Jennifer Bernard, Mr and Mrs R Playfair, Mr and Mrs C Rigby, Mr and Mrs Jonathan Shackleton, Mr and Mrs Ian Shackleton, Mrs R J Shackleton, Mrs Geraldine Bussey, Mr and Mrs R Duce, Mr David Ashton-Bostock, Mr and Mrs D Taylor, the Hon Angus and Mrs Sinclair, Mr and Mrs Jamie Montfort Bebb, Miss Polly Montfort Bebb, Mr Toby Erskine Crum, Mr Rupert Erskine Crum, Mrs Simon Erskine Crum, Mr and Mrs Edmund Laird-Clowes, Rear-Admiral and Mrs E S J Larken, Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs R N P Reynolds, Mrs Desna Shackleton Greenhow, Mrs N Winterbottom, Mrs M Bakewell, Mr Nicholas Shackleton, Judge and Mrs J G Buchanan, Mr N W Laird-Clowes, Mrs Rosemary Swan.

The High Commissioner for New Zealand, Mr Paul Comfort (representing the High Commissioner for Australia), Señor Domingo Cullen (representing the Argentine Embassy); the Duke of Hamilton, the Countess of Avon, the Earl of Clanwilliam, the Earl of Cork and Orrery, Earl Ferrers, the Earl of Harrington, Earl Jellicoe (Royal Geographical Society) and Lady Jellicoe with Dr and Mrs John Hemming and Mr and Mrs David Latter, Patricia Countess Jellicoe, the Earl of Lauderdale, the Earl of Listowel, the Earl of Malmesbury, the Earl of Selborne, Viscount Leverhulme, KG, Viscount Long, Viscount and Viscountess Slim, Lady Charles Cecil, the Right Rev David Say, Lord and Lady Aberdare, Lord Amery of Lustleigh, Lord Armstrong of Ilminster, Lord Balfour of Inchyre, Lord and Lady Bancroft, Lord Bauer, Lord Berkeley, Baroness Birk, Lord Blease, Lord Boston of Faversham, QC, Lord Boyd-Carpenter, Lord Brightman, Baroness Brigstocke, Lord Brougham and Vaux, Lord Bruce of Donington, Lord Butterworth (Foundation for Science and Technology) and Lady Butterworth with Mr D N Hall and Mrs J Grassly.

Lord Buxton of Alsa, Lord and Lady Campbell of Croy, Baroness Carnegy of Lour, Lord Carr of Hadley, Lady Carrington, Lord Carter, Field Marshal Lord and Lady Carver, Lord and Lady Chalfont, Lord Chorley, Lord Cledwyn of Penrhos, CH, and Lady Cledwyn, Lord Clinton-Davis, Lord Cochrane of Cults, Lord Congleton, Marshal of the RAF Lord and Lady Craig of Radley, Lord Dainton, Baroness David, Lord Denham, Lord Diamond, Lord Elliott of Morpeth, Lord and Lady Erroll of Hale, Lady Foley, Lord and Lady Fraser of Kilmorack, Lord Gainford, Lord Gallacher, Lord and Lady Geddes, Lord and Lady Glenarthur.

Lord Graham of Edmonton (representing the Labour Party), Lord Greene of Harrow Weald, Lord and Lady Greenhill of Harrow, Lord Greenway, Lord Gregson, Lord Grey of Naunton (Royal Over-Seas League) and Lady Grey with Mr Peter McEntee and Mr Robert Newell; Lord Harmar-Nicholls, Lord Harmsworth, Lord Haskel, Lord Hayhoe, Lord and Lady Henderson of Brompton, Lord Howell, Lord Hunt, KG, Baroness Hylton-Foster, Lord Jenkins of Hillhead, OM, Lord Kennet, Lord and Lady Killearn, Lady Kinross, Lord Kissin, Lady Lever of Manchester, Baroness Llewelyn-Davies of Hastoe, Baroness Lockwood, Baroness Mallalieu, QC, Lord Mason of Barnsley, Lord and Lady Mayhew.

Lord McIntosh of Haringey, Lord Milner of Leeds, Lord Molloy, Lord Montagu of Beaulieu, Lord Moore of Wolvercote, Lord and Lady Morris, Lord Mottistone, Lord Mowbray and Stourton, Lord and Lady Murton of Lindisfarne, Lord Napier and Ettrick, Baroness Nicol, Lord Orr-Ewing, Lord Palmer, Lord Parry, Lord Porter of Luddenham, OM, and Lady Porter, Lord and Lady Pym, Baroness Rawlings, Lady Reigate, Lord Renton, QC, Lord and Lady Renwick, Lord Rodgers of Quarry Bank, Lord Roll of Ipsden, Lord Sandys, Lord Scarman, Lord Sefton of Garston, Baroness Serota, Lord Shaughnessy, Lord Sherfield.

Lord and Lady Simon of Glaisdale, Lord and Lady Strabolgi, Lord Strathclyde, Lord Taylor of Blackburn, Lord Taylor of Gryfe, Lord Thomson of Monifieth, KT, Lord Tordoff, Lord Trefgarne, Baroness Trumpington, Lord Weatherill, Lord Westbury, Baroness White, Lord and Lady Wilberforce, Lord and Lady Williams of Elvel, Lord Wyatt of Weeford, Baroness Young (The Pilgrim Trust).

Mr Aubrey Jones, Sir Patrick Nairne, Sir Geoffrey Pattie, MP, Mr Nicholas Scott, MP, the Hon Mrs S M Baring, the Hon Sir Clive Bossom, the Hon Lucinda Buxton, the Hon Lady de Zulueta, the Hon Barry McFadzean, the Hon Diana Makgill, the Hon Mary Roche, Sir Dudley and Lady Forwood, Commander and Alderman Sir Robin and Lady Gillett.

Sir Derek Andrews, Air Chief Marshal Sir John Barraclough, Sir Peter and Lady Baxendell, Marshal of the RAF Sir Michael Beetham, Sir George and Lady Bishop, Lady Borrie, Sir Robin and the Hon Lady Dent, Captain Sir Malcolm Edge (Trinity House), Sir Eric and Lady Drake, Sir James Dunnett, Sir Alexander Durie, Lady Fisher, Sir Edward Ford, Lady Frame, Sir Alexander and Lady Glen, Sir Ian and Lady Gourlay, Air Chief Marshal Sir Michael Graydon (Chief of the Air Staff), Sir Ronald Grierson, Sir William Harding, Sir Gordon and Lady Higginson.

Air Chief Marshal Sir Patrick Hine, Sir Laurence and Lady Kirwin, Sir John Leahy (Britain-Australia Society) with Captain S Stuart, Miss H Hurle and Mr D Steer; Lady Le Gallais, Sir Gilbert Longden, Sir Ronald McIntosh, Lady McKay, Sir Michael Marshall, MP, Sir Peter Marshall (Joint Commonwealth Societies Council), Sir John Mason, Sir Hector Monro, MP, Rear-Admiral Sir Morgan Morgan-Giles, Sir Alastair Morton (Eurotunnel), Sir Paul Osmond, Lady Plicher, Sir Michael Quinlan (Ditchley Foundation), Lady Rampton, Sir Robert Rhodes James, Sir Roderick Sarell.

Sir Brian Shaw, Sir John Swire (John Swire and Sons), Sir Donald and Lady Tebbit, Sir Crispin Tickell, Sir John Ure, Professor Sir Frederick Warner, Surgeon Vice-Admiral Sir James Watt, Air Chief Marshal Sir Neil and Lady Wheeler, Sir Michael Wheeler-Booth (Clerk of the Parliaments), Sir John Wilton, Sir Norman Wooding (European Trade Council) with Mr J A McNeish and Mrs C Booth; Sir John Wordie, Councillor Kevin Gardner and Baroness Gardner of Parkes, Mr Tam Dalyell, MP, and the Hon Mrs Dalyell, Mr Neville and the Hon Mrs Robinson, Mrs Nuala Allason, Mr J N Archer, Mr and Mrs J Armstrong, Professor V Ashkenazi, Captain and Mrs N J Barker, Mrs Diana Barnato Walker, Mr G G F Barnett, Mrs Julia Brown, Professor E H Browne, Mr and Mrs J D Bryars, Mr G Burrett, Mr and Mrs A E Buxton, Mrs K Carmichael, Mrs M P Casarini-Wadhams, Mr A Chappell, Mrs A Charnock, Colonel and Mrs Andrew Croft, Mr J M Davies, Mr H Davies Jones (St Andrew's School, Eastbourne), Mr Edmund de Rothschild, Mr P Fagan, Major-General P F Fagan, Mr T R C Fear, Mrs D Foster, Mr Andrew Faulds, MP, Mrs Edward Fremantle, Mr Frank Giles, Dr Charles Goodson-Wickes, MP, Mrs J C M Gordon, Mr A S Goudie.

Mr and Mrs Mike Green, Mr Harry Greenway, MP, (Greater London Conservative MP's), Mrs Marit Guinness Aschan, Mr J D Hamilton, Mr Brian N Harris, Mr A B C Harrison, Mr Dominick Harrod, Air Vice-Marshal D Hawkins, Mr Paul Hayter, Mr D K Hempleman-Adams, Major Peter Horsfall (Staff Superintendent, House of Lords), Captain Robin Knox-Johnston, Mr F G Larminie, Dr R M Laws, Mr Peter Lawrence, Lieutenant-Colonel and Mrs Charles Le Gallais, Miss Anne Leonard, Professor and Mrs A Lucas, Miss Joanna Lumley, Mr Richard Lumley, Professor W Mead, Air Vice-Marshal and Mrs H A Merriman, Mr James Moorhouse, MEP, Rear-Admiral R O Morris, Miss J Morris, Mrs Penny Mortimer, Mr J M Moss, Rear-Admiral J A L Myres, Mr Otto R Norland.

Mr D Norton, Mr Peter Ormrod, Mr J R W Parker, Mrs Phyllis Pearsall, Mr Gordon Planner (Master, Wax Chandlers' Company), Commander R N Ponsonby, Mr D Powell, Mr and Mrs B Power, Professor and Mrs S S Richardson, Lieutenant-Commander G Rollin, Professor J Rose, Rear-Admiral and Mrs P B Rowe, Major Narindar Saroop, Mr and Mrs David Saunders, Mr Michael Shersby, MP, Mr and Mrs P Snow, Mr A Streatfield, Mrs Edward Sutro, Mr David G P Taylor, Dr J H Thompson, Dr Jack Tinker, Mr A G Trinton, Mrs Anne Wagstaff, Mr Roy Walker, Miss Elizabeth Ward, Dr P T Warren, Mrs Susan Watts, Professor Ian Whitaker, Mrs W H Whitbread, Mr John Whitney, Mr Alan Williams, Mrs Roger Williams, Mr and Mrs A T Wilson, Professor and Mrs Michael Wise, Mrs E Woods, Mr John Wright, Mrs W L Wright, Mr P S Ziegler.

Representatives of the British Antarctic Territory, the British Antarctic Survey, the UK Antarctic Heritage Trust, the Falkland Islands Development Corporation, the Falkland Islands Association News, the UK Falkland Islands Association, the Shackleton Association, the Shackleton Venture Scout Unit, the British Schools Exploring Society, GAP, the Scott Polar Research Institute, the Arctic Club, the Maritime Trust, RUSI, *HMS Endurance*, the Parliamentary and Scientific Committee, the International Science Policy Foundation, the James Caird Society, the Ordnance Survey, the Hydrographic Surveying Squadron, the Surveying Service Policy, the Remote Sensing Unit, the Zoological Society of London, Sheffield University, Southampton University, the Master of Dulwich College, the Warden of Radley College, the Old Radleian Society, RTZ Corporation, Aluminium Federation, Darcy Products, Flextech, the John Lewis Partnership, the Trilateral Commission (Europe), the RAF Association (North Western area), the RAF Benevolent Fund, the Youth Hostels Association, the Bournemouth Fabian Society, the London Clinic, and the Court Lodge Nursing Home.

Admiral Sir John Hamilton
A service of thanksgiving for the life and work of *Admiral Sir John Hamilton* was held yesterday at St Martin-in-the-Fields. The Rev Bernhard Schunemann officiated. Mr Robin Kego read the lesson and the Rev Arthur Nunnerley read from the works of Canon Henry Scott Holland and Bishop Brent. Admiral of the Fleet Sir Julian Oswald and Mr Christopher Pope gave addresses.

Sir John's orders and decorations were borne in procession from the West Door to the altar by Miss E. Hastings of the Dorset Expeditionary Society, Petty Officer Cadet J. Scollard of the Portland Sea Cadets and Sub Lieutenant A. Bratt. Among others present were:

Lady Hamilton (widow), the Rev T. Forbes Turner, Mr and Mrs C Bowen, Miss H Carter, Mrs A Nunnerley, Lieutenant-Commander R Williams, Mrs E Williams, Mrs H Turner, Mrs J Nightingale, Mrs J Frith, Mrs H Moxey, Mr and Mrs John Hamilton, Mr Anthony Hamilton, Mr and Mrs J Ronan, Mrs A Hamilton and other members of the family.

Viscount Hood, Sir Patrick and Lady Nairne, Sir Philip Williams, Admiral Sir Benjamin Bathurst (First Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff), Lady Oswald, Admiral Sir Horace and Lady Law, Admiral Sir David Williams, Admiral Sir Desmond Dreyer, Admiral Sir Nicholas Hunt, Admiral Sir William O'Brien, Admiral Sir Anthony Morton, Surgeon Vice-Admiral Sir James Watt, Vice-Admiral Sir Barry Wilson, Vice-Admiral Sir John Webster, Vice-Admiral Sir John and Lady Cox, Rear-Admiral Sir Morgan Morgan-Giles, Rear-Admiral Sir Richard Trowbridge, Lady Twiss, Dame Marion Kettlewell, Sir Edward and Lady Gordon Jones, Sir Roderick Sarell.

Rear-Admiral and Mrs I Garnett, Rear-Admiral Kenneth Snow, Rear-Admiral R W Ellis, Rear-Admiral A Davies, Rear-Admiral R C Dimmock, Major-General and Mrs A Leakey, Commodore A B Ross, Captain and Mrs T E Fanshawe, Captain J Wells, Captain and Mrs C Craig, Captain H Padfield, Captain P Swan, Captain P J Grindal (Sea Cadet Corps), Captain R Mortlock (*HMS Flying Fox*), Colonel and Mrs Brian Gavourin, Commander M F Jackson, Prebendary P L Brock, the Rev R Buckley (*HMS Osprey*), the Rev P J and Mrs Collingwood, the Rev R Hill, Mr and Mrs J Gavourin, Mr and Mrs M Birchall, Mr and Mrs P Fulford, Mrs U M Edwards, Mr and Mrs T Smalley, Mrs C Pope, Mrs R Kego, Mr T S Corrigan, Mr and Ms A Pace, Mrs M Hinder, Mrs P Young, Mrs T Best and representatives of the *HMS Newfoundland* Association.

Professor Maurice Stacey, FRS
A service of thanksgiving for the life of Professor Maurice Stacey, FRS, carbohydrate chemist, was held yesterday at Birmingham University. The Rev David Smith, chaplain, officiated. Professor A.S. Jones read the lesson and Mr Michael Stacey, son, read recollections and the poem *Rosebud*. Professor W.G. Overend, FRS, gave an address.

Antonia Finch, piano, and David Finch, violin, played *Ave Maria*.

Professor J.F. Stoddart, FRS, Head of the School of Chemistry, Birmingham University, represented the Royal Society.

Mr A.D.M. Cox
A service of thanksgiving for the life of Mr David Cox was held in the Chapel of University College, Oxford on Saturday, January 21, 1995. The Revd W.G.D. Sykes, Chaplain of the College, officiated. Lord Hunt and Dr L.G. Mitchell gave addresses and lessons were read by the Master (Professor W.J. Albery) and Miss Victoria Reid (grand-daughter). Canon D.J. Burgess pronounced the Blessing. Among those present were:

Mrs David Cox, Mrs Rhona Reid and Mrs Amanda Porter (daughters), Mr Peter Clements and Mr Ben Porter (sons-in-law), Miss Alexandra Reid and David Clements (grandchildren).

Mr M.H. Westmacott (President of the Alpine Club) and Mrs Westmacott, Lord and Lady Chorley, Mr and Mrs George Band, Mr and Mrs Michael Ward, Colonel and Mrs Charles Wylie, Mr and Mrs J. Riddell (Mountain Warfare, Cedars, Lebanon), Lady Evans (representing Sir Charles Evans), Lady Rawlinson, Mrs J. Carleton, The Warden of All Souls, Professor J.H.R. Davis, Dr Stephanie West (representing Hertford College), Mr R. Barton (representing Clifton College), Sir Patrick and Lady Nairne, Sir Maurice and Lady Shock, Sir Edgar Williams, Professor and Mrs R.H.S. Thompson, Judge David Edward, Mr A.J. Butler, Mr Hugh Stevenson, Mrs John Wild, Mrs Frederick Wells and Fellows, Old Members and staff of University College.

Major-General G.O. Crawford
A service of thanksgiving for the life of Major-General George Oswald Crawford was held yesterday at St Mary's, Dinton, Salisbury. The Rev Jack Leeming officiated and gave an address. Lieutenant-Colonel Warren Crawford, son, read the lesson. Mr Mike Crawford, son, and Mrs Warren Crawford, daughter-in-law, read from the works of Sir Walter Raleigh and Thomas Hardy.

Mr James Mansie
A service of celebration for the life of Mr James Mansie, emeritus dental surgeon to Guy's Hospital, was held yesterday in the hospital chapel. The Rev Neville Smith officiated. Mr Angus Peterson, grandson, read the lesson and Mr Ian Mansie, son, read from the works of Shakespeare. Mr Michael Gleeson and Professor Declan Anderson paid tribute.

University news

Professor Sir Roland Smith to be Chancellor of the University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology from January 1996. Mr Brian Heron and Professor John Horlock to be pro-Chancellors from this month.

Appointments

The Right Hon Sir Leonard Hoffman, a Lord Justice of Appeal, to be a Lord of Appeal in Ordinary; Sir Robin Auld, Sir Malcolm Pill, Sir William Aldous and Sir Alan Ward, Justices of the High Court, to be Lords Justices of Appeal.

The Earl of Buchan to be President of Sane Planning in the South East (SPISE), in succession to the Duke of Wellington who has retired after eight years.

Lincoln's Inn

Mr Glanville Pugh, QC, has been elected a Bencher of Lincoln's Inn.

Anniversaries

BIRTHS: Claude Helvetius, philosopher, Paris, 1715; George Sackville Germain, Lord George Sackville, 1st Viscount Sackville, soldier and politician, 1716; Alexander Carlyle, Moderator of the General Assembly 1770, Prestonpans, 1722; Benjamin Robert Haydon, painter (*Waiting for The Times*), Plymouth, 1786; Douglas MacArthur, American general, Little Rock, Arkansas, 1880; Edward Sapir, anthropologist, Germany, 1884; Sean MacBride, Irish statesman, Nobel Peace laureate 1974, Dublin, 1904; John Carmel Heenan, cardinal archbishop of Westminster 1963-75, Ilford, Essex, 1905; Jacqueline du Pré, cellist, Oxford, 1945.

DEATHS: Edward Jenner, discoverer of vaccination, Berkeley, Gloucestershire, 1824; Theodore Gericault, painter, Paris, 1824; Francis Jeffrey, Baron Jeffrey, judge and literary critic, Edinburgh, 1850; Gérard de Nerval, poet, Paris, 1855; Charles George Gordon, general, killed at Khartoum, 1885; Nicholaus Otto, pioneer of the internal combustion engine, Cologne, 1891; Arthur Cayley, mathematician, Cambridge, 1895; Nikolai Vavilov, geneticist, Saratov labour camp, Siberia, 1943; Grace Moore, soprano and actress, Copenhagen, 1947; Edward G. Robinson, actor, California, 1973; James Cameron, journalist, London, 1985.

Today is Australia Day, commemorating the landing by Captain Arthur Phillip, 1788.

Hong Kong was proclaimed a British sovereign territory, 1841.

The largest diamond in the world, the Cullinan diamond, was mined at Pretoria, South Africa, 1905.

India became a republic within the Commonwealth, 1950.

The National Provincial and Westminster Banks merged to form *the National Westminster Bank*, 1968.

Latest wills

The Right Rev William Warren Hunt, of Funtington, West Sussex, Suffragan Bishop of Repton 1965-77, left estate valued at £138,341 net.

The estate of **Lord Tranmire**, of Upsall Castle, Thirsk, North Yorkshire, was valued at £3,110,847 and not at £6,221,694 as reported on December 23. We regret the error which was in an agency report.

Sir Reginald Taaffe Sharpe, QC, of Bexhill on Sea, East Sussex, and formerly of Rushlake Green, Heathfield, *chairman of the National Health Service Tribunal* for England and Wales 1948-71, and a former Judge of the High Court in Rangoon, left estate valued at £68,373 net.

Other estates include (net before tax):

Mr Raymond Solomon Benady, of London £1,284,576

Mrs Isabel Ellen Mary Clarke, of Colyford, Devon £665,837

Mr Richard Alwyne Lawrence O'Rorke, of London SW10 .... £1,196,364

Forthcoming marriages

Sir David Berriman and Mrs A.J. Salter
The engagement is announced between Sir David Berriman and Mrs Adrian Salter, both of Leigh, Kent.

Mr C.G. Betts and Miss J.A. Swindells
The engagement is announced between *Christopher Guy*, son of the Rev David and Mrs Betts, of The Park, Nottingham, and Julia Ann, daughter of Mr and Mrs Brian Swindells, of Castlemorton, Worcestershire.

Captain J.A.J. Calder and Miss C.S. Davis
The engagement is announced between Jason Calder, The Highlanders, second son of Brigadier and Mrs Anthony Calder, of Colchester, Essex, and Catriona, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Anthony Davis, of Hertford Heath, Hertfordshire.

Mr J.A. Denison-Pender and Miss G.R. Fane
The engagement is announced between Jocelyn, eldest son of the Hon Robin and Mrs Denison-Pender, of Edenbridge, Kent, and Georgina, second daughter of the late Mr and Mrs Charles Fane, of Ashmansworth, Newbury, Berkshire.

Mr A.S. Horn and Miss A.M. James
The engagement is announced between Adam, second son of Mr and Mrs Terence Horn, of Claverdon, Warwickshire, and Antoinette, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Anthony James, of Little Common, East Sussex.

Mr M.J. Kohn and Miss C.S. Thurlow
The engagement is announced between Murray James, younger *son of Mr and Mrs K.V. Kohn*, of Hazel Grove, Cheshire, and Caroline Susan, only daughter of Mr and Mrs A. Thurlow, of Addington, Surrey.

Mr M.A. Righton-Claffey and Miss A.J. Lawrence
The engagement is announced between Michael, son of Mr and Mrs John Claffey, of Rooskie, Ireland, and Anna Jo, daughter of Dr and Mrs Martin Lawrence, of Church Enstone, Oxfordshire.

Mr R.A. White and Miss N.L. Birchall
The engagement is announced between Richard, son of Mr and Mrs W.H. White, of Blackheath, and Nina, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs P. Birchall, of Grappenhall, Cheshire.

Mr J. Butler-Smith and Miss W. Kratt
The engagement is announced between Jason, only son of Mr and Mrs Denis Butler-Smith, of St Juliens, Malta, formerly of Cobham, Surrey, and Wendy, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs Kenneth M. Kratt, of "Ellismoore", East Horsley, Surrey.

Mr M.R.V. Dickinson and Mlle P. Vandendriessche
The engagement is announced between Matthew, elder son of Mr and Mrs Simon Dickinson, of Waddesdon, Buckinghamshire, and Peggy, daughter of M Johann Vandendriessche, of Courbevoie, France, and Mme Martine Juttin, of Joinville-le-Pont, France.

Mr N.P.J. Gedge and Miss K.A. Robinson
The engagement is announced between Nicholas, son of Mr and Mrs David Gedge, of Brecon, Powys, and Katherine, younger daughter of the late Mr Eric Robinson and of Mrs Susan Robinson, of Painswick, Gloucestershire.

Mr P.M. Magrath and Ms R.Y.K. Gibson
The engagement is announced between Paul Michael, elder son of *Mr and Mrs John Magrath*, of Petworth, Sussex, and Rinda Yuet-Kuen, youngest daughter of the late Mr K.S. Lam and of Mrs Y.L. Lam, of Hong Kong.

Mr P.D. Nissenbaum and Miss C.G.M. Brook
The engagement is announced between Peter, son of Mr and Mrs Roger Nissenbaum, of Ottawa, Canada, and Charlotte, daughter of Professor Charles and The Hon Mrs Brook, of 7 The Hermitage, Richmond, Surrey.

Herr R.J. Winterwerb and Miss E. Cossons
The engagement is announced between Robert Jürgen, elder son of the late Herr Willi Winterwerb, of Wiesbaden, Germany, and of Frau Waltraud Dielenbach, of Schlangenbad, Germany, and Elisabeth, only daughter of *Sir* Neil and Lady Cossons, of Rushbury, Shropshire.

Lieutenant A.C. Workman, RHA, and Miss L.J. Brundell
The engagement is announced between Anthony Charles, only son of Major and Mrs Tony Workman, of Arborfield, Reading, Berkshire, and Louise Jane, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Mike Brundell, of Dorridge, Solihull.

Dinners

Prime Minister
The Prime Minister and Mrs Major were the hosts at a dinner held last night at 10 Downing *Street to say goodbye to the Hon* Mrs Sarah Hogg (life peer). The other guests were:

The Hon Douglas Hogg, QC, MP, Miss Charlotte Hogg, Mr Sean Paterson, Mr Quintin Hogg, Mr Kenneth Clarke, QC, MP, and Mrs Clarke, Mr Michael Howard, QC, MP, and Mrs Howard, Mr Michael Heseltine, MP, and Mrs Heseltine, Mr Alastair Goodlad, MP, and Mrs Goodlad, Lord and Lady Rothschild, Baroness James of *Holland Park, the Hon Sir Rocco and Lady Forte*, Mr Christopher Patten, the Hon Olga Polizzi, Mrs Vivien Duffield, Mr Jocelyn Stevens, Mr and Mrs Howard Davies, Mr and Mrs Rupert Pennant-Rea, the Hon Peter Jay, Lieutenant-General the Hon Sir Thomas and Lady Boyd-Carpenter, Sir Robin and Lady Butler, Sir Terence and Lady Burns, Mr and Mrs Gus O'Donnell, Mr Alex Allan, Mr and Mrs Roderic Lyne, Mr and Mrs Peter Francis, Mr and Mrs Nick True, Mr and Mrs Jonathan Hill, Mr Dominic Morris and Miss Ann Hickinbotham.

The Machine Tool Technologies Association
Mr Eddie George, Governor of the *Bank of England*, was the guest of honour at a dinner given last night at Grosvenor House by the Machine Tool Technologies Association. Mr S.C. Vaughan, President, was the host.

Scientific Instrument Makers
Mr Donald Coleman, Deputy Master of the Scientific Instrument Makers' Company, jointly presented Professor David Pitt representing Renishaw and Professor David Batchelder representing Leeds University with the company's 1994 Scientific Instrument Makers' Achievement Award at a dinner held last night at Scientific Instrument Makers' Hall. Mr Bill Goldfinch, Master, *presided at the dinner* and presented the SIM award for the best student on the 1994 MSc course in *Industrial Measurement Systems* at Brunel University to Mr P.C. Robinson. Mr John Hougham, Chairman of the Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service, was the principal speaker. Mr Bill *Lyons, Junior Warden*, also spoke.

Admiral Arthur Phillip commemoration service

The Lord Mayor and Lady Mayoress, accompanied by Mr Alderman and Sheriff and Mrs Nichols, attended the annual Admiral Arthur Phillip commemoration service held yesterday at St Mary-le-Bow, Cheapside. Dr Neil *Chalmers, Director of the Natural* History Museum, gave an address. A luncheon was held afterwards at Grocers' Hall.

Scottish Episcopal Church

The Ven Michael Henley, the new Bishop of St Andrews, Dunkeld and Dunblane, will be consecrated in St Ninian's Cathedral, Perth, on March 4. *He* succeeds the Right Rev Michael Hare Duke.

TRADE: 071 481 1982
PRIVATE: 071 481 4000

PERSONAL COLUMN

FAX: 071 481 9313
FAX: 071 782 7828

Here is the Lord God: he is coming in might, coming to rule with powerful arm. His reward is with him, his recompense before him. Isaiah 40 : 10 (REB)

BIRTHS

ARTHUR - See Brown.

BAILEY - On January 21st 1995, to Catherine and David, a son, Lawrence, a brother for George.

BROWN - On 23rd January, to *Diana (Dido)* Arthur and Alan, a son, Maximilian Louis Arthur.

CARRUTHERS - On 22nd January at The Portland Hospital, to Peter and Paula (née Mearns), a daughter, sister to Alexander.

CLARKSON WEBB - On January 20th in Oxford, to Anne and Tim Foggin, a daughter, Rebecca Alice, a sister for Emily.

CONSTANT - On January 18th at Queen Charlotte's Hospital, to Oria and Dennis, a beautiful son, Thomas, a darling brother for James.

De RENZY CHANNER - On January 10th, in Bogota, to Ana Elisa (née Camacho) and Dominic, a son, Timothy Mark.

FOGGIN - See Clarkson Webb.

GOULDING - On Thursday 19th January at The Norfolk and Norwich Hospital, to Esther (née Tan) and Simon, a son, Oliver Sebastian Tan.

HAYES - On 7th January 1995, to Hannah and Adrian, a son, Samuel. Dedication on 12th February at Baptist Church, Caversham.

BIRTHS

HILL - On Tuesday 24th January 1995, at St Mary's Paddington, to Jason and Barbara (née Gnetti), a daughter, Francesca Elena.

HOLMES - On January 20th, to Alexandra (née Bickerdike) and Robin, a daughter, Charlotte, a sister for Edward, Timothy and Rosanna.

JONES - On Saturday January 21st 1995, to Elaine (née Chadwick) and John, a daughter, Helena Catherine Anne, a sister for Alice and Isabelle.

JONES - On January 21st at St Mary's Hospital, Paddington, to Caroline (née Marshall) and Ron, a daughter, Lucy Clare.

JOYNSON - On Sunday January 15th, to Michael and Juliet (née Pope), a son, Alexander.

KELLY - On Sunday January 22nd, in Montrose, to Susannah (née Scott) and James, a son, James Charles "Jamie", a brother for Archie and George.

KILLICK - On 17th January, in Fremont, California, to Marianne and James, a daughter, Claire Elizabeth.

LETTE van OOSTVOORNE - On January 21st 1995, to Hillary and Pieter, a daughter, Hannah Kate, a sister for Nicholas.

OAKDEN - On January 22nd at The Portland Hospital, to Stephanie (née Liston) and Edward, a wonderful daughter, Genevieve Marianne.

PANAYIOTOU - On January 21st at The Portland Hospital, to Eleanor and Michael, a beautiful daughter, Christy, a sister for Maria and Tasos.

PEARSON - On January 22nd 1995, to Nicky (née Marks) and Nicholas, a son, Hamish Arthur, a brother for Louisa, Alexander, Charlie and Archie.

PICTON-TURBERVILL - On 24th January 1995, to Lucy and David, a daughter.

RAWLINGS - To Debbie and Grahame, their first, a beautiful daughter, Olivia Holly Deborah, on 7th December 1994, at Solihull Hospital.

VAN KAN - On January 24th at The Portland Hospital, to Barbara (née Cybal) and Martin, a healthy son, Alexander Josef.

MARRIAGES

SCOTT:SLAGTER - On 20th January 1995, at Bloemendaalseweg, Overveen, Netherlands, Alistair, elder son of Mr & Mrs James Scott of Chalfont St Giles, Bucks., to Machteld, only daughter of Mr & Mrs Ernst Slagter of Overveen.

DEATHS

ANDERSON - On Tuesday 24th January 1995, in Penrice Hospital, Doré, dear mother of Patricia, John, William, Elizabeth and Susan, of Grampound, aged 92. Funeral at Creed Church, 27th January 1995 at 3 pm.

ARIS - On January 24th 1995, in the Royal Sussex County Hospital, after a short illness, George Biddulph OBE., MC., TD., aged 83. Dear father of Susie and the late Libby, grandfather of Tom and Dougie, brother of Mary. Funeral Service 12.40 pm on Wednesday 1st February at Worthing Crematorium. Family flowers only by request, but donations if desired to the Royal Sussex County Hospital c/o H.D. Tribe Ltd., 130 Broadwater Road, Worthing, West Sussex, tel: (0903) 234516.

DEATHS

BARTLETT - Timothy Peter LL.B. (Tim) of Portishead. Very much loved husband of Pat and loving stepfather of Christopher and Nicki, passed away suddenly on 23rd January 1995 aged 59 years. Funeral Service Wednesday 1st February St Peter's Parish Church, Portishead at 12 noon followed by cremation Weston-Super-Mare Crematorium 1 pm. Flowers or donations to Gordano Lodge Masonic Charities may be given c/o F.H. Halliday & Son, Funeral Directors, 115 High Street, Portishead, Bristol, BS20 9PT. All enquiries please telephone (01275) 842120.

BISHOP - Kathleen, on January 18th 1995. Much missed by family and friends. Thanks to all who cared for her.

CARRUTHERS - On 22nd January, in Chichester, Eunice now has rejoined her beloved Bob. Will be much missed by her family and friends. Service at Chichester Crematorium Friday January 27th at 10.30 am. All enquiries to Edward White & Son, 5 South Pallant, Chichester, (0243) 782136.

DARBYSHIRE - Janet Susan (Jan) on 25th January, dearly loved wife and best friend of John, and loving mother of Sam and Nick. Funeral Service on Wednesday 1st February at St Laurence Church, Downton, Salisbury at 11am. Flowers or donations to Salisbury MacMillan Unit c/o D.K. Shergold, 159-161 Fisherton Street, Salisbury.

DARWIN - On 23rd January, peacefully, Beatrice, aged 98, of Aldborough Hall, North Yorkshire, widow of first Captain Robert Darwin and second Commander Francis Darwin, loved mother of the late Major Bobby Darwin and Sheila House. Funeral on Monday 30th January at 2 pm at St Andrew's Church, Aldborough, North Yorks. Family flowers only please.

EDWARDS - On 24th January after a short illness, William Philip Neville, greatly loved husband of Joan. Memorial Service at St Mary's, Storrington, on 31st January at 11.45 am. Family flowers only. Donations, if desired, for R.N.L.I. c/o H.D. Tribe Ltd., 21 West Street, Storrington, RH20 4DZ.

FRYER - Joan, peacefully on January 23rd, after a long illness at Shepton Mallet Community Hospital. Wife of the late Robin Fryer. Service and cremation at Surrey and Sussex Crematorium, Crawley, on Friday February 3rd at 2 pm. Family flowers only please. Donations, if desired, for St Peter's Hospital Endowment Fund to A.R.W. Connock & Son F/D, 27 West Shepton, Shepton Mallet, Somerset BA4 5UL.

HALL - On 23rd January 1995, Andrey North Hall aged 92 years, of Manor Farm, Oddington, Kidlington, late of Ceylon. Private cremation. Memorial Service on Sunday March 5th at 12 noon at St Andrew's Church, Oddington, followed by a lunch to which all friends are welcome. No flowers but donations if desired to Shelter, 88 Old Street, London EC1V 9HU.

HANNAY - Helen (née Morton) peacefully in Hildenborough on 23rd January in her 87th year. Daughter of the late Sir James & Lady Morton of Carlisle, the much loved wife of the late Erskine Hannay and mother of Mariot, Alastair, Ian & Jane. Flowers to Raphael Medical Centre, Hildenborough, Kent. Cremation in Tunbridge Wells on Tuesday 31st January at 3.30 pm.

KEIGHTLEY - On January 22nd peacefully at home in Southwold, Rosemary, only daughter of the late Revd. & Mrs. Frederic Keightley. Funeral Service at St Martin's Church, Tuddenham, Ipswich, on Thursday February 2nd at 2pm. Flowers may be sent to Farthing Singleton & Hastings, 650 Woodbridge Road, Ipswich.

MAYNARD - Maria, on January 24th, peacefully at Winterbrook Nursing Home, Wallingford, aged 86 years. Much loved mother, mother-in-law, and granny.

PRESTT - On 24th January 1995, Ian Prestt C.B.E., MSc., F.I.Biol., aged 65 years, former Deputy Director of the Nature Conservancy Council, Director General and then President of the R.S.P.B. Beloved husband of Jennifer Ann and father of Julie and Alexandra. Funeral at Cambridge Crematorium West Chapel on Friday 3rd February at 2.30 pm for family and friends. Cut flowers only, donations to the R.S.P.B. c/o G.R. Peachey & Son Mildenhall Funeral Service, 50 Holywell Row, Mildenhall, Suffolk IP28 8LT. Memorial Service to be announced later.

RIFFITHS - On 18th January, after a long illness bravely fought, William Allan, of Chipping Campden, formerly of Kenilworth. Beloved husband of Kate and dear father of David and Susan. Funeral Service at Chipping Campden Church on Thursday 26th January at 2 pm.

SHINE - Michael Joseph, of Vale Royal House, Newport Court, Holborn, London, at The Middlesex Hospital on 20th January 1995, aged 74 years. Requiem Mass St Thomas R.C., Mansfield Gardens, Swiss Cottage, London NW3, on Monday 30th January at 10 am. Then a cremation and ashes will be interred at later date in his sister's grave. Brother, sisters and nieces will be attending the ceremony. Black Knots (071) 405-4901.

VERSKER - On 6th January, in Chile, after a life of adventure, Simon, aged 39. Son of Stanley and the late Valerie Versker, brother to Rupert and Hugo. Cremation has taken place in Santiago on 24th January. Service of Thanksgiving and interment of ashes at St Philip and St James Church, Neston, nr. Corsham, Wilts., on Friday 3rd February at 11.30 am.

WALDRON - On 23rd January, peacefully at home, Stella, devoted friend and companion of Zelda, sister to Bobbie and Henry, aunt to Paul, Rachel and Malcolm. The funeral service will be held at The Counties Crematorium, Milton Malsor, Northampton, on Monday 30th January at 1pm. A Thanksgiving Service is to be arranged for a later date. Family flowers only but donations if desired for The Marie Curie Memorial Foundation may be sent to Ann Bonham & Son, W.G. Ward Funeral Directors, 71 St Giles Street, Northampton, NN1 1JF, tel: (01604) 34566.

WALLER - On January 24th Revd. Henry Waller, aged 89 years of Waldringfield and formerly Rector of Freckenham and South Cove. Funeral Service at All Saints Church, Waldringfield, Suffolk, on Monday January 30th at 3 pm. Enquiries to Farthing, Singleton & Hastings, tel: (0473) 272711.

WORT - On 23rd January 1995 at St Richard's Hospital, Chichester, Revd. Ernest Winstone, aged 81 years. Enquiries to Reynolds Funeral Service, 31 High Street, Bognor Regis, tel: (0243) 864745.

IN MEMORIAM — PRIVATE

BEATTIE - Peter Christopher, with dearest love to day and always.

JOAN - 14.12.17 to 26.1.74. Always in our hearts and thoughts. H.S. "Yet O stricken heart, remember O remember, How of human days she lived the better part. April came to bloom and never dim December, Breathed its killing chills upon the head or heart".

JONES - Moira, Palaeobotanist, aged 27 years, tragically on the 1980 expedition to Mali. Always remembered with love.

THANKSGIVING SERVICES

WRIGHT - A Service of Thanksgiving for the life of Roy William Wright CBE will be held at St James's Church, Piccadilly, London W1, at 11.30 am on Monday 27th February 1995. All are welcome. Would anyone wishing to attend please telephone (071) 753-2115.

CONGRATULATIONS

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OBITUARIES

COMMANDER GRAHAM de CHAIR

Commander Graham de Chair, DSC and Bar, wartime destroyer captain, died on January 5 aged 89. He was born on September 10, 1905.

GRAHAM de CHAIR, who died on the same day as his brother, the author and former MP Somerset de Chair, earned the Bar to his DSC while in command of the destroyer *Venus* in the last classic destroyer action of the Second World War, on May 16, 1945. Warned by Ultra intelligence, Captain (afterwards Admiral Sir Manley) Power manoeuvred his destroyer flotilla of five ships so as to intercept the Japanese heavy cruiser *Haguro* which was accompanied by the destroyer *Kamikaze*. Both ships were moving northwards from Singapore to support the Japanese evacuations of the Nicobar and Andaman Islands.

Venus was the first to detect the *Haguro* on radar at an exceptionally long range. The destroyer attack was organised to surround the target in the "star" pattern, beloved of the tactical handbooks. A noisy and confusing battle followed wherein the handbook was superseded by courage and quick reactions. *Haguro*'s eight-inch guns inflicted damage on Power's ship, but multiple torpedo hits, including a *coup de grâce* from *Venus* eventually sank her. *Kamikaze* escaped to recover survivors the next day.

De Chair's first DSC had been awarded for the sinking of a U-boat while he was in command of the destroyer *Vimy* in the Caribbean in September 1942. *Vimy*, *Pathfinder* and *Quentin* had escorted the damaged battleship *Queen Elizabeth* to the United States for repair and were on their way to Trinidad when they were suddenly alerted to the presence of a faulty German torpedo which was running on the surface.

Subsequent counter-attacks and searches ended when *Vimy* sighted *U162* trying to escape on the surface, hit it with gunfire and ended up in collision. With the U-boat virtually alongside, de Chair remarked that "no textbook nor anti-submarine course catered for a situation like this". A shallow-set depth charge lobbed over the U-boat capsized and sank it; almost all the crew was rescued.

Even before this de Chair had been unlucky not to be credited with, and decorated for, the sinking of the Italian submarine *Alessandro Malespina* in



September 1941. While the escort force commander, his clever tactic surprised a submarine following his convoy on the surface and the four depth charge attacks that followed produced "three loud eerie booms", other breaking-up noises and a long slick of oil. But insufficiently hard evidence meant that he had to await the postwar confirmation of the sinking by the Italian Foreign Office.

Henry Graham de Chair's first taste of naval life had been at the age of 12 when, as a schoolboy, he went to sea in the battleship *Dreadnought*, the flagship of his father, Admiral Sir Dudley de Chair, towards the end of the First World War. On that occasion he saw some live action since the AA guns of *Dreadnought* shot down a German Gotha bomber which had ventured too close to the warship. Sir Dudley had previously made his reputation blockading Germany's northern ports while in command of the 10th Cruiser Squadron under Admiral Jellicoe.

De Chair junior entered Dartmouth in 1919, and served in the Mediterranean Fleet flagship *Iron Duke*, in the destroyer *Wivern* and the sloop *Laburnham* in New Zealand.

His memoirs, *Let Go Aft: The Indiscretions of a Salt Horse*, published in 1993, painted a merry picture of self-confident seapower and an uncomplicated enthusiasm among the young officers of the Royal Navy. In 1928 *Laburnham* undertook a huge voyage visiting virtually all the dependencies of the Pacific. In 1929 the young de Chair found himself having to call his father "Your Excellency" in his role as *aide-de-camp* to the new Governor-General of New South Wales.

But as the 1930s progressed, shadows were gathering. While in the Home Fleet flagship *Nelson* in September 1931, de Chair witnessed the Invergordon Mutiny. During a time of much social disturbance, this protest was caused as much by poor leadership and communications as by the Government's ill-considered pay cuts.

His first command was the destroyer *Wrestler* based at Portsmouth. In 1937, while in command of the destroyer *Scout* and conducting gunnery trials in the Thames estuary, his officer of the watch set the wrong course and put *Scout* ashore on a sandbank. De Chair was court-martialled, dismissed his ship and reprimanded. This career-affecting disaster was ameliorated by the letters of encouragement and support that he received from many senior officers who spoke of his high reputation. Admiral Lord Cork and Orrery drawing attention to his own similar experience. The officer of the watch became a circuit judge.

After an expiatory tour as the gas, ventilation and sports and boats officer of the battleship *Royal Sovereign*, de Chair was given command of the destroyer *Thracian* in the Hong Kong Local Defence Flotilla, arriving in Singapore with his wife on the day of the Munich crisis and not returning home until 1941. This was a period of increasing Japanese intransigence; their war with the Chinese was affecting the rights and conditions of many third party nations and de Chair found himself a day-to-day proconsul for Britain's interests and the safety of her citizens in Swatow, Canton and the Pearl River.

After the war de Chair, who had been promoted commander in December 1943, was given a number of appointments of varying congeniality, the most satisfying of which were second-in-command of the naval air station at St Merryn and of the Third Submarine Squadron depot ship *Montclare* at Rothesay. Having been passed over for further promotion he retired in 1955. There then followed four years in command of the three-masted Baltic schooner *Prince Louis* owned by the Moray Outward Bound Sea School, during which time he said he learnt more about the sea than in all his time in the navy. From 1960 he was for eight years Development Officer for the Hertfordshire Association of Boys' Clubs.

He married Patricia Ramsey in 1936. They had a daughter and two sons. This marriage was dissolved and he married in 1960, Lady Harcourt, widow of Admiral Sir Cecil Harcourt. She survives him, together with the three children of his first marriage.

W. D'ARCY HART

W. D'Arcy Hart, solicitor, died on December 27 aged 97. He was born on September 15, 1897.



IN THE days of small City law firms, Gilbert Samuel and Co was one of the most prestigious. Walter D'Arcy Hart was senior partner and a noted expert on income tax law, whose erudition provoked both respect and apprehension among his fellow professionals. His interpretations of the law frequently challenged those of the Inland Revenue and he usually won his point.

Walter Louis D'Arcy Hart was the second of five children of Henry D'Arcy Hart, the flower painter, and the Hon Ethel Montagu, and grandson of the first Lord Swaythling. He came from the influential set of families which formed the Anglo-Jewish Establishment in the early part of the century, and was the nephew of Edwin Montagu and cousin of the first Viscount Samuel.

Educated at Clifton, he won a classics exhibition to Trinity Hall, Cambridge, but was unable to take it up because of war service. He returned to England and studied law, winning first-class honours and the Law Society's Prize. Solicitors' Finals, 1921. He joined Gilbert Samuel and Co and remained there for more than 50 years, becoming first a partner and later senior partner, and then, in 1972, a partner of Bischoff and Co when the two firms merged.

Hart's interests were much wider than tax law. His firm counted among its clients companies as diverse as the Société Générale, Samuel Montagu, and the champagne producer, Pommery, as well as leading figures from the world of politics, literature and the arts. Many of his clients became personal friends.

He was proud of having used his legal expertise to help launch a number of organisations, including in the 1930s the Film Society, which pioneered the showing of non-commercial art films. Clough Williams-Ellis's Portmeirion Hotel, the Allies Club and, perhaps most pleasing to him, the Ellen Terry Memorial Theatre in Kent. He was Ellen Terry's literary executor and recalled walking arm-in-arm with the great actress.

Sadly, Hart's war service led to deafness, which increased steadily over his life. He bore this disability with great courage and continued to be active professionally and socially. In 1964 he was about to marry, but tragically his bride-to-be fell ill and died a few days before the wedding. In later years his deafness became a serious impediment, but he retained to the end his alertness, good humour and generosity, and continued to dispense legal wisdom to his family and friends. He was a stickler for detail and had a passionate commitment to the letter of the law.

Hart was an accomplished raconteur with a remarkable memory for past events in which he had been involved. He was an avid reader of biographies, and had a lifelong interest in cricket, playing for Clifton, belonging to the MCC and latterly having a chair reserved for him at Lord's. He continued to entertain his friends — sadly depleted by time — in his chambers at Albany and at the Garrick Club until a few days before his death.

EZRA RACHLIN

Ezra Rachlin, pianist and conductor, died in London on January 21 aged 79. He was born in Hollywood, on December 5, 1915.



WHEN Rachmaninov decided in 1937 that the time had come for his Third Piano Concerto to be heard in Europe with a soloist other than himself, he chose Ezra Rachlin to perform it. Rachlin achieved further distinction worldwide as a conductor as well as a pianist and for the last twenty years of his life lived in London, where he performed with the London Symphony Orchestra, the London Philharmonic and the Hallé Orchestra.

In 1986 he conducted a series of concerts for children with the London Symphony Orchestra which achieved great popularity, one of them featuring Prince Edward narrating Prokofiev's *Peter and the Wolf*.

The son of a Jewish knitwear designer who had walked from Minsk to Hamburg before catching a boat to New York in order to escape persecution, Ezra Rachlin gave his first piano recital at the age of five. Unable to find a suitable teacher in America his mother, also a concert pianist, moved the entire family back to Germany to enable her son to study with Mayer-Mahr and, at the age of seven, Rachlin made his Berlin debut in the same week as Yehudi Menuhin.

Returning to the United States he entered the Curtis Institute at the age of 13 — its youngest ever student — where his tutors were Fritz Reiner and Joseph Hofman and his classmates included Leonard Bernstein, Giancarlo Menotti, Samuel Barber and Shura Cherkassky.

When Rachmaninov selected Rachlin to play his Third Piano Concerto in Europe, the organisation of the tour was chaotic and in many cities the orchestra were obliged to sight-read their parts. On one occasion the trumpet player missed a crucial entry during the final movement and Rachlin whistled the missing part while his hands continued to play the solo line.

Excused war service because of an asthmatic condition, he spent many of those years touring with the Philadelphia Opera Company or with the composer Oscar Strauss who wrote *The Chocolate Soldier*.

He found the company of the Strauss family so intolerable that he regularly excused himself and, regardless of which city they were in, engaged in flying lessons, eventually obtaining a pilot's licence. In his younger days he had also been an enthusiastic long distance swimmer and an ice-skater.

From 1946 to 1949 Rachlin was the personal conductor of Lauritz Melchior, the great Wagnerian tenor and Hollywood star, before settling in Texas as music director of the Austin Symphony Orchestra.

At the invitation of Leopold Stokowski, Rachlin became chief conductor of the Houston Summer Symphony Orchestra. He was also official musician to President Lyndon Johnson's Texas White House and had earlier played at a command performance for President Roosevelt in Washington.

In 1965 he was chairman of the Van Cliburn International Piano Competition as he was again in 1969 when he was also conductor, the year Cristina Ortiz won.

During the mid-1960s the Chief of Police from Queensland visited Texas and saw him in action. Such was the enthusiasm of his reports when he returned to Australia that Rachlin was invited to conduct with the Queensland Symphony Orchestra in 1967 and subsequently became principal conductor of the Brisbane-based orchestra from 1970 to 1972.

Moving to London with his second wife Ann, Ezra Rachlin worked occasionally with the Hallé and Philharmonia orchestras; yet in this country it was his work with his wife on children's concerts — particularly the monthly series at the Barbican in 1986 entitled *Funtasia* — that gave him greatest satisfaction.

A highly accomplished photographer, Rachlin liked to say that in order to rest his ears, he used his eyes, and an exhibition of his work entitled *Through the Eye of the Conductor* was mounted at the Barbican in 1987.

He was also vice-chairman of the Beethoven Fund for Deaf Children founded by his wife. Last year he visited the Curtis Institute's summer school for promising musicians of the next generation held annually in Rockport, Maine, and inaugurated the Ezra Rachlin Prize for Excellence.

A warm, sociable man who had a great rapport with young people, Ezra Rachlin died on the 23rd anniversary of his debut with the Philharmonia Orchestra in London.

He married his first wife, Carmen, in 1941 and is survived by their son and by his second wife, Ann, whom he married in 1969.

HAROLD DENT

Harold Dent, Editor of *The Times Educational Supplement*, 1940-51, and Professor of Education, University of Sheffield, 1956-60, died on January 23 aged 100. He was born on November 14, 1894.

THE son and grandson of Methodist ministers (and educated at John Wesley's own Kingswood School) Harold Collett Dent departed from the family tradition by deciding to teach rather than preach, starting at the age of 17 in 1911. He went on to edit *The Times Educational Supplement* at a time of great educational ferment brought about by the conception and introduction of the 1944 Education Act.

After military service in Mesopotamia during the First World War, he returned to teaching by way of an arduous correspondence course and an external London degree. Teaching experience in various secondary schools culminated in his appointment at the age of 33 as the first head of the Gateway School, Leicester.

His talents as a journalist, however, soon competed with his gifts as a teacher and he became a prolific freelance writer on educational topics. His journalism, "much of it", as he put it, "the result of my classroom experiments," led to his appointment in 1940 as acting editor of *The Times Educational Supplement* (during the improvisation of wartime this was as far as *The Times* management felt able to go).

Yet it was during the Second World War that the *TES* first took off. Under Dent's vigorous leadership it became an influential journal at the critical period when the Butler Education Act was in preparation.

By 1941, changes on *The Times* itself had encouraged a new radicalism. Geoffrey Dawson had been succeeded by R. Barrington-Ward. E. H. Carr became deputy editor and both gave Dent the support he needed. A report in



the *TES* dealing with the condition of young children in London who had returned from evacuation, only to be taken night after night to air raid shelters, caused a storm. It was followed up by a *Times* leader and strong backing for Dent when officials subsequently claimed it had not been properly cleared with the authorities.

The *TES* thrived on the controversy and excitement generated by the educational debate and Dent, helped by a tiny staff, transformed the paper and its priorities. As Joan Simon, who was his editorial assistant, put it: "Dent inherited a publication which had only just begun to emerge from an era when such occasions as Eton's Fourth of July figured as necessary news.

"All these matters were soon relegated in favour of concentrating on the future of public educational provision. Articles were now planned and commissioned, those of the kind customarily submitted regularly were returned until choked off. All the relevant publications (few enough at that time) were followed up, reports and minutes of local authorities combed and every significant conference or occasion attended by one or the other of the staff."

In 1951, having transformed the *TES* from a limited weekly for the grammar schools into an all-round educational newspaper covering the whole range of education, Dent moved across to serve for five years as education correspondent of *The Times*, before being appointed in 1956 (at the age of 61) as Professor of Education and Director of the Institute of Education at the University of Sheffield.

His early experience as a teacher, together with his intimate knowledge of educational policy-making, combined to make him a gifted academic lecturer and counsellor of teachers.

From 1942, when he published *A New Order in English Education*, Dent brought out a succession of books on the education system. The most substantial of these was his definitive history of *The Training of Teachers in England and Wales 1700-1975*, which appeared in 1977.

After Sheffield, in what might have been regarded as his retirement years, he became, successively, senior research fellow at the Institute of Education, Leeds University, assistant dean of the University of London Institute of Education and visiting professor at the University of Dublin.

A man of strong and vigorous opinions, with a fast but accurate pen and a passion for social justice, Harold Dent had an endearing lack of arrogance which earned many friends and few enemies. Many young teachers and journalists had occasion to appreciate his kindness and encouragement and his readiness to share his knowledge and experience.

Harold Dent married Loveday Winifred Martin in 1922. She died in 1987 and he is survived by their son and daughter.

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(EXTRACTS FROM PRIVATE CORRESPONDENCE.)

The Last Will and Testament of Louis XVI is perhaps as eloquent a composition as ever came from the press. As it is subjoined, there is less occasion for us to dwell long on its merits. We shall only at present remark, that it speaks in every line of it the sentiments of a good and zealous christian; of an affectionate parent and husband; of a man whose first wish was to reign over his subjects with clemency and justice . . .

WILL OF LOUIS XVI.

"In the name of the *Holy Trinity, the Father, the Son and the Holy Ghost*, this 25th day of December 1792.

"Louis XVI, by the name of King of France, being for more than four months shut up in the Tower of the Temple of Paris, by those who were formerly my subjects . .

"I leave my soul to God, my Creator. I entreat him in mercy to receive it, and not to judge it according to its defects . . . I die in union with our Holy mother, the Catholic, Apostolic and Roman Church which holds its powers in uninterrupted succession from St Peter . . . I forgive from my heart all those who became my enemies without cause, and I entreat God to pardon them, as well as those, who, from false or misguided zeal, have done me much injury.

"I recommend to God, my Wife and my Children, my Sister, my Aunts, my Brothers and all those who are connected with me by ties of blood or otherwise. I moreover particularly implore God to cast an eye of mercy upon my Wife, my Children and my Sister, who have so long suffered with me, to support them with his Grace should I be destroyed, and as long as they remain in this perishable world . . .

"I entreat my Wife to forgive me all the evils she may suffer on my account . . . as she may be sure I retain no reproachful sentiments against her.

"I recommend to my son, should he ever have the misfortune to be King, to consider that he ought to sacrifice everything to the happiness of his fellow citizens; that he ought to forget all animosities and resentments, and particularly those which relate to the misfortunes and disappointments which I experience: that he cannot procure the happiness of the people but by reigning according to the laws, yet at the same time that a King cannot make himself respected, nor effect the good purposes of his heart, but in proportion as he possesses the necessary authority: he is otherwise confined in his operations, and being no longer respected, he is more detrimental than useful."

After expressing his gratitude to all who had faithfully offered him kindness and support and who, for fear of imperilling their safety he fears he must not implicitly name, the King mentions his wishes as to the disposal of "my cloathes, books, watch, my purse and other little articles."

In his closing words the King states:

"I pardon most heartily those who guarded me, the ill-usage and restraint which they thought it was their duty to adopt towards me. I have found some tender and compassionate friends; may they enjoy in their hearts that tranquillity which their mode of thinking always bestows."

"I conclude declaring before God and at the eve of appearing before him that I reproach no one with the crimes they have committed against me."

"Given at the Tower of the Temple the 25th of December 1792

(Signed)

"LOUIS.

"And written by Beauvrais, Municipal Officer."

ON THIS DAY

January 26 1793

Louis XVI, King of France, was beheaded on January 21 1793. Five days later The Times published the following; because of the length of the document it has been necessary to leave out certain passages.

هكذا من الاصل

Two specialists launch international hotel guides

THE best international hotel guides for business travellers have been launched this week from the leading specialist business-travel agencies. American Express and Carlson Wagonlit.

The 1995 Amex Worldwide Select Hotel Guide includes 3,200 hotels in more than 800 business cities, while the Carlson Wagonlit guide lists 1,700 preferred hotels, which have a total of more than 8,000 properties worldwide.

Both groups claim that they can offer special rates for their clients of up to 40 per cent off the "normal" corporate rate charged by hotels, based on bulk paying of hotel rooms and special offers.

Typical savings will, however, be much lower. Many business travellers believe the guides' main usefulness is providing a listing of business-class hotels in various cities as well as a rough guide to prices. Better deals can sometimes be found at certain times by calling hotels direct.

The rival business travel agency Hogg Robinson has decided against producing a guide this year, relying instead on quoting specific prices for clients. Both the Amex and Carlson Wagonlit guides are available from their agency outlets.

CNN International has also published a guide to those hotels which carry the CNN news service, essential for business travellers keen to catch up on news from home. The guide also doubles as a list of major business hotels in European cities. Details: 0171-637 6700.

Hotel bonus

LAST-MINUTE discounts on London hotel beds are available from a new service for tourists who are prepared to stay at a hotel chosen by its grading rather than by name.

The company offering the service, London Hotels — Discounted Reservations, claims that it can achieve savings of up to 60 per cent on hotel rooms in the capital by taking advantage of empty rooms made available at the last minute.

"We act as a clearing house for empty beds," says the chairman, Brian Duffy, who also owns three small London hotels. Customers can book a room at one of 40 hotels, ranging from bed and breakfast to four-star properties, with prices from £17.63 to £49.35 a night, up to three days in advance.

When the booking is confirmed, the customer is told the name of the hotel. Details from travel agents, Teletext page 269, or direct on 0171-454 5000.

ROOM SERVICE

Lucky Pat

LATEST hotel gimmick comes from Etrop Grange, the country house hotel which overlooks Manchester



Airport's new Terminal 2. If your name is Patrick or George, Patricia or Georgina, you can celebrate your Saint's Day (March 17 or April 23, respectively) with one free meal when booking a table for four in the hotel's restaurant. Details: 061-499 0500.

Small wonder

THE Small Luxury Hotels of the World marketing consortium yesterday launched its 1995 directory of 128-member hotels around the world, including properties in Denmark and Kenya for the first time.

Those requesting the 208-page directory also qualify for special offers when booking a hotel, including free champagne, room upgrades, bathrobes and a birthday or wedding anniversary cake. Details: 0372-375116.

Another new hotel guide this week comes from the Pride of Britain marketing consortium of 30 upmarket privately-owned hotels in the UK, along with the Royal Scotsman train and *Hebridean Princess* cruise ship.

The consortium is this year targeting the small conference and incentive market as well as its traditional leisure customers. Details: 0264-736604.

Happy return

WEEKEND guests at Copthorne Hotels in the UK and continental Europe can take advantage of a special "boomerang" deal until the end of April. Return to any of the hotels and pay just £44.50 per person for two nights, a saving of about 30 per cent on the normal weekend break.

Copthorne is also offering a special introductory rate of £48 a night at its new hotel at Coquelles, Calais, adjacent to the Channel Tunnel terminal. The hotel is also giving a £2.40 discount for every £48 worth of goods bought from the local hypermarket. Details: 0800-414 741.

Brand change

THE beleaguered hotels group Queens Moat Houses, which recently announced a financial restructuring of its £2 billion debts to the banks, is rebranding its UK hotels to give customers a clearer idea of what they can expect. From April, it will give a new corporate identity to its 44 Moat House properties, three-star hotels with more than 100 bedrooms each targeted at business travellers.

They will also include new business centres offering laptop computers, fax machines and secretarial services. The remaining 39 UK hotels will be rebranded as County Hotels. This is the name which Forte had planned to use for a group of 80 of its hotels; now it has decided to brand these as White Hart hotels.

DAVID CHURCHILL



Hailed as a holiday destination: Ulverston, whose museum contains a collection of Laurel and Hardy memorabilia

Lake District winner

Marianne Curphey on a northern town that launched a screen legend

A "forgotten" area on the fringes of the Lake District, within which lies the town where Stan Laurel was born, has been named Holiday Destination of the Year.

The Furness and Cartmel peninsulas, on the southern edge of Cumbria, fought off competition from the country's best-known resorts to win the award from the English Tourist Board yesterday.

The National Trust, celebrating its centenary this year, won the award for its outstanding contribution to English tourism, while visitor attraction of the year went to Warwick Castle, which recently underwent an extensive refurbishment.

Tim Rogers, manager of tourism for Furness and Cartmel, said he was delighted with the award for the region, which includes the submarine-building town of Barrow-in-Furness; Ulverston, whose museum contains a collection of Laurel and Hardy memorabilia; the classic Edwardian resort town of Grange-over-Sands; and a number of rarely-visited areas of countryside, lakes and tarns.

Furness and Cartmel Tourism was set up less than three years ago when a division was made between the honeypots of Coniston, Windermere, Ambleside, and Grasmere, and the quieter peninsula across the water from Morecambe.

Mr Rogers said: "We recognised the economy of the area needed help — unemployment was high, shipbuilding was in decline, and Grange-over-Sands, once an extremely popular resort, had been losing visitors since the trend towards overseas holidays began in the 1950s and 1960s.

"A marketing plan was established to promote the area which included building new attractions and creating jobs."

In 1993 four new attractions opened — Heron Glass, a glass-blowing workshop; the Dock Museum, a £2 million project built on the site of a former dock; the South Lakes Wild Animal Park, which has 100 species of small birds and mammals; and the Motorbike Museum in Ulverston.

Mr Rogers said: "The response we had was very encouraging — we promoted the region both within the Lancashire area and across the country and as a result the Laurel and Hardy Museum saw visitor numbers soar to 20,000 — a 100 per cent increase where 50 per cent was targeted. Bookings for some hotels and guesthouses rose by 10 per cent."

Mr Rogers added: "We were the forgotten corner of the Lake District. The main tourist areas and lakes become extremely popular in the summer but we had very few visitors. We do not have the large lakes but we have a beautiful coastline and picturesque tarns."

Furness and Cartmel Tourism was established in May 1992 and is a partnership between the public and private sectors. Its main funding comes from the department of trade and industry, the ETB, the Rural Development Commission and councils, and local businesses.

Now in their seventh year, the England for Excellence Awards were created by the ETB to reward companies and individuals, whatever the scale of their business, which are leading the way in quality.

Hotel of the Year went to the Linthwaite House Hotel in Bowness-on-Windermere, which offers romantic and Beatrix Potter breaks. Bed and breakfast of the year was won by the renovated Pickett Howe Country Guest House in the Buttermere Valley, near Cockermouth, Cumbria.

Snibston Discovery Park in Coalville, Leicestershire, won the Tourism For All award. The park is located in an area badly affected by recent mine closures. Facilities there were developed in consultation with local disabled people.

Oz throws a giant party

British flock to Australia

MILLIONS of Australians across the world are today celebrating the modern creation of their country. *Marianne Curphey writes.* A public holiday — Australia Day — begins with the formal raising of the national flag, and new citizens are officially welcomed to the country. The day commemorates the landings of Captain Arthur Phillip and his fleet of 11 British ships, carrying the first European settlers, Sydney Cove in 1788.

British tour operators, meanwhile, are cashing in on the British fascination with the other side of the world. A trip to Australia was once considered the holiday of a lifetime, and one that involved saving for a decade. But recent low air fares have made the country accessible to the masses. In April, the first package holidays for less than £600 went on sale.

Airtours, one of Britain's biggest tour operators announced the cheaper deals after the Australian government agreed new charter flights from London and Manchester.

Airtours offers flights and two nights' accommodation from £499 an adult or £599 for 14 nights' accommodation in Sydney, and the 22-hour charter flights involve refuelling stops in the United Arab Emirates and Singapore. Richard Carrick, the marketing director of Airtours, describes Australia as "on a high as a destination".

Austravel (0171-734 7755) offers return flights only for £499; a Qantas (0345-747 767) return to Sydney is £1,245 and a two-week package with Airtours (0706-212 888), visiting Sydney and the Gold Coast, is £799.

Travelbag (0171-497 0515) has return flights to Australia on Malaysian Airlines until the end of March for £875, and STA Travel (071-937 9962) is offering a return up to March 15 on Japan Airlines for £599. The price includes a stop-off and a night's accommodation in Tokyo.

The Australian Tourist Commission (0181-780 2227) says that New South Wales is the state that attracts the most visitors. But beware, availability before April is limited.

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The high price of cheap holidays

How the competition for bookings could damage host countries



The Travel Business

HARVEY ELLIOTT

At many high-street travel agencies, the windows are still plastered with price cuts and offers to parents to take their children free on summer package holidays.

Though the post-Christmas discounts failed to stimulate the market as much as hoped, there is now a hint that buyers are cautiously returning. It is by no means a rush, however. One leading travel agent said this week: "We are selling about as many holidays as we did this time last last year, but it is going to be a long, hard winter."

They remain convinced that by the end of the summer record numbers of people will have travelled abroad, even if that means cutting prices in the short-term. However, a cut in price inevitably means a similar cut in costs. And since cost savings have to be passed on, where better to pass them to than foreign hoteliers?

They, in turn, have to accept even lower profit margins and that leads to lower wages for hotel staff, expenditure postponed and standards of food, accommodation and service pared to the very minimum that the customers will accept.

In the boardrooms of the big chains, the problems of a waiter in the Mediterranean who has been laid off so that a British family can save £20 on a package could hardly matter less. The same holds true in travel organisations from Bonn to Boston.

Governments also read official reports showing that tourism is booming around the world — and they, too, want their market share.

Often states are encouraged to develop tourism by international bankers, who see receipts from foreign holidaymakers as a quick and easy way to balance the books, provided of course, that internal costs — and therefore prices — are kept to a minimum.

This combination of pressures enabled many countries in South-East Asia, for example, to increase the number of visitors by 10 per cent last year, while receipts from tourists went up by 5.1 per cent to $321 billion (£214 billion).

Now governments from Peru to Pakistan are studying the figures and setting out to attract more European, Australasian or American holidaymakers who, apparently, are prepared to travel longer distances than ever before in search of somewhere different to escape from the routine of home.

There has emerged, however, a growing concern by the smaller tour operators and among academics that this rate of growth simply cannot go on. Some people now argue that the rising tide of tourists could eventually swamp the host countries beneath waves of down-market bargain hunters, while others predict that the apparent economic benefits of tourism will prove to be illusory because visitors will have only one demand — low prices.

The boom in international travel has been fuelled by increased efficiency among those who sell holidays. They claim that, so far, this increased efficiency has been achieved by trimming unnecessary fat without cutting into the bone. But there are signs that the joint has been stripped of all its meat and it is doubtful whether many more cuts can be made without seriously lowering standards.

People must, however, be allowed to move freely and exploit the advantages of high-speed mass transport. It can provide tens of millions with the chance of experiencing other cultures, even though most of them will prefer to lie on some sandy beach. That is what consumer choice is all about.

Some 528 million separate trips were made from one country to another last year, 3 per cent more than in 1993. Over the past decade the number of travellers has doubled. All the signs are that the trend will go on increasing — but for how long?

So long as the travel industry and the host countries go on introducing ever lower prices in an effort to maintain their own market share, the rate of growth will increase.

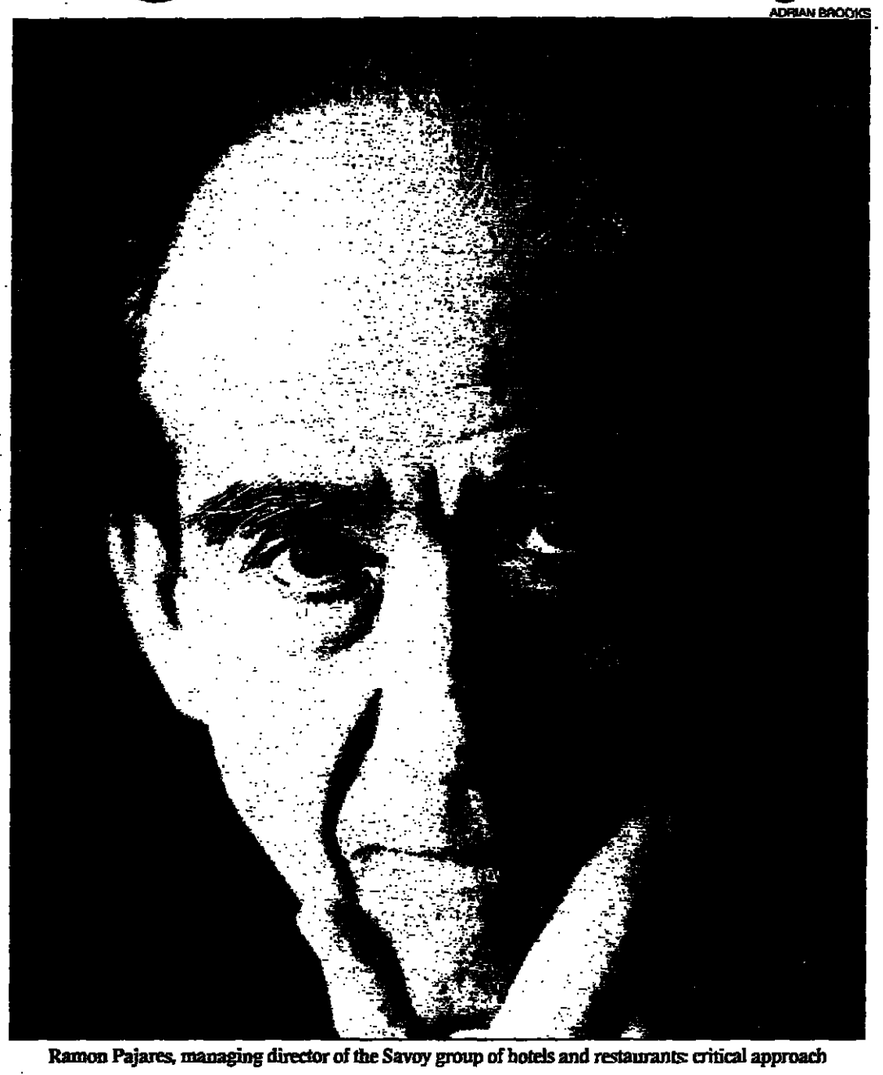
Should it be curbed? If so, should the world's travel industry be made responsible for controlling that growth? Or are those who even raise the subject worrying unnecessarily? Perhaps the market will, indeed, prove all powerful and demand will simply choke itself to death. Ideally these are questions which governments should tackle. They won't, of course.

It would be of some small help, therefore, if everyone who booked a holiday at least thought about the consequences that lie beyond that garish poster and tempting price tag.

Introducing Mr Savoy

The new boss of London's most famous hotel starts his quiet revolution with two 'for sale' notices. **David Churchill** reports

ADRIAN BROOKS



Ramon Pajares, managing director of the Savoy group of hotels and restaurants: critical approach

The first signs of the reshaping of the Savoy Group of hotels and restaurants in the wake of the appointment of Ramon Pajares, its new managing director, have emerged with the sale of the Savoy's luxury 66-room Hotel Lancaster in Paris, which is expected to be announced early next month.

Mr Pajares confirmed this week that the sale of the Lancaster would go ahead after the decision by the Savoy board to invest in refurbishment of its London luxury hotels. These include the Berkeley, the Connaught, Claridge's and the Savoy itself, and the Lygon Arms in Broadway, Worcestershire.

The "for sale" sign has also gone up on the Savoy's £300-a-night health spa at Forest Mere, in Liphook, Hampshire, which Mr Pajares has decided no longer fits in with his plans for the group. But he said that there was no intention to sell the group's restaurants, which include Simpson's-in-the-Strand, Wilton's and Grill St Quentin. The move to slim down the Savoy Group to concentrate on core hotels and restaurants after the appointment of 59-year-old Mr Pajares last November has led to a number of senior management leaving the group. Last week the finance director Rowland Leigh, who joined the group in 1988 as company secretary, announced his resignation.

> 'Who needs chocolates on the pillow at night?'

Mr Pajares was recruited to run the group after Giles Shepard, the former managing director, was ousted in a row involving his opposition to Forte's attempts to gain a greater control in the running of the company. For the past decade Forte, which owns 70 per cent of the Savoy's non-voting shares but a minority of the voting stock, has struggled to gain full control.

Forte has argued that the Savoy Group has failed to make the most of its reputation and assets, although in the first half of last year, Savoy produced interim pre-tax profits of £575,000 against a loss of £1.75 million in the first half of 1993. Even now, however, Forte still has only two directors, including Sir Rocco Forte, on the nine-strong Savoy board.

Mr Pajares insists he is "not a political person", yet he acknowledges that the long years of dispute between Forte and the Savoy, allied to recessionary problems, "left people in some of the hotels desperate for leadership and a clear indication of where they were heading".

As a result, one of his first moves when taking over was to meet all staff to explain his plans. "I believe that it is very important to communicate with staff," he says. A quarterly staff meeting has now been introduced and a new "human resources" department is being set up.

Mr Pajares, who is Spanish-born, was headhunted from London's Four Seasons hotel, formerly the Inn On The Park, for which he worked for almost 25 years, and which next Monday celebrates its silver jubilee. During this time he turned it into London's most profitable hotel with the highest occupancy levels in the capital. "It was a wrench to leave," he says. "The only group I would have left it for was the Savoy." He insists, too, that he did not join the Savoy to preside over a lowering of standards or a lessening of the group's high reputation for service. "I would be very foolish to in any way reduce our standards," he says. In fact, the group will be improving its service in certain ways: the hotels, for example, will shortly become the first in London to offer a twice-daily laundry and dry-cleaning service rather than the once-a-day service usually offered by hotels.

The funds raised from the sale of the Lancaster and Forest Mere will be used to invest in behind-the-scenes improvements, by improving facilities such as air-conditioning and by carrying out a general refurbishment. The Savoy and Claridge's are deemed most in need of funds to smarten up their appearance.

He also believes that the hotels can cut out considerable waste in their operations. "We are not running the business as we should be in the interests of staff or customers if resources are being wasted," he says. He is introducing joint buying of goods and services for the hotels to replace the previous system, which allowed each hotel to negotiate its own deals.

Mr Pajares intends to take a critical approach to "extras" offered in rooms, believing that they must enhance the value to the guest. "I'm not very keen, for example, about leaving chocolates on the pillows at night, since I don't believe people really want to eat a chocolate just before going to sleep," he says.

A five-year plan for the group — which is likely to be unveiled this May — will be the next step in his rebuilding of the Savoy's fortunes. "All staff will," he says, "know exactly where we are going and what is expected of them."

Mr Pajares is bemused at the new nickname he has reportedly earned at the Savoy of "Rayon Pyjamas", believing this to be a media invention. At the Four Seasons, however, he was known as "Papa" by staff because of his time spent with the hotel. His three children all work in the hospitality industry, with one daughter already employed by Claridge's before his arrival.

Does the offer still exist?

More than a fifth of advertised holidays were already sold

Travel agents are committing a criminal offence by advertising bargain holidays that are no longer available, trading standards officers have said. Prosecutions are likely to follow, they say, unless the travel industry improves on the result of a recent survey which showed that more than a fifth of advertised bargain holidays were already sold out.

Officers visited 42 travel agents in Mid-Glamorgan, south Wales, and selected holidays at random from cards and posters in the windows. Of 122 holidays, 28 were not available.

In some cases, when officers returned a second time, the unavailable holidays were still being advertised.

"The results were not good," Alan Miles, a trading standards officer, said. "Advertising something that does not exist can be a criminal offence, and is certainly bad business practice."

Officers say the main problem is that travel agents do not bother to check regularly enough the computerised information provided by the tour operators.

"As a very minimum," Mr Miles said, "agents should check once a day and remove any advertisements immediately they know that the holidays have already been fully booked."

Alex Woolfall, a spokesman for the Association of British Travel Agents, said: "We are aware of trading standards officers checking on this, and we have warned our members of the need to show due diligence in ensuring that there is a reasonable chance of being able to sell the holidays that are advertised in their displays.

"To that end many of our members are now date-stamping the cards on which late bargain holidays are advertised.

"I do not think that it is a question of travel agents seeking to take advantage. It is simply a function of the rapidity with which holidays are sold these days.

"If an operator has ten holidays to sell at a bargain price, those may be being advertised simultaneously by up to 7,000 agents around the country. One could be selling the holiday, while others are still writing out their cards."

ROBIN YOUNG

WEEKEND TRAVEL

Travel the world again with The Times in Weekend on Saturday:

- Sarah Mayes on bargain holidays
- Brian MacArthur in Goa
- Erica Wagner at Gettysburg
- Skiing in Norway
- Shopping in Lisbon
- Enjoy the arts season

Colourful holidays

KEEN artists and beginners alike can enjoy a relaxing break brushing up their painting skills in Northern Ireland with the help of Dermot Cavanagh, a local artist and teacher (0868-748166).

Watercolour and oil painting workshop breaks are featured at prices starting from £165 a person for a two-day course (three-day course £235). Prices include nution and materials plus full-board accommodation at the Malone Lodge hotel, Belfast.

Late deal

CRESTA Holidays (0161-926 9999) offers savings of up to £180 on half-term self-drive holidays. The offer applies to February 11 departures to Avoriaz, Les Arcs and La Plagne.

Prices are from £675 for a week's rental of a studio apartment which sleeps two to four in Avoriaz (saving £114) and includes a return Ramsgate-Dunkirk ferry for car and passengers. An apartment sleeping up to seven costs £1,115, a saving of £180.

Five for four

FIVE nights for the price of four are available from Countrywide Holidays (0161-244 2855) throughout February. The £99 offer, which includes guesthouse accommodation and all meals, can be taken up at the company's three Lake District locations — Ambleside, Borrowdale and Grasmere — plus Fowey and Porlock in the West Country and Hope in the Peaks.

Festival time

A FESTIVAL of sport and culture has been organised in Barbados during March and April for clients of Caribbean Connections.

Any of the tour operator's clients who stay on the island for a minimum seven nights are eligible for an evening at the opera, complementary tickets to the one-day cricket international between West Indies and Australia, a visit to the racecourse and a rum distillery. Prices start at £817 a person for seven nights' bed and breakfast, including return flights.

From £99

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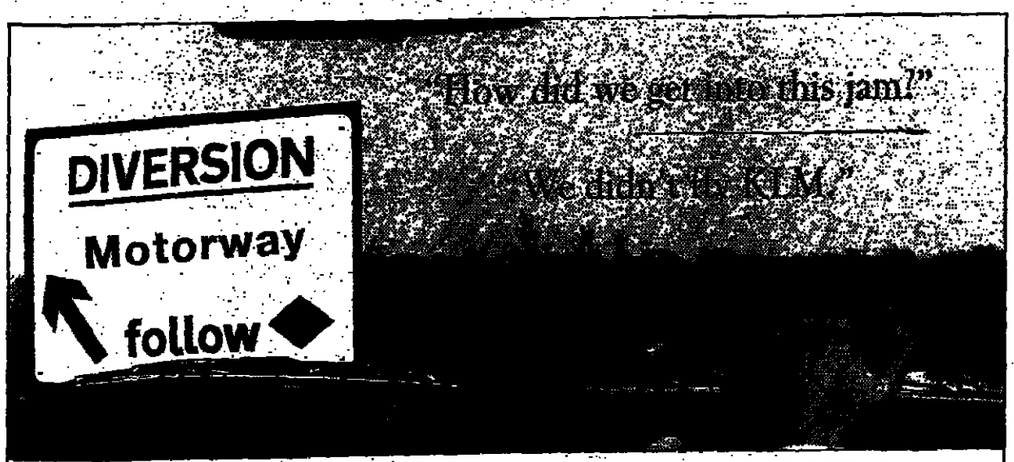
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NEWS

Tories gain from Clause Four row

■ Tony Blair has suffered his first setback in the opinion polls since becoming Labour leader as Tory support has risen to its highest level since last May. Labour has fallen back after the recent arguments within the party over Clause Four.

The latest MORI poll for *The Times*, taken last weekend, shows that Labour's rating has dropped from 61 per cent to 56 since mid-December, while the Tories have gained five points to 27 per cent ..... **Page 1**

New controls on lenient GCSE grading

■ Strict controls on GCSE examinations were announced after a government inquiry found two boards guilty of excessive leniency in grading some of last year's mathematics and science papers. Gillian Shephard, the Education Secretary, has ordered a reduction in the number of syllabuses..... **Page 1**

Wakeham row

John Major brushed aside angry protests from Labour over the appointment of Lord Wakeham, a former Energy Secretary, to the board of a bank ..... **Page 1**

Britannia sinks

Britannia, the familiar warrior queen, will no longer rule the waves at the Britannia building society. Research has deemed the symbol of British majesty to be "staid, old-fashioned, aggressive and unapproachable"..... **Page 1**

Old soldier freed

Ben Lyon, 73, an old soldier who fired a shotgun at an intruder on his allotment was freed after a jury found him not guilty of attempted murder. He was sentenced to 18 months suspended for unlawful wounding .... **Page 1**

Fishing rebellion

The Prime Minister's environment advisers urged Britain to snub Europe and got it alone on fisheries policy..... **Page 2**

Children of Waco

A dozen children who died in the fire at the Branch Davidian compound in Waco, Texas, were identified as the sons and daughters of David Koresh, the leader. **Page 3**

Moaning a lot

Fifteen years of Conservative government have created a nation of complainers in spite of Margaret Thatcher's famous contempt for "moaning minnies"..... **Page 7**

Clegg case

The murder of Karen Reilly and the subsequent jailing of Private Lee Clegg have repurcussions far beyond the case ..... **Page 8**

Cook under fire

Robin Cook, one of Labour's most senior leftwingers, was attacked by the Left after joining Tony Blair's campaign to rewrite Clause Four..... **Page 10**

O.J back on television

Humble apologies from a team of media lawyers persuaded Judge Lance Ito to allow continued television coverage of the O.J. Simpson trial after a threat to ban live pictures..... **Page 10**

Republicans chortle

The Republican revolution rolled on, its leaders chortling at how President Clinton had used his annual State of the Union speech on Tuesday night to climb on board ..... **Page 11**

Major warns Yeltsin

John Major has sent a "firm but frank" warning to President Yeltsin, telling him that Russia's assault on Grozny has caused deep concern..... **Page 12**

Israeli threat

Israel threatened to send troops back into Gaza if the Palestine Liberation Organisation failed to crack down on Islamic terrorists. A Cabinet committee also sanctioned the building of more Jewish homes on Arab land. **Page 13**

Phantom gift for men with everything

■ Those executives who feel they are strap-hanging while the likes of Cedric Brown of British Gas sprawl across the first class carriages, now have a new route to riches. Coming from the US, where they really know how to make a vice-president feel wanted, is the latest money spinner for the executive who has everything — the phantom share option ..... **Page 1**

SIMON WALKER



Herbert Lom, who suffered the lash of Clousseau's incompetence, at the launch of a BBC documentary on Peter Sellers. **Page 5**

Business: **DIY:** J Sainsbury, Britain's biggest supermarket, confirmed it has agreed to buy the Texas Homecare chain from Ladbroke for £290 million in cash..... **Page 23**

Post Office: New proposals for the future of Britain's postal services may be brought forward although the Government rejected giving the corporation greater commercial freedom now..... **Page 23**

Barclays: The bank appears to be close to the sale of its troubled US mortgage servicing arm, in a deal valuing the business at around $240 million ..... **Page 23**

Markets: The FT-SE 100 rose 13.2 to 2982.2. Sterling's index fell from 80.2 to 80.1 after a fall from $1.5963 to $1.5903 and from DM2.4149 to DM2.4141 ..... **Page 26**

Sport: **Cricket:** Graeme Hick is the latest player to head home from England's tour of Australia, because of a herniated disc in his back. Chris Lewis took his place in the fourth Test ..... **Page 44**

Rugby union: Olivier Merle, the French lock embroiled in a row over head-butting against Wales, has been dropped for the match against England..... **Page 39**

Tennis: No real challengers have yet emerged to Andre Agassi and Arantxa Sánchez Vicario, favourites to win the Australian Open singles titles ..... **Page 42**

Sports letters: Raman Subba Row, former chairman of the Test and County Cricket Board, calls for an end to mismanagement and an accountable structure..... **Page 39**

Arts: **Yanks in Europe:** Both of this week's top films focus on Americans in Europe: *Only You* is an old-fashioned romantic comedy set in Italy; *Barcelona* is Whit Stillman's portrait of Americans tangled up in Spanish politics..... **Page 33**

Kemp's Cinders: At Sadler's Wells, performance artist Lindsay Kemp has opened in his Gothic-horror version of *Cinderella* ..... **Page 35**

Figaro update: Scottish Opera's new production of *The Marriage of Figaro* updates the story to the mid-20th century, and places a strong emphasis on sex..... **Page 34**

Duras revived: Susan Hampshire takes the lead in a London revival of *Suzanna Andler*, Marguerite Duras's delicate study of a disintegrating marriage..... **Page 35**

William Trevor: "All you have to do is walk through London and it's all there"..... **Page 14**

Hugh Grant: Anne McElvoy finds him Britain's most annoying and over-rated celebrity..... **Page 14**

Bizarre cases: Dr Oliver Sacks's book concerns successful people with medical conditions .... **Page 15**

Forgotten corner: Holiday Destination of the Year award goes to the fringes of the Lake District, Stan Laurel's birthplace... **Page 20**

Canon wars: Harold Bloom's *The Western Canon*, a call to arms on behalf of the great literary tradition..... **Page 37**

Updike's women: Rachel Cusk takes the eminent American writer to task for his misogyny....**Page 37**

Holocaust tales: Victim who escaped; witness who was ignored; scapegoat who was tried... **Page 36**



IN THE TIMES

■ **NO, MINISTER?**
Valerie Grove meets William Waldegrave, the minister at the heart of the animal exports storm

■ **CHANGED MINDS**
Can Simple Minds reinvent themselves for the 1990s?

President Clinton laid out a refreshingly nonpartisan, even conciliatory, challenge to the Congress. Not that he had much choice — *Los Angeles Times*

Times change, said Bill Clinton and proved the point. One year ago, he stood before Congress bold and liberal. Now he was the "new Democrat" of old — *USA Today*

Preview: Jennifer Saunders plays the 19th century adventuress, Lady Hester Stanhope, in *Heroes and Villains* (BBC1, 8.30pm) **Review:** Peter Barnard praises a *Dispatches* report on the viruses lurking in British sea water..... **Page 43**

Out of Auschwitz

Auschwitz held up a mirror to man and showed him the pure evil of which he is capable. Fifty years later, the flame of that comfortless truth glows brighter ..... **Page 17**

The humble president

Mr Clinton's attention will be concentrated on pre-empting challenges to his renomination from fellow senior Democrats. That does not augur well for the next two years ..... **Page 17**

Dress down

Once out of their pinstripes or dungarees, people may think laterally. A casual office uniform — once a week — might encourage human resources to be more resourceful ..... **Page 17**

WILLIAM REES-MOGG

Germany has a highly efficient 1970s-style industrial economy. At least in Britain we had to recognise that our economy was failing in 1979; the Germans remained complacent about an increasingly indifferent economic performance in the 1980s, and have never gone through comparable reforms to correct the weaknesses ..... **Page 16**

JANET DALEY

In order to understand the takeover of the American criminal justice system by showbusiness, you must appreciate the national paranoia about secrecy *of any kind*. **Page 16**

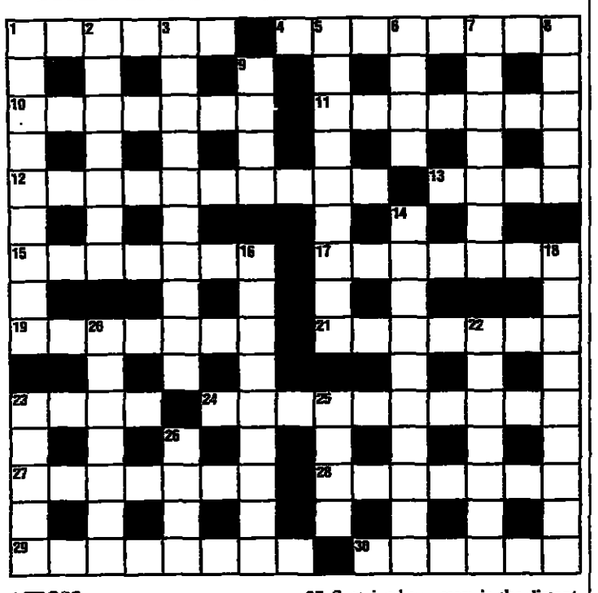
PETER RIDDELL

The current Cabinet exercise is intended to avoid the troubles of Maastricht, but its immediate aim is keep the Cabinet and Tory party together..... **Page 9**

Commander Graham de Chair, destroyer captain; **W. D'Arcy Hart**, solicitor; **Harold Dent**, former Editor of *The Times Educational Supplement*; **Ezra Rachlin**, pianist and conductor..... **Page 19**

Murder sentences; religious broadcasting; Chechenia..... **Page 17**

THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 19,762



ACROSS

1 Swallow a mushroom? Indeed! (6).
4 This sort of parasite troubles many Francophones (8).
10 Ignorant lady to look out for (7).
11 Writes down in album (7).
12 Work for the required time to achieve the right result (2,3,5).
13 Soft, fine hair, unknown to Tisiphone (4).
15 Retail price controlled first in recession (7).
17 Carried with drift at first — soon going round endlessly (2,3,2).
19 It's plain to see in English books (7).
21 Generous Carthusian shows discretion (7).
23 Announcing the end of an entertainment (4).
24 Italian getting into a plane in error (10).
27 Sustained a success in the distant past (4,3).
28 Order outfit into action (7).
29 The highway to success — being finished first! (8).
30 Wiped out in Red Sea, perhaps (6).

DOWN

1 More than enough to end a Cuban liberation (9).
2 Contract for a map-maker? (7).
3 Identify styles in London and Paris, for example (5-5).
5 Attacked onside, say, but disqualified (6,3).
6 Indian from uncertain caste (4).
7 On the rocks — for a good reason (7).
8 Go to the heart of Tyneside, for example (5).
9 Stand to Paddington, perhaps (4).
14 Secure means of communication for a criminal (4-6).
16 Common sense shown by footballer — but not initially in private (5,4).
18 Called on time and made to work (9).
20 At home, overstretched and violent (7).
22 Different routes from town in France (7).
23 Put up a picture of a leaf (5).
25 Head ends up in special school — no prep! (4).
26 Many a politician is wet (4).

Solution to Puzzle No 19,761

A	O	R	T	A		P	O	S	S	E	S	S	E	D
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R	O	T	O	R		T	O	U	C	H	T	Y	P	E
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G	O	O	S	E	S	T	E	P		L	O	T	U	S

Times Two Crossword, page 44

TIMES WEATHERCALL

For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0891 500 followed by appropriate code.

Greater London	701
Kent,Surrey,Sussex	702
Dorset,Hants & IOW	703
Devon & Cornwall	704
Wilts,Glouce,Avon,Somrs	705
Berks,Bucks,Oxon	706
Beds,Herts & Essex	707
Norfolk,Suffolk,Cambs	708
West Mid & Sth Glam & Gwent	709
Shrops,Hereford & Worcs	710
Central Midlands	711
East Midlands	712
Lincs & Humberside	713
Dyfed & Powys	714
Gwynedd & Clwyd	715
N W England	716
W & S Yorks & Dales	717
N E England	718
Cumbria & Lake District	719
S W Scotland	720
W Central Scotland	721
Edin S Fife/Lothian & Borders	722
E Central Scotland	723
Grampian & E Highlands	724
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Caithness,Orkney & Shetland	726
N Ireland	727

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Area within M25	731
Essex/Herts/Beds/Bucks/Berks/Oxon	732
Kent/Surrey/Sussex/Hants	734
M25 London Orbital only	736
National traffic and roadworks	
National motorways	737
West Country	738
Wales	739
Midlands	740
East Anglia	741
North-west England	742
North-east England	743
Scotland	744
Northern Ireland	745

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HIGHEST & LOWEST

Tuesday: Highest day temp: Saunton Sands, Devon, 9C (48F); lowest day max: Loch Glascarnoch, Highland, 3C (37F); highest rainfall:Buxton, Derbyshire, 0.46in; highest sunshine: Glasgow 4 6hr

HOURS OF DARKNESS

Sun rises: 7.48 am — Sun sets: 4.39 pm

Moon sets 12.14 pm — Moon rises 3.20 am

New moon January 30

London 4.39 pm to 7.47 am
Bristol 4.49 pm to 7.55 am
Edinburgh 4.32 pm to 8.17 am
Manchester 4.39 pm to 8.03 am
Penzance 5.05 pm to 8.04 am

WEATHER

☐ **General situation:** rain over northern England, Northern Ireland and southern counties of Scotland will start to edge south, with sleet or snow over the northern Pennines, Snowdonia and over the southern uplands. The band of rain, sleet or snow will gradually ease away to the south-east. Any overnight freezing fog will clear in the morning, with showers, wintry over the hills, breeking out.

☐ **London, SE England, E Anglia, Central S England, E Midlands, E England, Channel Isles, Central N:** sleety rain spreading from the north, wet snow over higher ground, clearing later. Winds SW becoming NW fresh to strong. Max 6C (43F).

☐ **W Midlands, SW England, S Wales, N Wales, NW England, Lake District, NE England:** sleet, snow over high ground clearing. Winds NW fresh, becoming W moderate. Max 4C (39F).

☐ **IoM, SW Scotland, Glasgow, Argyll, N Ireland:** a few showers, wintry, especially over higher ground, dying out. Early freezing fog clearing. Wind NW backing SW, moderate to fresh. Max 3C (37F).

☐ **Borders, Edinburgh & Dundee, Aberdeen, Central Highlands, Moray Firth:** showers, snow over the hills. Early freezing fog clearing. Wind NW fresh to strong. Max 3C (37F).

☐ **NE Scotland, NW Scotland, Orkney, Shetland:** wintry showers, some heavy. Wind NW, moderate to fresh. Max 3C (37F).

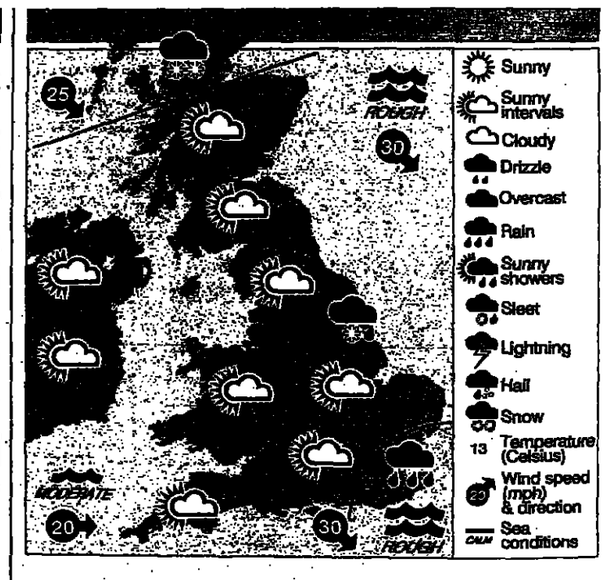
☐ **Outlook:** becoming milder, but further rain from west.

24 hrs to 5 pm: b=bright; c=cloud; d=drizzle; ds=dust storm; du=dust; f=fair; fg=fog; g=gale; h=hail; r=rain; sh=shower; sl=sleet; sn=snow; s=sun; t=thunder

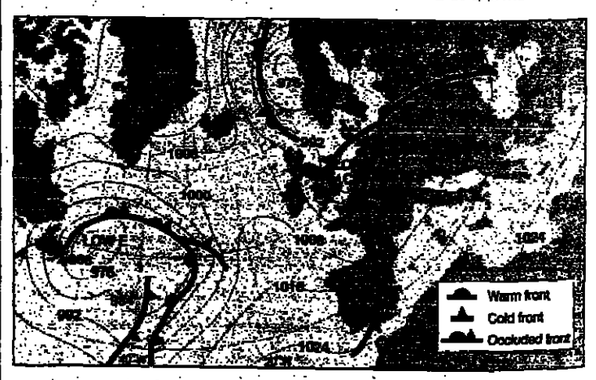
	Sun hrs	Rain in	Max C	Max F			Sun hrs	Rain in	Max C	Max F	
Aberdeen	1.7	-	6	43	b	London	0.1	-	8	46	c
Anglesey	-	0.02	7	45	c	Lowestoft	-	-	6	43	c
Aspatria	-	0.02	5	41	sh	Manchester	-	0.02	7	45	c
Aviemore	0.3	0.09	4	39	sh	Margate	X	-	7	45	c
Belfast	-	0.02	5	41	sh	Minehead	0.1	0.20	7	45	sh
Birmingham	-	0.02	7	45	b	Morecambe	-	0.04	7	45	sh
Bognor R	0.2	0.02	9	48	sh	Newcastle	0.7	-	6	43	c
Bournem'th	-	0.01	8	46	sh	Nottingham	-	0.02	6	43	b
Buxton	0.8	0.46	4	39	r	Oxford	0.2	-	7	45	c
Cardiff	0.1	0.15	7	45	sh	Penzance	-	0.34	8	46	r
Clacton	0.2	-	8	46	c	Plymouth	-	0.20	9	48	r
Colwyn Bay	-	0.04	7	45	c	Prestatyn	X	0.12	7	45	r
Cromer	0.9	-	6	43	c	Ross-o-wye	0.8	-	8	46	b
Doncaster	-	0.02	7	45	sh	Sandown	-	0.01	9	48	b
Edinburgh	4.2	0.03	8	46	sh	Scarrin Snd	-	0.02	9	48	r
Eskdalemuir	-	0.11	3	37	sh	Scarboro'	2.1	-	8	46	r
Falmouth	X	0.18	8	46	r	Scilly Isles	-	0.36	9	48	r
Fishguard	-	-	7	45	c	Shrewsbury	0.1	0.07	7	45	c
Glasgow	4.8	0.12	8	46	sh	Skegness	-	0.04	6	43	c
Guernsey	-	0.26	9	48	sh	Southend	4.2	-	8	46	c
Hayling I.	0.1	0.04	8	46	r	Southsea	-	0.01	9	48	r
Herne Bay	-	-	7	45	du	Stornoway	1.0	0.15	6	43	sh
Howe	-	-	8	46	du	Swanage	-	0.02	9	48	r
Isle of Man	-	-	7	45	c	Teignmouth	0.7	0.09	9	48	r
Jersey	-	0.25	9	48	sh	Tenby	-	0.02	8	46	d
Kinloss	0.8	0.09	5	41	sh	Tiree	3.9	0.06	7	45	h
Leeds	-	-	7	45	sh	Torquay	-	0.09	9	48	sh
Lerwick	1.1	0.03	3	37	sn	Ventnor	-	-	9	48	sh
Leuchars	2.7	-	7	45	sh	Weymouth	-	0.04	9	48	r
Liverpool	-	0.01	7	45	b	These are Tuesday's figures					

Ajaccio	15	59	s	C'phagn	4	39	s
Alicante	16	61	f	Corfu	15	59	s
Alex'dria	18	64	s	Dublin	4	39	r
Algiers	20	68	s	Dubrovnik	11	52	s
Amst'dm	5	41	c	Faro	17	63	c
Athens	16	61	s	Florence	10	50	r
Bahrain	16	61	c	Frankfurt	2	36	r
Bangkok	32	90	s	Funchal	18	64	f
Barbados	-	--		Geneva	10	50	r
Barcelona	20	68	s	Gibraltar	18	64	s
Beirut	15	59	f	Helsinki	0	32	c
Belgrade	9	48	s	Hong K	19	66	f
Berlin	4	39	r	Innsbruck	-1	30	sn
Bermuda	21	70	s	Istanbul	9	48	c
Biarritz	19	66	s	Jeddah	23	73	s
Borda'x	17	63	f	Jo'burg	28	79	s
Brussels	5	41	r	Karachi	27	81	s
Budapest	2	36	f	L Palmas	17	63	s
B Aires	31	88	s	La Toquet	10	50	f
Cairo	18	64	f	Lisbon	15	59	f
Cape Tn	22	72	c	Locarno	6	43	c
Chicago	-6	21	s	L Angele	14	57	f
Ch'church	19	66	f	Luxembg	11	52	r
Cologne	3	37	r	Luxor	20	68	s
Madrid	15	59	f	Rome	13	55	f
Majorca	18	64	s	Salzburg	4	39	r
Malaga	20	68	s	S F'isco	12	54	c
Malta	17	63	f	Santiago	32	90	s
Melb'rne	20	68	c	S Paulo	29	82	c
Mexico C	16	61	f	Seoul	3	37	c
Miami	15	59	s	Sing'por	31	88	c
Milan	6	43	s	Stkholm	-2	28	f
Montreal	-4	25	f	Strasb'rg	12	54	r
Moscow	-1	30	c	Sydney	23	73	s
Munich	-1	48	r	Tangier	17	63	c
Nairobi	26	79	f	Tel Aviv	16	61	s
Naples	12	54	d	Tenerife	20	68	s
N Delhi	21	70	s	Tokyo	8	46	s
N York	3	37	c	Toronto	-1	30	sn
Nice	16	61	s	Tunis	18	66	s
Oslo	-5	23	s	Valencia	22	72	s
Paris	14	57	r	Vanc'ver	2	36	f
Peking	1	34	s	Venice	7	45	f
Prague	0	32	sn	Vienna	4	39	c
Reykjavik	-4	25	s	Warsaw	4	39	f
Rhodes	18	61	s	Wash'ton	4	39	s
Rio de J	28	82	s	Wel'ngton	19	66	c
Riyadh	19	66	f	Zurich	9	48	r

Temperatures at midday local time. X = not available



Changes to chart below from noon: low C will move east and start to fill; low E will drift east, while a new low develops on fronts in mid-Atlantic and moves east



TODAY	AM	HT	PM	HT	TODAY	AM	HT	PM	HT
London Bridge	6:25	6.02	6:23	5.97	Leith	5:44	4.72	10:17	4.81
Aberdeen	6:44	3.68	9:16	3.80	Liverpool	6:13	9.01	6:50	7.97
Avonmouth	1:25	10.46	2:25	10.55	Lowestoft	4:02	2.25	5:12	2.09
Belfast	6:06	3.02	6:43	3.22	Margate	6:48	4.12	7:35	3.99
Cardiff	1:47	9.76	2:24	9.88	Milford Haven	0:57	5.53	1:37	5.90
Devonport	0:18	4.54	0:55	4.53	Newquay	0:09	5.53	0:51	5.57
Dover	5:48	5.80	6:02	5.81	Oban	0:44	3.06	1:33	3.14
Dublin	7:00	3.61	7:36	3.73	Penzance	--	--	0:07	4.53
Falmouth	--	--	0:36	4.48	Portland	0:59	1.53	1:18	1.50
Glasgow	7:45	3.95	8:01	4.20	Portsmouth	6:16	4.19	6:58	4.09
Harwich	6:28	3.48	7:19	3.39	Shoreham	6:05	5.19	6:49	5.03
Holyhead	5:28	4.83	6:06	4.73	Southampton	5:44	4.06	6:23	3.85
Hull	0:45	6.50	1:43	6.22	Swansea	1:04	7.70	1:42	7.81
Ilfracombe	0:39	7.56	1:16	7.65	Tees	11:06	4.35	11:43	4.50
King's Lynn	1:18	5.68	2:01	5.57	Witon-on-Naze	6:41	3.62	7:29	3.59

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Human disaster does not lead to economic crisis



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BOOKS 36, 37

THE TIMES

BUSINESS EDITOR Lindsay Cook — THURSDAY JANUARY 26 1995



JAMES MORGAN

Peter George, left, and David Sainsbury yesterday announced the sale of Ladbroke's 241 DIY stores to Sainsbury's, giving its Homebase chain national coverage at a stroke

Sainsbury acquires Texas for £290m

By Susan Gilchrist

J SAINSBURY, Britain's biggest supermarket chain, yesterday confirmed it has agreed to buy the Texas Homecare chain from Ladbroke for £290 million in cash.

The deal, which has been widely expected, will transform Homebase, Sainsbury's chain, into the country's second largest DIY retailer behind Kingfisher's B&Q. David Sainsbury, chairman, said the acquisition of the 241 Texas stores would provide national coverage at half the cost of organic expansion.

Texas has already earmarked 40 stores for closure and Sainsbury has identified a further 15 sites which will be closed due to geographic overlap with Homebase's 82 outlets. Mr Sainsbury refused to be drawn on the scale of job losses among Texas' 11,500 employees but it is expected to run into the hundreds. Sainsbury will spend £50 million converting the stores to the Homebase format.

Some analysts were surprised that Sainsbury had agreed to buy the entire chain rather than select the best sites. One retail analyst said: "We would have preferred to have seen Sainsbury cherry-pick more rigorously. However, it is a reasonably good deal although they obviously did not put a gun to Ladbroke's head."

Texas is a casualty of the intense competition in the £10 billion DIY market. It expects operating profits of just £8 million for 1994 on sales of £658 million. Three years ago it made operating profits of £47.5 million. Homebase is one of the most profitable chains achieving margins of about 8 per cent. Mr Sainsbury believes the group can lift Texas' margins to the same level within a few years. He was confident that an era of steady growth had now returned.

Tempus, page 26

BUSINESS TODAY

STOCK MARKET INDICES

FT-SE 100	2982.2	(+13.2)
Yield	4.34%	
FT-SE A All share	1478.59	(+4.11)
Nikkei	18159.48	(+98.75)
New York:		
Dow Jones	3877.17	(+14.47)*
S&P Composite	467.11	(+1.25)*

US RATE

Federal Funds	5¹⁄₁₆%*	(5¹⁄₁₆%)
Long Bond	95²⁄₃₂*	(95¹⁄₃₂)
Yield	7.92%*	(7.93%)

LONDON MONEY

3-mth Interbank	6¹⁄₁₆%	(6¹⁄₁₆%)
Life long gilt future (Mar)	100¹¹⁄₁₆	(100²⁵⁄₃₂)

STERLING

New York:		
$	1.5929*	(1.5970)
London:		
$	1.5921	(1.5965)
DM	2.4154	(2.4141)
FFr	8.3550	(8.3580)
SFr	2.0307	(2.0264)
Yen	158.70	(159.05)
£ Index	80.1	(80.2)

DOLLAR

London:		
DM	1.5155*	(1.5128)
FFr	5.2490*	(5.2340)
SFr	1.2755*	(1.2713)
Yen	99.80*	(99.76)
$ Index	82.6	(82.5)

Tokyo close Yen 99.58

NORTH SEA OIL

Brent 15-day (Apr) $16.80 ($16.70)

GOLD

London close $381.65 ($381.25)

* denotes midday trading price

Lenders fear more defaults on houses

By Sara McConnell

MORE homeowners face having their homes repossessed next year if the Government implements its plan to cut income support for mortgage interest payments, lenders said.

The warning comes as Labour prepares to call on the Government to withdraw its proposals in a Commons debate today. Donald Dewar, Shadow Social Security Secretary, will argue cutting income support will lead to more repossessions, "already running at an unacceptably high level" and depress the housing market.

Announcing repossession figures yesterday, the Council of Mortgage Lenders said cutting income support would reverse a downward trend in the number of homes repossessed and borrowers more than three months behind with payments.

CML figures show 49,210 borrowers were repossessed in 1994, the lowest since 1990, compared with 58,540 in 1993. A total of 419,890 borrowers were three months or more behind with their loans, down from 510,090 in 1993.

Lenders could not afford to be complacent about figures, which showed nearly 1,000 people a week were still being repossessed, said Adrian Coles, Director-General of the Council of Mortgage Lenders.

But he added: "As a consequence of the proposed changes [to income support], mortgage arrears will rise and possessions are likely to increase in 1996. This is the inevitable conclusion to be drawn from the fact that less support will be available to mortgage borrowers if they get into difficulties".

Post Office managers expect policy U-turn

By Philip Bassett
Industrial Editor

POST OFFICE leaders believe the Government is likely to make new proposals for Britain's postal services, although the Government yesterday publicly rejected giving the corporation greater commercial freedom within public ownership.

Michael Heseltine, President of the Board of Trade, declared his continuing commitment to the Post Office's privatisation, despite the Cabinet's decision to abandon attempts to sell it off in the face of strong Conservative backbench opposition. Giving evidence to the Commons Trade and Industry Select Committee, he made it clear that he still thought privatisation was the only way forward for the Royal Mail and Parcelforce, the PO's carriage business.

He said: "It is the solution that in the end will happen to Royal Mail, and then we will be amazed at the success it enjoys out in the world marketplace, and people will claim great credit for having thought of the idea." He said it was a tragedy that the Royal Mail had been prevented from being a world leader in the private sector like BT.

Mr Heseltine insisted that the Government had reached no conclusions on the future of the PO. However, evidence from the Treasury and the Department of Trade and Industry, reported earlier this week by *The Times* but published by the committee yesterday, clearly shows the Government rejecting the PO's repeated calls for greater commercial freedom as long as the PO is not privatised.

The Treasury and the DTI said yesterday in their evidence: "The Government does not believe that it could responsibly give the business the far-reaching commercial freedoms it is seeking while it retains the very substantial advantages of public sector ownership."

However, senior Post Office managers believe Mr Heseltine clearly signalled that he would bring forward new proposals. They claim the PO is being damaged by the Government's failure to come up with a new financial framework for Britain's postal business. They took comfort from Mr Heseltine's interest in a proposal for the PO to be turned into a public limited company with the Government as the single shareholder and the company acting under the control of a new regulator.

Mr Heseltine told MPs on the committee that the proposal, originally put forward by London Economics, which is headed by Bill Robinson, a former Treasury adviser, would have the advantage of allowing a balance sheet to be struck for the PO which would distinguish between different parts of the business. He said: "It's on the agenda. It's something which I'm interested in the possibility of." Mike Heron, the Post Office chairman, put to the committee the corporation's new six-point plan for greater commercial freedom, which was reported separately in *The Times* earlier this week. He said it would allow the PO to plan ahead, develop strategically "and allow scope for the development of a culture of enterprise."

Pennington, page 25

Red alert

The banking sector of the stock market went on red alert after a heavy turnover in shares of TSB Group amid claims that the group could soon find itself on the receiving end of a bid from one of its rivals from across the Channel. The shares surged to within a whisker of their year's high, with a rise of 16p to 248p. Page 26

Quantum leap

Govett, the fund manager, is expanding in America with the $250 million acquisition of Duff & Phelps, the fund manager. The deal will raise Govett's funds under management by five times to $50 billion.
Report and Pennington, 25

Barclays Bank near to sale of US mortgage subsidiary

By Patricia Tehan, Banking Correspondent

BARCLAYS BANK appears to be close to the sale of its troubled US mortgage servicing arm, in a deal valuing the business at about $240 million.

The bank is understood to have been talking to one firm, thought to be Norwest Corporation, the financial services company, which is based in Minneapolis, about the sale for several weeks. It is possible that a deal will be completed before the publication of Barclays' 1994 financial results at the beginning of March.

Barclays American Mortgage, which services loans worth $17 billion, has been in the bank's new US Transition operation since summer 1993. The new operation contains businesses that the bank considered non-core assets or doubtful assets, such as BAM, poor corporate loans, and non-performing loans. The value of its mortgage servicing business had fallen from $28 million in 1993.

The creation of the US Transition operation followed a review of United States businesses after massive losses. In 1993 losses from businesses in the US Transition operation increased from £123 million to £675 million.

BAM is paid fees for processing the mortgage books of other lenders. Its contribution to the US Transition losses last year was £236 million.

It had run into problems when customers pulled out of fixed-rate mortgages after a fall in interest rates prompted them to refinance their loans and Barclays was forced to write off the value of its servicing assets. The business is believed to have returned to profit last year.

BAM returned to the black in the first half of last year with profits of £4 million. As interest rates have begun to increase, the prepayment of mortgages has slowed.

This is a more receptive market for Barclays to find a buyer.

The mortgage servicing business has not been seen as central to Barclays' new US strategy, which is managed by its BZW investment banking arm, providing corporate lending services alongside its capital markets business.

Norwest has been building up its mortgage servicing business through acquisition. Its most recent was of Directors Mortgage, which is based in California.

Hollinger fights Canadian taxman

By Robert Brehl
in Toronto

HOLLINGER, the Canadian holding company run by Conrad Black, which controls The Telegraph, is caught up in a multimillion-dollar battle with the Canadian tax authorities, court documents reveal.

The affair could affect Canadian businesses seeking ways to lower their tax bills and may affect how the courts interpret Canadian tax legislation, tax experts say.

In a test case due before the Tax Court of Canada in March, the Federal Government alleges that Hollinger entered into a "pre-arranged scheme" to avoid millions of dollars in taxes.

Hollinger says that it was merely playing by the complicated rules of the Income Tax Act and doing nothing wrong. The action surrounds Hollinger's purchase, in 1986, for $4 million, of three companies that it then closed and on which it claimed tax losses of more than $50 million.

Hollinger says that it was all legal. It bought a company by the rules and applied proper tax procedures.

The Government alleges that Hollinger bent the rules to reduce its taxes. Hollinger was never the real owner of the companies it bought, but merely a registered owner for a few days, the Government argues. "Any change in ownership ... was merely a change in legal ownership without any change in beneficial ownership," John Tait, Deputy Attorney General, has written to the tax court.

(The Toronto Star)

Saatchi & Saatchi defectors discover a hoaxer on the line

Mystery calls from slick operator

By Martin Waller, Deputy City Editor

THE gossip network in the advertising world, already overheated after the well-publicised split at the top of Saatchi & Saatchi, is heading for meltdown over talk of mysterious and possibly illegal late-night check calls to friends and relatives of four of the defectors.

The calls purport to be from BT and demand their names and addresses. The four are baffled by the hoax calls, which took place earlier this week, and have taken legal advice, while the matter has been reported to the police. The only common factor linking the calls is that they were all to people whom the four would regularly ring from their offices. The mother of one was rung at her home, for example, as were the parents of his girlfriend. The formula was virtually identical: a voice purporting to be from BT talked of "a light flashing on our line." This reference to outmoded technology out of an Ealing comedy was followed by the request for names, addresses and postcodes.

The four men — Nick Hurrell, Moray MacLennan, Simon Dicketts and James Lowther — quit a couple of days after the departure of Bill Muirhead, Jeremy Sinclair and David Kershaw. Those three left Saatchi & Saatchi after the sacking of Maurice Saatchi, its founder and former chairman, and joined him at his new agency. The four later defectors, who are working out their notice at home, will also join him in due course.

In the clear is the telephone operator. "BT wouldn't need to fake a fault on your line and want your name and address, because we have that information already," said a spokeswoman. Whoever is making the calls could be guilty of a criminal offence if they are being done for commercial or financial advantage. One possible theory, that a crank has latched on to the publicity given to the defections and is making nuisance calls, can presumably be ruled out because he or she would not have access to such private phone numbers.

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Address

Postcode

Daytime phone No

Names' losses rise to £571m

BY SARAH BAGNALL
INSURANCE CORRESPONDENT

THOUSANDS of Lloyd's names heard yesterday that their losses had risen by £124 million, to £571 million, in 1994. The loss estimates relate to 14 Lloyd's syndicates, whose affairs have been managed by P&B Run-Off for the past six months. They were formerly operated by John Poland, RJ Bromley (Underwriting Agencies) and Spratt & White.

The hardest-hit names are on syndicates 105/106/109 and 475/743. Losses of the non-marine syndicate 105/106/109 for the 1985 year of account are put at 399 per cent, equal to £95 million. This compares with the £23.8 million names invested and is £15.3 million worse than estimates a year ago.

Syndicate 475/743 losses for the 1989 underwriting year are estimated at 350 per cent of stamp capacity of £25.5 million, equal to £89.3 million. The syndicate's former underwriter, Roy Bromley, committed suicide in January 1993. Its losses for the 1990 and 1991 years are estimated at £30.2 million and £21.1 million.

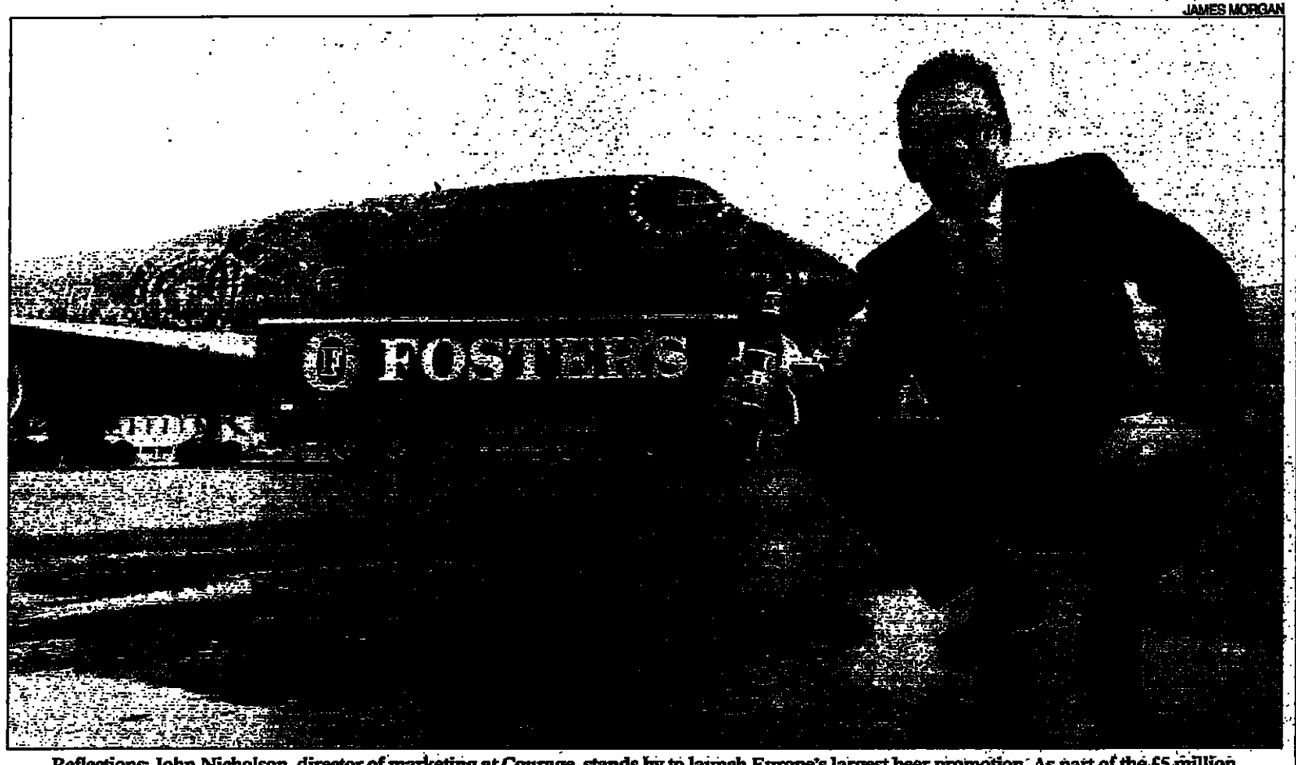
The worst decline was marine syndicate 711/713 in 1991. Loss estimates have risen by 70 per cent, to £8.9 million, against £8.4 million invested.

TOURIST RATES

	Bank Buys	Bank Sells
Australia $	2.17	2.00
Austria Sch	17.94	16.44
Belgium Fr	52.66	48.36
Canada $	2.364	2.204
Cyprus Cyp£	0.763	0.728
Denmark Kr	10.11	9.31
Finland Mkk	8.05	7.40
France Fr	8.78	8.13
Germany Dm	2.56	2.35
Greece Dr	386.00	371.00
Hong Kong $	12.96	11.96
Ireland Pt	1.06	0.98
Italy Lira	2625.00	2470.00
Japan Yen	173.00	157.00
Malta	0.620	0.565
Netherlds Gld	2.853	2.623
Norway Kr	11.13	10.33
Portugal Esc	260.00	241.50
S Africa Rd	nat.	5.38
Spain Pta	217.50	203.50
Sweden Kr	12.48	11.68
Switzerland Fr	2.15	1.97
Turkey Lira	refer	62946.0
USA $	1.591	1.561

Rates for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclays Bank PLC. Different rates apply to travellers' cheques. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.

JAMES MORGAN



Reflections: John Nicholson, director of marketing at Courage, stands by to launch Europe's largest beer promotion. As part of the £5 million Foster's campaign, more than 900 Foster's drinkers will be flown on three special Qantas jumbo jets to Australia for a two-week holiday

Heseltine to put pressure on Japan's whisky import curbs

BY JANET BUSH, ECONOMICS CORRESPONDENT

MICHAEL HESELTINE, President of the Board of Trade, speaking before he sets off on the largest British ministerial trade mission to Japan, said that he would use the visit partly to apply pressure on Japan to lift its protectionist barriers against imports of Scotch whisky.

He said that this was an area where he hoped to see progress. Mr Heseltine will meet Tomiichi Murayama, the Japanese Prime Minister, and other Ministers to discuss bilateral trade issues, but also to promote British commercial interests.

He will also meet leading Japanese industrialists in Tokyo and Nagoya, an important industrial area with a regional gross domestic product of £160 billion. Mr Heseltine, who will be accompanied by more than 40 leading British exporters for the three-day visit, will open a new British Trade and Investment Office in Nagoya.

The main aim of the mission is to boost further British exports to Japan. Britain exported £2.7 billion to Japan in the first 11 months of 1994 and the Department of Trade and Industry has set a target of £3.5 billion in 1996. Despite record exports to Japan last year, with a rise in value terms of 15 per cent in the first 11 months, Britain still imported a far larger £8.2 billion from Japan over the same period.

Mr Heseltine said yesterday that Britain has overtaken France to become the sixth largest exporter to Japan and is now in fifth position in terms of foreign direct investment into the country, ahead of Germany. Backing up this success, the DTI now offers the services of an Exports to Japan unit with nine export promoters seconded from industry who work alongside nine "dedicated desk officers".

Among the British exporters on the mission are Philips Components, Rolls-Royce, Guinness, SG Warburg, Tarmac, TI Group and Sir Norman Foster and Partners, the architect, as well as Virtuality Entertainment, the world's leading developer of virtual reality software.

A longer visit to Japan, coinciding with the ministerial visit, is by the Japan Electronics Business Association. Twelve senior businessmen will meet Japanese electronics equipment manufacturers as part of a drive to persuade them to "design in" British components.

Mr Heseltine said that the high value of the yen has made it very attractive for Japanese electronic equipment manufacturers based in the UK to seek local component suppliers.

British components companies have already built the market up to more than £1.7 billion but Mr Heseltine noted that Japanese manufacturers use an even higher value of components in other parts of the European Union.

Mr Heseltine commented: "Many British companies are already taking advantage of the new opportunities but enormous openings still remain."

BUSINESS ROUND

Unit trusts achieved record year in 1994

UNIT TRUSTS enjoyed a record year in 1994, adding a million new investor accounts, to bring the total to 6 million, and pulling in a net £6 billion. Sales of unit trust personal equity plans (Peps) rose by £1 billion to £4 billion. Total Pep funds under management rose from £8 billion to £12 billion.

The Association of Unit Trusts and Investment Funds (Autif) said yesterday, however, that total unit trust funds under management had fallen from £96 billion to £92 billion. The fall was due to volatility in global equity and bond markets, as well as to institutions, such as Standard Life, withdrawing from unit trusts in favour of direct equity investment. On a monthly basis, December's net unit trust sales of £205 million were down £75 million on the previous month, and net Pep sales were £167.4 million, against £228.8 million in November.

Boeing down to earth

BOEING'S net income fell to $856 million last year from $1.24 billion after a decline in sales of commercial aircraft and higher spending on research and development. Fourth-quarter profits for the US aerospace company were $157 million, or 46 cents a share, compared with $304 million, or 89 cents a share, and sales fell 9 per cent. Although 270 commercial jet transports were delivered in 1994, down from 330 in 1993, defence and space programme sales rose 8 per cent, increasing the year's operating profit by $84 million.

Philips creates 300 jobs

PHILIPS COMPONENTS, the colour television tube factory that has just enjoyed a record-breaking year, is creating 300 jobs, taking its workforce to 1,100. Philips, of Belmont, Durham, said the extra jobs were part of a £50 million investment programme to turn the plant into a world-class manufacturing centre. Jim Smith, the plant director, said: "We now have the platform to establish the plant as a world leader and in order to satisfy customer demand we need to move from five to seven-day working."

Country Casuals blow

COUNTRY CASUALS, the fashion retailer, will be hit by an exceptional charge of £850,000 against the disposal of Koto Stores, a loss-making subsidiary, to a buy-in consortium for a nominal sum. There will be a further charge of £450,000 against the closure of unprofitable units in the Elvi chain. However, Country Casuals shares rose 4p to 92p after an upbeat statement on Christmas trading, when like-for-like sales were up by 37 per cent. For the year as a whole, sales rose by more than 4 per cent.

SEC Greyhound inquiry

GREYHOUND LINES, the Dallas bus operator, said it was being investigated by federal regulators over allegations of securities law violations. Greyhound said it was notified by the Securities and Exchange Commission on Monday of the investigation into allegations made in shareholder and bondholder lawsuits filed last year. In the lawsuits, filed in August and October, a shareholder and bondholder alleged the company failed to disclose information that affected the value of its stock and publicly traded bonds.

Recovery lifts DuPont

DUPONT, the American chemicals company, reported record profits for the last quarter of 1994, capping what it called a terrific year, as economic recovery boosted demand. DuPont said that it earned a record $646 million, or 95 cents a share, in the final quarter, up sharply from earnings of $226 million, or 33 cents a share. Earnings for all of 1994 were at a record high of $2.7 billion, or $4 a share, against $555 million, or 81 cents a share, in 1993. "1994 was a terrific year for DuPont," Edgar Woolard, chairman, said.

GA appoints Rankin

GENERAL ACCIDENT, the insurance group, has appointed Sir Alick Rankin as the next chairman, the company announced yesterday. Sir Alick, currently chairman of Scottish & Newcastle, the brewing group, will succeed Lord Airlie, who is due to retire after the annual meeting in 1997. In view of a potential conflict of interest between General Accident and the insurance subsidiaries of BAT Industries, Sir Alick resigned from the board of BAT yesterday.

Occidental loses $36m

OCCIDENTAL PETROLEUM, the oil, gas and chemicals producer, reported break-even earnings in the fourth quarter, and a loss of 6 cents a share after paying preferred dividends, on sales of $2.5 billion. That compared with a profit in 1993 of $57 million, or 15 cents a share, on sales of $2 billion. But chemical earnings, before special items, soared to $212 million for the quarter, from $10 million in 1993. Last year Occidental lost $36 million, or 36 cents a share, compared with a profit in 1993 of $283 million, or 80 cents a share.

Producer of Gitanes has Fr6.5bn tag

BY MARTIN BARROW

SHARES in Seita, maker of the pungent Gauloises and Gitanes cigarettes, will be priced at between Fr126 and Fr134, valuing the company at a minimum of Fr6.5 billion, the French Government announced yesterday. The privatisation ends 325 years of state control of the tobacco industry.

Edmond Alphandéry, the Economy Minister, said that the state would raise between Fr5 billion and Fr5.5 billion, and retain a 10 per cent interest. A group of "stable shareholders" would get 25 per cent in a private placement. Seita employees and tobacco sellers will be able to buy shares on preferential terms.

About 26.6 million shares will be offered for sale, with half destined for private investors.

The Government expects to raise about Fr55 billion from privatisations this year. Other companies being prepared for sale include Bull, the computer maker, and CNP, the bank.

New White Paper on competition

BY PHILIP BASSETT

THE Government will today announce a new initiative on Britain's industrial competitiveness by revealing that ministers are to publish a new White Paper on the issue, a significant Whitehall victory for Michael Heseltine, President of the Board of Trade.

Mr Heseltine is understood to have convinced opponents in Whitehall of the importance of improving the competitiveness of British firms.

Business leaders have urged the Government to make a new move to refresh its competitiveness initiative. The CBI, which first suggested a competitiveness White Paper, has strongly supported Mr Heseltine's push for a second statement on the issue.

☐ Sir Colin Southgate, chairman of Thorn EMI and PowerGen, is likely to be the next President of the CBI after his nomination by the council as deputy president. The current President, Sir Bryan Nicholson, retires in May 1996.

LEGAL & PUBLIC NOTICES 071-782 7344

LEGAL NOTICES

ADVERTISEMENT OF REGISTRATION OF ORDER FOR CANCELLATION OF THE SHARE PREMIUM ACCOUNT
Petitioner: Expro Participants Limited
No. 007877 of 1994
IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE
CHANCERY DIVISION
IN THE MATTER OF EXPRO PARTICIPANTS LIMITED
AND IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1985
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Order of the High Court of Justice (Chancery Division) dated 21st December 1994 confirming the cancellation of the share premium account of the above-named Company was registered by the Registrar of Companies on 9th January 1995
DATED THIS 26th DAY OF January 1995
Signed
Olswang
of 90 Long Acre
London, WC2E 9TT
Solicitors for the above-named company.

ADVERTISEMENT OF REGISTRATION OF ORDER FOR CANCELLATION OF THE SHARE PREMIUM ACCOUNT
Petitioner: Expro Europe Limited
No. 007878 of 1994
IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE
CHANCERY DIVISION
IN THE MATTER OF EXPRO EUROPE LIMITED
AND IN THE MATTER OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1985
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Order of the High Court of Justice (Chancery Division) dated 21st December 1994 confirming the cancellation of the share premium account of the above-named Company was registered by the Registrar of Companies on 9th January 1995
DATED THIS 26th DAY of January 1995
Signed
Olswang
of 90 Long Acre
London, WC2E 9TT
Solicitors for the above-named company.

Gallagate Properties Limited
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN pursuant to Section 98(2) of the INSOLVENCY ACT 1986, that a meeting of the unsecured creditors of the above named company will be held at Bachler Phillips, 84 Grosvenor Street, London, W1X 9DF at 2.30pm on 6th February 1995 for the purposes of having laid before it a copy of the report prepared by the Administrative Receivers under Section 48 of the said Act. The meeting may, if it thinks fit, establish a committee to exercise the functions conferred on creditors' committees by or under the Act. Creditors whose claims are wholly secured are not entitled to attend or be represented at the meeting. Other creditors are entitled to vote if they have delivered to us at 84 Grosvenor Street, London, W1X 9DF, no later than 12.00 p.m. on 5th February 1995 written details of the debts they claim to be due to them from the company, and the claim has been duly admitted under the provisions of the Rule 3.11 of the Insolvency Rules 1986 - and There has been lodged with us any proxy which the creditor intends to be used on his behalf. LEE MANNING Dated 20th JANUARY 1995 Joint Administrative Receiver

PUBLISHED NOTICE OF CREDITORS' MEETING
IN THE MATTER OF: Sheila Jones Ltd. T/A The Talbot Public House
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, pursuant to Section 98 of the Insolvency Act 1986, that a MEETING of the CREDITORS of the above-named company will be HELD AT: Cooper & Lybrand, 1 Embankment Place, London WC2N 6NN on 30 January 1995 at 11.15 am for the purposes mentioned in sections 99 to 101 of the said Act.
A list of the names and addresses of the company's creditors may be inspected free of charge at: Cork Gully, Cloth Hall Court, Infirmary Street, Leeds LS1 2HT between 10.00am and 5.00pm on the two business days prior to the meeting.
Creditors wishing to vote at the meeting must (unless they are individual creditors attending in person) lodge their proxies at: Cork Gully, Albion Court, 5 Albion Place, Leeds, LS1 6JP no later than 12.00 noon on 27 January 1995
Creditors must submit a proof of debt before voting and, unless they surrender their security, secured creditors must state particulars of their security and it's value.
DATED this 23rd day of January 1995
BY ORDER OF THE BOARD
Signed: Sheila Jones

EMBASSY GREENLY LTD (IN ADMINISTRATIVE RECEIVERSHIP)
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, in pursuance of Section 48 of the Insolvency Act 1986, that a meeting of the creditors of the above-named company will be held at 1 Surrey Street, London WC2R 2NT on Tuesday the 7th of February 1995 at 10.00 am for the purpose of having an account laid before them, showing the events leading up to the appointment of the Joint Administrative Receivers, the manner in which the administrative receivership has been conducted and the property of the company disposed of, and of hearing any explanation that may be given by the Joint Administrative Receivers. A copy of the report is available, free of charge, on written request to the Joint Administrative Receivers at: PO Box ES 1 Surrey Street London WC2R 2NT. Creditors whose claims are wholly secured are not entitled to attend or be represented at the meeting. A person is entitled to vote at the meeting only if 1. he has given to the Joint Administrative Receivers, not later than 12.00 hours on the business day before the day fixed for the meeting, details in writing of the debt that he claims to be due to him from the company, and the claim has been duly admitted. 2. there has been lodged with the Joint Administrative Receiver, any proxy which the creditor intends to be used on his behalf. DATED this 19th day of January 1995 M FISHMAN & A W BRIERLEY Joint Administrative Receivers

NOTICE UNDER SECTION 3 OF THE REVERTER OF SITES ACT 1987 THE FORMER CHURCH OF ENGLAND SCHOOL HOUSE AT HEDDON IN THE COUNTY OF NORTHUMBERLAND
WHEREAS:
1. The Trustees of Heddon Church of England School House formerly held at the land specified in the Schedule hereto under a deed dated 31st December 1883 and made by John Clayton Edward Collingwood the elder Edward Collingwood the younger Reverend Leonard Shafloe Orde and Elizabeth Dutton and the Vicar and Churchwardens and Overseers of the poor of the Parish of Heddon on the Wall in the County of Northumberland. The deed was made under the provision of the School Sites Acts upon trust for use as site for a School or Schools for poor persons of and in the said Parish of Heddon on the Wall and the villages adjacent thereto and a Schoolmaster's House.
2. The land has ceased to be so used and by virtue of Section 1 of the Reverter of Sites Act 1987 became subject to a trust to sell the land and to stand possessed of the net proceeds of sale and of the net rents and profits until sale upon trust for the persons who but for that act would from time to time be entitled to the ownership of the land by virtue of it's reverter.
3. The Trustees have sold the land and now hold the property specified in the Schedule hereto on the last mentioned trust
NOW THE TRUSTEES GIVE NOTICE AS FOLLOWS:-
1. The Trustees propose to apply to the Charity Commissioners for England and Wales under Section 2 of the Reverter of Sites Act 1987 for an Order establishing a Scheme with respect to the property subject to the said trust will (a) extinguish the rights of the beneficiaries under the trust; and (b) require the Trustees to hold the said property on trust for such charitable purposes as may be specified in the Order.
2. Any beneficiary under the trust who wishes to oppose the extinguishment of his rights should notify his claim in writing to the Trustees in care of Messrs Cruiss 7 Osborne Terrace Jesmond Newcastle Upon Tyne NE2 1RQ within three months from today.
SCHEDULE
ALL THAT piece or parcel of land situate near to and adjoining the Churchyard in the parish of Heddon on the Wall in the County of Northumberland together with the premises erected thereon and known as the Old School House Heddon on the Wall

RULE 4.106 OF THE INSOLVENCY ACT 1986
KINGSTAR BUILDERS LIMITED
IN LIQUIDATION
TAKE NOTICE THAT I, Michael William Young, of Morton Thornton & Co, Torrington House, 47 Holywell Hill, St Albans, Hertfordshire, AL1 1HD, was appointed to act as Liquidator of Kingstar Builders Limited by a resolution at the meetings of the company's members and creditors held on 20th January 1995.
DATED this 20th day of January 1995
M W YOUNG - LIQUIDATOR

PUBLIC NOTICES

BEAUMONT, formerly CHANCE nee DOYLE, HILDA AGNES BEAUMONT formerly CHANCE nee DOYLE WIDOW late of Streatham, London SW16 died at Tooting, London, SW17 on 26th June 1994 (Estate about £5,500)
BROOKS, ALLEN ALFRED BROOKS Otherwise ALLAN ALFRED BROOKS late of Wimbledon Parkside, London SW19 died Chelsea, London SW3 on 27th May 1994 (Estate about £45,000)
BRUTANS, ANNA BRUTANS Single Woman late of Worthing, West Sussex died there on 5 July 1989 (Estate about £21,000)
BRYDON, CHARLES JOHN BRYDON late of Walthamstow, London E.17 died there on 26 November 1993 (Estate about £90,000)
CHADET, ALFRED ABRAHAM CHADET late of Torquay, Devon, died there on 28th March 1994 (Estate about £6,000)
CHRISTIE otherwise CHRISTY, FLORENCE CHRISTIE otherwise CHRISTY Spinster late of Edgware, Middlesex died there on 7 January 1993 (Estate about £12,000)
CREES, CLIFFORD BASIL CREES otherwise EDWARD BERTRAM CREES late of Bristol, Avon died there on 3 January 1994 (Estate about £6,000)
CROWE, WILLIAM JAMES CROWE late of Hammersmith, London W.6. died there on 6 October 1994 (Estate about £280,000)
CURTIS Formerly STOWE nee GRACE, CISSIE MAY CURTIS otherwise CECILIA MAY CURTIS formerly STOWE nee GRACE Widow late of Enfield, Middlesex died there on 2 March 1994 (Estate about £60,000)
DAVIES nee VOADEN, MYRA DAVIES nee VOADEN Widow late of Taunton, Somerset died at Bristol, Avon on 8 August 1993 (Estate about £70,000)
FEENEY, MARTIN FEENEY late of Hackney, London E9 died there on 31st March 1991 (Estate about £5,600)
HARVEY, GEORGE STANLEY HARVEY otherwise GEORGE HARVEY late of Camberwell, London SE5 died at Sydenham, London SE26 on 26 February 1994 (Estate about £50,000)
HARWOOD, PETER COLIN HARWOOD late of Stockton, Cleveland died there on or about 8th March 1994 (Estate about £9,000)
HULL, JOSEPHINE MARY HULL Spinster late of Llanelli, Dyfed died there on 30 January 1994 (Estate about £12,000)
LEATHERBARROW, GEORGE LEATHERBARROW late of Tower Hamlets, London E.2. died there on 14 March 1994 (Estate about £5,500)
MEW, WILLIAM ERIC MEW late of Brighton, East Sussex died there on 7 December 1994 (Estate about £80,000)
NIEMCZAK, ANTONI NIEMCZAK late of Southowram, West Yorkshire died at Halifax, West Yorkshire on 11 August 1992 (Estate about £15,000)
RUNCIE, JAMES MCINTYRE RUNCIE late of Newcastle Upon Tyne, Tyne & Wear died there on 5 March 1993 (Estate about £80,000)
TURNER nee SHELDRICK, MABEL ELLEN TURNER nee SHELDRICK WIDOW late of Frinton on sea, Essex died at Clacton On sea, Essex on 28 December 1994 (Estate about £45,000)
The kin of the above-named are requested to apply to the Treasury Solicitor (SV), Queen Ann's Chambers, 28 Broadway, London SW1H 9JS, failing which the Treasury Solicitor may take steps to administer the estate.

LEGAL NOTICES

Pursuant to Section 46 of the Insolvency Act 1986
THE MARKETING AND DISTRIBUTION GROUP (UK) LIMITED (REGISTERED NO. 2524088)
JOINT ADMINISTRATIVE RECEIVERS: MAURICE RAYMOND DORRINGTON AND ERIC WILLIAM SHEPPARD OF POPPLETON & APPLEBY of 4 Charterhouse Square, London, EC1M 6EN. DATE OF APPOINTMENT: 10TH JANUARY 1995. BY WHOM APPOINTED: FAMOUS RECIPE CHICKEN LIMITED. DATE OF MORTGAGE DEBENTURE: 18 DECEMBER 1994. ASSETS SECURED: THE WHOLE OF THE ASSETS OF THE COMPANY.
DATED the 20 day of January 1995.
M.R.DORRINGTON AND E.W.SHEPPARD, Joint Administrative Receivers

ELECTRICITY NOTICE
ELECTRICITY SUPPLIERS
PENTEX (EAST MIDLANDS) LIMITED
SCHEDULE 2
REGULATIONS 3(2) AND 4(2)
PART 1
FORM OF APPLICATION FOR A PRIVATE ELECTRICITY SUPPLY LICENCE

1. FULL NAME OF APPLICANT: PENTEX (EAST MIDLANDS) LIMITED
2. ADDRESS OF THE APPLICANT(S) OR IN THE CASE OF A BODY CORPORATE, THE REGISTERED OR PRINCIPAL OFFICE:
POSTAL ADDRESS: UNION BUILDINGS, 15 UNION STREET, ABERDEEN AB1 2BU
REGISTERED OFFICE: UNIT 29 CORNHAM ROAD IND. EST. GAINSBOROUGH, LINCS, DN21 1QB
3. WHERE THE APPLICANT IS A COMPANY, THE FULL NAMES OF THE CURRENT DIRECTORS AND THE COMPANY'S REGISTERED NUMBER:
MR HENRY COLVY CAMERON
MR GEORGE LANE
MR RUSSEL JORDAN
COMPANY NUMBER: 3278005
4. WHERE A HOLDING OF 20 PER CENT OR MORE OF THE SHARES (SEE NOTE 10 OF AN APPLICATION IS HELD BY A BODY CORPORATE OR PARTNERSHIP OR AN UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATION CARRYING ON A TRADE OR A BUSINESS WITH OR WITHOUT A VIEW TO A PROFIT, THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF THE HOLDERS OF SUCH SHARES WILL BE FURNISHED:
PENTEX OIL PLC 100%
5. DESIRED DATE FROM WHICH THE LICENCE IS TO TAKE EFFECT
1 MARCH 1995
6. A SUFFICIENT DESCRIPTION ADEQUATELY SPECIFYING (SEE NOTE 2) THE SITUATION AND EXTENT OF THE AREA INTENDED TO BE SUPPLIED, SEPARATELY IDENTIFYING THE PREMISES WITHIN THE POWER BANDS SPECIFIED IN AND TO THE EXTENT PROVIDED BY PARAGRAPH 7 BELOW:
ANY PREMISES, OTHER THAN THOSE WHICH, DURING THE FRANCHISE PERIOD, HAVE A MAXIMUM DEMAND AT OR LESS THAN THE FRANCHISE LIMIT IN THE AUTHORISED AREAS OF THE FOLLOWING PUBLIC ELECTRICITY SUPPLY COMPANIES TOGETHER WITH SUCH OTHER PREMISES AS MAY FROM TIME TO TIME BE SPECIFIED BY THE DIRECTOR (WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE) FOR THE PURPOSES OF PARAGRAPH 5 OF CONDITION 2 OF HER RECIPIENT'S LICENCE:
EAST MIDLANDS ELECTRICITY PLC, EASTERN ELECTRICITY PLC, LONDON ELECTRICITY PLC, MIDLANDS ELECTRICITY PLC, MANWEB PLC, NORWEB PLC, NORTHERN ELEC. PLC, SEEBOARD PLC, SOUTHERN ELECTRIC PLC, SOUTH WALES ELECTRIC PLC, SOUTH WESTERN ELEC PLC, YORKSHIRE ELEC GROUP PLC, NATIONAL GRID.
TOGETHER WITH THE POSSIBLE CONSTRUCTION OF INDEPENDENT LINES TO POTENTIAL CUSTOMERS.
7. (a) STATEMENT OF THE EXTENT (IF ANY) TO WHICH THE APPLICANT CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY FOR PURPOSES UNDER SCHEDULE 3 (COMPULSORY ACQUISITION OF LAND ETC.) AND UNDER SCHEDULE 4 (OTHER POWER ETC. TO THE ACT TO BE GIVEN THROUGH THE LICENCE FOR WHICH HE IS APPLYING):
IN THE EVENT OF SUPPLYING LOCAL CUSTOMERS WE WOULD REQUIRE THE POWERS UNDER SCHEDULES 3 & 4.
10. DETAILS OF ANY LICENCES HELD, APPLIED FOR OR BEING APPLIED FOR BY THE APPLICANT IN RESPECT OF GENERATION, TRANSMISSION OR SUPPLY OF ELECTRICITY:
NONE
IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE ELECTRICITY (APPLICATIONS FOR LICENCES AND EXTENSION OF LICENCES) REGULATIONS 1990, MAPS AND NOTES RELEVANT TO THE ABOVE APPLICATION ARE LODGED AT REGIONAL OFFICES OF THE OFFICE OF ELECTRICITY REGULATION AND ARE AVAILABLE FOR INSPECTION BY THE PUBLIC BETWEEN 10 AM AND 4 PM ON ANY WORKING DAY.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOTICE OF INTENDED DIVIDEND
ARC SHIPPING LTD
(In Liquidation)
Notice is hereby given that I intend to declare a dividend to unsecured creditors herein within a period of four months from the last date of proving.
Last day for receiving proofs - 28th February 1995.
Ian David Hellard
Cheetham Beckerson & Partners
Thomas House
185 Gower Street
London
WC1E 6BJ
19 January 1995
Signed Ian David Hellard.

In the High Court of Justice No. 002356 of 1994
ADRIAN WARD-JACKSON LIMITED - In Liquidation
Notice is hereby given that Alan Redvers Pryke of Messrs Cheetham Beckerson & Partners, Thomas House, Gower Street, London WC1E 6BJ was appointed Liquidator of the above company by resolution dated 13/1/1995. Dated this 19/1/1995
A.R. Price Liquidator

THE CONSULTANCY (EUROPE) LIMITED
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, pursuant to Section 98 of the Insolvency Act 1986, that a Meeting of the Creditors of the above-named Company will be held at Chancerhall House, 1 Chancerhall Square, Chancerhall Road, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 1HD on Tuesday, the 21st day of January 1995 at 2.00 o'clock in the afternoon, for the purpose of having laid before it the report of the Director of the Company, and an account and statement of that Director, and hearing any explanation that may be given by the Director. A Director, if entitled to vote at the Meeting, may be represented by a Proxy. A Proxy need not be a Member of the Company. Forms of Proxy, Claims Forms, Proofs of Debt, Lists of Creditors' claims and Notice of Intention to Vote by Post must be lodged with the Liquidator at 1 Chancerhall Square, Chancerhall Road, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 1HD not later than 12.00 on the business day prior to the day of the Meeting. In the case of Creditors' claims and Notice of Intention to Vote by Post, a list of the names and addresses of the Company's creditors will be available for inspection free of charge at 25 Queen Street, New Street, Basingstoke, Hants RG21 1HD today and on the relevant days. NOTICE IS ALSO GIVEN that, for the purpose of voting, Creditors must prove their debts at the Meeting unless already lodged with the Liquidator at the said Registered Office of the Company before the Meeting, a claim giving particulars of their debt, verified by an affidavit, and the value of which it is estimated, dated this 19/1/1995.
S E BRADBURY
Acting Director

Halifax investors fight merger

BY ROBERT MILLER

TWO dissident Halifax investors yesterday handed in their nomination papers to stand for election to the building society's board of directors. They intend to fight the Halifax's plan to merge with the Leeds Permanent Building Society and seek a stock market listing in 1997.

Peter Judge, a local councillor in the Halifax area, said: "I am very concerned that the proposed merger between the Halifax and the Leeds will inevitably mean job losses and branch closures in the area."

Serge Lourie, who founded the Halifax Action Group, which has already signed up hundreds of investors, said: "Between us we have collected over 120 valid signatures supporting our nominations and they are still coming in at a rate of ten a day."



Dissident investors Serge Lourie and Peter Judge

The Halifax Action Group opposes the merger with the Leeds on the grounds that it will mean them losing the mutual status that they enjoy as building societies. Mr Lourie said: "Even as late as last summer the Halifax was still publicly espousing the cause and advantages of mutuality. Then in November the merger and subsequent stock market flotation was announced.

"The merger has not been justified and we are not convinced that it is in the best interests of the society's members. Nor do we think that the assets of the societies, which actually belong to their members, have been properly valued."

Mr Lourie added that the main beneficiaries of the merger would be the senior managers and directors of both societies. He said: "It is just a case of the fat cats getting even fatter."

LVMH sales leap 17%

LVMH, the luxury goods group, reported a 17.4 per cent jump in 1994 sales and forecast a 20 per cent increase in profit for the year before exceptional items. Bernard Arnault, chairman, added that the company was looking for a "very significant" rise in its 1995 net result. Sales for the year to December 31, 1994 of perfumes, luggage, wines and spirits climbed to 27.97 billion francs from Fr23.82 billion, the company said. The 1993 profit before exceptionals was Fr2.97 billion. After exceptionals, the 1993 figure was Fr3.57 billion. All sectors showed a sales increase in 1994 but luxury goods rose more than beverages, confirming the group's strategy, M Arnault said. Guinness has 33 per cent of Moët Hennessy, an LVMH subsidiary.

THE TIMES
BUSINESS TO BUSINESS
APPEARS EVERY TUESDAY
TELEPHONE
071 481 3024 or
Fax 071 481 9313

☐ Ministers in demand in the jobs market ☐ First class answer for the Royal Mail ☐ Govett heads west

Fixing up Lord Fixit

☐ BUSINESS demand for former politicians is much more selective than it used to be. Employers want value for money: known skills, not general ability and experience. Ex-MPs have fronted too many duds to be an ornament on the notepaper.

For those who have acquired the right expertise, made the right connections and have the right personalities, however, prospects in the private sector have never been brighter. More than 2,000 defence civil servants and military officers have joined defence-related companies over the past decade. Cabinet ministers involved in privatisations are the most popular of all.

Lord Wakeham, who now joins NM Rothschild at £20,000 a year, is an ideal candidate. As the last Energy Secretary, he spatchcocked together the ludicrous formula for privatisating the electricity industry — many of the companies advised by Rothschilds — and was the minister who did more than any other to ensure the demise of most of the coal industry, even though he was not around to face the music. Its fate was most accurately foretold in a report commissioned by his department, from Rothschilds.

His move will leave an exceptionally nasty taste in some mouths. Yet privately owned Rothschild is not rewarding him for past services, not least because he gave none. Rothschild earned its business fair and square. Dealings with the minister merely allowed it to get to know a man who fits well into the bank's odd tradition of able, charming, slightly gossipy and exceptionally well-informed networkers. Sir Michael Richardson, a classic exponent, is just retiring in his seventieth year — though he might have continued had Sir Evelyn de Rothschild wanted him to. Lord Wakeham may be non-executive but is likely to be closely involved. His renowned deal-making skill is valuable.

He joins an uneven list. Lord Tebbit, who headed the DTI when British Telecom was privatised, became a BT director. Lord Walker, Energy Secretary when British Gas was sold, joined the British Gas board as well as companies connected to Rothschilds, which helped the Government sell it. Lord Young, who did so much to extend competition in telecommunications when he headed the DTI, became executive chairman of Cable and Wireless, a notable gainer. But Lord Young was recruited because he was a big figure with business experience, known to leaders in foreign parts where C&W wanted to expand. He has not disappointed.

Ministers are hired for expertise and connections, not for their status. Hence, perhaps, the unhappier experience of Lord Lawson, too big a fish to be useful. Rothschilds is political. Norman Lamont rejoined the bank that employed him, like others, before he became a minister. But business is buying future services, not favours. Its appointments are logical. Some still stink.

The solution is in the post

☐ MICHAEL Heseltine was forced to erect a smokescreen yesterday. With some help from the Trade and Industry Select Committee, he aimed to show that he has not ruled anything out for the Post Office. Yet he has. The Cabinet has painted itself into a corner. Post Office managers should understand

PENNINGTON



this and help ministers escape.

The Government's position is clear. It wants privatisation because the Royal Mail needs the freedom of operating in the private sector. But the people, reflected in Parliament, hate the idea. The Treasury rightly argues that if the Post Office is in the public sector, it should be under Treaaury financial control. The precedent of British Nuclear Fuels, which was not, has understandably been ended.

Within this regime, it is perfectly possible for the Treasury and the DTI to be more sympathetic to what Post Office managers want to do. Public-sector discipline need not mean saying no, using the Post Office as a cash cow or being too purist about competing with the private sector. That is the short-term solution Post Office management might best pursue. It is not helpful to trumpet plans for "an enterprise culture" in the business. That is just what the public feared most. Ministers' attempts to introduce more competition as an alternative to privatisation are equally misconceived.

The DTI and managers should then get down to devising a structure that would take the Post Office out of the public sector, without taking it down the logical road of regulated privatisation that will make it another British Gas. That would necessarily unwind the cross-subsidies that alone maintain the universal one-price post and the network of Post Offices.

If these are to be kept, the Post Office needs elements of artificial monopoly. That is incompatible with having a primary duty to maximise returns to shareholders, alleviated by a regulator forcing massive job cuts. The simplest answer is to make the Post Office a statutory company, privately financed but offering limited returns to capital-providers — and no bonanza for directors — in exchange for some trading security. If the will is there, so are the solutions.

Plum Duff for Govett

☐ GOVETT & Co has always been looked down on by the City's investment community as a bit of an upstart. Hardly surprising considering it is run by a brash American, accounts in dollars and is always one of the first firms to spot investment trends and new markets.

Yesterday Govett bought the status it has long felt it deserved when it acquired Duff & Phelps in Chicago. With a 64-year history, Duff & Phelps is a fully paid-up member of the American investment establishment. Understandably Govett wants to incorporate such a fine-sounding name into its own moniker.

To the City's chagrin, the deal will enlarge Govett's fund under management to $50 billion, putting the company in the top ten of British fund managers and in the same league as the MAMs and M&Gs of the Square Mile.

Unfortunately Govett's quantum leap makes it arguable whether it is a British company at all. Even before the acquisition the group made most of its money in the US. After its union with Duff & Phelps, the London arm will account for only a seventh of the total funds. Since Govett is paying for the company with convertible preference shares, which will end up in American hands, the company's shareholder register will also look distinctly international. As little as 55 per cent of the shares will be held by British investors.

Govett says it remains as attached to its British roots as ever and that Duff & Phelps should provide a business source for its London managers. But it is hard to escape the feeling that the firm is heading west.

Sheppard's pie

☐ LORD SHEPPARD'S £1.7 million pay and options package, actual, potential and deferred, can only move the interminable debate about executive pay up another notch. The GrandMet report makes it clear that the upwards adjustment in his basic pay package is to ensure his pension is not harmed by an earlier pay freeze, as His Lordship is to retire soon. With a payout like that, so would most people.

Govett buys US fund manager for $250m

BY PATRICIA TEHAN, BANKING CORRESPONDENT

GOVETT & Co, the fund manager, is expanding in America with the $250 million acquisition of Duff & Phelps, the fund manager (see Pennington, this page).

The deal will increase the size of Govett's funds under management by five times, to $50 billion. Ian Whitehead, the chief financial officer, said that it gave Govett "a quantum leap in terms of funds under management".

The acquisition will be through the issue of $230 million of Govett convertible preference shares. In addition, Duff & Phelps will pay a special cash dividend of $1.20 for each common share, at a cost of $20 million.

Duff & Phelps manages funds worth $41 billion. Its net income was $16.6 million in the year to December 31, 1993. The acquisition also gives Govett a 49 per cent stake in Beutel, Goodman & Co, the Canadian investment manager.

Mr Whitehead said the acquisition, which is conditional on the approval of shareholders of both firms, will improve the quality of earnings and give Govett the US listing it has been seeking.

The deal will increase the proportion of Govett's income coming from investment management fees from one third to two thirds this year. The acquisition is expected to enhance earnings in 1996. The combined group will change its name to Govett Duff & Phelps.

Duff & Phelps shareholders will receive American depository receipts (ADRs), representing new convertible preference shares in Govett. If they are converted, it will result in 36.5 million new shares, representing 35 per cent of the enlarged ordinary share capital.

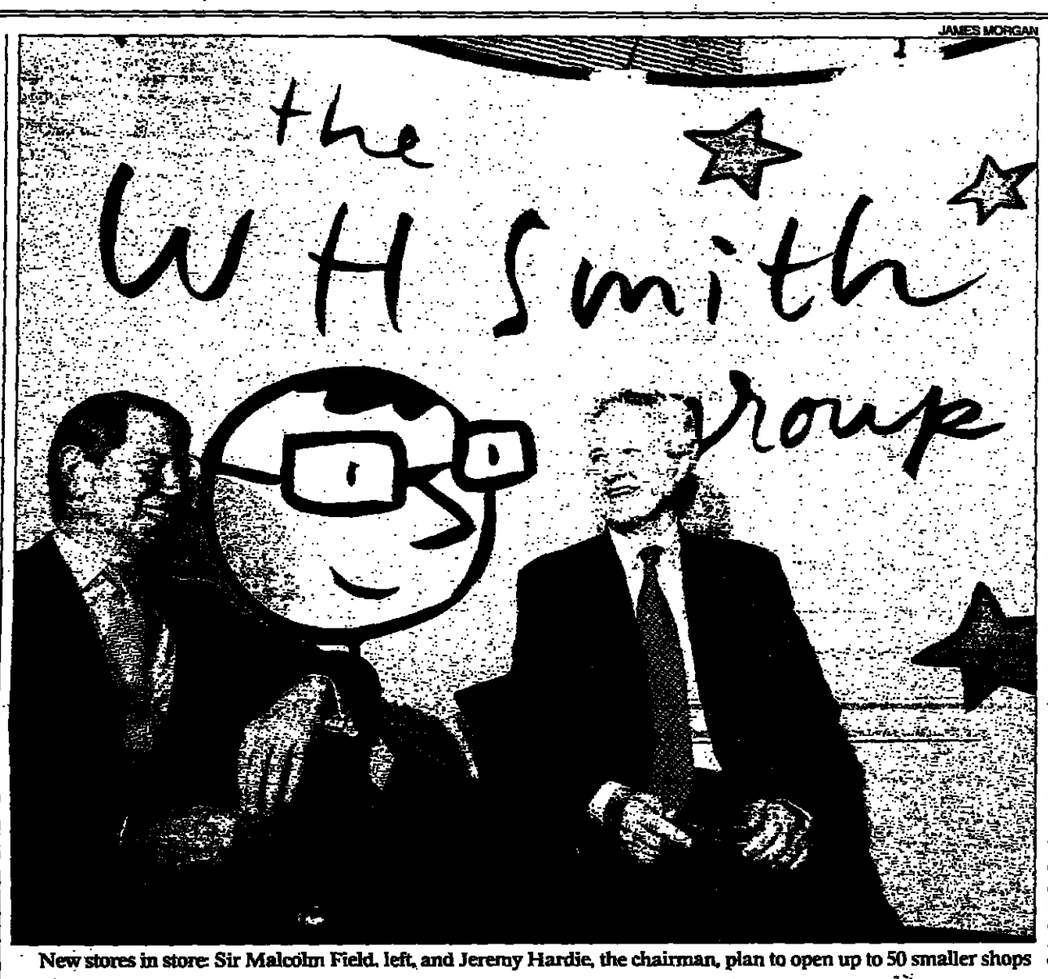
Mr Whitehead said that the firm plans to list the ADRs for its ordinary and preference shares on the New York Stock Exchange and the new preference shares in London.

The firm said that the enlarged group should be able to compete more effectively in most sectors of the fund management market place. It hopes that the US fund management capability and US domestic products of Duff & Phelps will fit well with Govett's traditional fund management strengths in UK and international investment.

Duff & Phelps is based in Chicago. In 1993, investment management business accounted for 70 per cent of its $70.3 million revenues.

At September 30, $24 billion of its $41 billion funds were managed on an advisory basis, the rest on a discretionary basis.

For the first nine months of the year, its net income was $13.2 million, up from $12 million in the same period of 1993.



New stores in store: Sir Malcolm Field, left, and Jeremy Hardie, the chairman, plan to open up to 50 smaller shops

WH Smith edges to £45.2m in sluggish market

BY SUSAN GILCHRIST

EVIDENCE of the sluggish state of the high street was provided by WH Smith yesterday as the retail group reported a pedestrian 1.1 per cent rise in first-half profits.

Pre-tax profits rose to £45.2 million in the six months to November 26, only slightly ahead of the £44.7 million achieved in the corresponding period last year. Operating profits increased 8.7 per cent.

The result was in line with analysts' forecasts but below best expectations and the shares fell 7p to 430p.

Sir Malcolm Field, the chief executive, described the performance as solid rather than spectacular. Music and video were the strongest performers, while book sales were virtually flat. Stationery and news suffered declines.

Sir Malcolm said the group's specialist chains, such as Waterstone's and Our Price, had fared better in a flat market, as they enjoyed the loyalty of the serious consumer. The WH Smith chain had a poor first half with like-for-like sales slipping 1.7 per cent. Sir Malcolm said the business had been hit by increased competition after the Government's move to allow more outlets to sell newspapers.

Marketing initiatives are being introduced to raise customer spending. The group is also looking to open up to 50 smaller stores in less-populated catchment areas. Sir Malcolm said: "We can now run small stores profitably."

The distribution businesses again performed well while profits from US retail operations slipped. Circumstances continued to improve at Do It All, the 50:50 DIY joint venture with Boots. The group's share of its losses fell to £2.3 million from £7.5 million. The business is expected to be back in the black next year. Sir Malcolm said J Sainsbury's acquisition of Texas Homecare could be beneficial because it would reduce capacity in the market and remove a discount-led operator.

There was better news on Christmas trading with like-for-like sales up 9.4 per cent in the four weeks to December 24. The interim dividend is lifted to 5.25p from 5p and will be paid to shareholders on April 3.

Tempus, page 26

TSB finds no reason for share price leap

BY OUR BANKING CORRESPONDENT

TSB was forced to make a Stock Exchange announcement that it knew of no reason for the sudden increase in its share price yesterday. Its shares closed 16p higher at 248p, a rise of 7 per cent.

The announcement was made in response to an inquiry from the Stock Exchange after 25 million shares changed hands, compared with about four million on an average day.

Speculation about possible bidders centred on BNP, the French bank, but analysts said an acquisition by a continental bank did not make sense because there would be no rationalisation benefits.

TSB's 1994 results disappointed the market. Its operating profits were flat, there was no mention of a share buy-back and the possibility of a building society acquisition was played down.

One analyst said that any bidder would have to pay £4.5 billion for TSB, a hefty premium to its £3.8 billion market capitalisation yesterday, or a more normal £3.5 billion. He said National Australia Bank, which already owns Yorkshire and Clydesdale banks, would make more sense than BNP.

There was also market speculation that Kleinwort Benson could be the subject of a bid from Germany's Dresdner Bank after its shares rose 11p to 599p, with 1.7 million shares traded.

Lombard taken over nine months after float

BY SARAH BAGNALL, INSURANCE CORRESPONDENT

LOMBARD INSURANCE, which listed on the stock market last May, has agreed to an £83 million takeover offer from Caisse Centrale des Assurances Mutuelles Agricoles (Groupama), a French insurer. The deal marks the end of the talks that started, informally, three weeks before Lombard floated.

Groupama is offering 233p a share — a 37.1 per cent premium to Lombard's share price on Tuesday and a 46 per cent premium to the 160p flotation price. The offer price values the 3.3 per cent stake held by the company's directors, including Andy Laing, managing director, and their wives at £2.7 million.

In less than two years, the company's value has rocketed from £32 million — the price paid when it was bought out by management from Continental of the US. On flotation the company was valued at £57 million.

The company's management and the venture capital funds that backed the buyout in May 1993 have been amply rewarded. Electra Kingsway, the venture capital fund that lead the buyout, owns 20 per cent of the equity, worth £16.6 million. Overall, Electra has made a 71 per cent return, or £11 million profit, on its original investment of £15.4 million after taking into consideration the £9.8 million it took out at flotation. Private shareholders who invested in the group at flotation have seen the value of their investments rise 46 per cent in just nine months.

Mr Laing said the deal gives Lombard the muscle to expand via acquisitions. He said the company was aware of being a small fish in a large, competitive and cyclical industry.

Groupama's offer has been accepted by the management, Electra and Pheonix Fund Managers, which together account for about 24.4 per cent of the equity. No job losses are expected among Lombard's 340 employees.

Lombard announced a rise in pre-tax profits from £5.4 million to £7.8 million in the six months to December 31 and an interim dividend of 2.75p, to be paid March 16.

THE DANISH-UK CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

COPENHAGEN Capacity

THE NORDIC AND BALTIC REGION: COPENHAGEN – THE COMPETITIVE CAPITAL

Seminar, Thursday 2 February 1995

Denmark is one of the most competitive business locations in Europe. With the opening up of Eastern Europe, Copenhagen has become the centre of activities spanning all of the Baltic Region and the northern part of the enlarged European Union.

The Danish-UK Chamber of Commerce has organised a seminar to explore the following opportunities:

- Copenhagen as the competitive platform.
- A Nordic hub for the distribution of products.
- Tax advantages that could help your business.

There will be speakers from Copenhagen Capacity, Digital Equipment Corporation and Deloitte & Touche Copenhagen.

The seminar will be held at Touche Ross & Co., Stonecutter Court, 1 Stonecutter Street, London, EC4A 4TR on Thursday 2 February 1995 at 5.00 pm.

To register, complete the form below and fax it to: The Danish-UK Chamber of Commerce, fax: 0171 333 0243, tel: 0171 259 6795.

Name: _____

Position: _____

Company: _____

Address: _____

_____

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Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu International

digital

Colefax & Fowler lifts dividend



David Green said growth was in the middle market

BY SUSAN GILCHRIST

SHAREHOLDERS of Colefax & Fowler have been rewarded with the first dividend increase in two-and-a-half years following a marked improvement in the performance of the upmarket wallpaper and fabrics group.

The group, which has suffered badly during the recession, made pre-tax profits of £627,000 in the six months to October 31, well up on the £50,000 achieved in the corresponding period last year. The interim dividend has been increased to 0.7p a share from 0.5p and will be paid to shareholders on April 7.

David Green, chief executive, said much of the rise was due to the strong growth of Jane Churchill, the group's middle market brand. "Demand has been good and we have been able to put prices up which has obviously benefitted margins," he said.

While the middle market is now recovering, the upper end of the market remains difficult. However, Mr Green hopes there will be some improvement in this sector later in the year.

The one blackspot was the upholstered furniture business, which accounts for just 4 per cent of sales, where turnover fell y 6 per cent and is showing no sign of recovery.

In spite of this Mr Green was upbeat about the group's prospects. "We are definitely are on a growth trend." He said it was realistic to believe that the group could return to its peak of the late-1980s when it was making profits of about £4 million.

STOCK MARKET  MICHAEL CLARK

Bank shares boosted by talk of TSB takeover

THE banking sector went on red alert following heavy tunrover in shares of **TSB Group** amid claims that it could soon find itself on the receiving end of of a bid from one of its rivals from across the Channel.

The shares surged to within a whisker of their year's high, with a rise of 16p to 248p, as more than 25 million changed hands. Talk within the Square Mile was that Banque National de Paris is poised to make an offer of 325p a share, valuing the company at almost £5 billion.

TSB, headed by Sir Nicholas Goodison, former Stock Exchange chairman, appeared non-plussed by the move. The company was forced to issue a statement after pressure from the Stock Exchange, but said it knew of no reason for the recent rise in its share price.

As the day wore on, other potential suitors were being mentioned, including the Prudential Corporation. This was quickly ruled out by brokers following this week's resignation of Mick Newmarch, its chief executive. TSB has been talked of as a takeover target for some years, but as analysts point out any company making the move would have to be prepared to make substantial goodwill write-offs. There is also a line of thought that the speculators have got their wires crossed and that someone, possibly Dresdner Bank, is getting ready to make an offer at long last for its Hill Samuel merchant banking arm rather than a full bid for the entire group.

That theory excited the merchant banking sector, which has been a hot-bed of speculation for some time. **SG Warburg**, which recently broke off talks with Morgan Stanley, the US bank, advanced a further 6p to 754p, while **Mercury Asset Management**, its separately quoted fund management arm, added 18p to 787p. **Kleinwort Benson** was up 11p to 599p and **Hambros** 2p to 244p.

The financial sector had witnessed a takeover approach at the start of dealings, with Groupama, the French insurer, launching an agreed £83 milliom offer for **Lombard Insurance**. The terms value Lombard at 233p a share and the offer has already received the backing of Lombard directors and funds managed by Electra, Kingsway and Phoenix accounting for 24 per cent of the issued share capital.



Share rise a surprise, said TSB's Sir Nicholas Goodison

Lombard came to the market in May of last year at 160p. The shares closed last night 61p higher at 231p after also reporting a 44 per cent rise in first-half pre-tax profits to £7.8 million.

Meanwhile, other old takeover favourites were being dusted down and paraded, with **United Biscuits** adding 12p at 321p. Brokers talked of heavy traded option activity in the shares.

Elsewhere, share prices continued to make cautious headway cheered by steadier performances overnight on other world markets and a positive response on Wall Street to the testimony to Congress by Alan Greenspan, Federal Reserve Bank chairman. Prices closed below their best, ending with a rise of 13.2 at 2,982.2 as 636 million shares changed hands.

Ladbroke marked time at 165p after finally confirming the sale of its 240-strong Texas Homecare DIY chain to **J. Sainsbury** for £290 million. Sainsbury intends to merge Texas with its Homebase chain over the next two years.

At least 50 Texas stores are likely to be closed. Sainsbury will be financing the deal through bank debt and cash. Ladbroke will be making goodwill provisions on the disposal totalling £202 million. Sainsbury firmed 5p to 418p.

The deal was not to everyone's liking. Shares of **Kalon** dropped 10p to 99½p. It is a major supplier of paints to the Texas chain and there are now fears that the bid by Sainsbury could result in the loss of a major customer. Sainsbury obtains its paint supplies from rival Crown.

Meanwhile, Sainsbury has also reported a rise of 12.5 per cent in sales over the Christmas period. Sales during the first 16 weeks of the second half of the year were almost 10 per cent ahead.

WH Smith fell 7p to 430p after weighing in a pedestrian set of half-year figures showing pre-tax profits only 1.1 per cent higher at £45.2 million. The group complained of tough trading conditions but said it had managed to maintain its market share and margins. Losses at its Do-It-All joint DIY venture with Boots were reduced.

GKN fell 6p to 549p amid growing concern that a major Army helicopter contract is about to be awarded to one of its US rivals.

Rolls-Royce was another flat market, losing 5p at 152½p on worries over disappointing fourth-quarter figures at Boeing.

Boeing blamed fewer deliveries of commercial aircraft for the setback in profits, which raised fears of rescheduling by the group.

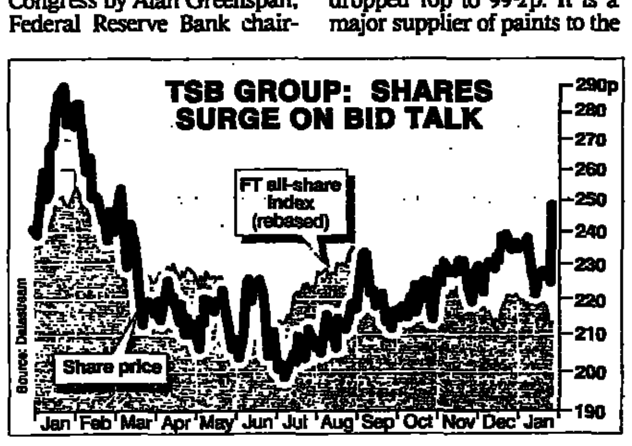
□ **GILT-EDGED**: Gilts enjoyed a better day with sentiment boosted by the support for the latest auction, which was 1.79 times covered. After an early mark-up prices came off the boil on the back of profit-taking among US Treasury bonds and German bunds. Alan Greenspan's renewed commitment to fighting inflation enabled prices at the longer end to close with small gains on the day.

In the futures pit, the March series of the long gilt finished a tick better at £100$^{11}/_{16}$ after briefly touching £100$^{29}/_{32}$ as the number of contracts completed grew to 85,000.

Among conventional issues Treasury 8 per cent 2013 rose £$^{1}/_{8}$ to £94$^{13}/_{8}$, while at the shorter end Treasury 8 per cent 2000 was one tick lower at £96$^{7}/_{8}$.

□ **NEW YORK**: Shares on Wall Street rallied during the morning session on a steadier dollar, firmer bonds and comments by Alan Greenspan, chairman of the Federal Reserve Bank, which were seen as positive. The Dow Jones industrial average was 3,877.17 at midday, up 14.47 points.

Hays slipped 1p to 289p in spite of announcing it had been awarded a five year contract by AB Foods to distribute animal feed. Robert Morton, of Charterhouse Tilney, the broker, says the deal will add £7 million a year to turnover. He remains a buyer of the shares.



MAJOR INDICES

New York (midday):
Dow Jones .... 3877.17 (+14.47)
S&P Composite .... 467.11 (+1.25)

Tokyo:
Nikkei Average .... 18159.48 (+98.75)

Hong Kong:
Hang Seng .... 7240.72 (+217.82)

Amsterdam:
EOE Index .... 407.09 (-0.43)

Sydney:
AO .... 1850.3 (-11.8)

Frankfurt:
DAX .... 2026.84 (+8.80)

Singapore:
Straits .... 1962.68 (+43.58)

Brussels:
General .... 7060.58 (-1.87)

Paris:
CAC-40 .... 1802.46 (+22.29)

Zurich:
SKA Gen .... 624.00 (-3.80)

London:

FT 30	2251.7 (+0.4)
FT 100	2982.2 (+13.2)
FT-SE Mid 250	3390.8 (-4.8)
FT-SE Eurotrack 100	1294.51 (-4.82)
FT A All-Share	1479.59 (+4.11)
FT Non Financials	1607.75 (+1.55)
FT Gold Mines	203.9 (-2.9)
FT Fixed Interest	109.04 (+0.03)
FT Govt Secs	90.50 (-0.05)
Bargains	22348
SEAQ Volume	636.8m
USM (Datastrm)	146.70 (-0.37)
US$	1.5903 (-0.0060)
German Mark	2.4141 (-0.0008)
Exchange Index	80.1 (-0.1)
Bank of England official close (4pm)	
£:ECU	1.2700
£:SDR	1.0851
RPI	146.0 Dec (2.9%) Jan 1987=100

RECENT ISSUES

Asset Mngmnt Inv (100)	99	...
Caldn Media Wts	6	-½
Clydeport	157	...
First Russ Front ($10)	570	...
Gart Micro-Index (500)	510	...
Hill Hire	102	-1
Kiln Capital (100)	101	+1
Lazard Birla Ida	51¾	+¼
Lazard Birla Ida Wts	30½	...
MCIT S Cap (35)	34	...
MCIT S Inc (35)	36	...
MICE Group (3)	3¼	...
Mthsn Lloyds Inv (100)	82	...
Pentex Oil	95	-5
TeleWest Coms (182)	173	-1½
Wellington Under (100)	102	...
Woodchester Units	125	...

RIGHTS ISSUES

Dares Estates n/p (4)	½	-½
Hewitt n/p (68)	22	...
Verity n/p (7½)	¾	...

MAJOR CHANGES

RISES:

HSBC	625p (+22p)
Kleinwort Benson	599p (+11p)
Royal Bank Scot	393p (+14p)
Cable Wireless	378p (+14p)
TSB	248p (+16p)
CRH	349p (+10p)
Sime Darby	132p (+12p)
Copymore	140p (+10p)
United Biscuits	321½p (+12½p)
Yorkshire TV	415p (+28p)
Ramco Energy	272p (+14p)

FALLS:

ADT	635p (-20p)
Securicor 'A'	939p (-18p)
Kalon	99½p (-10p)
Danka Bus Systems	368p (-13p)
Tadpole Tech	200p (-8p)
AAH	316p (-8p)
Flextech	351p (-12p)
Cantab Pharms	320p (-10p)
Glaxo	600p (-8p)
Bowater	421p (-8p)
Lloyds Chem	290p (-8p)
OS Holdings	138p (-13p)

Closing Prices Page 30

TEMPUS

With Hope Smith

THE popular theory about W H Smith used to be that the group would find it difficult to drive earnings in a low-growth, low-inflation environment. It already has large shares of mature markets and its growth prospects were pedestrian at best.

That theory was tested last year as the group under the new leadership of Jeremy Hardie, chairman, and Sir Malcolm Field, chief executive, appeared willing to flex its muscles and exploit its dominant market positions. But these interim results may again revive some of the old fears. A 1.1 per cent rise in pre-tax profits is hardly going to set the world alight, however low inflation may be.

There were some glimmers of hope, however. Gross margins were maintained despite aggressive pricing, particularly during the Christmas trading period, demonstrating that W H Smith is exploiting its scale benefits.

Moreover, it is clear that the group got more than its fair share when demand on the high street picked up at Christmas. Like-for-like sales in the UK retail operations rose 9.4 per cent in December, a higher figure than all the other large retailers have reported. Significantly, it was achieved at no expense to margins. With the Christmas period becoming increasingly important to the group, this can only bode well for the full-year outcome.

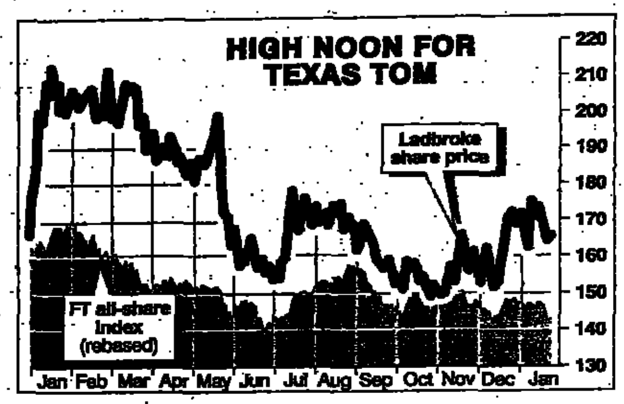
While some issues remain — the W H Smith chain has gone off the boil and Do It All does not fit in with the overall strategy of market leadership — the group is still capable of delivering steady growth. On a prospective p/e of less than 13 times, the shares look undervalued.

Ladbroke

WITH one bound Ladbroke is free. The sale of Texas Homecare will deluge the company's 1995 results in red ink, including a £60 million loss on book value and a £202 million goodwill write-off. But by waving goodbye to DIY, Ladbroke's management can finally concentrate on the core gaming and hotels divisions.

Texas was more than just a management distraction, it was a weight on the balance sheet. Borrowings should fall to below £800 million by the half year, while the company still has a £600 million property portfolio to sell. Accountancy changes have added £200 million of sale and leasebacks back onto the balance sheet generation, but even so Ladbroke could have debts of less than £300 million by the end of 1995, a position inconceivable a year ago.

The priority now for Peter George, the chief executive, is to make sense of the hotels business. Hilton is an excellent brand but the group has no presence in America and one or two other vital cities like Hong Kong. Some reunification with Hilton Hotels Corporation, which is for sale, looks the best course of action. But at £2 billion or more it looks a large mouthful. The easiest solution would be to find investment partners to take on HHC's property and gaming business while it bought the management contracts to the US hotels. By selling Texas, Ladbroke has gained enough chips to sit at the table.



Ocean

SIGNS of movement at Ocean Group were enough to put a few pence on the shares; the company has been drifting for so long that any evidence that the new boss is trying to make sense of the clutter of disparate businesses is good news.

The real question is why he has not gone further. The environmental testing business has been making losses, and freight forwarding is a high-volume, fair weather business that can turn particularly foul when the slim margins disappear.

Yesterday's restructuring has the look of a test-run, and the change in accounting policy looks a bit cheeky. Few would quibble with the new policy of writing off the cost of software as the money is spent, but the effect of the change is to hit the balance sheet with £19 million that might otherwise have depressed profits.

Ocean Group may be in better hands, but investors will need more hints about the new strategy before the shares recover fully, and there is the possibility of more upheaval to come.

Lombard

ANY analyst of cyclical markets will tell you that the moment when values reach their peak can be reliably spotted by the arrival of foreign bidders. Groupama, the French mutual insurer, gave some comfort for supporters of the dictum yesterday with its £83 million offer for Lombard, a company whose stock market career — given the likely success of the bid — has lasted all of eight months.

The biggest cheer will come from Lombard's management, which paid only £32 million for the general insurance business back in May 1993, scoring a handsome gain a year later in a £57 million float. Timing is the main factor behind the success, with Lombard benefiting from a rapid rise in premiums as the insurance market recovered from heavy previous heavy losses.

Muted competition and a low level of losses have helped Lombard to write profitable business, and the company boosted its underwriting return by 80 per cent in the first half.

Groupama is paying for such handsome growth: Lombard had shareholder funds of £53 million last June and set aside retained profits of £3.8 million in December, suggesting that the French have paid a 47 per cent premium to net assets. For Groupama, the price may seem worth paying to obtain entry to the UK market via a well-managed company with a position in several niche markets. Insurance rates are already coming under competitive pressure, which explains why most of the quoted sector languishes below asset value.

EDITED BY NEIL BENNETT

COMMODITIES

LONDON COMMODITY EXCHANGE

COCOA

Mar	993-992	May	1052-1050
May	999-997	Jul	1065-1060
Jul	1012-1010	Sep	1071-1070
Sep	1022-1020	Dec	1090-1080
Dec	1034-1032		
Mar	1041-1038	Volume:	4345

ROBUSTA COFFEE ($)

Jan	2805-2790	Sep	2770-2765
Mar	2805-2800	Nov	2767-2760
May	2785-2782	Jan	2790-2750
Jul	2765-2760	Volume:	3868

WHITE SUGAR (FOB)

Reuters		Oct	356.9-54.0
Spot: 409.00		Dec	353.9-50.0
Mar	404.0-03.5	Mar	349.9-44.0
May	399.4-98.0	May	349.7-43.0
Aug	384.9-83.0	Volume:	2466

MEAT & LIVESTOCK COMMISSION

Average fatstock prices at representative markets on January 24

(p/kg lw)	Pig	Sheep	Cattle
GB:	83.34	120.09	118.56
(+/-)	+5.43	+3.68	-0.76
Eng/Wales:	84.31	119.95	116.92
(+/-)	+6.36	+3.80	-0.76
(%)	-21.0	+1.0	-4.0
Scotland:	76.20	120.82	123.84
(+/-)	-1.37	+3.12	-0.58
(%)	-10.0	+4.0	-6.0

ICIS-LOR (London 6.00pm)

CRUDE OILS ($/barrel FOB)

Brent Physical	16.95	-0.15
Brent 15 day (Mar)	16.75	-0.10
Brent 15 day (Apr)	16.60	-0.10
W Texas Intermediate (Mar)	18.35	-0.05
W Texas Intermediate (Apr)	18.15	-0.15

PRODUCTS ($/MT)

Spot CIF NW Europe (prompt delivery)

Premium Gas .15	B: 163 (+1)	O: 165 (+1)
Gasoil EEC	146 (-1)	148 (-1)
Non EEC 1H Mar	149 (-1)	150 (-1)
Non EEC 1H Apr	149 (-2)	151 (-1)
3.5 Fuel Oil	102 (-3)	105 (-2)
Naphtha	164 (+2)	167 (+3)

IPE FUTURES (GNI Ltd)

GAS OIL

Feb	144.75-45.00	May	147.75-48.00
Mar	146.75-47.00	Jun	148.25-48.50
Apr	147.50-47.75		Vol: 25152

BRENT (6.00pm)

Mar	16.73-16.74	Jun	16.50 SLR
Apr	16.60-16.61	Jul	16.43-16.45
May	16.54-16.56		Vol: 44701

GNI LONDON GRAIN FUTURES

WHEAT (close £/t)		BARLEY (close £/t)	
Mar	109.75	Mar	104.75
May	111.70	May	106.50
Jul	113.15	Sep	97.35
Sep	98.25	Nov	98.50
Nov	99.45	Jan	100.00
Volume: 432		Volume: 10	

POTATO (£/t)	Open	Close
Apr	358.0	368.5
May	unq	388.0
Jun	unq	unq
		Volume: 215

RUBBER (No 1 RSS Cif p/k)
Feb 117.75-118.25

BIFFEX (GNI Ltd $10/pt)

	High	Low	Close
Jan 95	2010	2010	2005
Feb 95	1935	1880	1920
Mar 95	1900	1875	1902
Apr 95	1875	1840	1874
Vol: 268 lots			Open Interest: 3714

Index 2018 -14

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE

(Official) (Volume prev day)	Cash	3mth	Rudolf Wolff Vol
Copper Gde A ($/tonne)	3062.0-3063.0	3062.0-3063.0	1457975
Lead ($/tonne)	692.00-693.00	707.50-708.00	323750
Zinc Spec Hi Gde ($/tonne)	1191.0-1192.0	1217.0-1217.5	481050
Tin ($/tonne)	6530.0-6535.0	6620.0-6621.0	28115
Aluminium Hi Gde ($/tonne)	2146.0-2146.5	2187.0-2188.0	1648500
Nickel ($/tonne)	10307-10310	10468-10472	53952

LIFFE OPTIONS

Series		Calls Apr	Jul	Oct	Puts Apr	Jul	Oct
Alld Dom.	500	31	42	46	12	24	24
(*512)	550	9	18½	23	40½	55	51½
Argyll	280	14½	21	23½	10½	16½	18½
(*287½)	300	7	12½	15½	22½	29½	31
ASDA	60	9½	11	11½	1	1½	2½
(*68)	70	3	5½	6½	4½	5½	7
Boots	460	29½	35	38	10½	19	22½
(*498)	500	8½	16	20	34½	43½	45½
Br Airways	330	37½	44½	48½	4½	10½	13½
(*358½)	360	18	25½	31½	14	23	26½
BP	390	30	37½	42½	6	11½	13½
(*410)	420	13½	21½	26½	19½	25	27½
Br Steel	140	12½	16½	18½	3½	6	7½
(*147½)	160	3½	7	9½	14½	16½	18
C & W	360	32	41	45½	8½	14½	19
(*378)	390	17½	25	30½	22½	29½	34
CU	454	36½	—	—	11½	—	—
(*489½)	493	13	—	—	30	—	—
ICI	700	52½	62	66½	14	21½	26
(*741)	750	22	35	40½	39½	46½	51
Kingfishr	360	39	43	47	6	12½	16
(*388½)	390	20	25	30	16	26	30
Land Sec	500	55½	61½	64	2½	9	12
(*546½)	550	19	27	33	16½	30½	34½
M & S	360	28½	34	39½	5½	10½	13
(*378)	390	11½	17	24	19	25½	27½
Nat West	460	32	40	49	16½	21½	28
(*481½)	500	12	21½	31	40	43½	49½
Sainsbury	390	37½	43	48½	4	11	12½
(*417½)	420	18	24	31	14	23	25½
Shell	700	25½	37	46	21½	25½	31½
(*709)	750	7	16½	24	56½	58½	62½
Smkl Bch	420	40	47	56	6½	12½	16½
(*451)	460	16½	25	35	23½	30½	34½
Storehse	220	11½	17	20	5½	9½	11½
(*223)	240	4	8	11	18	21	22½
Trafalgar	60	9	11½	13½	1	2½	3
(*67)	70	3½	6½	8½	5½	6½	7
Unilever	1100	59½	73	93	24½	34	39½
(*1134)	1150	31	47	66	50½	59	64
Zeneca	850	47½	61	69	22½	32½	38½
(*878½)	900	20½	36½	44	50½	59½	64½
Series		**Feb**	**May**	**Aug**	**Feb**	**May**	**Aug**
Grnd Met.	330	27	36	40½	0½	4	8½
(*355)	360	6	18	23	9½	15	20
Ladbroke	160	7½	13½	17½	2½	9	11
(*164½)	180	0½	5½	9	16	21½	24
Utd Bisc	300	24	29	34	1	8	13
(*321½)	330	6	12½	19	11½	24	29

Series		Calls Apr	Jul	Oct	Puts Apr	Jul	Oct
BAA	450	21	—	—	12½	—	—
(*456)	475	9½	—	—	27½	—	—
Thames W	460	25½	33	36	12½	26	27
(*467)	500	8½	16	18½	36½	51½	52
Series		**Feb**	**May**	**Aug**	**Feb**	**May**	**Aug**
BAT Ind	420	22	31½	37½	3	17	25
(*437½)	460	3	12	19	24	41	48½
BTR	300	8	13½	21½	4½	14	17½
(*302½)	330	0½	3½	10½	27½	35½	37½
Br Aero	448	27	40½	—	2½	17	—
(*471½)	487	5	21	—	19	37	—
Br Telcm	390	9½	22½	29	5	11½	18½
(*394)	420	0½	9	15	26	29½	36½
Cadbury	390	13½	21	29½	4	15½	18½
(*397½)	420	2	9	17	23	35½	37½
Guinness	390	23½	31½	37	1	9	12
(*410)	420	5	14	21	12½	24½	27
GEC	260	15	22½	27	1	4½	9
(*273)	280	3	11	19½	9	13	19
Hanson	220	14½	18	21½	1	5	8½
(*233)	240	2	7½	12	9	14½	18½
LASMO	140	4	10½	14	3½	8	9½
(*140½)	160	0	3½	6	19½	21½	22
Lucas	180	5½	12	17½	4½	10½	13½
(*180½)	200	0½	5	9½	19½	23½	25½
Pilkngtn	140	11	16½	19½	1	4	6½
(*149)	160	1½	7	10	11½	14	17
Prudential	280	14½	19½	25½	2	11½	15½
(*291½)	300	3½	9	16½	11	23	26½
Redland	390	29	37½	43	1	13½	18½
(*416)	420	9	19½	29½	10	29½	33½
R-Royce	140	13½	17½	19½	0½	4	6
(*152½)	160	1½	6½	10	8½	14½	16½
Tesco	240	9½	16	20	2½	9	12
(*245½)	260	1½	6	11	15	21	23½
Vodafone	183	7	—	—	3	—	—
(*186½)	200	1	7	11	14	17½	20½
Williams	300	30½	36½	39½	0½	4½	8
(*329½)	330	7	16	21	7	17	20½

FT-SE INDEX (*2981½)

	2850	2900	2950	3000	3050	3100
Calls						
Feb	153½	111½	74½	44	22½	11
Mar	166½	129½	96	66	44	28
Apr	183½	146½	117½	87½	66	47
May	204	170½	139	113	88	70
Jun	—	177½	—	121	—	76
Puts						
Feb	10½	16½	31	53	83	123
Mar	25	37½	54½	75	103½	138
Apr	44	57	76½	98	126	157
May	55½	72½	91½	116	141½	174
Jun	—	79	—	120½	—	176½

Series		Calls Mar	Jun	Sep	Puts Mar	Jun	Sep
Abby Nat	420	13½	20½	26½	16½	25	32
(*420)	460	2	6	12½	51½	54	58½
Amstrad	125	10½	15½	—	3	6	—
(*133)	150	1	5	—	18½	20	—
Barclays	550	32	42	52	13½	24	32½
(*560)	600	8½	19½	30	45	53	60½
Blue Circ	260	16	23½	30	5½	14½	19
(*268½)	280	6½	14	21	16	26	30
Br Gas	280	23½	29	32½	2½	8	11
(*299½)	300	9½	16½	21	8½	17	20
Dixons	180	20	27	30	2	4	7½
(*197½)	200	7	15	18½	9½	12	16½
Forte	220	18½	24	27	2½	7½	10
(*234½)	240	6½	13	17	10½	17½	20
Hillsdwn	160	13	16	18½	1½	7½	10
(*170½)	180	2½	6	8½	11	19½	21½
Lonrho	140	14	19	21½	2	5	7½
(*153½)	160	3	8½	11½	11½	15	17½
Sears	90	10½	15	17½	1	2½	3½
(*99)	100	4	7	7½	4½	7	8
Thrn Eml	1000	30½	58	66½	22	34	52
(*1001)	1050	11	34	43	53½	62	80½
Tomkins	220	8½	17½	20½	7½	13	16½
(*220)	240	1½	9	12	21	24	28½
TSB	240	16	25	27½	11½	15½	15½
(*248½)	260	7	16½	19½	23½	27	26½
Wellcome	950	31½	59½	71	36½	48	57
(*953½)	1000	11½	29½	46½	70	75½	85½
Series		**Apr**	**Jul**	**Oct**	**Apr**	**Jul**	**Oct**
Glaxo	600	31	47½	58½	35	40½	53½
(*600½)	650	13½	27½	38	68½	71½	84
HSBC	600	43½	53½	64½	24	34½	45
(*624½)	650	18	30½	42	54	63½	73
Reuter	420	25	36	43½	16	21	25½
(*429½)	460	10½	19	26	41	44½	48½
Series		**Feb**	**May**	**Jul**	**Feb**	**May**	**Jul**
Royal Ins	240	16	21½	26½	2	11	13
(*253)	260	5	12	16½	11	21½	23½
Series		**Mar**	**Jun**	**Sep**	**Mar**	**Jun**	**Sep**
Pisons	100	12	16	19½	2½	6	7½
(*108)	110	6½	11	15	6½	11	12½
Series		**Feb**	**May**	**Aug**	**Feb**	**May**	**Aug**
Eastern Gp	700	31½	56½	73	6½	24½	39
(*732½)	750	7½	31	47½	33	49½	65
Series		**Mar**	**Jun**	**Sep**	**Mar**	**Jun**	**Sep**
Natl Pwr	460	28½	41	47	7½	19	23½
(*477)	500	9	21	28	28	40	44½
Scot Pwr	330	14½	26	30½	9½	16	21½
(*333)	360	3½	13	17	29	33½	39

January 25, 1995 Tot: 50465 Calls: 24455 Puts: 26010 FT-SE Calls: 5228 Puts: 7518
*Underlying security price.

LONDON FINANCIAL FUTURES

	Period	Open	High	Low	Sett	Vol
FT-SE 100	Mar 95	2971.0	3004.0	2961.0	2993.0	13707
Previous open interest: 64081	Jun 95	2992.0	2992.0	2992.0	3003.0	1
FT-SE 250	Mar 95				3380.0	0
Previous open interest: 3944	Jun 95					0
Three Month Sterling	Mar 95	92.85	92.86	92.80	92.83	14052
Previous open interest: 417871	Jun 95	92.10	92.11	92.05	92.08	14877
	Sep 95	91.58	91.58	91.54	91.56	5064
Three Mth Eurodollar	Mar 95				93.23	0
Previous open interest: 2114	Jun 95				92.55	0
Three Mth Euro DM	Mar 95	94.74	94.80	94.73	94.77	36823
Previous open interest: 699482	Jun 95	94.31	94.36	94.31	94.34	35351
Long Gilt	Mar 95	100-18	100-29	100-10	100-22	85587
Previous open interest: 89839	Jun 95	100-27	100-29	100-27	100-29	9
Japanese Govmt Bond	Mar 95	108.36	108.28	108.22	108.25	1416
	Jun 95	107.51	107.51	107.51	107.52	21
German Gov Bd Bund	Mar 95	89.47	89.72	89.28	89.61	148280
Previous open interest: 202157	Jun 95	88.90	88.99	88.87	89.02	76
Three month ECU	Mar 95	93.50	93.53	93.47	93.50	1514
Previous open interest: 22434	Jun 95	93.00	93.02	92.97	93.00	883
Euro Swiss Franc	Mar 95	95.79	95.82	95.76	95.79	9929
Previous open interest: 40959	Jun 95	95.42	95.44	95.37	95.40	3670
Italian Govmt Bond	Mar 95	99.98	100.14	99.24	99.41	37498
Previous open interest: 52363	Jun 95	98.80	98.80	98.60	98.56	123

MONEY RATES (%)

Base Rates: Clearing Banks 6¼ Finance Hse 6½
Discount Market Loans: O/night high: 6¼ Low 5 Week fixed: 5¾
Treasury Bills (Dis): Buy: 2 mth 6⅛ ; 3 mth 6¼ . Sell: 2 mth 6⅛ ; 3 mth 6¼ .

	1 mth	2 mth	3 mth	6 mth	12 mth
Prime Bank Bills (Dis)	6¼-6⅛	6½-6⅜	6¾-6⅝	7-6⅞	
Sterling Money Rates:	6¼-6⅛	6½-6⅜	6¾-6⅝	7⅛-7	7⅝-7½
Interbank:	6¼-6⅛	6½-6⅜	6¾-6⅝	7⅛-7	7⅝-7½

Overnight: open 5¾, close 6¼ .

	1 mth	2 mth	3 mth	6 mth	12 mth
Local Authority Deps:	6¼	n/a	6¾	7	7½
Sterling CDs:	6¼-6⅛	6½-6⅜	6¾-6⅝	7-7	7½-7¼
Dollar CDs:	5.93	n/a	6.28	6.71	7.40
Building Society CDs:	6¼-6⅛	6½-6⅜	6¾-6⅝	7-7⅛	7⅝-7½

ECGD: Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance. Make-up day: Dec 30, 1994 Agreed rates Jan 25, 1995 to Feb 25, 1995 Scheme III: 7.71 %. Reference rate Dec 1, 1994 to Dec 30, 1994 Scheme IV & V: 6.402 %.

EUROPEAN MONEY DEPOSITS (%)

Currency	7 day	1 mth	3 mth	6 mth	Call
Dollar:	5⅝-5½	6⅛-5⅞	6¼-6⅛	6⅝-6½	5¾-4¾
Deutschemark:	4⅞-4¾	4⅞-4¾	5⅛-4⅞	5⅜-5¼	5¼-4¾
French Franc:	5⅝-5½	5½-5⅜	5⅝-5½	6¼-6	6-5
Swiss Franc:	3⅞-3¾	3⅞-3¾	4-3⅞	4¼-4⅛	4¼-3¼
Yen:	2¼-2	2¼-2⅛	2¼-2⅛	2½-2⅜	2¼-1¼

GOLD/PRECIOUS METALS (Baird & Co)

Bullion: Open $381.60-382.00 Close: $381.40-381.90 High: $381.75-382.25
Low: $380.20-380.70 AM: $381.70 PM: $381.45

Krugerrand: $381.00-383.00 (£239.25-241.25)

Platinum: $418.50 (£261.95) Silver: $4.82 (£3.025) Palladium: $157.75 (£98.75)

STERLING SPOT AND FORWARD RATES

Mkt Rates for Jan 25	Range	Close	1 month	3 month
Amsterdam	2.7003-2.7084	2.7050-2.7084	¼-⅛pr	1¼-¾pr
Brussels	49.68-49.84	49.74-49.84	7-3pr	18-13pr
Copenhagen	9.5020-9.5350	9.5200-9.5350	¼-⅛pr	1¼-¾pr
Dublin	1.0091-1.0129	1.0101-1.0128	6-3pr	19-14pr
Frankfurt	2.4088-2.4170	2.4138-2.4170	¼-⅛pr	1-¾pr
Lisbon	248.83-249.83	249.16-249.80	66-74ds	231-253ds
Madrid	210.00-210.99	210.18-210.48	37-46ds	114-127ds
Milan	2528.00-2543.80	2540.50-2543.80	4-6ds	12-15ds
Montreal	2.2505-2.2687	2.2505-2.2536	0.28-0.38ds	0.52-0.72ds
New York	1.5916-1.5992	1.5916-1.5926	0.04-0.03pr	0.13-0.10pr
Oslo	10.5400-10.5800	10.5650-10.5800	1¼-¾pr	3¾-2¾pr
Paris	8.3370-8.3630	8.3480-8.3620	¼-⅛pr	2-1¾pr
Stockholm	11.8650-11.9420	11.9090-11.9330	1¼-1¾ds	3¾-4¾ds
Tokyo	158.53-159.11	158.56-158.83	¼-⅛pr	1¼-1¼pr
Vienna	16.94-17.00	16.96-17.00	2¼-1¼pr	7¾-5¾pr
Zurich	2.0223-2.0337	2.0292-2.0322	¼-⅛pr	1¼-1pr

Source: Extel Premium - pr. - Discount - ds.

DOLLAR RATES

Australia	1.3037-1.3054
Austria	10.65-10.66
Belgium (Com)	31.25-31.26
Canada	1.4155-1.4160
Denmark	5.9770-5.9800
France	5.2410-5.2425
Germany	1.5145-1.5150
Hong Kong	7.7310-7.7320
Ireland	1.5757-1.5772
Italy	1593.15-1593.44
Japan	99.55-99.65
Malaysia	2.5610-2.5620
Netherlands	1.6975-1.6980
Norway	6.6255-6.6285
Portugal	156.40-156.60
Singapore	1.4523-1.4533
Spain	131.85-131.95
Sweden	7.4810-7.4910
Switzerland	1.2720-1.2730

OTHER STERLING

Argentina peso*	1.5945-1.5972
Australia dollar	2.0780-2.0820
Bahrain dinar	0.5950-0.6076
Brazil real*	1.3559-1.3601
Cyprus pound	0.735-0.745
Finland markka	7.425-7.541
Greece drachma	372.00-379.00
Hong Kong dollar	12.3217-12.3310
India rupee	49.55-50.51
Kuwait dinar KD	0.471-0.481
Malaysia ringgit	4.0817-4.0859
Mexico peso	n/a
New Zealand dollar	2.4703-2.4737
Pakistan rupee	48.65 Buy
Saudi Arabia riyal	5.9225-6.0485
Singapore dollar	2.3154-2.3177
S Africa rand (fin)	6.5628-6.5989
S Africa rand (com)	5.6263-5.6320
U A E dirham	5.795-5.919

*Barclays Bank GTS * Lloyds Bank*

FT-SE VOLUMES

3I	94	Legal & Gn	676
ASDA Gp	11,000	Lloyds Bk	4,100
Abbey Natl	4,900	MEPC	1,700
Alld Dom	1,900	Marks Spr	3,600
Argyll Gp	17,000	NatWst Bk	3,800
Arjo Wiggn	640	Nat Power	2,500
AB Foods	1,300	Nth Wst W	1,100
BAA	1,900	P & O	1,100
BAT Inds	6,100	Pearson	2,400
BOC	1,900	PowerGen	1,400
BP	8,400	Prudential	7,100
BTR	7,300	RMC	392
BT	10,000	RTZ	3,300
Bk of Scot	4,700	Rank Org	1,800
Barclays	7,100	Reckitt Col	1,200
Bass	4,100	Redland	1,300
Blue Circle	1,800	Reed Intl	1,700
Boots	1,100	Rentokil	1,200
Bowater	4,000	Reuters	6,700
Brit Aero	4,400	Rolls Royce	3,900
Brit Airwys	3,100	Ryl Ins	2,500
Brit Gas	4,000	Ryl Bk Scot	4,500
Brit Steel	9,000	Sainsbury	5,700
Burmah Cast	113	Schroders	20
Cable Wire	5,600	Scot & New	4,100
Cadbury	6,700	Scot Power	717
Caradon	697	Sears	1,800
Carlton Cms	424	Svrn Trent	1,100
Cm Union	921	Shell Trans	2,800
Courtaulds	405	Siebe	1,500
De La Rue	520	SmKl Bch	3,000
Eastern Elec	771	Smith Nph	3,200
Enterpr Oil	185	Sthrn Elec	694
Forte	1,300	Std Chartd	7,100
GKN	2,000	Sun Allnce	1,700
GRE	4,200	TI Gp	706
GUS	2,300	TSB	26,000
Gen Acc	1,100	Tesco	8,300
Gen Elec	4,400	Thames W	766
Glaxo	8,000	Thrn EMI	571
Granada	653	Tomkins	3,500
Grand Met	7,000	Unilever	459
Guinness	5,500	Utd Bisc	2,800
HSBC	5,400	Vodafone	9,000
Hanson	14,000	Warburg (SG)	651
ICI	984	Wellcome	9,200
Inchcape	1,300	Whitbread	2,000
Kingfisher	1,100	Wlms Hld	2,600
Ladbroke	9,600	Wolseley	429
Land Secs	2,800	Zeneca	2,600

	Jan 25 midday	Jan 24 close
AMP Inc	72¾	71¼
AMR Corp	58¾	57¾
AT & T	49⅞	48⅞
Abbott Labs	33⅞	33
Advanced Micro	30⅞	31¼
Aetna Life	48⅜	48¾
Ahmanson (HF)	16¾	16⅝
Air Prod & Chem	45⅞	45⅝
Albertsons	29⅞	29⅝
Alcan Aluminum	25⅜	25⅝
Alco Standard	65⅝	65⅝
Allied Signal	36⅝	36½
Alum Co of Am	85⅛	84⅝
Amax Gold Inc	5⅝	5⅝
Amerada Hess	45⅝	45⅝
Amer Brands	37⅝	38
Amer El Power	34⅝	34
Amer Express	30	30
Amer Genl Corp	28⅛	28⅝
Amer Home Pr	66½	66¼
Amer Intl	100⅝	99⅝
Amer Stores	26¼	26⅝
Ameritech	43	42⅝
Amoco	58⅞	58⅝
Anheuser-Busch	52⅝	53
Apple Computer	40⅝	41⅛
Archer Daniels	19⅞	19⅝
Armco	6⅝	6⅝
Armstrong Wrld	44⅝	44⅝
Asarco	29⅝	29⅝
Ashland Oil	32⅝	32⅝
Atl Richfield	106⅝	107
Auto Data Pro	58⅝	59
Avery Dennison	35⅝	35⅝
Avon Products	58⅝	56⅝
Baker Hughes	18	18
Baltim Gas & El	23⅝	23⅝
Banc One	28⅝	28
BankAmerica	42⅝	41¼
Bank of NY	29⅝	29⅝
Bankers Tr NY	59⅝	59⅝
Barnett Banks	41⅝	41¼
Bausch & Lomb	33⅝	34⅝
Baxter Intl	27⅝	27⅝
Becton Dickinsn	51¼	50⅝
Bell Atlantic	51⅛	51
BellSouth	56⅝	56⅝
Black & Decker	25⅝	24⅝
Block (H&R)	34⅝	33⅝
Boeing	47	47⅝
Boise Cascade	28⅝	29
Borden Inc	13⅝	13⅝
Bristol Myrs Sq	59⅝	59
Browning Ferris	30⅝	29⅝
Brunswick	20⅝	20⅝
Burlington Nthn	49⅝	50
CBS	58⅝	58⅝
CNA Financial	67⅝	68
CPC Intl	53⅝	53⅝
CSX	74⅝	74⅝
Campbell Soup	41⅝	41½
Can Pacific	13⅝	13⅝
Cptl Cties ABC	84⅝	85⅝
Carolina Pwr	28⅝	27⅝
Caterpillar	53⅝	53⅝
Central & SW	23⅝	23⅝
Champion Intl	40	40⅝
Chase Manhat	32⅝	33⅝
Chemical Bk	38	37⅝
Chevron Corp	46⅝	46⅝
Chrysler	46⅝	46⅝
Chubb Corp	78⅝	78⅝
Cigna Corp	66⅝	66⅝
Citicorp	48⅝	49⅝
Clorox	55⅝	55⅝
Coastal Corp	27⅝	27⅝
Coca Cola	50⅝	50⅝
Colgate-Palmolive	59⅝	58⅝
Columbia Gas	23⅝	23⅝
Compaq Comp	37⅝	42⅝
Comp Ass Intl	52⅝	53
Conagra	30⅝	30⅝
Conrail	54	53⅝
Cons Edison	27⅝	27⅝
Cons Nat Gas	33⅝	34
Cooper Inds	37⅝	37
Corning Inc	31¼	31¼
Crown Cork	39⅝	39⅝
Dana Corp	22⅝	22⅝
Dayton Hudson	69⅝	68⅝
Deere	71¼	71¼
Delta Air Lines	54⅝	53⅝
Deluxe Corp	26⅝	26⅝
Detroit Edison	27⅝	27⅝
Digital Equip	32⅝	33⅝
Dillard Dept St	26⅝	26⅝
Disney (Walt)	47⅝	47⅝
Dominion Res	38⅝	37⅝
Donnelley (RR)	29⅝	29⅝
Dover Corp	57⅝	56⅝
Dow Chemical	66⅝	66⅝
Dow Jones	32⅝	32⅝
Dresser	19⅝	19⅝
Duke Power	39⅝	39⅝
Dun & Bradstreet	53⅝	53⅝
Du Pont	57⅝	57
Eastman Kodak	49⅝	49⅝
Eaton Corp	48⅝	48⅝
Emerson Elec	63	63
Engelhard Corp	26	25⅝

	Jan 25 midday	Jan 24 close
Enron Corp	28⅝	29⅝
Entergy	23⅝	23⅝
Ethyl Corp	10⅝	10⅝
Exxon	62⅝	62⅝
FMC Corp	58⅝	58⅝
FPL Group	35⅝	35
Federal Express	62	61⅝
Fed Nat Mtge	70⅝	70⅝
First Chicago	46⅝	46⅝
First Interstate	71⅝	70⅝
First Union Rlty	8⅝	8⅝
Fleet Finl Grp	31⅝	31⅝
Fluor Corp	46⅝	46⅝
Ford Motor	25⅝	25⅝
GTE Corp	32⅝	32⅝
Gannett	51⅝	51
Gap Inc Del	32⅝	31⅝
Gen Dynamics	43⅝	43⅝
Gen Electric	50⅝	50⅝
Gen Mills	55⅝	55⅝
Gen Motors	38⅝	38⅝
Gen Reinsurance	123⅝	123⅝
Gen Signal	33⅝	33⅝
Genuine Parts	37	37
Georgia Pac	76⅝	76
Gillette	73⅝	73
Glaxo ADR	19	19⅝
Goodrich (BF)	43⅝	43⅝
Goodyear Tire	35⅝	36⅝
Grace (WR)	40⅝	40⅝
Grt Atl Pac Tea	18⅝	18⅝
Great Wstn Fin	16⅝	16⅝
Halliburton	35⅝	35⅝
Harcourt General	33⅝	33⅝
Heinz (HJ)	38⅝	38⅝
Hercules	118⅝	118⅝
Hershey Foods	49⅝	48⅝
Hewlett Packard	102⅝	105⅝
Hilton Hotels	66⅝	65⅝
Home Depot	47	46⅝
Homestake Mng	16⅝	16⅝
Honeywell	34⅝	34⅝
Household Intl	40⅝	40⅝
Houston Inds	38⅝	38⅝
Humana	22⅝	22⅝
ITT Corp	90	90⅝
Illinois Tool	42	40⅝
Illinova	22⅝	22⅝
INCO	29	29⅝
Ingersoll Rand	31⅝	31⅝
Inland Steel	32⅝	32⅝
Intel Corp	71	71½
IBM	72⅝	74
Intl Flav & Fr	47⅝	47
Intl Paper	75⅝	75⅝
James River Va	21⅝	21⅝
Jnsn & Jnsn	55	55⅝
Kellogg	54	53⅝
Kerr-McGee	47	48⅝
Kimberly-Clark	47⅝	47⅝
Kmart	13⅝	13⅝
Knight-Ridder	53⅝	52⅝
Lilly (Eli)	64	64⅝
Limited Inc	17⅝	17⅝
LIN Brdcstng	137⅝	137⅝
Lincoln Nat	35⅝	35⅝
Litton	35⅝	35⅝
Liz Claiborne	17	16⅝
Lockheed	72⅝	72⅝
Louisiana Pac	28⅝	28
MCI Comm	17⅝	18
Marriott Int	28⅝	28⅝
Marsh & McLnn	76⅝	76⅝
Masco Corp	23⅝	23⅝
May Dept St	35⅝	34⅝
Maytag Corp	15	15⅝
McDonalds	29⅝	29⅝
McDonnell D	48⅝	48⅝
McGraw Hill	64	64⅝
Mead Corp	52⅝	52⅝
Medtronic	58⅝	59⅝
Mellon Bk	34⅝	34⅝
Melville Corp	31⅝	31⅝
Merck Inc	37⅝	37⅝
Merrill Lynch	35⅝	35⅝
Minnesota Mine	51⅝	52⅝
Mobil Corp	87⅝	87
Monsanto	74⅝	74
Morgan (JP)	60⅝	60
Motorola Inc	60⅝	62
Natl Medical	13⅝	13⅝
Natl Semi	18⅝	19
Natl Service Ind	26⅝	25⅝
Navistar Int	15⅝	15⅝
NBD Bancorp	29⅝	28⅝
NY Times A	21⅝	22
Newmont Mng	36⅝	35⅝
Niag Mohawk	14⅝	14⅝
Nike B	73⅝	72⅝
NL Industries	12⅝	12⅝
Noram Energy	5⅝	5⅝
Nordstrom	43	43⅝
Norfolk Sthrn	63⅝	62⅝
Nthn State Pwr	45⅝	45⅝
Norwest Corp	24⅝	24
Nynex Corp	38⅝	37⅝
Occidental Pet	19⅝	19⅝
Ohio Edison	19⅝	19⅝
Oracle Systems	44⅝	42⅝
Oryx Energy Co	10	10⅝

	Jan 25 midday	Jan 24 close
Owens Corning	31	31⅝
PPG Industries	36	36⅝
PNC Bank	22⅝	22⅝
Paccar Inc	45⅝	46
Pacificorp	18⅝	18⅝
Pac Enterprises	21⅝	21⅝
Pac Gas & Elect	25⅝	25⅝
Pac Telesis	29	29⅝
Pall Corp	18⅝	18⅝
Panhandle East	20⅝	20⅝
Parker Hannifin	48⅝	48
Peco Energy	26	26
Penney (JC)	41⅝	41⅝
Pennzoil	45⅝	45⅝
Pepsico	35⅝	35
Pfizer	79⅝	79⅝
Phelps Dodge	58⅝	59⅝
Philip Morris	58⅝	58⅝
Phillips Pet	32⅝	32
Pitney Bowes	31⅝	32
Polaroid	30⅝	30⅝
PriceCostco	14⅝	14⅝
Procter & Gmbl	62⅝	61⅝
Providian	33⅝	33⅝
Pub Serv E & G	27⅝	27⅝
Quaker Oats	33⅝	33⅝
Ralston Purina	46⅝	45⅝
Raychem Corp	37⅝	37⅝
Raytheon	65⅝	65⅝
Reebok Intl	38⅝	37⅝
Reynolds Metals	53⅝	53⅝
Roadway Srvcs	50⅝	50⅝
Rockwell Intl	38⅝	38⅝
Rohm & Haas	55⅝	56⅝
Royal Dutch	112⅝	112
Rubbermaid	29⅝	29⅝
Safeco Corp	52⅝	52⅝
St Paul's Cos	45⅝	45
Salomon Inc	38⅝	38⅝
Santa Fe Pac	18⅝	11⅝
Sara Lee Corp	24⅝	24⅝
Scecorp	15⅝	15⅝
Schering Plough	74⅝	74⅝
Schlumberger	54	52⅝
Scott Paper	70⅝	70⅝
Seagram	30⅝	30
Sears Roebuck	45⅝	45⅝
Shell Trans	67⅝	67⅝
Sherwin Wlms	34	34
Skyline Corp	17⅝	17⅝
Snap-On-Tools	31⅝	31⅝
Southern Co	20⅝	20⅝
Sthwestern Bell	41⅝	41⅝
Sprint Corp	27⅝	27⅝
Stanley Works	38⅝	38
Sun Company	29	29⅝
Sun Microsys	31⅝	33
Suntrust	51⅝	50⅝
Supervalu	22⅝	22⅝
Sysco Corp	26⅝	26⅝
TRW Inc	63⅝	63
TCC Inds	2⅝	2⅝
Tandem Comp	17⅝	18⅝
Tandy Corp	45⅝	46⅝
Teledyne	22⅝	23
Temple Inland	47⅝	47⅝
Tenneco	43	43
Texaco	62⅝	62⅝
Texas Inst	71⅝	72⅝
Texas Utilities	33⅝	34
Textron	51⅝	50⅝
Time Warner	36⅝	35⅝
Times-Mirror	32⅝	32⅝
Timken	33⅝	33⅝
Torchmark	38⅝	37⅝
Toys R Us	30	30⅝
Transamerica	51⅝	51
Travelers	35⅝	35
Tribune	52⅝	53⅝
Tyco Labs	49⅝	49⅝
UST Inc	30	30⅝
UAL	95	95⅝
USX Marathon	16⅝	16⅝
Unicom	25⅝	25⅝
Unilever NV	115	115⅝
Union Camp	48⅝	48⅝
Union Carbide	28⅝	29
Union Pacific	49	49⅝
Unisys Corp	8⅝	8⅝
USAIR Group	5⅝	4⅝
USF&G Corp	15⅝	14⅝
US Life	34⅝	34⅝
US West	36⅝	36⅝
United Tech	64⅝	64
Unocal Corp	27⅝	26⅝
Upjohn	32⅝	33⅝
VF Corp	48⅝	48⅝
WMX Tech	27⅝	27⅝
Wal-Mart Stores	21⅝	21⅝
Warner-Lambert	75⅝	76
Wells Fargo	144⅝	144⅝
Westinghouse El	13⅝	13⅝
Weyerhaeuser	39⅝	38⅝
Whirlpool	50⅝	50
Whitman	16	15⅝
Winn Dixie	54⅝	53⅝
Woolworth	15⅝	15⅝
Wrigley (Wm) Jr	47⅝	46⅝
Xerox	104⅝	105⅝
Yellow Corp	22⅝	22⅝

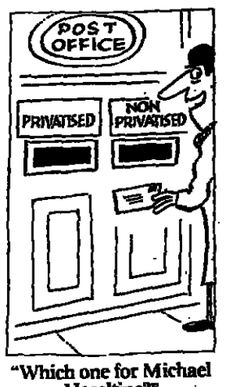
THE TIMES CITY DIARY

Congratulation not so welcome

LIKE a reluctant National Lottery winner, a trader at a well-known broking house not a thousand miles from Smithfield Market was somewhat shy to talk to me yesterday about his amazing run of luck which has netted him £100,000. The thirties-something trader, who is said never before to have executed an option transaction, and who was only recently transferred from the firm's UK desk to the Far East desk, reportedly took out £4,500 worth of call options in Wellcome on Friday. By Monday morning, when Wellcome and Glaxo announced their engagement, the trader was staring a beginner's luck pile of money in the face. When I telephoned the said trader yesterday, his immediate response was "It's not true. I don't know what you're talking about" — said before I even mentioned Wellcome options. "It's got nothing to do with you. If you print that, they'll fire me", said he. "But how can you deny something without knowing what I am talking about?" I asked. "It is not true. You had better speak to my compliance officer", said he. And so I did ... who said I should speak to the PR department, who said "We can't comment. We can't help you" ... and all I ever wanted to do was to congratulate the man.

Red-hot service

YOU cannot say that Sainsbury's is not hot on after-sales service. A year ago, Russian visitor Galina Svet had to flee the Chichester superstore when it caught fire. In her rush for the exit, she left behind her change from £10. Galina returned to Chichester the other day to pick up the balance, and in seasonal panto style Sainsbury's handed her £25 worth of vouchers and a bouquet.



"Which one for Michael Heseltine?"

Comfortable?

GOOD news for visiting businessmen to China. Stung by international criticism of their public lavatories, the Peking Urban Construction Authority launched a competition five months ago for a new design. A young Chinese woman won the award for the best-designed new toilet, having included within the structure a telephone and newspaper stand. And, intriguingly, Yuri Kurtschenko, an Australian who hails from Queensland, won the unexplained "best participation" section.

90 not out

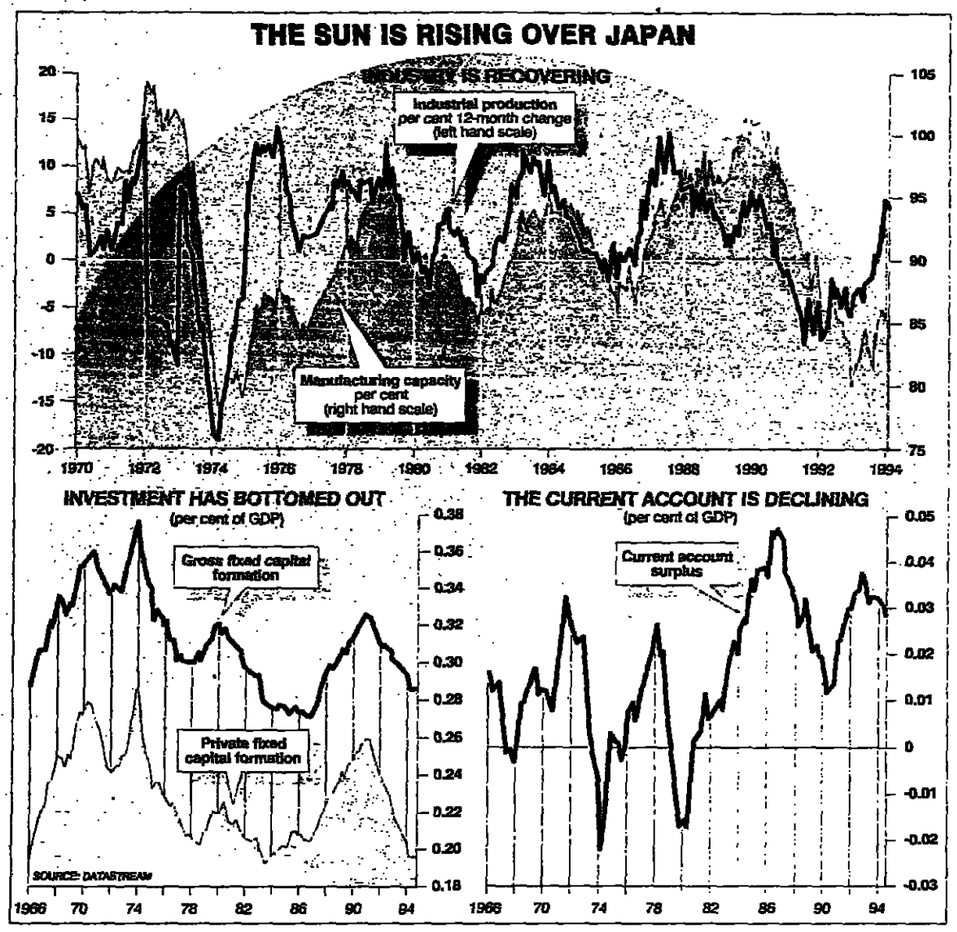
IF YOU are passing the Tower of London today, do wish "Happy Birthday" to the Cullinan diamond which, as two cut gem stones, graces the Crown jewels. The gem is 90 today. The world's largest diamond weighed in at 3,025¾ carats when discovered at the Premier mine, Transvaal, South Africa, and the reputed remark by the man who prised it out of the rock using his penknife was "Cor, Mr Cullinan will be pleased when he sees this!". In ten years' time, the owner might even send a telegram.

COLIN CAMPBELL

ECONOMIC VIEW ANATOLE KALETSKY

Japan's disaster does not signal an economic crisis

It may be little consolation to the people of Kobe, but rebuilding their city will benefit the whole of Japan



Who ever heard of an economy that suffered from earthquakes, hurricanes and wars? This week, investors seemed to discover such a nonpareil. Monday's 1,000-point plunge in the Nikkei equity index in Tokyo, a fall roughly equivalent to 200 points off the FT-SE 100 or the Dow Jones average, set off a chain reaction of mild panic across the globe. Financial markets are usually heartless beasts; while families mourn their dead, they gloat about the profits that often attend misfortune. But this week, financial analysts vied with news reporters in their purple depictions of disaster.

Consider a few of the perils most widely predicted. Japan's industrial economy could seize up because of the destruction of factories, disruption of transport and interference with just-in-time manufacturing schedules. Consumer confidence could collapse, not only in Kobe but also in Tokyo as the Japanese anticipated the next, far more dreadful, disaster. The cost of reconstruction could drain Japan's savings and push up interest rates; worse still, Japan's precariously solvent banks could find their property loans wiped out, while insurers and pension funds could be forced to pull their money out of international markets. This would trigger a global financial crisis, a collapse in the dollar, a further crippling rise in the yen and a lurch back into world recession.

These and similar theories, remind me of the scare-mongering that preceded the Gulf War in 1991. In the six months before the fighting started, economists and financial analysts outbid each other to produce the most sensational forecasts of soaring energy prices and collapsing financial markets once war actually broke out. Instead exactly the opposite happened — oil prices halved the day the first bombs fell, as the less excitable minority of commentators (myself happily included) had predicted. After the war, Kuwait was reconstructed with no serious financial disruption.

Two pre-Keynesian fallacies largely explain the economic misunderstandings about physical disasters. The first fallacy is to assume that the economy is always fully employed. The second is to treat government accounts like an ordinary household budget. Then commentators face a psychological temptation: to attract public attention by focusing on the worst possible outcome of any particular disaster, rather than its most likely result.

That journalists and analysts are not the only ones subject to this last temptation was demonstrated this week when the head of Japan's Chamber of Commerce and Industry was quoted as follows in the *Financial Times*: "My estimate is that the quake inflicted damage worth more than Y4,000 billion, or some 10 per cent of Japan's gross national product." To put this estimate in context, it is worth noting some figures produced last week by JP Morgan: that the whole of Hyogo Prefecture produces 4.1 per cent of Japan's GNP, that Kobe City contains 27 per cent of Hyogo's total population and that roughly 5 per cent of the buildings in Kobe are believed to have been destroyed. Assuming a capital/output ratio of between 1 and 2, typical for an industrialised country like Japan, these figures would suggest 0.5 to 1 per cent of GNP as a more reasonable estimate of the costs of destruction. But speculative figures like these only obfuscate the main point: that the macroeconomic impact of physical destruction must always be assessed from a Keynesian point of view.

When a house or factory is destroyed its owner is certainly made poorer, but if the government finances the reconstruction, there may be no significant loss of wealth for the nation. If a country has plenty of underused industrial capacity and labour, rebuilding the house or factory can actually be beneficial, creating employment and boosting GDP. Even from a narrowly financial standpoint, the reconstruction can be almost costless. Additional tax revenue offsets the cost of rebuilding. If there was plenty of economic slack before reconstruction, only a small part of the costs will have to be borne by future taxpayers in the form of higher government debt.

Even when a disaster happens to a nation without spare capacity, such as Kuwait, the cost can be negligible for the world economy as a whole. Provided there is reasonable trade and under-utilised resources on a world scale, the benefits of reconstruction spread rapidly across the globe and increase world output. The main financial effect of a disaster in a country with limited physical resources is to redistribute wealth from the stricken country to the rest of the world.

Japan, which has only just emerged from recession, is fortunate to face no physical resource constraints and its government has taken the Keynesian approach to disaster-relief to its logical conclusion. Because earthquake insurance cover is discouraged by law the government will finance almost the whole of the reconstruction effort through loans to homeowners and businesses. This will minimise the short-term impact on financial institutions and private savings. In the long-term, the Japanese system limits the burden carried by the whole nation's taxpayers by forcing the afflicted householders and businesses to repay their loans, albeit on concessional terms. The very high cost of land in Japan makes repayment of these loans more tolerable for householders, since they represent a relatively small portion of the total value of their property.

In the long term, of course, there may be an increase in saving among the people who have a large part of their wealth wiped out and replaced by debts to the government. But for the first year or two, this deflationary effect is bound to be swamped by the stimulus to the economy from new construction and replacement of destroyed appliances, consumer goods and cars. As for the fear of repeat in Tokyo — if denizens of that city decided to reinforce their buildings or move elsewhere, the boost to the economy would be even greater.

On balance, then, it is hard to see how the earthquake could slow economic growth in Japan, still less push the country back into recession. Far more likely is that the economy will enjoy a big boost after a month or two of deceptively weak figures distorted by the short-term disruption caused by the quake. Neither should the disaster lead to serious financial disruption. Japan's biggest economic problem in recent years has not been a shortage of savings, but a surplus, as demonstrated by the politically troublesome current account. Now, some of these surplus savings will be absorbed by the extra government borrowing.

This change should not undermine foreign markets or push up the yen since the extra activity in Japan will reduce the current account surplus and thereby diminish the demand for yen. The net effect of all these flows should be to reduce current account imbalances and encourage both Japanese and American institutions to concentrate on their own financial markets, rather than investment abroad.

What about the threat that Japanese interest rates will rise in response to extra government borrowing? Short rates will not be affected, since they are set by the Bank of Japan, whose monetary policy is likely to ease because of the quake. Long rates could indeed feel upward pressure, not so much because of government borrowing but because of the extra economic activity it stimulates.

Economic strength does tend to push bond yields higher and the overvalued yen poses another danger to the Tokyo bond market. But even if Japanese bond yields rise, they will remain exceptionally low by international standards, the risks of serious inflation will be small and the surplus of savings, industrial capacity and labour created by the recession will take years to absorb. If, as is likely, the yen soon declines and the stockmarket recovers from the present panic, Japan should be set fair for a long period of well-balanced non-inflationary growth. It may be no consolation to the Japanese recovering from the horror of Kobe, but their country is ideally placed to benefit from the economics of reconstruction.

Scotland pays for branch economics

Magnus Linklater bemoans the sacrifice of research excellence for commercial need

There is an awful familiarity about the reaction in Scotland to Rolls-Royce's announcement last week of the closure its research and design division at East Kilbride in Strathclyde. Some 500 skilled jobs will be lost as the work is transferred to Derby and Bristol. Words like fury and betrayal greeted the news. Even the Scottish Office is dismayed that it knew nothing in advance about the decision.

This time, however, it is not a complaint about the closing down of another outdated factory with an inefficient and cumbersome production line. East Kilbride was one of the most innovative and successful research centres in the Rolls-Royce organisation; it had won work on the design of new aero-engines against competition from other R-R plants. In Scotland, it was regarded as precisely the kind of R&D operation to be encouraged; where the skill of the workforce and its collective technical expertise meant that it was creating new products rather than just assembling other peoples'.

But despite its undoubted qualities, East Kilbride was always vulnerable, so long as decisions about rationalising Rolls-Royce's aero-engine development and production were taken at corporate headquarters in London. Rolls-Royce is developing its BR700 series in Germany in a joint venture with BMW. It believes that any further work on design and research can be handled within its existing capabilities at Bristol and Derby. It may well be right, though the clandestine nature of the announcement to close East Kilbride suggests embarrassment at least at the sacrifice of such a proven centre of excellence.

Any satellite plant is vulnerable to corporate decision-making or economic fluctuations, unless governments play an interventionist role in R&D, which governments are unwilling to do. Until Scotland can develop more of its own indigenous manufacturing industries, the story is likely to be repeated. The location of a company's headquarters is all-important, as Weir Group, of Glasgow, illustrated recently when it rationalised its operations, cutting back in Manchester and California, rather than in Scotland.

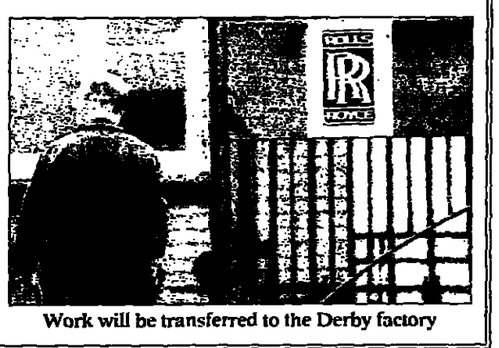
Yet in the all-important electronics sector, for instance, which has helped to invigorate Scotland's economy in the wake of the close-down of its heavy industries, there is virtually no independent development. Inward investment thrives, with companies like NEC or Motorola delighted to set up factories in Silicon Glen because they know they can rely on government incentives and a first-class workforce with established credentials for reliability and skill.

For some reason, this has not had the expected spin-off in terms of creating a home-grown industry, whether in hardware or software. There is still no independent Scottish electronics sector to speak of. This may be partly because developments in electronics are so rapid that unless you are at the epicentre — in California or Japan — you will always be behind. It may be a by-product of size — unless you have a substantial market on your doorstep, or a large potential labour force, you cannot justify the investment. It may be, as some have argued, that the entrepreneurial spirit is lacking within Scotland's business culture.

> It may be, as some have argued, that the entrepreneurial spirit is lacking

Some or all of these may be to blame. But what has to be added is the failure of successive governments to define and encourage a long-term strategy for technological R&D. Scottish Enterprise, the Government's business arm in Scotland, has made some progress in this direction, but it is clearly not enough. The hands-off approach, the fear of intervention, means that, however successfully skills are developed, they can always be sacrificed at a moment's notice as and when commercial imperatives command it.

When the East Kilbride workforce is broken up, Scotland will lose a valuable and irreplaceable resource. It is the kind of resource that the Scottish Secretary and the Scottish CBI, to say nothing of successive Trade Secretaries, insist is the key to our future. It took many years to build up, but only a month or so to disperse. Not a good advertisement for long-term thinking.



Work will be transferred to the Derby factory

Athena's failure raises questions of credit

Trevor Brown considers some of the lessons to be learnt if a PLC cuts an ailing subsidiary adrift

The small businessman treads a rocky enough road at the best of times. But the dismay among those who extended credit to Athena, the Pentos subsidiary that collapsed just after Christmas, was rather more than the usual hurt feelings when a big customer goes bust.

Unsecured creditors have probably lost a total of £7 million between them as a result of the ring-fencing by Pentos, the parent public limited company, of its Athena subsidiary.

The whole affair raises serious questions for businesses who supply goods or extend credit to subsidiaries of large PLCs. Such suppliers have long grown accustomed to relying on the financial strength of the PLC group as rescuer of last resort if things go sour at their customer.

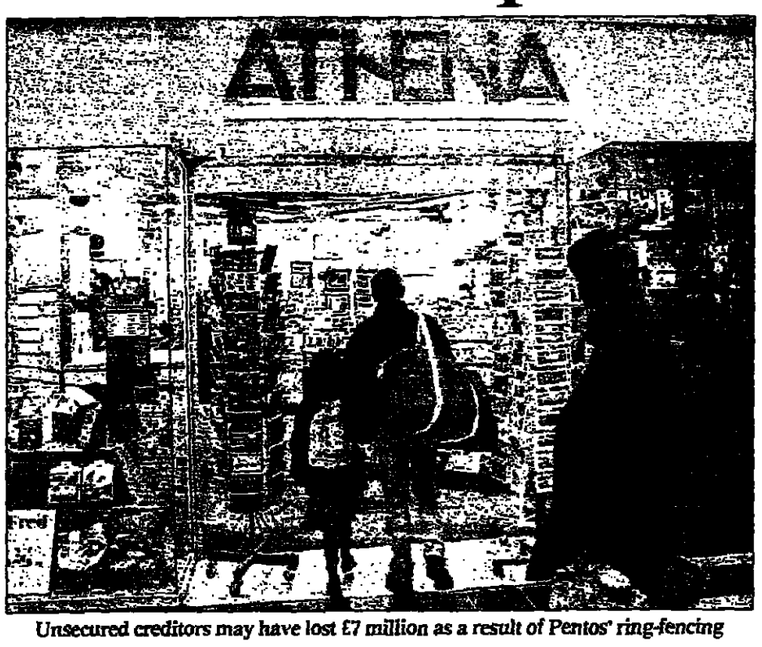
Consider the entirely hypothetical maker of sprockets, inevitably named Sprocket Limited, which has a long-running contract to supply Widgets Limited, manufacturer of the finished product. Widgets is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Mega Engineering PLC.

The company may also be one of Sprocket's most prestigious customers, and be much appreciated for its custom and association.

Widgets, therefore, takes longer to pay than Sprocket's terms and conditions would normally allow, but the latter accepts this because Widgets is after all part of the Mega Engineering group — and surely the debt must be safe? Sprocket might well draw comfort from the fact that some of the main board directors of Mega Engineering are also directors of Widget; they may also note that funding has in the past been provided by Mega Engineering to its subsidiary.

What is more, the general picture formed in the minds of Sprocket's directors, that Widgets could expect to enjoy continued financial support from Mega Engineering, might be enhanced by the existence of a PLC guarantee of the subsidiary's bank indebtedness, and the payment of substantial intra-group dividends by Widgets in the past.

And then comes the shock. A receiver has been appointed to Widgets, which has been cast adrift by its parent and has barely enough assets of its own to repay its secured creditors. Sprocket has no prospect of getting any of its money back.



Unsecured creditors may have lost £7 million as a result of Pentos' ring-fencing

At an acrimonious board meeting at Sprocket the directors wonder how to avoid this situation ever happening again. An adviser drafted in from outside puts it thus:

☐ They must assess the financial strength of the subsidiary as if it is an independent company and ignore the fact that it is part of a large PLC group. They certainly must not relax their normal trading terms and conditions.

☐ They must ignore extraneous factors, such as the same directors appearing on the PLC's and the subsidiary's Boards.

☐ They must ignore the incidence of financial support having been provided to the subsidiary in the past, unless it is clear there is a legally binding agreement that would require the PLC to provide such support in the future.

☐ The existence of a PLC guarantee of the subsidiary's bank indebtedness does, of course, protect no one but the bank concerned: while the action of paying large intra-group dividends actually weakens the subsidiary's own financial position.

☐ They can look to enjoin the PLC with the supply contract, or obtain a parent company performance guarantee.

For good reasons, suppliers to subsidiaries of sizeable PLC's have ordinarily assumed that the parent will stand by its subsidiary — if nothing else, for the reputation of the group itself. Up until now, this has been a reasonable assumption, as there have been no widely reported examples of a large PLC parent abandoning a large but ailing subsidiary.

The Pentos/Athena experience arguably changes all of this. Inevitably the parent will look to protect its reputation both in the City and in its market place. But if the support of the ailing subsidiary is in danger of bringing down the entire group, the actions of the parent company board become a little easier to understand. Their main concern must be the interests of the shareholders; there is little point in trying to protect the good name of the PLC group if it is done at the expense of its survival.

It could be said that the events surrounding the Pentos/Athena situation herald a new scenario. No longer can suppliers automatically rely on the unstinting support of a parent PLC when extending credit to a subsidiary. The only way to gain any dependable benefit from the existence of the PLC is to seek and obtain legally binding specific support. Otherwise, it is better to ignore it.

The author is Corporate Client Partner, at Chantrey Vellacott, the accountant

صورة من الاصل

Ocean Group to shed 300 jobs in £26m restructuring

BY CARL MORTISHED

JOHN ALLAN, the new chief executive of Ocean Group, has launched a £26 million restructuring with the loss of more than 300 jobs and the closure of Ocean's insurance broking operation.

In a bid to reduce costs and restore growth to its core businesses, Ocean is spending £10.1 million on redundancies and a management shake-up at Cory Towage, the tugs business, McGregor Cory, the contract distribution company and NET, the environmental testing firm.

Ocean will also suffer an asset write-down of £15.8 million against surplus properties and an accounting policy change on investment in systems and software will reduce shareholders' funds by a further £19.5 million.

Profits at Ocean, whose main activities include marine services and MSAS, the freight forwarders, have shown little growth over the past five years due to increased competition.

Mr Allan said: "My strategy is to ensure that we are extremely competitive on costs." He indicated that the job losses at Cory Towage, McGregor and NET would be felt from the top to the bottom: Mr Allan said that underlying profitability was in line with expectations and he did not expect further closures or disposals following the shutdown of insurance broking. However, the competitiveness of all the group's businesses would be kept under review, he indicated. NET, the environmental testing business traded at a loss in the first half of 1994.

Ocean will make a provision of £25.9 million against profits for the past year and yesterday forecast a maintained dividend for the year of 14.33p.

Mr Allan indicated that the dividend would probably not be covered after the exceptional write-offs. However, he expects a pay-back within two to three years on the £12 million investment in redundancies and restructuring.

Ocean has decided to reverse its policy on capitalising the cost of systems and software in the balance sheet; such as Unitel 21 for MSAS. In future such expenditure will be written off as incurred and £19.5 million has been charged to shareholder's funds. Profits will benefit by £2.6 million in the 1994 accounts from removing the depreciation charge.

Tempus, page 26

TIM SMITH



Expanding: John Corrin, Allied's chief executive, with a car airbag made by one of the company's subsidiaries

Allied Textiles relies on acquisitions

MARTIN BARROW
CITY NEWS EDITOR

ALLIED Textile Companies, one of Britain's leading fabric manufacturers, hinted at further acquisitions yesterday in the wake of the £29.3 million purchase of two North American businesses last year.

Announcing an increase in taxable profits to £17 million (£9.7 million) for the year to September 30, the company said growth had come almost entirely from acquisitions and that future significant growth was likely to depend on other acquisitions.

With earnings rising to 36.3p (33.2p) a share, the company has increased the final dividend to 8.8p a share (8.3p), making 13.6p (12.9p) for the year, payable on April 3.

The carpet sector remained a blackspot. Peter Honeysett, chairman, said: "It has been the most stubborn in reviving from the deep recession it has faced in the UK and overseas. As you would expect, positive action has been taken to address this situation."

Mr Honeysett said that while sentiment over the economy had improved, it was not reflected in hard figures in Allied's industries. "Competition has remained fierce with a reluctance on the part of retailers to accept increases in raw material prices," he said.

Early last year, Allied acquired Cleyn & Tinker, a Canadian maker of worsted cloth, and Carleton Woolen Mills in America. The companies made a seven-month contribution and performed in line with expectations. The shares eased 10p to 503p.

Cheer for brewery as beer volumes rise

WOLVERHAMPTON & Dudley Breweries reported a "satisfactory" rise in beer volumes of more than 2 per cent in the first quarter of the current financial year. Growth has been achieved across all sectors, but particularly in draught premium lager and ales for the take-home trade, said David Thompson, managing director, at the company's annual meeting yesterday.

Free on-trade remained "highly competitive", but volumes in the quarter rose slightly. Retail turnover was good, but had to be set against three "very dismal" months in 1993. However, volume growth had been won at the expense of net margins as selling expenses have risen significantly, Mr Thompson said. He added: "There is increasing evidence of consumer confidence, with first-quarter increases in food sales of 18 per cent and gaming machine income of 17 per cent — albeit that business in this month is very subdued."

Abbey sells WFIM

ABBEY NATIONAL has sold its WF Investment Management business to Brewin Dolphin, a private client stockbroker and portfolio manager. WFIM manages 55 self-administered private pension schemes worth about £22.5 million. The price, which will be paid in cash when the deal is completed early in February, will be 1 per cent of the total funds under management on December 31, 1994. A further 1 per cent will be paid a year after completion, also based on the value of funds under management at that time.

EU plans phone fund

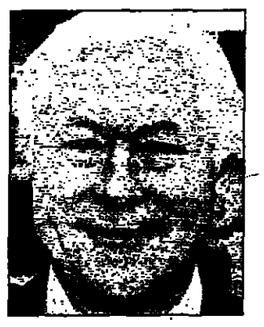
THE European Commission has proposed a fund to ensure universal access to basic telephone services after they are liberalised across the European Union in 1998. It would be financed by incoming operators, who, by contributing, could avoid being required to provide a universal service in a particular area. "We are not stopping the universal service as part of liberalisation and want to make sure that everybody has access to a reasonable service," a Commission official said. In Britain, BT's competitors pay to access the network.

QS profits warning

SHARES in QS Holdings fell 13p to 138p after the fashion retailer said profits for the year to January 27 were expected to be similar to the previous 12 months, when they fell to £5.25 million from £8.5 million. Autumn sales were below expectations as a result of the exceptionally mild weather, the company said, but there was some improvement in December with a record week before Christmas. The company increased its retail sales area by more than 16 per cent in 1994 and now has 106 outlets.

Dudley Jenkins ahead

DUDLEY JENKINS GROUP, the supplier of products and services to users of direct mail, gained from an 18 per cent rise in expenditure on direct mail nationally in the third quarter of 1994 to lift interim profits by 19 per cent. Pre-tax profits grew to £512,000, from £430,000, in the half year to October 31. Earnings per share were 2.85p (2.33p). An interim dividend of 1.1p (1.05p) is due on March 31. Tylan Bahcheli, chairman, said prospects were promising, if conditions kept improving.



Rebels challenge NHL's need for cash call

BY NEIL BENNETT
DEPUTY BUSINESS EDITOR

THE board of National Home Loans, the centralised mortgage lender, faces a showdown with its rebel preference shareholders at its annual meeting in the City today. The shareholders are expected to challenge the group's plans for a financial reorganisation and a £50 million rights issue.

The rebels, which include Gruss Partners, claim to speak for 14 per cent of the preference shares, and pose a serious threat to the refinancing, which needs support of at least 75 per cent of each class of shareholder. They are angry that NHL is calling on shareholders for fresh capital, since they believe believing it should be able to trade its way back to financial health.

But Jonathan Perry, left, NHL's chairman has insisted that the rights issue funds are vital for the company to repay a bridging loan from its banks that allowed it to begin lending again last summer. Without the funds, NHL's refinancing proposals could collapse since a new £160 million bank loan is dependent on the cash injection.

One rebel said: "We have a management that has done nothing short of exceptional, but Mr Perry has taken a very inelegant short cut at the end of the company's recovery. Companies in Britain take great liberites in issuing capital." He said NHL should do without the cash injection to avoid diluting existing shareholders interest.

NHL expects the rebels to voice their criticisms today, although the extraordinary meeting takes place on February 13. Many of the company's largest shareholders are still backing the refinancing and NHL's advisers are thought to have calculated that it has support from a majority of preference holders.

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ACCOUNTANCY

Sorting out son of Cadbury

Robert Bruce says the new body is likely to err on the side of reform to heal the corporate divide

Next week, the Financial Reporting Council has convened a vital meeting. It will decide the crucial question of how the next steps in reforming corporate goverance will be taken.

When the Cadbury Committee issued its report on the financial aspects of corporate governance and its code of conduct in December 1992, it stipulated that its sponsors, originally the FRC, the Stock Exchange and the accountancy profession, should appoint a successor committee by the end of June 1995.

This new body should "examine how far compliance with the code has progressed, how far our other recommendations have been implemented, and whether the code needs updating in line with emerging issues".

It is this step which is now to be taken. But it occurs against a confused background. On one side of the corporate divide, stand the reformers. They want to widen the scope of the reform of corporate governance and provide broad guidance on such issues as the disclosure of directors' remuneration, which the original Cadbury report, with some prescience, predicted might be an extra issue which should be tackled in the future. On the other side, stand those in the corporate sector who see the whole process as unnecessary finkering and an extra burden on their business. As one regulator described them last week, "the people who say 'Get out of our way and let us get on with creating wealth, preferably ours'".

But first, the new committee has to be sorted out. It will need a new chairman. Sir Adrian Cadbury has said he will not run what is being called Cadbury Mark Two.

It will need a clear agenda. Sir Adrian said one of the key questions is: "whether to broaden sponsorship".

"The original committee," he said, "had a very limited authority base. The stronger the constituency the greater your ability to extend the range of what you could do."

As Sir Sydney Lipworth, chairman of the FRC, pointed out, there are already two extra sponsors in the CBI and the Institute of Directors. But many think institutional investors and shareholders generally should have a voice. Lipworth said that next week's meeting will decide on "sponsors, composition and remits".

The debate has been over whether the new committee should be active or passive. And originally it was felt that Lipworth, once described by a member of the Cadbury committee as "one of the most risk-averse people I have ever met", should chair the new committee. But the money now seems to be on, as one insider put it, "an industrialist who is above the battle and carries a great deal of status". The names of Sir Paul Girolami, the ex-chairman of Glaxo, Sir Ian Prosser, of Bass, Sir Denys Henderson, of ICI, and even Sir Ron Dearing, the original creator of the FRC, are typical of the names being bandied about. But certainly the new body is likely to err on the side of reform.


JAMES MORGAN

Sir Adrian Cadbury will not run a Cadbury Mark Two

The next meeting of the existing Cadbury Committee takes place in March and that should finalise a survey detailing the effects that the Cadbury code has had on corporate behaviour. Preliminary findings are said to show a huge effect on corporate disclosures. As the Cadbury Committee member Mark Sheldon, of Linklaters and Paines, put it: "Cadbury has provided the conscientious non-executive director with a bannister to hold on to in the face of a dominant chief executive." And Ian Plaistowe, English ICA president when Cadbury was set up, said its main achievement was "to reinforce what directors' real responsibilities are".

In Sir Adrian's view, "it would be perfectly proper for Cadbury Mark Two to look at directors' remuneration, as well as at the ability of shareholders to raise issues at an annual general meeting, and the whole question of the strength of auditors".

The problem will be to provide further guidance when the corporate sector would rather avoid increasing the spotlight on governance issues. The recent uproar over directors' remuneration suggests that much action is still needed over governance, even if companies prefer that the issues, and the Cadbury initiative, would wither and die.

The auditor and the luggage trolley

LAST week's debate on "The Future of Accounting — Principles or Rules" organised by KPMG and the CBI was based on a false premise. The choice between broad principles and detailed rules is not a simple one. Big audit firms would prefer to deal in broad principles because it would give them much more leeway with clients. Regulators would like to avoid too much in the way of rules because people start to play to the rules and concentrate on legal definitions rather than the spirit and intentions underlying them.

Auditors, and particularly KPMG at the moment, are arguing hard for principles. "Good judgment," said Gerry Acher, KPMG's head of auditing, "is a lot more important than knowledge of the rules."

In his presentation, he talked of the excesses of the 1980s, which "exposed weaknesses in standards and the standard-setting process itself". Later he added: "At the moment we are in danger of being chivvied into a hidebound rulebook with our most senior practitioners hemmed in by detail and with little scope for applying experience and expertise ... Judgment is being devalued as a result."



ROBERT BRUCE

The problem is that the excesses were allowed through by the senior audit people in the big firms through the 1980s. The reason why a new regulatory regime was deemed necessary and why the Financial Reporting Council and the Accounting Standards Board came into existence was because, when it came to judgment, accounting firms let clients do what they liked. In a nutshell, the accounting firms' argument is one of "trust us and we will ensure that clients stay in line". Given the experience of the 1980s, that is nonsense.

It contrasts with the perceptions of Sir David Tweedie, now chairman of the ASB, but for much of the 1980s a senior technical partner at what is now KPMG. In his presentation, he said: "The 1980s auditing principle was — Keep The Client!"

And that is where the firms' argument falls apart. If they had come through the riproaring boom-to-bust of the 1980s with a reputation for prudence, for keeping client companies in check and ensuring that they were wedded to solid, conservative accounting policies with nary a glance at creative accounting wheezes, no one would be worried. But they were not. Over and over they gave in to their clients and were made to look fools later on when all the schemes, and frequently the client's profitability, unravelled.

It is ludicrous to suggest anyone is likely to forget all that overnight and let the firms get away with applying their own loosely applied judgment. It's an old joke but Tweedie used it again. "What is the difference between an airport luggage trolley and an auditor? — the airport luggage trolley has a mind of its own." Tweedie was in the most combative form that I have ever seen him. Normally he relies on simple argument, logic and some jokes to spice it up. But this time it looked as though all the puffery from the firms had riled him more than usual. It was very much a "How many more times do we have to tell you this?" performance. Even more startling was the emotional outburst from the audience by Lord Sheppard of Didgemere, chairman of Grand Metropolitan. "The Stock Exchange and the accountancy profession should be ashamed of their efforts," he shouted. "The accountancy profession hasn't helped industry at all." There was an added twist to this in that when Tweedie was chief technical partner at KPMG he had many a bust-up with Grand Metropolitan, which was a prominent client.

The other myth, that of accounting rules bringing industry to its knees, was put forward by Keith Hamill, both chairman of the CBI financial reporting panel and group finance director at Forte. "Rules," he said "divert resources from wealth creation. They disrupt business planning and decision-making." He backed his argument with a pile of figures showing what he claimed was the burgeoning length of accounting standards.

But Tweedie had the final word. Five out of seven standards had to be introduced just to counter poor practice. In terms of underlying principles, they were shorter. The only reason for the additional guidance sections was because they had been requested by industry and the firms. And in one case a standard has been lengthened simply to accommodate a dissenting view by Donald Main. Hamill's predecessor as Forte finance director, had wanted to add.

No argument has less than two sides. But this particular one has very little going for it from the side of audit firms and business.

IN OTHER BUSINESS

No Chance says Coopers

THEY don't like Michael Chance, executive counsel of the profession's joint disciplinary scheme, down at Coopers & Lybrand. It's not surprising really. According to the judgement handed down when Coopers tried to stop the JDS from investigating their role in the Maxwell affair, the High Court judges said in their judgment of the judicial review that "the likelihood was that on completing those inquiries he [Chance] would be making allegations concerning not only the competence, but also the integrity of the named partners".

Toytown audit

MEANWHILE, Coopers & Lybrand are soon to find themselves in the forthcoming Legoland leisure park, due to open near Windsor next year. One of the buildings that Legoland intends to immortalise is the stunning office block above London's Charing Cross Station that Coopers occupies. In fact, the leisure park is, according to a Lego spokesman, already built. Next thing Coopers will announce that they've won the audit for the Bank of Toytown.

Sweet music

THIS Sunday's castaway on *Desert Island Discs* is none other than Sir Adrian Cadbury, the man behind the eponymous code of best practice in corporate governance. Presumably his choice of records will reflect the goal of high corporate morality. *Ain't Misbehavin'* has got to be high on his hit list.

No freebies

LEVY GEE made a wise move on the international accounting network circuit this week in leaving the International Group of Accounting Firms (IGAF), and joining CKL. For one thing, said Leon Nahon, Levy Gee international liaison partner, people will stop asking if IGAF stands for "I Go Abroad Free".

ROBERT BRUCE

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Applications enclosing a curriculum vitae with the names and addresses of two referees should be sent to the Chief Justices' Clerk, Shire Hall, Bury St Edmunds, IP33 1HF by Friday, 10th February 1995. Interviews will be held on Monday, 27th February 1995.

A job description and person specification may be obtained from Mrs T Rose, telephone (01284) 722302

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1994/95 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Yld %	P/E
523	380½	Abbey Ntl	420	-1	4.6	14.1
314	233	Allied Irish	258	+3	4.9	9.9
278½	171	Aus New Z	198	-1	8.1	*
3300	2462½	Bank America	2531¾	-18¾		
247	172½	Bank Scotland	206	+7	3.2	11.6
640	487	Barclays	568	+2	3.7	13.9
319	246	Bk of Ireland	300	-6	4.8	8.7
2912½	2262½	Citicorp	2512½	+6¼	...	
285½	203	Close Bros	221	+1	4.2	10.0
£150½	£121¼	Commerzbk	£131	+62½	6.3	..
1296¾	1015¾	Dai Ichi Kan Y	1037½	-40¾	0.5	..
£344½	£270¾	Deutsche Bk	£290¾	+228¼	2.4	
1315¾	743¾	Espirito Santo	753¾	+3¾	5.0	3.8
90	57	First Nat Fin	66		2.8	*
1549¾	1152½	Fuji Bank Y	1217¾	+10½	0.4	*
473	308	Hambros	244	-2	7.7	15.0
1113	589	HSBC	625	+22	4.9	9.0
1133	576	HSBC HK	614	+23	5.0	8.9
443	283	Joseph (L)	303	...	5.6	11.4
683	424	Kleinwort Ben	589	+11	4.0	10.6
660	518	Lloyds	553	+5	5.2	10.9
630¼	472	Nat Aust Bk	505	-4	7.1	*
622	421	Nat West	482	+9	5.8	9.4
3300	2100	Ottoman Bank	2150		8.8	*
79	53	Rea Bros	66		1.8	18.5
538	373½	Ryl Bk Scot	393	+14	4.4	9.5
1574	1050	Schroders	1395	+2	1.7	12.8
1458	1043	Schroders NV	1253	+3	1.8	11.5
114	75	Singer & Fried	85		4.6	10.9
359¾	223	Stand Chart	285	+10	3.0	9.1
291	197	TSB	248	+16	4.7	*
1012	569	Warburg SG	754	+6	3.6	13.8
£106	8612½	Wells Fargo	9075	-37½	3.2	.
260	194	Westpac	216¼		2.5	*
390	203	Wintrust	215		6.0	14.4

DISTRIBUTORS

1994/95 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Yld %	P/E
127	101	ABI Leisure	101	...	5.0	11.6
317	248	Acatt	309	...	2.8	16.7
595	253	Adam & Harvey	595	...	3.3	7.5
31	21	Alexanders	21	...	3.0	19.5
175	111	Appleyard	111	...	6.5	19.6
6	3¼	Ass Br Eng	4¼		1.3	33.9
578	495	BSS Group	533		4.4	18.4
25½	17	Baaring Powert	22½		5.6	11.5
405	249	Bletchley Mtrt	255	+3	5.1	10.5
40	28	Boyd 'A'	28		3.1	11.8
370	288	Bramwer	347		4.7	19.3
31	15	Bridgend Gp	15		1.7	78.0
99	78	Brt Fridngs	94	+1	3.0	...
71	40	Brown & Tawse	45	-1		
57	35	Bunzlent	38		6.3	*
465	245	Caffyns	268		5.4	44.0
59	20½	Caskel Pict	21½	...	6.4	11.9
130	78	Central Mtr	78		4.5	*
51	32½	Cook (DC)	41		3.5	12.6
342¼	197½	Cowie	228	-1	5.0	11.3
192¼	127	Dag Motors	138		5.9	15.9
863	446	Dalmans Ent	593		1.4	14.7
628	414½	Diploma	444	-1	3.4	15.6
589	443	Electrocomps	485	-2	2.8	19.9
175	133	Electron House	165		2.7	13.9
283	225	Ellis & Everard	255		3.8	16.9
234	201	Eurodottant	201		5.3	15.7
173	106	European Mtr	110		5.1	12.0
539¾	384	Evans Halshaw	385		4.8	12.1
656	490½	Farnell Elect	535	-2	1.9	22.0
78	50	File Industr	55		6.2	8.1
34	15	Gardiner	15		8.2	7.1
46	19	Glencheston	21½	-½		23.7
90	66	Cowdings	71		3.5	21.5
76	59	Hallon Hldgs	70	-1		54.6
172	122	Harris (Philip)	171	-1	5.0	15.0
342¾	262	Henlys	262	-2	3.6	14.0
191	88	Holders Tech	94		8.0	10.2
138	107	ISA Intl	107		2.7	13.4
609	385	Inchcape	393		4.8	13.1
68	35	Jacks (Wm)	37			12.3
184	145	Kwik-Fit	156		3.2	17.9
573	291	Lex Service	306	-3	5.5	11.7
281	162	Lookers	194		5.0	*
30	14	Malaya Grp	15		2.1	..
9	3½	Middleton 'D'	7	+½		*
440	279	Norton	400	-1	0.7	17.8
100	47	Northamberland	91		1.8	38.6
175	152	PCT	152		6.1	14.7
310	232	Pendragon	240		3.9	15.8
236	139	Perry Gp	138		8.3	7.6
218	126	Quick Group	126		8.2	13.3
168	97	REA	165		4.5	34.1
5¼	2¼	Reecy	2¼			
24	4	Ross Gp	6½		4.5	*
42	32½	SEP Ind	38½		3.4	*
44	31	TLS Range	43	+1	2.9	17.3
365	215	Time Products	227	-1	4.8	15.3
221	151	Vardy (Reg)	168		3.9	12.4
335	240	Wholesale Ftgs	240		8.1	21.4
30½	13½	Wills Gp	17		3.7	9.5
74½	39½	Witshaert	70		1.2	23.6
69	40	Wyko	61		2.0	..
95	61	Young (H)	77		5.8	..

BREWERIES

1994/95 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Yld %	P/E
1025	150	Ascot Hldgs	154	-1		
619	485	Bass	522	+4	5.1	13.2
299	248	Boddingtons	250		4.3	13.5
196	168	Burtonwood Brwt	173		3.7	14.5
181	142	Eldridge P 'A'	137		3.3	*
66	46¼	Fosters Brewing	54	-1	5.4	*
493	342	Fuller Sm 'A'	353	+1	2.8	14.6
511	399	Greenalls Grp	424		3.9	21.0
584	452	Greene King	524	+4	3.1	14.3
267	233	Hardy Hanson	258	-1	4.6	*
178	135	Heavitree	150		3.4	13.5
3773	3125	Holt J	3420		1.6	18.8
247	195	Marstons	247		2.4	15.1
314	256	Mersion Thomp	299	+1	2.5	14.5
545	440	Morland	460		2.9	13.8
10¼	6¼	Paramount	7	+¼	3.8	...
329	309	Regent Inns	322		2.1	24.7
1665½	1000	SA Breweries	1369¾	+28¾	2.1	31.4
591	477	Scot & Newt	506	+2	4.3	14.5
306	215	Vaux Group	226		5.4	12.8
616	324½	Wetherspoon JD	467		1.8	25.7
617	494	Whitbread	558	+8	4.3	15.2
589	493	Wolverhmptn D	507	+3	3.4	13.4
208	148	Yates Bros	196		2.4	15.4
535	460	Young 'A'	460		4.1	19.5

ELECTRICITY

1994/95 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Yld %	P/E
894½	610½	East Midlands	787	-6	4.4	33.1
866	566	Eastern Grp	723	-3	4.3	15.8
776	534	London Elect	718		4.3	11.0
866	635	Manweb	805	-1	4.2	9.6
845½	547	Midlands Elect	777	-5	4.0	11.9
520	404½	National Power	477		3.4	13.1
1065	589	Northern Elect	958	+8	3.4	11.9
421	329	Nthn Ireland	355	-3	4.2	9.8
867	587	Norweb	813	+1	3.8	9.8
602	449	PowerGen	534	-4	3.2	11.5
477	307	Hydro-Elect	322	+1	5.1	10.0
486	324	Scottish Power	333	+5	4.8	10.5
562	299	Seeboard	443	-4	3.5	12.1
912	591	Sth Wales	814	-2	4.5	11.0
889	551	Sth Western	812	-2	3.9	10.8
837	540	Southern Elect	740	-11	4.1	10.8
903½	604½	Yorkshire Elec	791	-5	4.4	13.5

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

1994/95 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Yld %	P/E
486	363½	BT	384	+1½	5.4	14.8
543	350½	Cable Wireless	378	+14	2.8	15.5
205	108	Ftonic Com	171	+2	0.5	57.5
1553	1145	Securicor	1518	-2	0.3	34.6
1669	785	Securicor 'A'	939	-18	0.5	21.4
892	608	Security Sew	761	-25	1.1	21.1
221	157½	Vodafone	180¼	-1	2.0	24.1

WATER

1994/95 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Yld %	P/E
597	442	Anglian	478	+6	6.1	10.8
365	293	Mid Kent Hldgs	323		4.6	10.9
611	454	North West	533	+8	5.9	7.2
731	508	Northumbrian	590	+8	4.8	7.4
645	457	Severn Trent	502	+14	6.8	8.4
1865	1525	South Staffs	1685			11.4
675	459	South West	536	+2	6.8	7.1
682	465	Southern	496	+2	5.6	7.7
611	434¼	Thames	483	+10	6.2	7.1
744	546	Welsh	592	+3	5.5	6.5
379½	261	Wessex	278	+10	5.5	7.3
630	468	Yorkshire	488	+6	6.0	7.2

MEDIA

1994/95 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Yld %	P/E
355	270	Abbott Mead	330		2.2	30.7
355	196	Adscene	305		2.7	21.8
33	17½	Anglo Gp	27			
31½	5½	Allied Radio	6¾	-		
26	13	BBB Design	13			35.9
235	155	Barbour Index	184		6.0	15.8
13½	5½	Bardale	6¾			
345	320	Black (A&C)	329		6.3	11.9
402	176	Boxhalls Gp	187	-1	6.9	7.0
206	133	Boxter TV	201	+1	2.7	17.6
413	325	Boxsoft	334		4.4	36.0
259	245	B Sky B	252			47.5

OTHER FINANCIAL

1994/95 High	Low	Company	Price (p)	+/-	Yld %	P/E
165	75	BWD	77		6.8	6.8
130	86	Baltic Plc	127		2.0	8.9
185	75	Berry Birch Nbl	78	-1	8.4	11.5
215	150	Bisloc Inc	151	-1		
154	108	Brewin Dolphin	118		8.1	8.7

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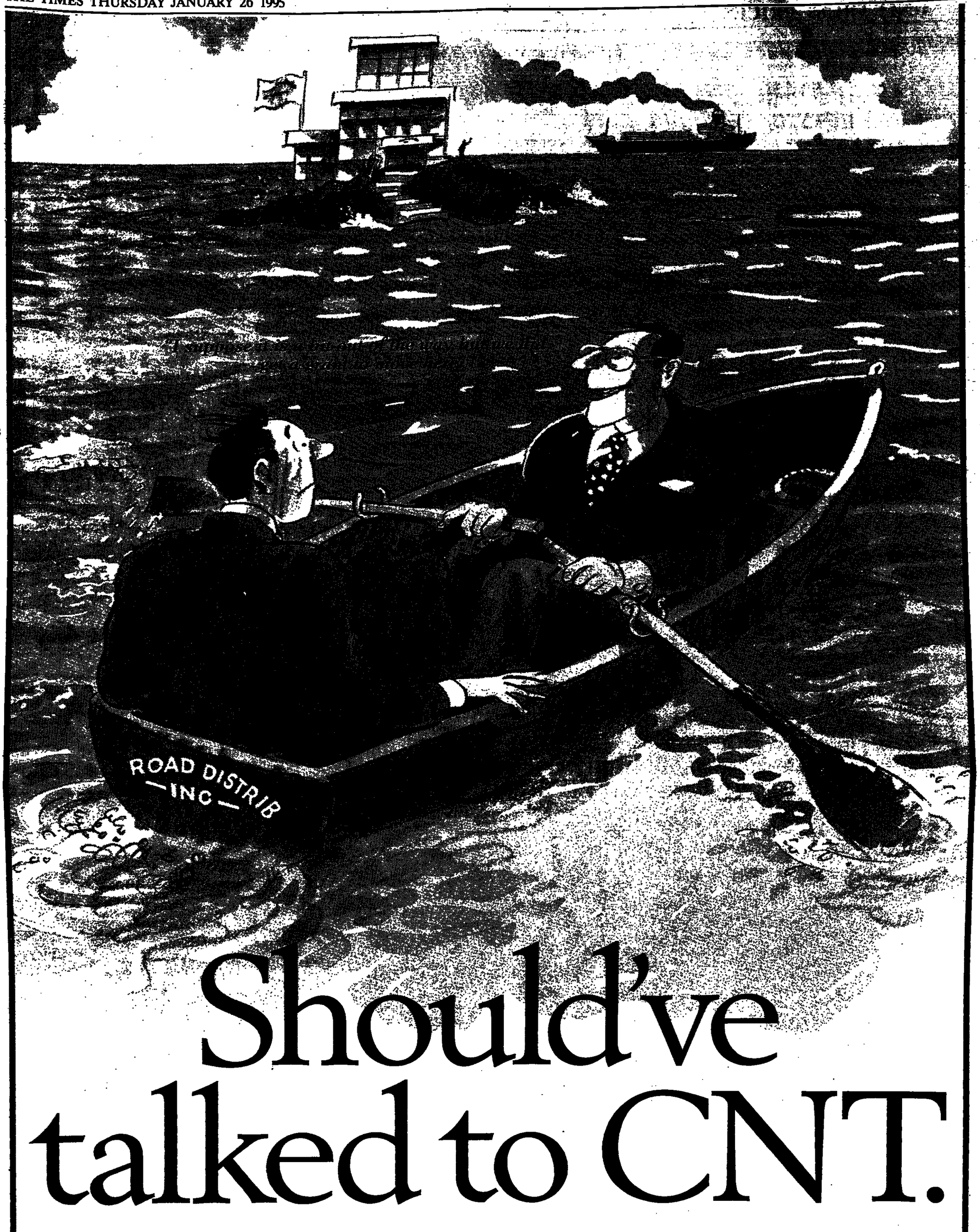
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THE TIMES UNIT TRUST INFORMATION SERVICE

Fund	Sell	Buy	+/-	Yld %
AIB UNIT TRUST MANAGERS LTD 0895 259 783				
Groband Amer	153.20	162.10	+ 0.50	0.18
Groband Equity	221.50	235.60	+ 0.50	2.00
Groband Euro	188.50	199.40	+ 0.10	0.48
Groband Excl Bal	108.90	110.80	..	3.96
Groband Gilt	71.84	74.08	- 0.02	5.17
Groband Japan	159.90	169.20	+ 2.00	..
AXA EQUITY & LAW UNIT TST MGRS 0203 553 231				
General Acc	502.20	534.30	+ 1.10	2.97
General Inc	442.80	471.10	+ 0.90	2.97
UK Growth Acc	338.50	360.20	+ 0.50	3.05
UK Growth Inc	231.90	246.60	+ 0.40	3.05
Higher Inc Acc	637.50	678.20	- 0.70	4.24
Higher Inc Inc	368.40	392.00	- 0.40	4.24
Gilt/Fxd Int Acc	180.70	190.90	- 0.20	6.02
Gilt/Fxd Int Inc	87.86	92.80	- 0.07	6.02
Nth America	249.30	265.30	- 0.80	
Far East	309.60	329.40	+ 5.00	0.26
Europe	254.40	270.70	+ 1.60	0.96
Brit Excell	67.09	71.36	..	3.27
Bal Fndcrts Acc	96.44	102.60	- 0.30	5.02
Bal Fndcrts Inc	70.76	75.28	- 0.11	5.02
Global Opps	78.13	83.12	+ 0.54	0.47
Balanced Acc	50.98	54.25†	- 0.10	3.21
Balanced Inc	49.74	52.92†	+ 0.08	3.21
ABBEY UNIT TST MGRS 0345 717 373				
High Income				
Gilts & Fixed Int	125.40	133.10†	..	8.02
High Inc Equity	150.60	161.10†	- 0.40	4.89
Worldwide Bond	256.10	271.70	- 0.50	5.99
Capital Growth				
American Growth	263.80	282.70†	- 0.30	.85
Asian Pacific	271.30	288.90	- 3.50	
Assets & Earnings	242.30	257.80	- 0.30	3.03
Comdty & Energy	100.60	107.00	- 0.50	
Euro Capital Inc	124.80	133.50	+ 0.30	.73
(Accum Units)	133.30	142.50	+ 0.20	.72
General	213.20	226.80	+ 0.10	2.40
Japan	114.60	122.60	- 1.30	
Mastertrust	130.00	139.00	- 0.10	1.79
UK Growth Dist	114.10	122.00	- 0.10	2.83
US Emerging Cos	127.50	136.40	- 0.70	
Income & Growth	351.80	380.60	+ 0.60	3.28
Ethical	64.00	68.09	- 0.18	3.01
International	105.70	112.40	+ 0.40	1.14
Dividend & Growth	56.34	59.94†	- 0.09	4.69
Global Cash & Sec	66.05	70.34	+ 0.02	2.98
ABERFORTH UNIT TRUST MGRS LTD 031 220 0733				
UK Small Cos	£16.26	£16.91		
ABTRUST UNIT TRUST MGRS LTD 0800 833 580				
Amer Inc & Growth	41.54	43.14	+ 0.14	0.72
Cash	50.30	50.30†		4.47
European	105.50	110.50	- 0.40	..
Exempt	934.20	£10.05†	- 2.00	1.85
Extra Income #	46.73	49.15†	- 0.19	6.13
Far East Emg Eco	99.40	106.90	- 1.10	0.59
Fixed Interest #	22.41	23.53†	- 0.02	8.78
Fund Inv Tst	164.50	173.00	- 8.30	0.97
Japan	167.60	175.40	+ 0.60	
Latin American	51.08	53.61	+ 0.24	0.90
Pacific	63.33	66.83	+ 0.70	0.40
Property Share	58.38	62.34†	- 0.11	3.19
UK Emerging Cos	60.46	63.45†	+ 0.05	1.95
UK Growth	41.43	44.04	- 0.03	2.66
Abtrust World Port #	66.38	67.75	+ 0.08	2.42
Ethical	59.16	62.10†	- 0.19	2.83
Aberdeen Gilt Inc #	48.76	48.76†		7.69
AEGON UNIT TRUSTS LTD 031 549 3232				
British Growth	65.37	69.54†	+ 0.04	2.72
British Income	76.04	80.89†	+ 0.16	3.44
Select Portfolio	78.82	83.85†	+ 0.11	
ALLCHURCHES INV MGMT SVS LTD 0452 305 958				
Amity Income	70.73	75.05	- 0.08	2.60
Income Builder Inc	64.15	68.24†	+ 0.10	3.05
ALLIED DUNBAR UNIT TSTS PLC IFA dlg: 0793 610 366 Client dlg: 0793 514 514				
Balanced Trusts				
Growth & Income	213.70	228.40	- 1.00	3.42
Capital	375.60	401.50	- 1.00	2.06
Balanced	630.30	673.70†	+ 1.30	2.95
Accumulator	£11.60	£12.40	- 4.00	3.27
Income Trusts				
American Income	45.73	48.88	- 0.32	3.64
High Income	362.40	387.40	- 1.00	3.99
Equity Income	204.60	218.90†	+ 0.70	3.81
High Yield	221.20	236.40	- 0.70	3.68
Govt Securities	32.23	33.93†	- 0.03	6.24
International Trusts				
Amer Spec Sits	136.50	145.90	- 0.90	0.48
European Growth	32.27	34.37	+ 0.12	0.01
International	146.10	156.10†	+ 1.20	0.21
Japan	194.00	206.60†	+ 3.90	0.01
Pacific	339.90	363.30†	+ 6.70	0.01
Secs of America	395.20	420.60†	- 1.10	0.55
Wwide Asset Val	43.80	46.82	+ 0.43	0.35
Specialist Trusts				
Asset Value	478.60	511.60†	- 0.90	2.49
Cons & Gilt	41.00	43.82	- 0.03	5.29
Smaller Cos	159.90	170.90†	- 0.10	1.30
2nd Smaller Cos	152.60	163.10	- 0.10	1.49
Recovery	125.40	134.00	- 0.10	1.86
Met Min & Cdty	141.00	150.70	+ 1.10	0.79
Oseas Earnings	320.10	342.10†	+ 0.90	1.97
Technology	154.20	164.80	+ 1.40	0.01
UK Special Sits	416.80	445.50	- 0.60	1.94
B & C E UNIT TRUST MGMT LTD 0293 526 911				
Concord Dur Pens	94.80	98.49		3.04
Foundtn Persl Pres	59.44	61.75		2.28
BSI-THORNHILL UNIT TST MGRS LTD 0171 600 0033				
Capital	65.66	69.55†	- 0.13	2.01
International	58.86	62.62†	- 2.38	..
BAILLIE GIFFORD & CO LTD 031 222 4242				
America	259.60	279.60	- 0.60	
Bond	106.30	112.60†	+ 0.20	7.38
Brit Smlr Cos	92.83	98.75†	- 0.16	1.52
Conv & Gen #	62.90	66.91	- 0.07	5.58
Europe	206.70	220.10	+ 0.20	0.52
Euro Smll Cos	94.68	101.00	- 0.20	0.61
Income Grwth	331.00	352.10†	- 1.90	4.49
Japan	290.60	308.70	- 3.40	
Latin American	66.15	70.37	+ 0.90	
Pacific	89.55	95.27	+ 2.01	0.85
UK Smlr Cos	50.20	53.40†	+ 0.77	1.30
Japan Fd	682.40	682.30	+ 4.50	
Mngd Fd	160.80	171.10		3.08
BANK OF IRELAND FUND MGRS LTD 071 489 8673				
Brit & Oseas	260.10	273.80		1.34
Capital Grwth	104.50	110.00		2.44
Wwide Opps	165.10	173.80		0.46
BARCLAYS UNICORN LTD 081 534 5544				
Balanced Trusts				
Bal Inv Fd Inc	317.50	330.80	+ 0.70	3.14
European Bd Inc	85.90	88.92†	- 0.01	8.03
Exempt	68.78	73.36	+ 0.15	4.49
Financial	67.88	72.60	+ 0.72	2.99
500.0	421.10	450.40	- 0.70	3.62
General	253.80	271.40	- 0.10	3.65
Property	247.10	264.20†		6.30
Trustee	167.10	178.70†	+ 0.10	3.61
Income Trusts				
Cash Inc	100.30	100.30†		5.33
Extra Income	110.00	117.60	- 0.20	4.35
Gilt & Fxd Int	55.60	57.47		8.98
Income	481.70	515.20†	+ 0.30	4.37
Income Builder	59.62	63.43	+ 0.02	4.97
Intl Income	57.50	61.17†	+ 0.03	3.91
Growth Trusts - UK				
Capital	109.30	116.60	+ 0.40	2.70
Leisure	114.00	122.00	- 0.30	1.71
Recovery	380.10	406.50	- 0.80	2.98
Smllr Cos Inc	41.69	44.71	- 0.12	2.06
Special Sits	260.10	278.20	- 0.20	1.73
Growth Trusts - Overseas				
America	117.60	124.80		0.75
Aust Acc	223.00	242.60	- 2.40	2.25
Aust Inc	140.90	149.90†	- 1.56	2.25
Euro Grwth Inc	140.20	149.70		0.78
(Accum Units)	150.00	159.10		0.78
Japan & Gen Inc	164.70	173.80	- 0.40	
(Accum Units)	166.10	175.80	- 0.50	
Japan Spec Sits	75.68	80.17	+ 0.62	
Uni Tech Inc	72.87	77.44	- 1.16	0.05
Worldwide	153.80	163.30†	- 0.80	0.93
BARING FUND MANAGERS LTD 081 658 9002				
American Growth	87.42	92.80	- 0.54	
Amer Smlr Cos	122.30	131.00	- 0.70	
Convertibles	52.84	56.51†	+ 0.02	5.70
Eastern	220.00	238.80	+ 3.10	0.10
Equity Income	82.73	88.01†	- 0.30	4.90
European Growth	276.50	293.20	- 1.40	1.00
Europe	205.80	218.90	- 1.20	0.29
German Growth	69.59	73.74	- 0.42	0.50
Global Bond	59.57	62.73†		6.20
Global Growth	114.00	121.60	- 0.80	
Japan Growth	194.80	207.50	- 3.00	
Japan Sunrise	168.60	179.50	- 2.40	
Korea Trust	73.12	78.17	+ 3.49	
Portfolio	121.00	129.60	- 0.10	1.60
(Accum Units)	220.60	236.50	- 0.30	1.60
UK Growth	78.42	83.42	- 0.12	1.40
UK Smaller Cos	80.66	86.26	- 0.36	1.60
Select Managers	68.91	73.86	- 0.25	1.10
BLACKSTONE FRANKS UT MGRS LTD 071 250 3300				
Intl Grth Port Inc	69.55	73.99†		
Special Opps Inc	49.70	52.87		
BREWIN DOLPHIN UT MGRS LTD 071 236 6441				
Special Sits	159.50	170.60	- 0.10	1.65
Dividend	78.54	84.00†	- 0.29	4.11
Inv Cos & Inc	198.00	211.80†	- 0.20	3.29
UK & Gen	41.39	44.27	- 0.07	2.50
Fund of Funds	58.28	62.33	- 0.37	..
BRITANNIA LIFE UNIT MGRS LTD 041 223 6020				
Balanced Growth	97.62	103.30	+ 0.18	1.97
(Accum Units)	109.74	116.12	+ 0.20	1.97
Smaller Cos	95.26	100.80	- 3.76	1.28
Higher Yield #	41.32	43.73†	- 0.03	4.69
American Gth Inc	68.51	72.50	- 0.04	
European Growth	128.87	136.37	+ 0.20	
(Accum Units)	131.41	139.05	+ 0.21	
Global Bond Inc #	25.56	26.48	- 0.03	7.63
Mngd Ptflo Inc	38.84	41.08	+ 0.02	1.60
(Accum Units)	39.39	41.66	+ 0.02	1.60
Intl Spec Opps	104.51	110.59	- 0.12	
Pacific Gth	108.55	114.86	- 1.31	
Formerly LAS				
UK General #	69.00	73.02†	- 0.21	3.72
(Accum Units) #	70.66	74.77	- 0.21	3.72
Japan	57.91	61.28†	- 1.16	
Gilt & Fixed Int #	92.72	94.61	- 0.04	7.53
BURRAGE UNIT TST MGMT LTD 071 480 7216				
Short Dated Gilt	64.43	65.27		6.31
CIS UNIT MANAGERS LTD 061 837 5060				
Environ	144.10	153.30†	+ 0.10	1.76
UK Growth	154.60	164.50	+ 0.30	2.52
UK Income	124.50	132.50	..	4.62
CANADA LIFE UNIT TST MGRS LTD 0707 651 122				
Can Gen Dist	172.00	182.30†	+ 0.40	2.17
-do- Income Dist	103.40	109.60	+ 0.30	4.56
(Accum Units)	311.90	330.80	- 0.70	4.56
Gilt & Fxd Int	39.10	41.44	- 0.03	6.56
CAPEL-CURE MYERS UT MGMT LTD 061 236 5685 Enq: 061 236 5685 Dlg: 061 236 5362				
American & Gen	140.60	149.60	+ 0.60	
European Inc	73.49	77.83	+ 0.60	0.52
Smaller Cos (4-1)	76.76	81.66	- 2.50	2.01
Growth	391.60	416.70	- 3.50	2.53
Income & Growth	370.00	393.70†	- 1.50	4.25
(Accum Units)	527.90	561.60	- 2.30	4.25
Japan & Gen	67.03	71.13	+ 0.85	
Master Portfolio	536.99	£9.62†	+ 23.00	2.10
(Accum Units)	£14.55	£11.87	- 27.00	2.10
Special Sit	89.08	94.77†	- 0.51	2.54
High Yield	£12.08	£12.46	- 3.00	4.72
For Capital House see Newton				
CAZENOVE UNIT TRUST MGMT LTD 071 606 0708				
Cazenove Portfolio	77.55	82.73†	+ 0.13	2.40
American Portfolio	84.73	90.31	- 0.16	1.30
European Portfolio	91.38	97.48	- 0.24	0.60
Japanese Portfolio	60.72	64.45†	+ 0.87	
Pacific Portfolio	123.52	132.82	- 0.34	0.97
UK Inc & Growth	71.65	76.92	+ 0.07	3.46
Utility & Bond	53.41	53.99	- 0.04	7.09
CENT BD OF FIN OF CHURCH OF ENG 071 588 1815				
Inv Fund	645.05	651.10		4.75
Fxd Int Sec	147.10	147.45		8.83
CENTURY UNIT TRUSTS LTD 071 332 5000				
UK General Tst	58.85	62.80†	- 0.22	3.17
COIF-CHARITIES OFFICIAL INV FD 071 588 1815				
Inc	636.33	640.19		4.86
Accum	£27.23	£27.25		
Fixed Int Inc	119.90	118.75		9.89
Fixed Int Acc	185.18	185.45		
CHARTERED ASSET MGMT LTD 071 837 7667				
Intl Growth	109.06	119.11	...	..
UK Income	98.40	107.50		5.58
CITY FINANCIAL UT MGRS LTD 071 407 5966				
Beckman Intl	71.54	76.84	- 1.59	1.60
Beck Bio-Tech	24.69	27.45†		
Acorn Ethical Tst	145.30	152.95†		0.73
City Fin Assets	83.35	87.30		1.33
City Fin America	79.77	83.97	- 0.96	...
City Fin Intl	69.46	73.12	- 2.36	0.99
City Fin Japan	151.18	159.14†	- 11.93	
Friars Hse Cap	252.67	273.74†		2.01
Friars Hse Inc	181.55	193.14		4.28
Buckley Wrld Grth	114.25	121.54	- 8.40	0.10
Falmouth Cap Gth	131.11	139.48		
Fairmount Intl	144.0	153.19		
City Fin Pftlo Inc	50.98	54.21†		4.43
CITY OF LONDON UNIT TST MGRS LTD 071 711 0771 Admin: 0277 227 300				
Emerging Markets	50.08	53.14	+ 0.05	
CLERICAL MEDICAL UT MGRS LTD 0800 373 393				
American Gwth	52.42	56.06	+ 0.18	
Atlas Mngd Gwth	33.27	35.58	+ 0.32	0.49
Dragon Growth	57.86	61.88	+ 1.05	0.60
Equity High Inc	76.82	81.72	+ 0.17	4.28
(Accum Units)	103.30	109.89	+ 0.24	4.28
European Gwth	47.41	50.44	+ 0.49	0.80
Evergreen	26.60	28.45	+ 0.20	
General Equity	77.61	82.34	+ 0.21	2.77
Gilt & Fxd Int Inc	23.56	24.77†	- 0.01	8.69
Japan Growth	47.07	50.34	+ 1.10	
Pedigree Gwth	46.92	49.91	+ 0.05	2.80
Ped Sm Cos Inc	28.77	30.61	- 0.01	1.26
(Accum Units)	29.89	31.80	- 0.01	1.26
Retirement Inc #	24.29	25.84	+ 0.04	6.24
Special Sits	35.34	37.60	- 0.06	2.16
UK & Overseas	43.74	46.53	+ 0.40	1.54
COLONIAL MUTUAL UT MGRS LTD 0634 898 000				
Capital	61.31	65.57	+ 0.24	2.42
Income	56.45	60.37	+ 0.20	4.37
COMMERCIAL UNION FINANCIAL MGMT INTL LTD 081 686 9818				
PRESTIGE PORTFOLIO (PPT FUNDS)				
Income Funds				
Equity Inc	145.92	155.23	+ 0.80	5.78
Fixed & Convertible	38.27	40.71†	- 0.02	7.52
Monthly Inc Plus	46.96	49.96	- 0.01	8.97
Preference Share	45.67	48.58†	+ 0.02	7.81
Balanced Funds				
High Yield	115.09	122.44†	+ 0.44	7.61
Managed Fund	62.45	66.44	+ 0.51	3.17
UK Growth Funds				
Smaller Cos	36.56	38.89	- 0.08	1.74
(Accum Units)	41.83	44.50	- 0.09	1.74
UK & General	71.59	76.16	+ 0.26	2.91
(Accum Units)	89.61	95.33	+ 0.33	2.91
UK Growth	129.06	137.30	+ 0.46	2.48
International Growth Funds				
Europe Growth	178.95	190.37	+ 1.56	0.26
Far Eastern Grth	113.24	120.47	+ 1.36	
Global Bond	73.99	78.62	+ 0.11	6.44
Japan Growth	110.93	118.01	- 0.75	
North Amer Grth	152.51	162.24	- 0.25	
Oriental Growth	64.29	68.39	+ 1.06	
Worldwide Growth	59.78	63.60	+ 0.56	0.08
OTHER CU TRUSTS (NON PPT FUNDS)				
Deposit Fund	92.67	92.67	+ 0.01	5.48
Homemaker Fund	71.36	75.91	+ 0.31	1.99
Quilter Fund	117.82	125.34	+ 0.62	3.13
CONFEDERATION FUNDS MGMT LTD 0438 744 840				
Growth Inc	53.49	56.90†	+ 0.06	3.30
(Accum Units)	57.92	61.61	+ 0.04	3.30
High Income	31.49	33.50	+ 0.04	4.90
Japan	32.64	34.72	+ 0.28	
Smaller Cos Inc	28.83	30.66	- 0.07	2.60
Smaller Cos	30.53	32.47	- 0.07	2.60
North American	30.34	32.27	+ 0.05	0.60
European	34.85	37.07	+ 0.32	0.60
CONSISTENT UNIT TST MGMT CO LTD 071 407 5966				
Consistent UT	29.83	31.81		3.48
COOKE (HENRY) INV FUNDS LTD 0800 526 358				
Growth	136.30	145.00	- 0.40	2.05
Income	65.25	69.42†	- 0.02	5.32
European	57.40	61.07	+ 0.06	1.20
Recovery	142.70	151.90	- 0.50	2.07
CO-OP PENSION FDS UT MGRS LTD 071 283 9484				
Equity Dist	778.00	790.80†	..	3.84
CREDIT SUISSE INV FDS (UK) LTD 0277 690 370				
Fellowship Tst	67.96	72.29	- 0.07	1.36
Income #	220.00	234.00	+ 0.30	4.97
(Accum Units) #	541.90	576.40	+ 0.70	4.97
Smaller Cos	147.90	157.30	- 0.50	0.62
(Accum Units)	180.80	192.30	- 0.69	0.62
Inv Portfolio	72.19	79.79	+ 0.21†	1.56
High Inc Port #	63.87	67.94	+ 0.09	5.11
DIMENSIONAL TST MGMT LTD 071 410 0177				
Euro Small Cos	£14.89	£15.26		
Japan Small Cos	£12.02	£12.25		
UK Small Cos	£17.10	£17.86†		
US Small Cos	£15.63	£16.05		
DISCRETIONARY UNIT FUND MGRS 071 377 8819				
Disc Inc	193.80	204.00	..	2.83
DUNEDIN UNIT TST MGRS LTD 031 315 2500				
European Grwth	257.00	271.80	+ 2.30	1.03
New Asia	178.20	188.50	+ 5.50	0.18
Japan Growth	112.50	119.60	+ 0.80	
Jap Smllr Co	469.40	499.00	+ 8.70	
Nth Amer	244.50	259.30	+ 0.60	0.92
Sm Asia Pac Mt	101.70	108.00	+ 2.80	0.42
UK Inc & Grth	195.70	208.70		3.19
EAGLE STAR UNIT MGRS LTD 0242 577 555				
UK Balanced Inc	128.70	136.90†	+ 0.40	1.96
UK High Inc Inc	137.10	145.90	+ 0.10	4.93
(Accum Units)	175.70	186.90	+ 0.10	4.93
UK Prof & F I Inc	55.48	58.90†		5.32
Emerging Opps	77.77	82.73	- 0.15	1.13
EDINBURGH UNIT TST MGRS LTD 0345 090 526				
American	114.00	120.90	- 0.10	1.45
Convertibles #	19.49	20.71†	+ 0.01	6.76
Equity Income #	116.10	123.40†	- 0.10	4.29
EuroFund	42.08	44.70†	- 0.04	0.45
Financial	40.12	42.63	+ 0.16	1.76
Growth & Inc #	216.30	229.80	- 0.30	3.35
High Dist #	142.00	150.90		4.97
International	343.50	365.00	+ 2.90	0.14
Inv Cap Inc	84.91	90.64†	+ 0.21	3.03
Latin American	29.09	30.91	- 0.09	
Pacific	69.12	73.44	+ 1.10	..
Preference Share	21.64	22.99†	+ 0.05	7.18
Tokyo	205.80	218.70	+ 3.30	
UK Smaller Cos	212.10	225.40	- 0.50	1.22
ELY PLACE UNIT MGRS LTD 071 242 0242				
Elcon Trust	199.25	212.63	- 4.06	1.07
ENDURANCE FUND MGMT LTD 071 373 7261				
Endurance Fd	187.30	199.30		0.97
EQUITABLE UNIT TRUST MGRS LTD 0296 431 480				
European	73.90	77.79	- 0.03	1.74
Ethical Tst	41.12	43.28†	- 0.27	1.46
Far Eastern	264.30	278.21	+ 4.57	2.21
High Income	120.75	127.10	+ 0.30	5.10
Intl Growth	109.92	115.70	- 0.40	1.36
North American	102.22	107.60	+ 0.12	1.37
Pelican	107.08	112.72	+ 0.21	3.40
Smaller Cos	63.90	67.26	- 0.48	2.74
Special Sits	82.39	86.73	- 0.03	2.69
Tst of Inv Tsts	169.26	178.17	+ 0.10	1.63
EVERMORE FUND MGMT LTD 071 407 5966				
Smaller Cos Inc	194.08	202.17	- 0.31	1.45
Smaller Cos Acc	339.59	353.74	- 0.56	1.45
Recovery	49.56	51.63	- 0.19	1.38
Recovery Acc	50.09	52.18	- 0.19	1.38
EXETER FUND MANAGERS LTD 0392 412 144				
Balanced	106.43	113.22	- 0.21	6.14
Capital Growth	74.99	80.42	- 0.03	
Fd of Inv Tsts	40.90	43.63†	- 0.05	0.66
High Income #	41.13	44.08†	+ 0.01	10.44
Managed	49.60	53.91	+ 0.06	
Zero Preference	36.47	38.70†	- 0.0C	..
FAMILY INVESTMENT MGMT LTD 0273 220 707				
Family Asset Tst	71.55	76.12†	- 0.03	2.54
Family Income Tst	44.69	44.69†	+ 0.020	6.14
Family Trust	80.29	85.41†	- 0.50	1.20
United Charities	248.20	264.00		3.33
FIDELITY INVESTMENT SERVS LTD Callfree: Private Clients: 0800 414 161				
Cash Fund				
Cash Fund	100.00	100.00	..	5.50
Bond Funds				
Gilt & Fxd Int	26.20	26.30†		7.90
Intl Bond	26.41	27.40†	+ 0.01	5.60
Income Funds				
High Income	22.78	25.00†	+ 0.02	5.24
Income Plus	103.00	109.50	+ 0.20	4.39
Amer Eq Inc	43.72	46.33†	- 0.12	2.24
European Income	39.83	42.35	+ 0.37	1.86
Far East Inc	57.60	61.23	+ 0.38	2.20
Global Convertible	21.22	22.64†		3.67
UK Div Grth	22.72	24.16	+ 0.06	1.99
Equity Funds				
ASEAN	51.77	55.23	+ 1.53	
American	222.50	236.90	+ 1.60	
Amer Spec Sits	106.60	113.80	+ 0.60	
Japan Smaller Cos	37.19	39.67	- 0.49	
European	156.10	166.20	- 0.70	
European Opps	58.53	62.24	- 0.39	
Global Prv	22.75	24.22	+ 0.15	1.14
UK Growth	83.85	89.16	+ 0.22	
Growth & Inc	131.90	140.30†	+ 1.10	2.53
Intl PEP	33.98	36.14	+ 0.20	
Japan Spec Sits	87.08	92.72	+ 1.96	
Japan	179.70	191.50	- 2.50	
Managed Intl	252.30	268.70	+ 2.30	
Moneybuilder	48.88	51.98	+ 0.24	
Recovery	44.63	47.46	- 0.06	
South E Asia	122.40	130.60	+ 4.00	
Special Sits	468.30	498.00	- 2.00	
Specialist Funds				
Cash Accum Units	107.93	107.93	+ 0.01	5.50
FLEMING PRIVATE FUND MGMT LTD 071 814 2780				
Balanced #	124.80	127.90	- 4.40	1.67
Inc Ptflo #	79.45	81.03	+ 0.40	4.12
Cap Ptflo	129.80	132.20†	+ 0.10	0.78
Central Opps	113.20	115.10	- 3.0	3.64
Growth Inc	27.92	28.56	+ 0.11	1.88
Private Portfolio	309.10	376.70	- 12.30	1.57
FOREIGN & COLONIAL UNIT MGT Enq: 071 454 1434 Dlg: 0277 261 010				
Hypo Foreign & Colonial				
European	105.10	111.10	+ 0.40	0.61
Emerg Asia	143.50	153.90	+ 1.60	
High Income	20.39	21.69†	- 0.01	10.38
Oseas Income	83.90	89.84†	- 0.12	3.56
UK Growth	98.85	105.90†	+ 0.10	1.74
UK Income	97.85	104.30	+ 0.10	3.93
US Smaller Cos	280.20	299.70	+ 2.10	
FOSTER & BRAITHWAITE FUND MANAGEMENT LTD 071 407 5966				
High Inc Eqty	44.35	46.64†	- 0.06	3.49
-do- Inv Tst Inc	70.41	74.04	+ 0.22	4.49
Intl Growth	62.71	65.94		1.35
Investment Trust	83.45	87.75	+ 0.16	...
UK Smaller Cos	74.79	78.64†	- 0.10	0.93
FRAMLINGTON UNIT MGMT LTD 071 374 4100				
American Growth	52.11	55.63	+ 0.23	..
(Accum Units)	52.11	55.63	+ 0.23	..
Amer Smllr Cos	440.30	470.90	- 1.70	
(Accum Units)	449.80	481.10	- 1.70	...
Capital Tst	292.80	311.40	- 0.60	1.61
(Accum Units)	418.20	444.80	- 0.80	1.61
Conti Smllr Cos	55.55	59.82	+ 0.16	0.52
(Accum Units)	58.42	62.70	+ 0.18	0.52
Convertible	120.30	127.80†		5.87
(Accum Units)	243.00	258.50†	- 0.50	5.87
Emerging Markets	63.05	67.35†	+ 0.54	
(Accum Units)	63.11	67.42†	+ 0.56	
European	112.40	117.40	+ 1.10	0.14
(Accum Units)	115.70	123.10	+ 1.30	0.14
Extra Income	307.80	327.30†		4.11
(Accum Units)	462.40	491.80†	..	4.11
Financial	111.10	119.70	+ 0.70	0.30
(Accum Units)	117.00	126.10	+ 0.80	0.30
Gilt Trust	59.93	61.81	+ 0.03	6.37
(Accum Units)	63.69	66.31	+ 0.02	6.37
Health Fund Inc	121.30	129.50	- 0.20	
(Accum Units)	121.30	129.50	- 0.20	
Income & Growth	176.20	187.40	- 0.20	3.32
(Accum Units)	268.10	283.10	- 0.30	3.32
Intl Growth	332.70	356.90	+ 2.00	
(Accum Units)	369.40	395.60	+ 2.20	..
Japan & Gen	162.40	175.50	+ 2.20	
(Accum Units)	164.00	175.30	+ 2.30	
Managed Port Inc	97.19	102.30		1.59
(Accum Units)	103.00	108.40		1.50
Monthly Income	153.10	162.80†	- 0.40	4.11
Quarterly Income	49.52	52.67	- 0.04	4.81
(Accum Units)	52.67	56.02	- 0.03	4.81
Recovery	318.80	340.90†	+ 2.00	0.13
(Accum Units)	375.20	401.20†	+ 2.20	0.13
UK Growth	49.83	53.22	- 0.63	2.79
(Accum Units)	51.64	55.05	- 0.86	2.79
FRIENDS PROVIDENT UNIT TRUSTS Dealing: 0705 881330 Enqs: 0705 881340				
FP Equity Dist	351.50	373.90†	+ 0.50	2.90
-do- Accum	742.50	789.60	+ 1.20	2.90
FP Euro Gth Dist	133.70	142.20	- 0.30	0.37
-do- Accum	139.40	148.20	- 0.20	0.37
FP Fixed Int Dist	127.10	134.20†		7.53
-do- Accum	232.90	246.00†		7.53
FP Intl Gth Dist	83.51	88.83†	+ 0.66	0.68
-do- Accum	87.42	93.00†	+ 0.69	0.68
FP Nth Amer Dist	172.70	182.90†	+ 0.46	1.22
-do- Accum	190.30	201.50†	+ 0.50	1.22
FP Pac Basin Dist	273.20	290.80†	+ 4.10	0.26
-do- Accum	278.80	296.50†	+ 4.20	0.26
FP Income	49.55	52.85†	+ 0.14	4.38
(Accum Units)	168.50	171.20	+ 0.50	4.38
FP Jap Smlr Cos	340.10	362.70	- 6.30	0.0
FP Monthly Dist	66.67	71.15	- 0.21	6.34
FP Stg Deposit	100.30	100.30†		4.80
FP Tokyo	80.32	85.67	- 1.04	0.0
FP UK Growth	157.30	167.70	+ 0.10	2.90
(Accum Units)	304.70	325.00	+ 0.20	2.90
Stewardship Dist	307.50	327.10	- 0.90	2.10
-do- Accum	376.00	400.00	- 1.20	2.10
Stwdshp Inc Dist	67.84	72.18	- 0.15	3.87
-do- Accum	87.47	93.05	- 0.19	3.87
N Am Stshp Dist	90.38	96.15†	+ 0.35	0.78
-do- Accum	96.07	102.20†	+ 0.40	0.78
FP Managed Portfolio Service				
Capital Gwth Acc	99.36	105.70	- 0.20	0.79
Oysn Cap Gth Acc	101.80	108.30	- 0.60	0.17
Cap Gth Inc Inc	98.64	102.80		1.84
Cap Gth Inc Acc	98.23	104.50		1.84
Dyn Cp Gth Ic Ic	99.83	106.20	- 0.40	1.81
Dyn Cp Gth Ic Ac	101.40	107.80	- 0.40	1.81
HM Unit Trusts				
American	42.87	44.75	+ 0.16	1.23
Australian	299.80	321.70	- 3.60	0.0
Conscience	65.45	69.85	- 0.17	0.86
European	188.50	200.50	+ 1.30	0.82
(Accum Units)	209.90	216.90	+ 1.50	0.82
Gilt & R	55.26	58.44		6.59
Gold	46.90	50.42	- 0.82	0.0
Intnl	29.37	31.34	+ 0.44	0.52
(Accum Units)	42.59	45.45	+ 0.64	0.52
Sing & Malaysian	209.20	224.30	+ 4.70	0.0
Smaller Cos	28.47	30.61†	- 0.02	1.14
Special Sits	33.08	35.56	- 0.22	1.90
US Smaller Cos	103.20	110.30	+ 1.40	0.0
GA UNIT TRUST MGRS LTD 0345 581 105/7				
GANDA	217.30	228.70	+ 0.20	2.64
Cash	49.89	50.43	..	4.00
Growth Portfolio	69.89	74.09	+ 0.47	1.09
Income Portfolio	58.76	62.14	+ 0.05	4.78
GT UNIT MANAGERS LTD 071 710 4567 Dealing: 071 626 9431				
Amer Spec Sits	171.80	183.80	+ 0.70	
European	527.30	563.90	+ 2.58	0.46
Far East & Gen	229.50	245.50	+ 4.10	
Germany	110.00	116.60	+ 0.50	
Income Inc	142.60	152.80	+ 0.70	4.75
(Accum Units)	151.10	161.60	+ 0.70	4.75
International	301.60	322.60	+ 1.50	0.22
Intl Income	73.62	78.79	+ 0.48	4.34
Japan & General	374.40	398.50	- 0.40	...
Korean Securities	57.53	61.53	+ 0.70	
Smllr Cos Div Inc	43.86	46.91†	+ 0.05	5.12
UK Capital (Inc)	156.80	167.70	+ 0.10	1.13
UK Spec Sits	78.30	83.75	+ 0.14	0.73
US & General	124.70	132.90	+ 0.40	..
Wwide Spec Sits	137.00	146.60	+ 1.50	..
GARTMORE FUND MANAGERS 071 782 2000 Dlgs only: 0277 264 421				
UK Growth Funds				
British Growth	43.58	46.59	+ 0.05	2.55
Cash Trust	136.22	136.22†	+ 0.61	5.61
Practical Inv Inc #	107.53	115.01	+ 0.24	3.57
(Accum Units) #	244.48	261.48	+ 0.52	3.57
UK Index	136.54	138.79	+ 0.41	3.30
UK Smaller Cos	114.52	122.48	- 0.27	1.89
Income Funds				
Preference Share	24.81	26.54†		9.31
High Income	31.33	33.51		5.34
UK Equity Income	128.57	137.51	+ 0.47	3.73
Global Bond	26.81	27.78†	+ 0.02	5.54
International Funds				
Emerging Mkts	42.91	45.89	+ 0.60	0.17
Global Inc & Gth	122.08	129.99	+ 0.40	2.34
Gold & Ntl Res	101.21	108.25	- 0.98	0.05
Global Utilities	120.64	129.35†	+ 0.48	1.29
Overseas Funds				
American	132.97	141.95	+ 0.48	1.25
European	93.22	98.93	+ 0.85	1.07
Euro Sel Opps	133.99	142.78	+ 0.98	
Amer Emerging	91.10	97.43†	- 0.85	..
Hong Kong	109.69	117.63	+ 3.73	2.13
Japan	222.90	236.62	+ 2.25	..
Pacific Growth	179.30	191.77	+ 3.62	1.72
Gartmore Pensions Strategy Funds				
Managed Equity	198.41	198.41†	- 0.90	2.18
Long Term Bal	218.44	216.44†	+ 0.78	3.20
Med Term Bal	185.41	185.41†	+ 0.39	3.76
UK Equity	224.25	224.25	+ 1.03	2.61
UK Emerging Cos	133.47	133.47†	- 0.22	2.31
American	217.82	217.82	+ 1.44	1.69
Japan	117.25	117.25	+ 1.35	
European	241.63	241.63	+ 1.35	1.15
Index Linked Gilt	162.99	162.99†	- 0.04	3.06
Fixed Interest	151.07	151.07	+ 0.19	6.58
Amer Emerging	237.86	237.86	+ 0.81	6.21
Pacific	195.14	195.14†	+ 4.20	1.10
Emerging Mkts	126.50	126.50	+ 0.42	0.99
Index Strat Japan	139.80	139.80†	- 19.26	0.28
-do- Pacific Rim	149.44	149.44†	- 10.86	1.63
-do- Cont Europe	139.51	139.51†	- 2.38	1.86
Index Strat USA	124.33	124.33†	- 2.52	2.47
Gartmore Personal Pension Funds				
Managed Equity	93.73	99.71	+ 3.45	
Med Term Bal	88.20	93.83	+ 0.20	
Long Term Bal	97.43	103.65	- 0.37	
UK Equity	103.71	110.33	+ 0.51	
UK Emerging Cos	62.55	66.54	- 0.12	
American	100.90	107.35	+ 0.72	..
Japan	56.31	59.29	- 3.65	
European	100.68	107.11	- 1.60	
Fixed Interest	76.42	81.30	- 0.12	
Index Linked Gilt	72.26	76.88	- 0.31	
Deposit	79.91	85.01	- 0.23	
Broker Unit Trusts				
Berkeley Inc Gth	108.90	115.90	- 0.73	
Berkeley Income	104.40	111.10†	- 0.10	2.05
BWH Intl	127.85	134.24	- 0.11	0.63
Bnddt Gth Port Inc	58.61	59.75	- 0.10	1.25
-do- Inc Port Inc	53.15	56.16†	- 0.07	3.40
-do- Wwde Port	49.20	51.95	- 0.23	0.50
Shaw Utilities	56.68	59.62	- 0.22	2.86
GLOBAL ASSET MANAGEMENT GAM Sterling Management 071 493 9950				
& Intl Inc	523.12	556.52†		1.50
(Accum Units)	580.71	617.84		1.50
European Inc	133.72	142.25†		0.82
American Inc	138.41	148.55	- 7.17	..
N America Inc	320.07	340.50		
Far East Inc	325.45	346.27		
(Accum Units)	337.11	358.63		
UK Dvnd Inc	165.95	176.54†	- 1.71	1.41
GOVETT (JOHN) UNIT MGMT LTD 071 378 7979 Dealing: 071 407 7836				
UK Equity Inc	83.04	87.47†	- 0.49	4.71
UK Small Cos	45.16	48.30	- 0.23	1.57
Britain Growth	50.04	52.84	- 0.12	1.57
American Gwth	156.40	167.28†	- 2.45	
Japan Gwth	71.66	76.65†	- 0.41	
Greater China	164.46	175.90	- 1.30	
Pacific Strategy	141.18	150.99	- 2.22	
European Gwth	75.12	80.62	- 1.64	0.20
Intl Growth	132.39	141.59†	- 0.04	
US Index (E)	12.67	13.35	+ 0.60	4.09
FT-SE Mid 250 Idx	70.58	74.70	- 1.73	2.28
Monthly Income	35.48	37.82†	- 0.22	10.50
MIS Unit Trust Dealing: 071 865 0033				
Gvt UK Index (E)	9.25	9.74	- 0.04	3.63
GRANVILLE UNIT TST MGMT LTD 071 488 1212				
Small Cos	88.26	93.90†		1.52
GUARDIAN UT MGRS LTD 071 538 9808				
Cash	137.80	137.80		4.25
European	452.60	483.50†	+ 2.00	0.11
Gilt & Fixed	123.30	130.80	- 0.10	5.37
Growth Equity	201.10	221.80	- 0.20	2.04
Income Trust	120.60	128.00†	- 0.20	3.07
International	165.50	175.80	- 1.50	
Japan Trust	118.50	126.50†	+ 1.30	
Nth American	242.10	258.60	- 0.62	0.17
Pacific	470.00	502.10	+ 5.70	..
Guardhill	450.50	481.30	- 3.30	2.05
GUINNESS FLIGHT UT MGRS LTD 071 522 2129				
EMU Trust	98.22	101.91	- 0.05	6.56
Global High Inc	96.28	99.90	- 0.12	6.75
Prem Fund Int	95.66	102.43	- 0.08	3.52
Eqty & Bond Inc	96.16	102.25†	- 0.25	5.25
European Growth	95.45	101.59	- 0.51	
Intl PEP Trust	54.63	58.08	- 0.03	
High Income	113.50	120.68	- 0.24	4.32
-do- Accum	155.78	165.10	- 0.35	4.32
Recovery	354.20	376.60		1.65
(Accum Units)	402.50	433.30		1.65
St Vinc High Inc	119.18	126.56	- 0.16	7.25
Temp Bar Emer Co	236.40	251.30	+ 0.52	1.48
Temp Br Sm Co Ic	334.40	340.30	- 16.30	2.16
Glob Prev Tst	87.20	92.72	- 0.59	1.56
(Accum Units)	88.02	93.58	- 0.60	1.57
Inv Share Tst	87.21	92.30	+ 0.13	8.07
HALIFAX UT MGMT LTD Dealing: 0171 220 5050				
Growth	..	25.00		...
Growth Acc	..	25.00		
Income	..	25.00		
Income Acc	..	25.00		..
HAMBROS UNIT TRUST MGRS LTD Enquiries: 0277 227 300 Dealing: 0277 690 390				
Model Ptflo	185.30	198.60	+ 0.40	2.77
Smaller Cos	31.01	32.99	- 0.11	0.56
HENDERSON TOUCHE REMNANT Enquiries: 0277 263 296 Dealing: 0277 234 772				
UK Funds				
Special Sits	226.53	235.38	+ 0.15	1.27
Best of Britain	59.10	62.82	+ 0.13	2.79
UK Smaller Co.	118.61	127.50	- 0.30	1.48
High Income Funds				
Income & Growth	256.86	272.47	+ 0.20	3.73
(Accum Units)	687.76	732.43	+ 0.54	3.73
High Income #	298.32	318.65†	+ 0.64	4.19
Extra Income #	259.90	277.53†	+ 0.22	6.11
Prf & Gilt	45.05	48.42†	- 0.13	8.98
International				
International	244.38	260.19	+ 0.84	0.47
Global Bond	50.72	53.96†	- 0.01	5.53
Family of Funds	75.41	80.65†	- 0.33	0.15
Global Tech	144.69	154.73	- 0.93	..
Overseas Funds				
Asian Enterprise	149.44	159.81†	+ 2.63	0.42
European	441.55	469.50	+ 3.32	0.57
European Income	76.57	81.10	+ 0.50	2.82
Euro Smlr Cos	142.60	153.00	+ 0.66	0.10
Eur Sp Sits	66.82	71.08	+ 0.40	0.05
(Accum Units)	71.58	76.14	+ 0.42	0.05
Japan Trust	205.05	218.14†	+ 2.22	..
Japan Special Sits	232.63	247.74	+ 1.07	..
Pacific Smlr Cos	222.73	238.32	+ 1.85	..
North American	221.68	235.55†	+ 0.86	0.57
American Smaller	98.42	105.21	+ 0.88	..
Henderson TR Pension Portfolio				
American Growth	52.46	56.80	+ 0.03	..
Eur Sp Sits	57.50	61.94	+ 0.34	..
General Growth	40.36	42.78	+ 0.09	
Global Tech	56.62	60.61	+ 0.37	...
Income Growth	39.50	41.86	+ 0.03	..
Japan Growth	25.11	26.81	+ 0.26	..
Smaller Cos	21.16	22.42		
Special Opps	28.17	29.86	- 0.08	
Wwide Sp Sits	44.56	47.29	+ 0.17	.
HILL SAMUEL UNIT TST MGRS 081 686 4355				
British	91.08	97.41	+ 0.25	2.01
Capital	160.10	171.20	+ 0.80	1.58
Dollar	319.90	342.10	+ 1.60	0.94
Enterprise Gth	304.90	326.00	+ 1.20	1.97
European	208.90	221.40	+ 1.00	0.40
Far East	274.00	293.00†	- 4.90	0.01
Financial	736.70	787.90	+ 13.10	1.62
Gilt & Fxd Int Inc	24.30	25.27†	- 0.02	7.78
High Yield	97.39	104.10	+ 0.10	4.37
Income & Growth	132.70	141.80	+ 0.30	3.67
International	231.30	247.30†	+ 2.10	
Japanese General	192.80	206.20†	+ 1.90	..
Japan Tech	78.22	83.65†	+ 0.54	
Natl Resources	69.24	74.05	- 0.34	
Portfolio	67.25	71.92	- 0.13	1.46
Smaller Cos	119.20	127.40	- 0.50	1.59
Special Sits	139.90	149.60	- 0.10	1.72
UK Emerging Cos	88.06	94.16	+ 0.50	1.00
US Smaller Cos	78.76	84.23	+ 0.50	
HSBC UNIT TRUST MGMT LTD Advisers: 0800 181 890 Inv: 0800 289 505				
UK Funds				
Balanced #	94.07	100.40†	+ 0.28	8.88
Capital	544.20	580.89	+ 3.59	2.58
Income #	517.10	551.90†	+ 0.80	5.30
Footsie Fund	49.12	51.95†	+ 0.28	2.70
Trinle Index	104.30	111.10	+ 1.30	2.03
UK Index	127.50	136.10†	+ 0.40	3.30
International Funds				
American Growth	459.50	490.40	+ 2.90	0.65
American Index	187.90	200.30	+ 0.40	1.27
European Growth	105.20	112.00†	+ 0.30	0.02
Eurotrack 100	147.00	156.40	+ 1.10	0.91
Global Bond	19.61	20.69†	+ 0.02	6.24
Japan Growth	255.50	272.20	+ 3.70	..
Japan Index	73.92	78.89	+ 0.89	0.04
Japan Smllr Cos	33.82	36.20	+ 0.67	..
International High Growth Funds				
Asian	46.10	49.20†	- 1.30	0.23
Hong Kong Gwth	78.53	83.81	- 2.35	7.20
Spore & Mlysn Gth	62.83	67.05	+ 3.28	..
Tiger Index	175.60	187.40	+ 3.90	0.24
INVESCO FUND MANAGERS LTD 071 626 3434 Dealing: 0800 010 733				
UK Specialist Trusts				
UK Smaller Cos	28.76	29.85	- 0.05	1.19
General Funds				
Managed	88.28	88.79	+ 0.32	2.89
Recvd Child Fut	77.88	80.83	+ 0.28	2.55
UK Growth	54.88	58.96	+ 0.11	2.50
High Income Funds				
Cashbox (Dist)	50.73	50.73		4.90
Cashbox (Acc)	58.92	58.92		4.90
UK Extra Inc	79.58	82.60†	+ 0.26	6.54
Gilt & Fixed Int	25.31	26.09†	+ 0.03	7.90
UK Inc & Gwth	37.48	38.90	+ 0.05	4.17
UK Income	310.40	322.10	+ 1.50	3.87
Overseas Growth Funds				
American Growth	45.68	47.31	+ 0.20	0.51
Amer Smllr Cos	108.90	113.00	+ 0.48	..
(Accum Units)	110.10	114.20	+ 0.49	..
Europe Gth	141.10	146.10	+ 0.76	..
(Accum Units)	145.90	151.10	+ 0.70	
Euro Smaller Cos	26.55	27.55	+ 0.08	
French Growth	68.87	71.37	+ 0.57	0.33
(Accum Units)	73.57	76.36	+ 0.73	0.33
H Kong & China	63.36	65.76†	+ 1.14	2.02
Intl Growth	52.87	54.87	+ 0.25	0.59
(Accum Units)	53.31	55.33	+ 0.25	0.58
Japan Gth	31.21	32.39	+ 0.36	..
Accum Units	31.21	32.39	+ 0.36	
Japan Smaller Cos	39.48	40.98	+ 0.40	
Glob Emg Mkts	87.32	90.63	+ 8.45	
Accum Units	87.94	91.28	+ 0.48	
SE Asia	271.80	282.10	+ 6.80	0.39
Overseas Income Funds				
Intl Bond	50.60	52.13	+ 0.09	8.22

National Power POWERGEN

Share Offer

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Fund	Sell	Buy	+/-	Yld %
JUPITER UT MGRS LTD 071 581 3020				
American Cap	123.20	131.00	+ 1.00	
Income	138.76	147.62†	- 0.77	4.06
UK Growth	51.11	54.37†	+ 0.14	0.99
International	70.51	75.00†	- 0.15	0.20
Ecology	73.84	78.54	- 0.05	1.37
European	114.23	121.38	+ 0.52	
Far Eastern	271.60	288.90	+ 4.50	
KLEINWORT BENSON UNIT TRUSTS Dealers: 071 956 7354				
Income Trusts				
Extra Income	46.75	49.73†	+ 0.08	7.74
Gilt Yield	111.10	117.20†	- 0.20	6.83
Global Income	197.40	210.00	- 0.32	4.33
High Yield	128.80	137.00†	- 0.94	6.45
(Accum Units)	389.80	414.70†	+ 3.32	6.45
Smlr Cos Div	49.43	52.59	- 0.03	3.02
Capital Growth Trusts				
Amer Smllr Cos	82.03	87.27†	- 0.55	..
North American	70.59	75.18	- 0.50	0.17
European Special	102.08	108.50	+ 0.40	0.14
European	142.30	151.40†	+ 0.20	0.40
(Accum Units)	186.80	198.70†	+ 0.20	0.40
General	252.40	268.50†	- 0.10	3.38
Japan	387.20	411.90	+ 5.00	
Japanese Special	228.10	242.70	+ 3.10	
Master Accum	219.60	233.60	+ 0.30	0.59
Pacific	294.90	313.70	+ 4.30	
(Accum Units)	345.80	367.90	+ 4.90	
Smaller Cos	103.80	110.40	- 0.50	0.62
UK Equity Growth	36.46	38.79	- 0.38	1.74
KNIGHT WILLIAMS PRTFOL MGRS 071 629 1683				
Global Inc & Gth	57.01	60.64	+ 0.35	
Inv Trust	61.74	65.68	- 0.04	
Cautious Inc/Gth	54.73	58.22	+ 0.03	1.50
High Inc Acc	53.28	56.68	- 0.08	3.90
L & G UNIT TST MGMT LTD 071 588 2800				
Income	543.50	554.60†		6.37
Intl & General	378.10	385.80†		0.81
LAURENCE KEEN UNIT TRUST MGMT 071 407 5966				
Bridge Income	246.26	261.98	- 0.99	5.73
Inc & Growth Inc	52.52	55.87†	- 0.03	4.85
Smaller Cos	53.04	56.43	- 0.10	1.45
LAURENTIAN UNIT TST MGMT LTD Enq: 0452 371 500 Dlg: 0452 371 623				
Growth Trust	230.20	244.80	- 0.20	2.22
High Income	100.79	107.18†	+ 0.30	4.51
International	90.39	96.15	- 0.36	0.63
Recovery Trust	58.38	62.10	- 0.18	1.64
European Trust	77.37	82.30	- 0.65	1.06
Japanese Trust	41.37	44.01†	+ 0.52	
American Trust	80.28	85.40	+ 0.19	
Managed	62.83	66.84	- 0.01	0.57
Cash	51.25	51.25	...	4.85
LAZARD UNIT TST MGRS LTD 071 374 0916				
UK Cap	335.80	342.40	- 8.08	2.69
UK Inc/Gth	351.50	367.00	- 7.70	3.53
UK Income	252.50	256.70	- 6.50	4.51
UK Sm Cos	225.50	235.50	- 2.70	2.02
Euro Gwth	116.80	117.70	- 3.40	
N Amer Gwth	75.57	75.20	- 1.82	0.12
Japan Growth	61.04	61.67	- 4.18	...
Money Mkt	121.92	121.92	+ 0.251	1.528
LEGAL & GENERAL (UT MGRS) LTD Enquiries: 0277 227 300 Dealing: 0277 690 395				
Equity Dist	439.80	467.90	- 1.30	2.80
(Accum Units)	865.30	920.50	+ 2.60	2.80
Equity Income	91.10	96.32†	- 0.15	4.22
UK Tactical Allocn	52.10	55.33†	- 0.28	3.21
European	107.50	114.40	- 0.90	1.01
Far Eastern	200.50	213.30	- 2.60	
Fixed Interest	49.51	52.67†		8.95
Gilt	88.59	93.76	- 0.07	6.79
Global Growth	69.48	73.93	- 0.69	0.11
Intl Bond	49.73	52.63	+ 0.10	5.34
Japanese	68.41	72.78	+ 0.74	
North American	136.50	145.20†	- 0.80	1.09
Pacific Growth	95.41	101.50	- 1.71	0.21
UK Index	58.15	61.37	- 0.20	3.23
UK Recovery	85.19	90.63	- 0.07	1.85
UK Smaller Cos	115.30	122.70†	- 0.38	1.54
US Index	56.04	59.14†	- 0.08	1.91
European Index	69.36	73.19	- 0.55	1.64
Japan Index	38.53	40.66	- 0.53	
Worldwide	77.79	82.76	+ 0.35	1.45
LINCOLN NATIONAL 081 902 8879 Dealing: 0800 262 621				
Growth	46.50	50.00†	- 0.02	2.18
Income	55.21	59.37†	+ 0.04	3.18
Far East	48.42	51.79	+ 0.49	
North American	85.94	91.91	+ 0.08	
Global	84.90	90.80	+ 1.36	0.21
European	81.45	87.11	+ 0.88	0.40
Japan	100.80	107.80	+ 1.20	
Intl Currency Bd	55.14	58.48	+ 0.15	5.59
SE Asia	91.26	97.60	+ 0.71	
UK Cap Growth	86.40	92.41	- 0.23	1.47
LLOYDS BK UNIT TST MGRS LTD Helpdesk: 0634 834 339 Dealing: 0634 834 313				
Balanced	319.30	339.70	+ 4.70	3.14
-do- Acc	726.10	772.50	+ 10.60	3.14
Contl Euro Gth	58.47	62.60	+ 0.36	0.78
-do- Acc	63.55	68.90	+ 0.37	0.78
Extra Inc	241.80	257.40	+ 3.70	4.49
-do- Acc	628.20	668.30	+ 9.70	4.49
FTSE 100 Inc	91.58	97.43	+ 0.25	2.96
FTSE 100 Acc	91.58	97.43	+ 0.25	2.96
German Gth	118.50	124.80		0.14
-do- Acc	124.37	130.90	+ 0.10	0.14
Growth Port	502.00	534.10	- 7.20	0.25
-do- Acc	510.40	543.00	- 7.30	0.25
Hi Reserve Inc #	93.97	98.97	- 0.03	6.16
Hi Reserve Acc #	93.97	98.97	- 0.09	6.16
Income	461.70	491.20	+ 6.40	4.00
-do- Acc	£12.38	£13.18	+ 15.00	4.00
Income Port	490.50	521.90	+ 0.40	4.72
-do- Acc	520.40	553.70	+ 0.50	4.72
Japan Growth	96.69	102.80	+ 0.30	...
-do- Acc	96.93	103.20	+ 0.30	...
Master Trust	54.26	57.73	+ 0.15	1.59
-do- Acc	60.58	64.45	+ 0.17	1.59
N American Gen	167.30	178.00	+ 1.70	0.85
-do- Acc	193.20	205.80	+ 1.90	0.85
Nthn Sm Co Rec	126.30	138.50	+ 0.50	...
-do- Acc	130.90	139.30	+ 0.40	...
Pacific Basin	209.20	222.60	- 0.80	0.94
-do- Acc	221.90	236.10	- 0.90	0.94
Small Cos Rec	353.70	372.40	+ 11.70	2.06
-do- Acc	473.70	499.80	+ 15.70	2.06
UK Growth	79.63	84.72	+ 0.11	2.72
-do- Acc	96.72	102.90	+ 0.10	2.72
Worldwide Gth	281.80	299.80	+ 1.50	0.55
-do- Acc	415.70	442.30	+ 2.30	0.55
LONDON & MANCHESTER TST MGMT 0392 282 873				
American	59.25	63.56	+ 0.07	0.10
General	79.70	83.51	+ 0.08	2.76
Income	82.48	87.04	+ 0.13	5.50
International	57.70	61.90	+ 0.39	0.58
Japan	54.44	58.40	+ 0.01	..
Tst of Inv Trusts	62.56	67.15	+ 0.08	1.40
M & G SECURITIES Cash Srce/Unit Dlg: 0645 390 390				
Amer & General	362.30	385.10	+ 0.80	0.86
(Accum Units)	449.70	475.50	+ 1.00	0.86
Amer Recovery	429.30	454.60	+ 2.40	0.53
(Accum Units)	492.60	520.90	+ 2.70	0.53
Amer Smllr Cos	125.10	132.30†	+ 0.60	
(Accum Units)	127.80	135.20	+ 0.60	
Australasian	152.00	160.70	- 1.20	2.14
(Accum Units)	184.20	194.80	- 1.40	2.14
Capital	774.10	818.60	+ 0.50	2.76
(Accum Units)	879.50	930.00	+ 0.50	2.76
Charifund	641.20	647.70	- 0.50	8.02
(Accum Units)	£29.63	£29.92	- 2.30	8.02
Commodity	374.80	396.00	- 0.60	0.36
(Accum Units)	549.10	580.70	- 0.80	0.36
Compound Gth	873.30	923.50	- 1.40	3.11
(Accum Units)	915.40	968.10	- 1.40	3.11
Dividend	36.80	38.79		4.77
(Accum Units)	153.60	162.40	- 0.20	4.77
Equity Income	325.50	344.80	- 0.20	5.11
(Accum Units)	414.80	438.60	- 0.30	5.11
Euro & General	468.80	494.90†	+ 0.30	1.13
(Accum Units)	592.00	626.00	+ 0.40	1.13
Euro Dividend	84.80	88.50†	+ 0.10	3.87
(Accum Units)	78.00	82.40		3.87
Extra Yield	384.10	406.20	- 0.30	4.99
(Accum Units)	£11.92	£12.60	- 0.80	4.99
Far Eastern	307.20	324.90	+ 4.50	1.09
(Accum Units)	407.00	430.40	+ 5.90	1.09
Fund of Inv Tsts	559.80	592.00	+ 1.10	2.23
(Accum Units)	£10.45	£11.05	+ 2.10	2.23
General	56.20	59.40†		3.59
(Accum Units)	158.00	167.00	- 0.10	3.59
Gilt Income	58.08	58.11	- 0.04	8.28
(Accum Units)	158.05	159.34	- 0.11	8.28
Gold	60.60	63.60†	- 0.50	1.09
(Accum Units)	70.90	75.00	- 0.60	1.09
High Income	26.30	27.80†		5.03
(Accum Units)	105.50	111.70	- 0.10	5.03
Intl Growth	69.60	73.60	+ 0.20	1.18
(Accum Units)	121.30	128.10	+ 0.20	1.18
International Inc	91.00	96.20	- 0.10	4.81
(Accum Units)	135.10	142.80	- 0.20	4.81
Japan & Gen	44.80	47.40	+ 0.40	...
(Accum Units)	48.80	50.80	+ 0.30	...
Japan Smllr Cos	158.00	167.10	+ 1.30	..
(Accum Units)	159.10	168.20	+ 1.80	..
Managed Income	25.70	27.00†	- 0.02	4.16
Midland	195.20	206.70	- 0.20	3.24
(Accum Units)	58.40	61.90	- 0.20	3.24
Pension Ex	862.50	884.10	+ 0.30	4.82
Recovery	38.30	40.40†	+ 0.10	2.89
(Accum Units)	62.20	66.20		2.89
Second General	88.00	89.80†	- 0.40	3.62
(Accum Units)	171.30	181.20	- 1.10	3.62
Smaller Cos	66.10	69.90	- 0.20	3.21
(Accum Units)	129.80	137.30	- 0.30	3.21
Sterling Hi Int	23.46	23.56†		8.91
Treasury	25.00	25.05†	+ 0.01	5.77
Trustee	38.70	40.90	- 0.20	4.72
(Accum Units)	156.80	165.00	- 0.90	4.72
MGM UNIT MANAGERS LTD Dealing: 0277 261 010 Enq: 0903 204 631				
European Growth	74.99	79.77	+ 0.32	0.95
Intl Bond	59.19	62.24	+ 0.19	5.70
Intl Equity Growth	64.62	68.74	+ 0.46	0.65
N Amer Growth	88.60	94.25	+ 0.18	1.02
Special Sits Growth	20.06	21.33	- 0.08	1.78
UK Growth	344.70	365.80	+ 0.20	2.85
(Accum Units)	449.50	478.10	+ 0.20	2.85
MW JOINT INVESTORS LTD 01620 826867				
Balanced Fd #	£12.28	£12.52		3.30
Income #	926.70	943.50†		4.90
MALDON UNIT TRUST MGRS LTD 031 222 4242				
Maldon General	138.90	140.68		4.34
MANULIFE MANAGEMENT LTD Dealings: 0438 747 414				
Growth Units	185.10	198.00	+ 0.40	2.55
Gilt & Fxd Int	165.19	173.90	- 0.20	8.94
Intl Growth	192.60	205.20	+ 0.90	0.30
North American	171.90	183.60	- 0.10	0.63
Far East	233.80	249.30	- 3.50	1.30
UK Smaller Cos	164.30	175.90	- 0.50	1.73
Europe	76.46	81.40	+ 0.72	0.13
Japanese Growth	44.61	47.48	+ 0.55	
High Income	175.70	187.90	+ 0.10	4.45
MARKS & SPENCER UNIT TRUST LTD 0244 680 866				
M & S Inv Ptflo	140.60	148.80†	+ 0.14	2.32
-do- Accum	161.70	170.20†	+ 0.14	2.32
UK Sel Ptflo	120.90	127.30†	+ 0.08	2.54
-do- Accum	140.50	147.90†	+ 0.08	2.54
MARLBOROUGH FUND MGRS LTD 0204 364 842				
Managed Tst	63.02	67.04		4.03
MARTIN CURRIE UNIT TRUSTS LTD 031 479 4646				
Intl Income	66.18	70.26†	+ 0.06	4.62
European	75.18	79.81	+ 0.14	0.42
Income #	69.15	73.41	- 0.17	6.09
Nth American	57.72	61.27	+ 0.48	0.69
Far East	148.90	158.10	+ 1.70	
Japan	52.11	55.32	+ 0.19	..
Emerging Mkts	88.03	94.15	+ 3.31	
Intl Growth	98.91	105.00	+ 0.70	0.79
UK Growth	83.92	89.09		1.19
UK Smlr Co	44.27	47.00	+ 0.19	1.81
Asian Opps Fd	32.43	34.68	+ 0.56	0.15
MAYFLOWER MANAGEMENT CO LTD 071 407 5966				
Income	388.95	413.78	+ 1.23	4.31
Global Inc	65.41	69.58	+ 0.09	2.97
Brit Leaders	326.70	347.55	+ 1.62	2.57
Intl Leaders	188.44	200.47	- 0.31	0.82
PMM Mg Bal Gth	58.72	61.81	- 0.21	0.89
MERCURY FUND MANAGERS LTD Dealing: 071 280 2060				
American	188.70	200.20	+ 0.500	
(Accum Units)	201.70	213.90	+ 0.500	
American Opps	84.58	90.22	+ 0.570	
(Accum Units)	85.64	91.35	+ 0.580	..
British Blue Chip	73.16	77.78	+ 0.120	3.11
(Accum Units)	90.20	95.89	+ 0.130	3.11
Cash	100.10	100.10†	- 1.00	..
(Accum Units)	137.60	137.60†	+ 0.100	
Emerging Mkts	94.81	101.90	- 0.20	0.14
(Accum Units)	94.89	102.00	- 0.20	0.14
European Growth	229.60	242.60	+ 0.600	0.19
(Accum Units)	246.90	261.50	+ 0.600	0.19
European Income	77.20	81.81	+ 0.270	3.52
(Accum Units)	103.90	109.70	+ 0.400	3.52
General	484.80	495.30	+ 1.000	2.50
(Accum Units)	906.30	955.60	+ 2.100	2.50
Global Bond	117.29	122.10	+ 0.100	5.62
(Accum Units)	141.20	148.30		5.62
Gold & General	198.30	213.20	- 3.70	0.42
(Accum Units)	203.50	218.80	- 3.80	0.42
Govt Securities	87.09	89.70	- 0.03	6.33
(Accum Units)	169.60	174.70	- 0.10	6.33
Income	140.30	149.20	+ 0.500	4.65
(Accum Units)	217.30	231.10	+ 0.800	4.65
Inc Portfolio #	89.87	95.40	+ 0.100	5.45
(Accum Units) #	90.89	96.47	+ 0.100	5.45
Intl Opps	423.20	450.40	+ 2.400	0.36
(Accum Units)	565.10	601.50	+ 2.990	0.36
Japan	167.50	177.50†	- 0.300	
(Accum Units)	171.90	182.20†	- 0.300	
New Europe	166.10	177.20	+ 0.300	0.79
(Accum Units)	169.90	181.20	+ 0.300	0.79
Pacific	100.40	107.10	+ 1.200	0.95
(Accum Units)	107.50	114.70	+ 1.300	0.95
Recovery	273.60	291.80	- 1.50	0.89
(Accum Units)	349.10	372.40	- 1.90	0.89
UK Smaller Cos	53.26	56.81	- 0.16	0.91
(Accum Units)	60.21	64.22	- 0.19	0.91
Portfolio	74.17	78.81	+ 0.350	2.93
(Accum Units)	87.08	92.52	+ 0.400	2.93
Managed Grth	91.21	95.53†	+ 0.240	1.99
Managed Inc	85.57	89.20†	+ 0.150	4.54
METROPOLITAN UT MGRS LTD 0707 662 233				
Eurogrowth Plus	106.46	113.25	+ 0.15	0.95
Portfolio	61.70	65.64	+ 0.14	0.08
UK Income Inc	70.44	74.94	+ 0.14	5.00
MIDLAND UNIT TRUST MGMT LTD Enq: 0345 456 123 Dlg: 0345 456 126				
Balanced	57.16	59.85	- 0.53	3.34
(Accum Units)	60.14	62.97	+ 0.57	3.34
British Tst	78.78	82.49	+ 0.31	2.83
(Accum Units)	90.57	94.83	+ 0.36	2.83
Extra High Inc	64.93	67.99†	+ 0.09	6.70
(Accum Units)	125.70	131.62†	+ 0.20	6.70
FT-SE 100 Acc	50.22	52.58†	+ 0.25	3.38
FT-SE 100 Dist	49.45	51.78†	+ 0.25	3.38
Gilt & Fxd Int	52.23	54.37		7.32
(Accum Units)	151.10	157.30		7.32
High Yield	211.30	221.30	+ 0.40	5.80
(Accum Units)	529.30	554.20	+ 0.80	5.80
Income	269.60	282.30	+ 0.40	3.70
(Accum Units)	586.50	614.00	+ 0.80	3.70
Money Market UT	49.80	49.80	...	5.39
(Accum Units)	77.48	77.48	...	5.39
Monthly Income	81.03	84.85†	+ 0.18	6.23
Midland Personal Pension Unit Trust				
British	94.38	100.40	+ 0.40	1.99
European Growth	98.65	105.60	- 2.0	0.62
Gilt & Fixed	82.26	87.38		6.36
Income	79.61	84.69	+ 0.10	3.02
Japan Growth	48.81	51.74	+ 0.31	..
Managed	65.05	69.20	+ 0.11	2.54
Money Market	86.60	91.79		4.38
North American	83.52	88.53	...	0.51
Midland FSAVCS Unit Trust				
British	85.75	91.22	+ 0.37	1.94
European Growth	93.73	99.35	- 1.85	0.01
Gilt & Fixed Int	78.44	83.22		6.32
Income	78.22	83.21	+ 0.10	3.09
Japan Growth	48.78	51.65	+ 0.30	..
Managed	82.23	86.33	+ 0.10	2.51
Money Market	80.09	84.87		4.39
North American	76.17	80.74	...	0.60
Midland Executive Pension Unit Trust				
British	85.72	91.19	+ 0.37	1.92
European Growth	91.51	97.00	- 1.81	
Gilt & Fixed Int	71.83	76.21		6.46
Income	77.25	82.18	+ 0.10	3.11
Japan Growth	49.86	52.85	+ 0.30	
Managed	84.95	89.18	+ 0.11	2.51
Money Market	74.84	79.12	...	4.46
North American	84.33	89.38	...	0.47
MILLENNIUM FUND MGMT LTD 071 407 5966				
International (US$)	12.07	12.84	...	...
MORGAN GRENFELL INVEST FDS LTD Dealers: 071 826 0826 Enquiries: 071 826 0123				
American Gwth	319.00	338.80†	+ 1.10	...
European Gth Inc	422.50	454.70†	+ 0.40	0.29
(Accum Units)	428.10	459.60†	+ 0.40	0.29
Intl Gwth	183.90	196.00	+ 1.10	...
UK Equity Inc	172.80	184.20	+ 0.20	3.24
UK Intl Trckr Inc	148.50	158.90	+ 0.30	2.82
(Accum Units)	174.30	186.80	+ 0.40	2.82
US Eq Incl Trk Inc	186.30	197.80	+ 0.20	1.54
Japan Tracker	70.53	74.70	- 0.72	..
Asian Trader	171.30	183.40	+ 4.30	0.32
Managed Inc	145.80	154.60†	+ 0.30	1.52
Deposit Inc	99.85	99.85†	+ 0.01	5.07
Europa	187.90	188.58	+ 0.58	0.28
Genesis	149.00	163.50	- 0.20	2.22
High Income	20.71	21.97†	...	10.80
MURRAY JOHNSTONE UT MGMT 0345 090 933				
Acumen	87.85	89.65	+ 0.12	2.54
Acumen Inc	83.00	84.85	+ 0.11	2.54
Acumen Reserve	80.98	81.80†	- 0.01	8.41
-do- Inc	69.54	70.24†	- 0.01	8.41
American Growth #	145.90	150.30	+ 0.80	1.04
Cash Income	49.92	49.92	...	5.49
Equity Income #	88.26	90.64†		4.71
European	85.42	88.93	+ 0.32	..
Smaller Cos	75.07	78.54	- 0.08	0.98
Olympiad	58.24	60.74	+ 0.89	0.31
Global Bond	41.36	47.82	- 0.19	6.76
UK Growth	86.53	88.74	+ 0.11	1.83
Pacific Growth	86.92	90.14	+ 2.55	...
Japan Growth	87.42	88.89	+ 1.86	...
NFU MUTUAL UNIT MGRS LTD Enquiries: 0277 227 300 Dealing: 0277 261 010				
Area Equity	112.60	119.78†	- 0.29	3.01
N&P UNIT TRUST MANAGEMENT LTD 061 237 5322				
UK Growth	69.10	73.52	+ 0.12	2.33
UK Income	100.10	106.49	+ 0.26	4.16
Higher Income	199.00	211.80†	+ 0.30	5.14
Smaller Cos	76.92	88.88	- 0.16	2.23
International	89.72	95.45	+ 0.38	1.73
NPI INVESTMENT MGRS 071 623 4200				
American Dist	95.60	102.25†	- 0.16	0.13
European Dist	102.43	108.50	+ 0.50	..
Far East Dist	158.30	169.30	+ 3.00	..
Global Care Dist	84.68	88.54†	- 0.04	1.17
Oseas Dist	824.20	880.80	+ 4.80	0.08
(Accum Units)	£11.99	£12.82	+ 11.40	0.08
UK Dist	318.70	340.90	+ 0.90	2.33
(Accum Units)	625.10	668.60	+ 1.80	2.33
UK Extra Inc Dist	72.95	78.02	+ 0.18	4.49
Wwide Dist	96.25	102.94	+ 0.72	0.35
Wwide Inc Dist	85.35	89.85	+ 0.38	2.62
NATIONAL WESTMINSTER UT MGRS Dlg: 0277 690 288 Admin Enq: 0277 690 398				
Europe Inc	60.22	63.56	+ 0.49	0.50
Fund of Funds Inc	54.27	57.28†	+ 0.29	0.91
North America Inc	46.43	49.00	+ 0.33	0.53
UK Equity Gth Inc	54.81	57.85	+ 0.06	2.16
(Accum Units)	56.89	60.04	+ 0.06	2.16
UK Equity Inc	53.82	56.58	+ 0.13	2.85
UK Gilt/Fix Int Inc	45.03	47.40†	+ 0.04	7.41
UK Income Inc	53.82	56.80†	+ 0.06	3.17
NEWTON FUND MGRS LTD Price enquiry freephone 0500 33 00 00				
Income	215.08	228.81†	- 0.03	3.51
Global	297.35	316.34	+ 1.76	0.13
General	172.58	183.40†	+ 0.34	1.63
Bond	169.39	178.02†	+ 0.05	6.34
Growth	115.77	123.17	- 0.18	2.43
Intrepid	106.27	112.79	..	1.80
Bridge Fund	82.38	88.38	..	2.23
Distributor	86.11	91.61†	- 0.10	3.18
Formerly Capital House				
American Gwth Tst	90.50	95.80	- 0.11	..
Cash Income	50.34	50.34		5.51
European Gwth	36.95	39.29	+ 0.28	0.17
Income & Gwth Inc	25.21	26.96	+ 0.02	4.64
Intl Gwth	27.19	29.08	+ 0.28	0.55
Japan Gwth	24.95	26.68	+ 0.32	..
Managed Tst Inc	44.35	47.43	+ 0.18	2.84
Oriental Opps Inc	120.20	128.59	+ 4.30	..
Property Shares	33.89	36.24†	- 0.12	6.85
Smaller Cos	28.57	30.55	- 0.07	1.80
UK Growth Tst	24.06	25.73	+ 0.02	3.89
Royal Scottish Assurance				
Cap Hse Global Inc	67.21	71.89	- 0.11	1.77
Cap Hse UK Inc	62.13	66.44	- 0.20	3.00
Exempt (G)	29.84	30.70		1.76
Foundation	86.85	92.67	- 0.12	3.51
Gwropa	47.96	51.05	+ 0.25	..
High Income	69.80	74.65†	- 0.06	6.55
Mngd Ptflo Inc	101.70	108.70		1.07
Mngd Ptflo Acc	194.49	207.90		1.07
Monthly Income	75.85	81.12	- 0.02	4.44
NORWICH UNION TST MANAGERS 0603 682 234				
Master Trust	114.02	121.26	+ 0.53	2.66
UK Equity	127.75	135.90	+ 0.22	3.05
UK Equity Income	121.41	129.16	+ 0.44	3.55
UK Smaller Cos	110.54	117.60†	- 0.21	1.67
UK Equity Growth	119.85	127.50		2.42
UK Index Trckg	129.90	138.25	+ 0.59	3.08
Intl Index Trckg	132.81	141.29	+ 0.94	1.11
International	214.42	228.11	+ 1.92	0.43
European	184.85	196.65	+ 1.37	0.21
Pan European	122.46	130.39	+ 0.83	1.36
Nth American	159.33	169.50	+ 0.79	0.24
N Amer Smlr Cos	175.35	186.54†	+ 1.33	...
Japanese	89.17	94.86†	+ 0.91	...
Pacific	202.73	215.67†	+ 3.34	0.16
South East Asian	214.95	228.67	+ 5.34	0.50
Intl Bond	123.12	130.88†	+ 0.31	4.95
Gilt & Convertible	99.62	105.80†	+ 0.01	6.46
Property	81.90	87.13†	+ 0.01	5.36
OLD MUTUAL FUND MGRS LTD 0256 768 888				
European Inc	246.80	265.60	+ 2.00	
(Accum Units)	261.20	281.10	+ 2.18	...
Japan Inc	103.60	110.80	+ 1.50	...
Nth American Inc	101.30	108.70	+ 0.20	...
Worldwide Inc	150.40	161.80	+ 0.60	0.19
Hong Kong Inc	109.90	117.60	+ 3.50	1.63
Swiss Equities Inc	83.27	87.69	+ 0.42	..
Wwide Bond Inc	59.01	62.44	+ 0.04	5.15
Emging Asia Inc	192.70	206.80†	+ 2.40	..
(Accum Units)	191.40	207.80	+ 2.50	..
UK Money Mkt Inc	50.44	50.44	+ 0.01	5.25
Thailand Inc	151.40	162.70	+ 3.70	1.19
Gold Trust Inc	69.98	75.13	- 0.61	0.21
New Zealand Inc	82.58	88.86	- 0.70	1.79
Intl Mngd PEP Inc	80.07	84.58	+ 0.07	0.66
Latin Am Cap Inc	62.06	67.45†	+ 0.09	0.22
UK All Sh Idx Inc	54.81	58.82	+ 0.21	2.56
Broker Unit Trusts				
Global Trustees	72.99	78.06	- 0.29	..
Global Portfolio	65.14	69.67	- 0.28	...
Global Opps	64.22	68.68	- 0.82	..
March Global Gth	60.04	63.67	+ 0.34	..
ARM Global Equity	50.62	53.65	- 0.10	..
CAM Brit Gwth Inc	82.75	88.92	+ 0.27	..
Temple Equity Inc	49.99	44.78†	+ 0.02	3.52
Hartley Growth	70.70	75.03	- 0.17	0.28
Intl Growth Inc	81.44	87.10	- 0.35	0.63
IPS Portfolio Inc	77.56	82.96†	- 0.90	..
St Jms Mir Inc Inc	45.81	47.85†	- 0.02	..
Premier Portfos Inc	64.36	68.86†	- 0.23	1.23
Roxburgh Strat Gth	67.97	72.70	- 0.31	...
Tech Analysis	92.53	98.08	+ 0.19	...
Rosebury Growth	46.22	50.14	- 0.73	...
International Strat	71.70	76.68	- 0.58	0.08
UFC Intl-Act Gth	50.08	54.24	- 0.15	...
Coverdale Trustd	48.17	49.67	- 0.39	...
Prem Equity Inc	108.70	114.49		
Lowes Intl Growth	42.40	44.63	+ 0.56	0.97
PEARL UNIT TRUSTS LTD Dlg: 0800 626 577 Enq: 0733 470 470				
Equity	223.70	238.00†	+ 0.30	2.70
(Accum Units)	472.30	502.40	+ 0.60	2.70
Growth	145.70	153.80	- 0.20	2.82
Income	222.70	238.90	+ 0.50	3.86
Intl Equity	231.00	245.70	+ 0.70	1.11
(Accum Units)	255.40	271.60	+ 0.90	1.11
UK Income	61.31	65.21†	+ 0.03	3.44
UK Ind 25	74.10	78.83	+ 0.17	2.24
New Europe	74.23	78.96	- 0.07	0.38
PERPETUAL UNIT TST MGMT 0491 417 000				
Intl Growth Inc	541.38	579.02	+ 4.29	0.10
(Accum Units)	541.94	579.62	+ 4.29	0.10
Income	325.98	348.65	+ 1.91	3.38
Wwide Recovery	344.90	368.96	+ 0.63	0.68
Amer Growth Inc	205.15	219.42	+ 0.87	0.07
(Accum Units)	205.15	219.42	+ 0.81	0.01
Intl Emerging Cos	220.11	235.42	+ 1.85	0.91
Far Estn Grth Inc	251.07	268.53†	+ 6.50	0.22
(Accum Units)	251.07	268.53	+ 6.59	0.22
Euro Grth Inc	131.07	140.19†		0.60
(Accum Units)	131.40	140.54		0.60
UK Growth Inc	83.67	89.49	+ 0.18	2.83
(Accum Units)	85.71	91.67	+ 0.17	2.83
High Income	88.60	94.77†	+ 0.46	4.21
Jap Grth Inc	208.47	222.12	+ 4.86	0.01
(Accum Units)	208.47	222.12	+ 4.86	0.01
PEP Growth	107.85	115.35	+ 0.43	0.63
Asian Sr Mkt Inc	105.97	113.34†	+ 1.87	0.91
(Accum Units)	105.97	113.34	+ 1.87	0.91
Amer Smlr Co Inc	118.95	127.22	+ 0.77	0.01
(Accum Units)	118.95	127.22	+ 0.77	0.01
Global Bond	92.22	96.85	+ 0.14	5.36
UK Smaller Cos Inc	75.48	80.73	+ 1.26	1.40
(Accum Units)	78.41	83.87	- 1.33	1.40
PILGRIM UNIT TRUST MGMT LTD 091 201 3927				
American	93.63	98.94	- 0.81	...
European	67.20	71.49	- 0.80	...
Global	57.97	61.67	- 0.61	...
Pacific	53.17	56.56	- 0.35	...
UK Inc & Grth	61.60	65.43	- 0.06	1.94
POINTON YORK UT MGRS 0533 550 540				
BRI Director Dlgs	90.74	96.63	- 0.26	0.36
PORTFOLIO FUND MGMT LTD 071 497 5866				
Portfolio	150.70	158.72†	...	0.15
Emerg Mkts	43.94	45.82	..	
PREMIUM LIFE UNIT TST MGRS LTD 0444 458 721				
Monthly Income	57.15	60.57	- 0.10	2.56
Growth Income	59.65	63.54	- 0.02	2.31
PRINCIPAL UNIT TRUST MGMT LTD 0732 740 700				
Principal Tst	123.65	131.55	+ 0.15	1.73
PROLIFIC UNIT TST MGRS LTD Enquiries: 071 280 3700 Dealing: 0800 262 443				
American Income	65.49	69.94†	+ 0.18	3.79
Conv & Gilt	110.50	117.60	+ 0.20	6.22
European Income	69.18	73.59	+ 0.49	3.07
Extra Income	140.90	149.90†	+ 0.10	3.94
(Accum Units)	170.90	181.80	+ 0.10	3.94
Far East	356.90	379.70	+ 4.50	0.08
(Accum Units)	383.80	396.90	+ 4.70	0.08
Global Income	23.53	25.04†		4.70
High Income	108.00	114.80	- 0.30	3.72
(Accum Units)	128.10	136.30	- 0.30	3.72
International	185.90	197.80	+ 1.20	0.69
(Accum Units)	191.60	203.80	+ 1.20	0.69
Pref & Fxd Int	42.57	45.29†	- 0.01	8.80
Recovery	67.04	71.32	+ 0.18	2.87
Special Sits	181.10	187.60	- 0.40	1.16
(Accum Units)	109.40	116.40	- 0.40	1.16
Technology	349.90	371.20	+ 3.50	..
UK Blue Chip	64.24	68.34	+ 0.03	2.74
(Accum Units)	71.25	75.80	+ 0.04	2.74
PROSPERITY UNIT TRUST MGMT LTD 0622 674 751				
Special	48.81	51.93†	+ 0.21	2.29
International	83.53	88.65	- 0.55	0.41
Gilt	23.45	24.18	- 0.01	6.77
Income & Gwth	65.56	69.73	+ 0.37	5.02
European	48.57	51.67	+ 0.36	0.45
American	49.64	52.81	+ 0.24	..
Emerging Mkts	63.73	67.80	+ 0.75	0.05
UK Smaller Cos	27.87	29.65	- 0.07	1.75
Gilt/Fixed Interest	24.25	25.80†		7.24
Global PEP	35.57	37.84	+ 0.45	1.36
For Providence Capital see Old Mutual				
PROVIDENT MUTUAL UT MGRS LTD 071 588 3963				
Equity Gth	164.10	174.60	- 0.78	1.80
European Gth	92.78	98.40	- 0.07	0.40
Income & Gth #	125.60	133.60	- 0.20	3.33
Japan Gth	113.80	120.80	+ 1.50	..
Nth Amer Gth	111.10	118.20	+ 0.20	0.18
Overseas Gth	82.54	87.81	+ 0.53	..
PRUDENTIAL UNIT TRUSTS LTD 081 478 3377 Client Enq: 071 911 4400				
Managed Tst	34.23	35.47	+ 0.17	1.63
Cash Haven Inc	101.58	102.05	+ 0.01	5.07
Cash Haven Acc	111.17	111.72	+ 0.01	5.07
Dist Trust Inc	91.47	94.78†	+ 0.28	6.32
Dist Trust Acc	94.59	98.02†	+ 0.29	6.32
Global Growth	82.41	87.87†	+ 0.38	1.40
Equity Inc	78.74	81.53	+ 0.32	3.88
Equity	673.62	716.61	+ 2.14	2.29
European	198.35	208.48	+ 1.84	1.15
High Income	84.36	89.74†	- 0.76	5.07
Intl Grth	167.23	177.90†	+ 0.85	1.81
Intl Sm Co	71.79	76.37	+ 0.32	0.46
Japanese	203.85	211.24†	+ 1.94	..
Nth Amer	155.76	161.48	+ 0.13	1.91
Pacific Mkts	88.15	91.94†	+ 1.13	0.40
Premier Inc	45.73	47.50†	- 0.02	5.81
Sml Cos	82.77	88.05	- 0.14	1.55
Spec Sits	101.24	107.70†	+ 0.35	2.18
UK Growth	113.31	120.54	+ 0.40	2.35
RELIANCE UNIT MGRS. LTD 0892 510 033				
British Life	279.70	296.80	+ 0.30	3.34
ROCK ASSET MGMT (UNIT TRUST) LTD 081 285 2555				
Managed	89.37	94.82†	- 2.80	2.35
ROTHSCHILD FUND MANAGEMENT Dealers: 071 280 5000				
FA America (Inc)	490.99	522.37	+ 1.74	0.34
FA America (Acc)	574.01	611.40	+ 2.03	0.34
FA UK Equity Inc	145.32	154.90	- 0.18	3.74
FA Japan	241.74	257.00	+ 2.98	..
FA Major UK Cos	87.65	93.52†		2.45
FA Smllr UK Cos	276.27	300.47	- 1.02	1.36
FA European	297.21	315.76	+ 0.38	0.54
FA Amer Smlr Cos	41.82	44.93	+ 0.86	
FA Asia	41.65	44.56	+ 1.08	...
FA Jap Smllr Cos	46.86	49.80	+ 0.79	...
RAM Personal Pension				
UK Major Cos	88.06	93.76		
UK Smlr Cos	79.48	83.57	- 0.29	
UK Income	88.09	92.72	- 0.18	...
America	98.89	103.88	+ 0.35	...
Japanese	53.11	55.90	+ 0.64	...
European	95.17	100.17	+ 0.13	...
Gilt	84.61	89.05	- 0.14	...
Deposit	89.20	87.58	+ 0.01	...
Managed	91.43	96.24	+ 0.08	...
RAM FSAVC Scheme				
UK Major Cos	86.74	91.30		
UK Smaller Cos	77.57	81.65	- 0.27	..
UK Income	85.95	90.47	- 0.10	..
America	96.06	101.11	+ 0.34	..
Japanese	51.70	54.41	+ 0.63	..
European	92.68	97.55	+ 0.12	
Gilt	83.94	88.36	..	..
Deposit	79.36	83.43	+ 0.01	..
Managed	85.90	90.41	+ 0.06	..
ROYAL LIFE FD MGMT LTD Prices: 0733 392 828 Gen Enq: 0733 390 000				
United States	73.73	78.71	+ 0.60	0.23
Pacific Basin	71.16	76.61	+ 0.82	...
High Inc Dist	125.50	134.20		5.25
Rytl Life Intl Cany	55.35	59.91	- 0.05	4.38
Rytl Life Intl Grth	62.43	66.66	+ 0.47	0.03
Rytl Life Intl Spec	56.86	62.61	+ 0.21	..
UK Emerging Cos	119.80	128.20	- 1.48	1.19
UK Index Trckg	165.70	165.86	+ 0.10	3.54
European	121.58	130.70	+ 0.30	0.29
Managed	138.89	147.60†	+ 0.10	0.87
ROYAL LONDON UNIT TST MGRS LTD 0206 764 400				
American Growth	135.58	144.40†	...	0.55
European Growth	103.78	109.80	..	1.03
Far East Growth	183.30	196.30†	..	0.56
Japan Growth	124.20	132.00	..	
Special Sits	179.70	191.10	..	1.57
UK Growth	70.45	74.94†	..	2.74
Tolton General	218.20	232.20	..	0.83
ST JAMES'S PLACE UT GROUP LTD 041 307 8880				
Far East Inc	144.30	152.70	+ 2.00	0.55
Gtr Euro Prog Inc	325.30	344.20	..	0.64
(Accum Units)	505.70	535.10	..	0.64
Growth Inc	125.80	133.10	+ 0.10	0.64
(Accum Units)	128.20	135.70	+ 0.10	0.64
International Inc	322.00	340.70	- 0.40	0.52
(Accum Units)	441.60	467.30	- 0.40	0.52
Nth Am & Intl Inc	299.00	316.40	+ 0.70	1.43
UK Gen Prog Inc	211.20	223.50	- 0.70	1.36
UK High Inc Inc	122.40	129.50	...	3.97
SANWA INTL INVEST SERVICES LTD 071 330 0572				
American Gwth	60.14	63.98	+ 0.55	5.58
Amer Smlr Cos	72.24	76.84	+ 0.56	..
Asian Gwth	96.23	102.36	+ 1.37	0.75
European Gwth	62.44	66.42†	+ 0.03	1.60
Global Bd	57.04	60.31	- 0.04	5.86
Global Eq	57.45	61.11†	+ 0.25	0.50
Japanese Eq	69.46	73.87	+ 0.55	...
Japan Sm Cos	79.74	84.49	+ 0.39	..
UK Eqs	49.70	52.87	- 0.17	2.80
UK Gwth	56.16	59.74†	- 0.18	1.75
SAVE & PROSPER GROUP 0708 766 966				
Amer Inc & Gwth #	63.90	67.88	+ 0.09	4.41
Amer Smllr Cos	104.30	111.60	+ 0.50	...
Asian Smaller Cos	39.73	42.27	+ 1.31	..
Capital Portfolio	118.30	125.90	- 0.20	2.03
Capital	151.90	161.00	- 0.10	1.26
Cash	125.60	125.60†		5.33
China Dragon	48.68	52.60	+ 1.33	0.54
Commodity	122.10	129.90	- 0.40	0.39
Eastern Discovery	88.46	94.11	+ 1.56	..
Emerging Mkts	35.05	37.29	+ 0.16	..
Energy Inds	112.30	119.50		0.82
European Gwth	177.40	188.70	+ 0.40	...
Euro Inc & Gwth #	72.83	77.46†	+ 0.13	1.40
Euro Smlr Cos	49.59	52.76	+ 0.67	..
Extra Income #	49.31	58.91	- 0.09	6.14
Financial Secs	186.20	198.10	+ 0.80	1.76
Gilt & Fxd Int Inc #	47.37	50.08	- 0.04	8.67
Gold & Exploration	75.69	80.42†	- 0.77	..
High Return #	209.00	222.38†	- 1.0	4.58
High Yield #	213.10	226.70	- 0.80	4.13
Income #	112.80	120.00	- 0.70	4.57
Intl Bond	186.80	195.80	+ 0.10	6.03
ITU	191.10	203.30	+ 0.50	1.82
Japan Growth	166.30	176.90	+ 1.90	...
Japan Smaller	175.80	187.00	- 0.10	..
Korea	59.55	63.35	+ 0.32	..
Mastertrust	51.81	55.12†	+ 0.09	0.82
Scotbits	279.30	297.00†	+ 1.50	1.53
Scotshares #	268.80	285.00	- 0.60	2.88
Scotyields #	224.20	238.50	- 0.30	3.95
Select Intl	130.30	138.50	+ 0.70	0.37
Smaller Cos Inc #	236.10	251.20	- 0.70	3.83
SE Asia	46.45	49.42	+ 1.18	..
Special Situation	116.50	123.90	- 0.50	1.38
UK Equity #	226.00	240.40†	- 0.60	2.82
UK Growth	59.87	63.80	- 0.19	1.59
UK Smllr Cos Gwth	45.10	47.98	- 0.08	0.94
US Growth	138.10	146.90	..	0.48
Univ Growth	130.30	138.60	+ 0.60	0.75
SCHRODER UNIT TRUSTS LTD Clnt: 0800 526 535 Brkr: 0800 526 540				
Retail Funds				
American	237.70	252.85	+ 0.56	1.09
(Accum Units)	259.71	276.18	+ 0.64	1.09
European Gwth	69.81	74.15	- 0.02	1.33
Euro Smllr Cos	73.38	78.24†	+ 0.16	0.14
Far Eastern Gth	85.67	91.38†	+ 1.91	...
(Accum Units)	87.22	93.03	+ 1.94	...
Gilt & Fixed Inc	49.25	52.04	- 0.09	7.98
Global Bond #	46.87	48.23†	+ 0.09	8.24
(Accum Units) #	51.28	53.00	+ 0.10	8.24
Global Emer Mkts	45.99	49.68	+ 0.59	...
(Accum Units)	46.59	49.69	+ 0.60	..
Income	327.01	348.81	+ 0.39	4.25
(Accum Units)	£10.19	£10.88	+ 1.22	4.25
Japan Smlr Cos	464.19	495.19†	+ 1.72	...
(Accum Units)	465.09	496.09	+ 1.72	...
Japan Enterprise	63.48	67.71	+ 0.58	...
Pacific Gwth	110.11	117.45	+ 3.25	...
(Accum Units)	113.67	121.25	+ 3.37	...
Portfolio	74.80	79.78	+ 0.97	2.14
(Accum Units)	80.59	85.96	+ 0.06	2.14
Seoul	45.82	48.85	+ 0.16	...
(Accum Units)	45.82	49.85	+ 0.16	...
Smaller Cos	203.68	217.25†	- 0.70	1.12
Tokyo	115.30	123.02	+ 0.27	...
(Accum Units)	116.55	124.31	+ 0.27	...
UK Enterprise	232.28	247.76†	+ 1.55	2.11
(Accum Units)	278.69	297.26	+ 1.86	2.11
UK Equity	221.29	236.04†	+ 0.20	2.80
(Accum Units)	430.00	458.65	+ 0.39	2.80
US Smlr Cos	151.79	161.90	+ 0.74	...
(Accum Units)	44.48	48.31	+ 0.12	0.48
Institutional Funds				
European	223.52	232.18†	+ 1.14	1.38
(Accum Units)	249.37	259.00	+ 1.27	1.38
Euro Smlr Cos	27.15	28.28		1.79
(Accum Units)	28.81	30.00		1.70
Global Equity Inc	72.04	75.04	+ 0.22	0.89
Japan Smlr Cos	36.96	38.50†	+ 0.17	...
(Accum Units)	37.25	38.80	+ 0.17	...
Mngd Balanced	173.80	181.04	+ 0.83	3.87
(Accum Units)	196.08	204.25	+ 0.71	3.87
Overseas Equity	173.29	180.50†	+ 1.00	0.83
(Accum Units)	179.42	186.89	+ 1.03	0.83
Oseas Smllr Cos	116.11	120.94	+ 0.29	0.77
(Accum Units)	121.09	126.13	+ 0.30	0.77
Pacific	210.31	219.07	+ 4.67	1.35
(Accum Units)	228.49	238.05	+ 5.10	1.35
Recovery	£16.97	£17.68†	- 1.06	3.07
(Accum Units)	£17.84	£18.60	- 1.06	3.07
UK Index	143.76	149.74	+ 0.29	3.51
(Accum Units)	175.42	182.72	+ 0.34	3.51
UK Small Cos	108.72	113.25	- 0.27	2.74
(Accum Units)	115.22	120.02	- 0.29	2.74
US Smllr Cos	43.08	45.50	+ 0.12	0.48
SCOTTISH AMICABLE UT MGRS LTD 041 204 2200				
Equity Income	47.17	50.24	+ 0.11	3.78
Equity Trust	58.89	69.58	+ 0.23	3.26
Equity Strategy	66.32	70.63	+ 0.18	1.78
European Opps	81.24	86.52	+ 0.30	0.66
UK Smaller Cos	60.86	64.80	- 0.13	1.26
Worldwide Inc	96.57	102.22	- 0.01	6.45
Japanese	71.63	76.29	+ 1.04	..
Asia Pacific	105.70	112.67	+ 1.59	1.72
American	94.28	100.41	+ 0.38	0.73
SCOTTISH EQUITABLE FD MGRS LTD 0800 454 422				
Cash	30.07	30.87	+ 0.02	5.333
UK General Inc	48.05	51.27	+ 0.15	2.84
(Accum Units)	61.72	65.83	+ 0.19	2.84
Intl Income	250.80	266.80	+ 0.48	1.01
(Accum Units)	430.80	458.00	+ 0.86	1.01
European	74.74	79.14†		1.47
Japan	64.79	68.88†	+ 0.63	0.08
American	82.37	86.56†		1.92
Far East	75.76	80.81	+ 0.97	0.76
Ethics Inc	29.03	30.03	- 0.04	[illegible]
UK Blue Chip Inc	31.15	33.31†	+ 0.02	[illegible]
High Inc Inc	33.62	35.80†	- 0.02	[illegible]
UK [illegible] Inc	31.41	33.56	+ 0.06	[illegible]
Wwide Inc	65.24	70.67†	+ 0.18	[illegible]
Europe 2000 Inc	49.61	52.73	- 0.08	[illegible]
Technology	108.46	115.55†	+ 0.38	[illegible]
SCOTTISH LIFE INVESTMENTS 031 225 2211				
UK Equity	356.10	380.50	+ 1.00	3.05
American	222.18	232.90	+ 0.90	0.63
Pacific	338.80	362.30	+ 9.50	[illegible]
European	513.00	548.70	+ 2.90	1.34
Worldwide	79.35	84.57	+ 0.80	0.65
SCOTTISH MUTUAL INV MGRS LTD 041 248 6100				
UK Equity Inc	251.70	267.60†	+ 0.80	2.26
(Accum Units)	317.60	337.90†	+ 0.80	2.26
UK Sm Co Eq Inc	187.00	199.00†	- 0.50	2.33
(Accum Units)	224.10	238.50†	- 0.50	2.33
Select Oppty Inc	62.37	66.72	- 0.10	1.98
Income Plus Inc	64.42	70.61	+ 0.18	4.28
European Inc	324.70	345.50	+ 2.40	0.45
(Accum Units)	355.50	380.30	+ 2.40	0.45
Far Eastern Inc	152.60	162.40	- 2.90	0.68
(Accum Units)	173.10	184.80	- 2.90	0.68
Japanese Inc	57.91	61.61	+ 0.08	
Nth American Inc	224.90	239.20	+ 1.00	0.81
(Accum Units)	247.60	263.50	+ 1.00	0.81
Intl Growth Inc	185.30	197.10†	+ 2.60	0.88
Wwide Venture Inc	73.72	78.43	+ 0.52	0.79
SCOTTISH WIDOWS' FUND MGMT 031 655 3724				
Equity Inc	338.22	360.70	+ 1.40	2.55
(Accum Units)	436.50	523.00	+ 2.10	2.55
UK High Inc	170.70	182.10	+ 0.30	3.85
(Accum Units)	246.50	262.90	+ 0.50	3.85
Europe Inc	343.40	366.30	- 0.20	0.26
Nth Amer Inc	201.40	214.80		0.07
Global Inc	187.20	201.80	+ 1.00	0.25
UK Spec Sits Inc	90.70	96.80	+ 0.30	2.18
South East Asia	196.50	209.60	+ 2.30	0.55
Cash Trust Inc	100.60	100.60	+ 0.10	5.33
UK Smllr Cos Inc	97.47	103.90	- 0.10	2.88
(Accum Units)	99.80	105.60	- 0.10	2.88
Intl Bond Inc	86.03	91.33	- 0.20	6.28
SEMPER EADEM FUND MGMT LTD Enquiries: 0277 227 300 Dealing: 0277 261 010				
Sector Recovery	142.60	149.80	- 0.20	4.45
SHARP (ALBERT E) & CO Enquiries: 0277 227 300 Dealing: 0277 261 010				
European	117.80	123.80†	+ 0.30	0.82
Nth American	97.09	102.10†	+ 0.38	0.10
Intl Bond & Curr	117.48	123.60	- 0.20	4.81
Pooled Pension (E)	171.80	184.70	- 5.40	2.34
Smaller Cos	70.03	73.72	- 0.23	1.46
UK General	128.00	136.30	+ 0.10	2.17
SINGER & FRIEDLANDER INVESTMENT FUNDS LTD 071 626 6226				
Amer Gth Fund‡	95.74		+ 0.15	
Assets‡	76.34		+ 0.51	
European‡	137.80		- 0.30	
Global Bond‡	92.57		- 0.06	7.76
Samurai‡	73.06		+ 1.82	
UK Growth‡	97.50		- 0.39	2.88
Tax Fund‡	93.26		+ 1.17	
UK Emrg Leaders‡	97.88		- 0.14	1.45
SMITH & WILLIAMSON UT MGRS 071 637 5377				
America	283.90	300.30†	- 4.60	0.14
Canadian	60.48	63.99	- 1.65	0.98
Capital	113.70	121.80	+ 0.56	1.82
Cash	101.32	101.32	+ 0.01	5.76
European	127.10	134.40	- 0.56	0.56
Far Eastern	137.80	145.80	+ 1.60	..
Growth	124.20	131.40†	+ 0.70	1.35
Income	121.40	128.30	- 1.50	5.95
Magnum	122.00	130.80	+ 0.60	1.58
Smllr Secs	359.80	380.70	+ 0.50	1.85
Transglobal	142.00	152.30†	+ 0.60	1.46
SOVEREIGN UNIT TST MGRS LTD 0202 298 422				
Cash	50.00	50.50	+ 0.01	5.68
Cardif Finance	53.65	57.22	- 0.06	3.20
Ethical	52.16	55.49	+ 0.18	3.00
European Growth	69.47	74.10	+ 0.37	2.90
Income	51.32	54.74	- 0.05	6.10
Intl Growth	93.47	99.70	+ 0.20	3.08
Managed	77.91	83.10	+ 0.15	3.80
UK Growth	57.87	61.51	+ 0.11	3.60
STANDARD LIFE UNIT TRUSTS 0800 393 777				
Standard Life Fund Mngmt Ltd				
Global Advtg Inc	36.32	38.50	+ 0.20	1.98
Global Advtg Acc	38.72	41.05	+ 0.20	1.98
Income Advtg Inc	30.01	31.82†	+ 0.18	4.19
Income Advtg Acc	32.95	34.93	+ 0.19	4.19
UK Equity Gth Acc	60.71	64.36	+ 0.19	1.28
Standard Life Tst Mngmt Ltd				
Managed Acc	46.94	49.86	+ 0.28	1.53
UK Eq Hi Inc Inc	33.75	35.86		3.81
UK Eq Hi Inc Acc	41.81	44.43		3.81
UK Emerg Gen Acc	58.05	61.63	+ 0.30	2.48
UK Equity Gen Inc	42.94	45.63	+ 0.20	2.48
Gilt & Fxd Int Inc	29.83	31.31		6.38
Quant Lrg Co Acc	295.30	310.70	+ 1.10	1.58
Nth American Acc	41.83	44.42	- 0.18	0.94
Far East Acc	60.36	64.14	+ 0.58	0.28
European Acc	49.22	52.30	- 0.10	0.85
STATE STREET UT MGMT LTD 071 344 7607				
Global A (NZ$)	3.574	3.792	- 0.076	0.56
US Eqts (US$)	2.326	2.471	- 0.039	0.70
FT Euro Eqts (yen)	220.60	234.70	- 10.60	
FT Japan Eqts (yen)	231.30	245.60	- 17.30	
FT Europe	118.50	125.80	- 0.031	1.59
FT N Amer (US$)	1.772	1.879	- 0.016	0.95
FT Japan (yen)	211.40	224.80	- 12.40	..
FT Asia Ex Jap (US$)	2.153	2.287	- 0.107	1.86
STEWART IVORY UNIT TST MGRS LTD 031 226 3271				
American	347.60	370.30	+ 1.70	...
British #	197.70	210.23	+ 0.10	4.28
Emerging Mkts	134.20	142.90		
European	498.60	531.20	- 0.90	0.76
Japan	141.20	149.90	+ 1.30	
New Pacific	342.20	368.40	+ 3.35	0.78
(Accum Units)	369.70	398.20	+ 3.29	0.80
Inv Trust Acc	238.50	253.80	+ 0.50	1.01
Mngd Equity	163.19	172.60	+ 0.40	1.46
Mngd Cash	95.60	95.60	+ 0.01	5.19
SUN ALLIANCE UNIT TST MGMT LTD Enquiries: 0277 227 300 Dealing: 0277 690 388				
Equity	767.90	821.30†	+ 2.80	3.17
North America	116.20	124.30†	+ 0.40	1.18
Far East	128.60	137.50†	+ 3.10	0.37
Wwide Bond	54.04	57.37	+ 0.08	5.61
European	98.27	105.10	+ 0.48	0.89
Equity Income	84.24	90.10†	+ 0.28	4.32
Portfolio	78.91	84.40	+ 0.08	1.27
UK Leading Cos	56.48	60.08	+ 0.28	3.24
Broker Trusts				
Intl Equity	62.33	66.66	- 0.47	...
SUN LIFE OF CANADA UT MGRS LTD 0800 393 725				
American Growth	31.98	34.12	+ 0.07	0.84
Managed Assets	118.40	126.64†	+ 0.21	2.74
UK Income	37.90	40.54	+ 0.07	3.28
UK Growth	36.44	38.98	+ 0.04	2.52
Worldwide Growth	32.87	34.88	+ 0.18	0.73
SUN LIFE TRUST MGMT LTD Admin & Enq: 071 606 4044 Dlg: 071 606 6010				
Discretionary	45.59	48.50	- 0.18	..
Cap Protector Inc	40.15	42.84	- 0.08	2.70
UK Income Inc	47.33	50.82†	+ 0.02	3.10
Mngd Extra Inc Inc	31.41	33.58†	+ 0.05	3.87
Mngd High Yld Inc	75.54	80.78	- 0.09	4.22
Mngd Inc/Gth Inc	69.91	74.17	- 0.05	3.37
UK Smaller Cos	32.46	34.72	- 0.01	1.90
Pacific Grth Port	40.70	43.53	+ 0.79	0.37
TSB UNIT TRUSTS 0264 346 794				
American	193.94	205.23	+ 1.18	
(Accum Units)	213.62	226.05	+ 1.30	
Brit Growth	89.69	94.91	+ 0.22	2.26
(Accum Units)	107.98	114.21	+ 0.26	2.26
European	98.63	104.37	+ 0.27	0.65
(Accum Units)	104.88	110.98	+ 0.28	0.65
Extra Income	182.86	193.50	+ 0.27	4.48
(Accum Units)	316.26	328.34	+ 0.46	4.48
Smaller Cos	67.83	71.77	- 0.23	1.69
(Accum Units)	76.08	80.51	- 0.25	1.69
General	260.95	276.14†	+ 0.97	2.52
(Accum Units)	540.20	571.64	+ 1.99	2.52
Premier Income	48.91	49.87†	- 0.04	8.56
(Accum Units)	107.16	111.55†	- 0.08	8.56
Income	312.70	330.80†	+ 0.54	4.15
(Accum Units)	685.63	725.54†	+ 1.20	4.15
Pacific	370.55	392.12	+ 3.56	..
(Accum Units)	380.36	412.02	+ 3.77	..
International	492.08	520.72	+ 3.07	0.59
(Accum Units)	647.05	684.71	+ 4.04	0.59
Nat Resources	149.43	158.13	- 0.11	..
Shield Opps	99.71	105.51	- 0.12	1.47
(Accum Units)	126.93	134.32	+ 0.16	1.47
Environmental Inv	59.56	63.03	+ 0.08	2.08
Selector	58.51	61.91	+ 0.08	2.38
(Accum Units)	65.99	69.83	+ 0.08	2.38
High Income	60.49	64.01†	+ 0.18	4.82
(Accum Units)	77.97	81.55†	+ 0.12	4.82
Intl Income	55.45	58.68	+ 0.09	5.18
(Accum Units)	68.17	72.14	+ 0.11	5.18
Selector Income	57.66	61.88	+ 0.07	5.03
(Accum Units)	67.74	71.68	+ 0.09	5.03
TU FUND MANAGERS LIMITED 081 667 1018				
British	306.20	324.40	+ 0.70	2.68
TEMPLETON UNIT TRUST MGRS LTD 031 469 4000				
Glob Growth Inc	194.65	208.80†	+ 0.49	1.40
Glob Balncd Inc	165.91	177.44	+ 0.40	3.86
Value Tst Inc	114.39	122.54	+ 0.78	1.61
THORNTON UNIT MANAGERS LTD 071 246 3000 Dealing: 071 246 3001				
Dresdbus Eur Bd	39.41	41.40	+ 0.09	8.30
European Growth	257.91	273.76	+ 2.24	0.80
Exempt	488.20	520.45†	+ 2.62	3.70
Global Em Mkts	79.51	84.81	+ 0.43	0.88
Japan Tst	73.76	78.31	+ 0.92	..
Little Dragons	78.81	82.02	+ 1.59	..
Nth Amer Gwth	216.43	230.52†	+ 0.85	0.78
Oriental Income	40.98	43.71	+ 0.42	1.50
Preference	124.39	133.03	+ 0.26	8.80
Tiger	237.94	252.48	+ 5.36	..
(Accum Units)	249.67	266.31	+ 5.63	..
UK Blue Chip	57.98	61.83†	+ 0.35	3.29
UK Growth	474.60	507.59†	+ 1.49	2.59
UK High Yield	96.42	103.12†	+ 0.07	3.78
(Accum Units)	312.88	334.63†	+ 0.38	3.78
UK Mid-Cap	241.43	258.21	- 1.14	2.19
UK Smlr Cos	97.46	104.23	- 0.18	1.19
UK Smlr Cos Div	87.45	93.52†	+ 0.05	6.20
UNITED FRIENDLY UT TST MGMT LTD 0277 690 336				
UK Equity Income	93.36	99.32	+ 0.35	3.54
UK Equity Growth	83.06	88.36	+ 0.22	2.49
European	65.76	69.96	+ 0.42	0.83
Nth American	65.38	69.55	+ 0.04	1.04
Far Eastern	67.06	71.34†	+ 0.64	0.09
Money	67.06	67.06†	+ 0.01	4.98
Fixed Interest	69.86	74.32	+ 0.05	6.81
Index Linked Gilt	64.65	68.14	- 0.01	1.36
WAVERLEY UNIT TST MGMT LTD 031 225 1551				
Australasian Gold	26.43	28.11	- 0.61	...
Pacific Basin	41.70	44.36	+ 0.31	..
Global Bond (US$)	0.85	0.88	- 0.08	..
Penny Share	32.62	34.70	+ 0.02	..
WHITTINGDALE UNIT TST MGMT LTD 071 600 0482				
Challenger	52.02	54.15	- 0.11	..
Short Dtd Gilt	109.60	111.10		
US Govt Bd (US$)	0.73	0.74	+ 0.00	0.08
Gilt Income	48.50	50.47†	- 0.01	7.75
Gilt Growth	68.11	70.89	- 0.06	..
City Reserve	51.96	51.96†		5.82
WOOLWICH UNIT TRUST MGRS LTD 081 298 4000				
Intl Mgd	47.82	50.09	..	1.26
UK Stockmarket	73.52	78.20	+ 0.06	2.69

Source: Finstat

* Yield expressed as CAR (Compound Annual Return); † Ex dividend; ‡ Middle price; ... No significant data; # Periodic Charge deducted from capital; @ Bid Charge.



OPERA page 34
Sex makes the Almaviva household go round in Scottish Opera's new Marriage of Figaro

ARTS

DANCE page 35
A darker shade of fairytale: Cinderella gets the Lindsay Kemp touch at Sadler's Wells



CINEMA: *Only You* deserves a medal from the Italian tourist industry, but gets nothing from **Geoff Brown**

True love and such gorgeous weather

Thinking seriously about your summer holiday? Alongside the brochures and TV programmes you should take in **Only You**, a feature-length advertisement for Italian tourism masquerading as a Hollywood romantic comedy.

The weather is gorgeous, the scenery divine. The hotels are either five-star palaces, such as Venice's Hotel Danieli, or little hideaways dripping with charm. At every restaurant, someone will serenade you or remark, in a fragrant accent, that your beauty will make the stars in the sky feel jealous. Your tour guide: director Norman Jewison, who last tickled the heart in *Moonstruck*.

Few recent offerings have been so unashamedly old-fashioned as this smooth but shallow homage to the land that fathered Rossano Brazzi and Fifties movies like *Three Coins in the Fountain*. With *Moonstruck*, Jewison at least had a sharply flavoured script from John Patrick Shanley to save him from banality; Diane Drake's apprentice effort proves no such bulwark.

The leading character, played by Marisa Tomei, is a diehard Pittsburgh romantic who treats love songs as holy writ. On the verge of marrying a dull foot doctor, she flies off to Venice to locate an unknown person called Damon Bradley, the name once selected by a Ouija board and a fortune-teller as her future, perfect partner. Enter Robert Downey Jr, an American shoe salesman who is not Damon Bradley, but falls for her anyway, and partners her on a twisting journey to Rome and beyond, chasing her dream.

Though neither player has quite the star quality to carry the material, they share a youthful appeal. The rest of the cast do their best with their allotted caricatures, from Joaquim de Almeida's hotel Romeo (the Rossano Brazzi part) to Bonnie Hunt's bubbly best friend; and Rachel Portman's music is always on hand to give support. It is hard, though, not to be aggravated by a film so content to drip-feed an audience with a diluted mixture of comedy and romance.

If picture postcard Italy does not appeal, you should try **Barcelona**, Whit Stillman's impressive successor to that ironic comedy of gilded youth, *Metropolitan*. Not that he goes in for obvious tourist views: the camera shrugs off the city's beauty in the same way that Fred, the film's abrasive American naval officer, turns a blind eye to the city's sights when his earnest cousin Ted gives him a tour.

"That's the cathedral," says Ted, salesman for an American-based car company. Fred, proudly patriotic, has other things on his mind, like the anti-American sentiments sweeping Spain (the time is the early Eighties), and his status as an "advance man" for the Sixth Fleet. Ted muses over his own concerns. After one failed relationship, he has forsworn the pursuit of physical beauty. This is a man who reads aloud from Proverbs while dancing to "Pennsylvania 65000".

Those who know *Metropolitan* will immediately recognise the clean, preppy faces of Taylor Nichols and Chris Eigeman, the actors who play Ted and Fred. And though Stillman's dialogue never quite achieves the zest displayed in the earlier film, the tone is dry, elegant, literate.

But the differences with *Metropolitan* loom larger. That was a cosy, ostrich film; this yanks its head from the sand and deals with matters close to Stillman's heart, such as the play of politics and personal relations. As Ted and Fred get entangled with the locals, danger and violence lurk. A terrorist bombing kills one American sailor offscreen; Fred himself is fired at. Stillman rises to the challenge with a newly confident visual style that enables him to shift with ease from comedy to hospital drama; from talk about shaving to observations about Americans abroad.

The film's sensibility is still somewhat rarefied: Stillman is unlikely to be hired to direct Sylvester Stallone. But he has emerged from his cocoon, mastered a wider canvas, remained true to himself, and made a film that dances quietly with intelligence and wit: no mean feat (see below for a profile of the director).

"Our physical similarity is disarming, isn't it?" murmurs one of the long-lost half-brothers at the centre of **Suture**, a startling American independent film by an adventurous pair, Scott McGehee and David Siegel. Both agree. Only the viewer spots the obvious: one brother is white, the other black, and they bear no resemblance.

We seem to have fallen into a dream, a dream variously nourished by avant-garde art and American melodramas. *Suture*, which was helped over the post-production hurdles by the support of Steven Soderbergh, is one of those films where each shot, each sound, is carefully angled, shaded and polished. But the effect is never dry and deliberate: the slow, elegant pacing establishes a hypnotic rhythm, pulling the viewer right inside to contemplate the nature of identity. The admirable supporting short, Chris Rodley's **Tropical Fish**, adapted from a Raymond Carver story, provides another reason for visiting the ICA Cinema.



Bubbly Bonnie Hunt and romantic Marisa Tomei are on the trail of the perfect man amid glorious Italian scenery, in Norman Jewison's unashamedly old-fashioned film

Only You
Odeon West End, PG, 108 mins
Faded valentine to Italy and romance

Barcelona
Odeon Haymarket, 12, 112 mins
Agreeable successor to "Metropolitan"

Suture
ICA Cinema, 96 mins
Hypnotic US melodrama with avant-garde trimmings

Silent Tongue
MGM Shaftesbury Avenue, 12, 101 mins
Loquacious folly from Sam Shepard

If only **Silent Tongue** lives up to its title. Then we would have been spared Alan Bates tottering about the prairie, bottle in hand, green hat perched on florid black hair, Irish blarney tumbling ceaselessly from his lips. He gives an excruciating performance, though the finger of blame must be pointed equally at Sam Shepard, who wrote and directed this indigestible mess in 1992. Even with River Phoenix's participation as the grieving, ghost-haunted son of Richard Harris, another ranter lost out west, the film's popular appeal can be rated at zero.

An occasional shot shows a sense of purpose, but for the rest, this combination of psycho-drama, ghost story and folk art exhibit steadily progresses from bizarre to bad, and from bad to worse.

A movie career timed to perfection

Success has come late — and slowly — to *Barcelona* director Whit Stillman

Whit Stillman is, in the true meaning of the word, an *auteur*. He not only scripts, produces and directs his films, he oversees the editing and music, chooses the publicity material, designs the posters, writes the production notes and, in the case of his first film, *Metropolitan*, cleaned up the set after the cast and crew had left. "The vacuuming was actually very therapeutic," he reveals, "although I don't remember sleeping then. I went grey during the course of the shoot."

Grey or not, Stillman still looks remarkably boyish for a 42-year-old. In London to promote *Barcelona*, his second film, Stillman could be forgiven for looking so young — until you discover how long he has been around. Even the gap between his first and second feature is a cause of some embarrassment. The film-maker all but vanished four years ago in a blaze of praise.

"For me, time is a great luxury and a great creative factor," he explains without a hint of defensiveness. "And on an independent film, time is the one thing you have lots of. The studio film is inevitably handicapped by the rush during post-production. But it's not necessarily what you shoot that is important, it's how it's used in the editing room.

"I really believe in time and work. I'm not this genius who can write a script over a weekend. I find the constant reviewing and reconsidering is where you get the quality. The good thing about being on the job from the script phase through to the editing is that you have the time to tweak the material and constantly improve the film."

Indeed, there is a significant degree of perfectionism about Stillman; he was still modifying the voice-over for *Barcelona* after the completion of filming. In fact, Stillman's sense of comedy is so delicate that a false note here or there could upset the entire apple cart. His strength is that he does not spell out the humour. And, happily, his actors let the rhythm of his editing fine-tune the comedy.



Whit Stillman: autobiography

Success for Stillman arrived when *Metropolitan*, at a cost of $225,000, zapped critics with its intellectual freshness and priceless dialogue, carrying off prizes at the Locarno and Deauville festivals and being awarded "best first feature" by the New York Film Critics' Circle. In 1990, Stillman was honoured with an Oscar nomination for best original screenplay.

A series of conversational vignettes, *Metropolitan* examined the rarefied world of what Stillman labelled "the urban *haute bourgeoisie*". In stark contrast to the street credibility of other independent New York films, Stillman's academic world of self-mockery was a breath of civilised fresh air.

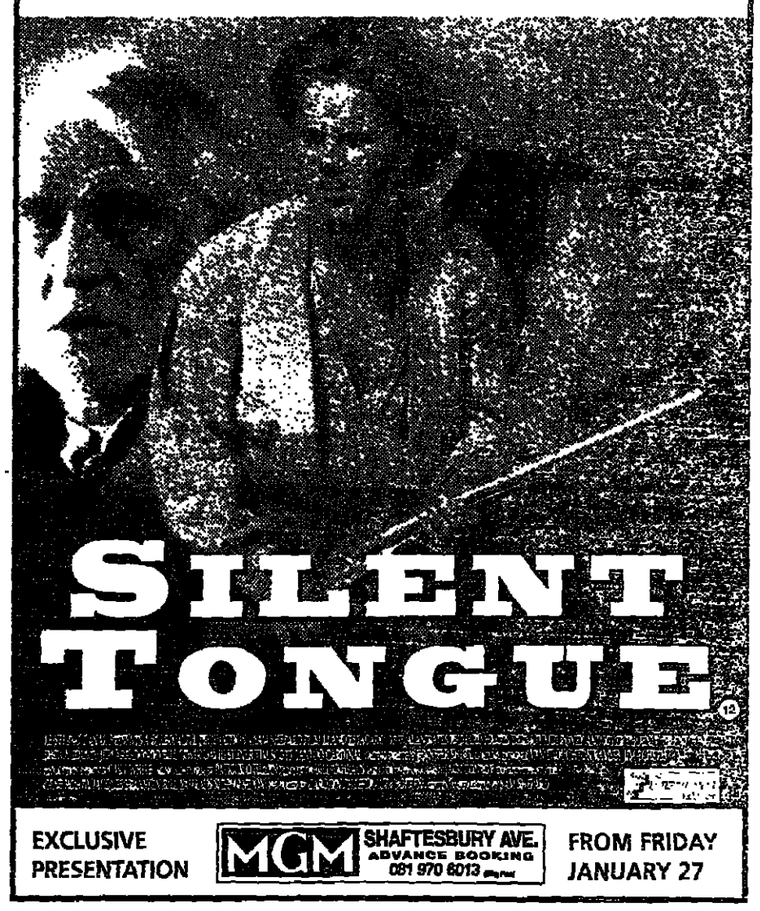
Yet prior to the picture's critical and commercial success, its maker had been treading water for some 17 years. The son of a Democrat politician, Stillman had wanted to be a film-maker since leaving Harvard in 1973. But he worked in publishing instead (for Doubleday) and wrote short stories and articles for *Harper's* and *The Wall Street Journal*. In 1980 he met his future wife, Irene, a native of Barcelona, and travelled to Spain to arrange the wedding. There, he found work as an agent, representing the foreign sales of up-market foreign films, which helped to lodge his foot in the door of film production.

It was his professional relationship with the Spanish director Fernando Colomo, and his assistance on the latter's low-budget picture *Skyline* (shot in New York), that pointed the way. More specifically, Stillman's time in the Catalan capital sowed the seeds for his second film, which tells the story of two American cousins coping with sex and xenophobia in Spain during the last decade of the Cold War. In fact, the director conceived the idea of *Barcelona* in 1983, long before he wrote *Metropolitan*.

Stillman admits there is a lot of autobiography in his latest film and that both male protagonists — Ted, a prig, and Fred, an obnoxious jingoist — mirror sides of himself. "For me, it's only natural that my characters should reflect myself, in order to retain some authenticity. Some of the best stuff you come up with, you come up with through personal experience. You couldn't possibly think it up." For instance, "when I'm insecure I act like Ted, but when I have permission to be an asshole I'm Fred".

JAMES CAMERON WILSON

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TODAY'S EVENTS

A daily guide to arts and entertainment compiled by Kris Anderson

LONDON

THE MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR: Opening night for Terry Hands's first production at the National, after his long time in charge of the RSC. Denis Quilley plays the fat knight outwitted by the wives (Brenda Bruce and Geraldine Fitzgerald).
National (Olivier), South Bank SE1 (071-928 2252). Tonight, 7pm. Then Fri-Jan 30, 7.15pm, mat Sat, 2pm

DIGBY FAIRWEATHER: The jazz cornet player extraordinaire returns to London this week, as usual carrying the banner for the swing-mainstream tradition. His accompanying line-up includes trombone, clarinet and cello. A real treat.
Pizza Express, Dean St, W1 (071-439 8722). Tonight, 8pm.

THE PRIME OF MISS JEAN BRODIE: Last chance to find out why Patricia Hodge's crystal vowels are so perfectly suited to the role of Muriel Spark's *inspirational but dangerous* schoolteacher. Alan Strachan directs.
Strand, Strand, WC2 (0171-930 8800). Tonight-Sat, 7.45pm, mats today and Sat, 2.30pm.

ELSEWHERE

BRISTOL: Libor Pesek conducts the **Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra** *for a powerhouse two-night concert of* Wagner's *Wesendonck Lieder* and Mahler's Symphony No 9 in D. Dagmar Peckova is the soloist tonight and Anne Evans takes over on Saturday.
Colston Hall, Colston Street (01272 223682), tonight. **Southampton**, Northguild, Civic Centre (01703 632601), Sat. Both at 7.30pm.

GLASGOW: Martyn Brabbins conducts the **BBC Scottish Symphony Orchestra** for the world premiere of a BBC commission tonight: Anthony Marwood is the soloist for Sally Beamish's Violin Concerto. The programme also includes Harrison Birtwistle's *Still Movement* and *Endless Parade* and ends with Walton's Symphony No 2. Broadcast live on BBC Radio 3.
City Halls, Candleriggs (0141 2275511). Tonight, 7.30pm.

MANCHESTER: Günther Pichler, leader of one of the finest chamber ensembles, the Vienna-based Alban Berg Quartet, conducts the **Hallé Orchestra** for tonight's Austrian programme of different styles and periods. The programme includes works from Schubert, Schoenberg and Strauss. Owain Arwel Hughes takes over tomorrow night in Wales for a programme of Vaughan Williams, Mozart and Sibelius.
Free Trade Hall, Peter Street (0161-834 1712). Tonight, 7.30pm. **Aberystwyth**, Arts Centre (01970 623232), Fri, 7.30pm

GUILDFORD: Last week here for Stephen Fry and Rik Mayall in Simon Gray's new play **Cell Mates**, tracing the odd relationship between Russian spy George Blake and the Irish petty criminal Sean Bourke who helped him escape from Wormwood Scrubs. Next stop, Richmond; West End bound.
Yvonne Arnaud, Millbrook (0483 440000). Tonight, 7.45pm; Fri and Sat, 8pm, mats today and Sat, 2.30pm.

LONDON GALLERIES

Barbican: Impressionism in Britain (0171-638-4141) ... **British Museum:** Chinese Arms and Armour. Mexican Gallery (0171-636 1555) **Royal Festival Hall:** It's a Pleasure!: nine contemporary artists (0171-928 3002) **National Gallery:** The Age of Elegance (0171-839 3321) . **National Portrait Gallery:** Christina Rossetti (0171-306 0055) **Royal Academy:** Nicolas Poussin (0171-439 7438) .. **Serpentine:** Man Ray (0171-402 6075) .. **Tate.** Works on Paper: Gainsborough to the Pre-Raphaelites (0171-887 8000) . **V & A:** Warworks. Women, Photography and the Art of War. Nehru Gallery (0171-938 8500) **Whitechapel:** Worlds in a Box (0171-522 7888)

THEATRE GUIDE

Jeremy Kingston's assessment of theatre showing in London

■ House full, returns only
◪ Some seats available
□ Seats at all prices

□ **AS YOU LIKE IT:** The return of Declan Donnellan's excellent all-male production for Cheek by Jowl. Adrian Lester again plays Rosalind, the role that won him an award. Peter Needham plays Touchstone.
Albery, St Martin's Lane, WC2 (0171-369 1730). Mon-Sat, 7.30pm; mats Wed and Sat, 2.30pm. Until Feb 11

□ **A CHRISTMAS CAROL:** John Mortimer's adaptation. Ian Judge's direction and Clive Francis's Scrooge *make this a cosy evening, well removed* from the moral fervour of Dickens.
Barbican, Silk Street, EC2 (0171-638 8891). Today, 2pm and 7.15pm.

□ **THE CLANDESTINE MARRIAGE:** Nigel Hawthorne plays the dilapidated Lord Ogleby and directs a strong cast in this good-hearted comedy about 18th-century greed, snobbery and true love.
Queens, Shaftesbury Avenue, W1 (0171-494 5041). Mon-Sat, 7.30pm, mats Sat, 2.30pm.

◪ **THE DANCE OF DEATH:** Strindberg's impassioned, sometimes comic, view of marriage as hell. Subtle characterisation by Gemma Jones and John Nevile.
Almeida, *Almeida St, N1* (0171-359 4404). Mon-Sat, 8pm; mat Sat, 4pm. Until Mar 4

◪ **KILLER JOE:** Utterly absorbing shock-drama by Tracy Letts where a trash trailer family virtually annihilates itself by employing a hit-man to kill their unwanted Mom. Wilson Milam directs the original Chicago production that won *a Fringe First at Edinburgh*.
Bush, Shepherds Bush Green, W12 (0181-743 3388). Mon-Sat, 8pm

□ **THE MAN OF MODE:** Etherege's wittiest comedy: sex, style and even some true love. David Westhead as Dorimant, Tim Potter as Sir Fopling Flutter. Max Stafford-Clark directs. *In repertoire with The Libertine*
Royal Court, Sloane Square, SW1 (0171-730 1745). Today, 3.30pm.

□ **OUT OF A HOUSE WALKED A MAN:** Theatre de Complicite breathes life into the mysterious tales of Daniil Kharms. The best is the corpse (Kathryn Hunter) who won't agree to be buried.
National *(Lyttelton), South Bank, SE1* (0171-928 2252). Tonight-Mon, 7.30pm, mat Sat, 2.15pm.

□ **SALVATION:** Tim Luscombe directs a strong cast in the London Gay Theatre Co's staging of a Joe Pintauro double-bill: *Swans Flying* and *The Raft of the Medusa*.
Gate, Prince Albert Pub, Pembridge *Rd, W11* (0171-229 0706). Mon-Sat, 7.30pm. Until Feb 4

□ **A TALE OF TWO CITIES:** Alexis Denisof plays Darnay and Timothy Walker is Sydney Carton in Matthew Francis's version of the Dickens epic. Self-sacrifice, the guillotine and lots of knitting.
Greenwich, Crooms Hill, SE10 (0181-858 7755). *Mon-Sat, 7.45pm, mats Sats,* 2.30pm. Until Feb 4.

□ **THE THREE LIVES OF LUCIE CABROL:** Award-winning performance from Lilo Baur in Simon McBurney's thrilling production on the loves and anguish of peasant life. Theatre de Complicite begin an international tour with five weeks here.
Shaftesbury, Shaftesbury Avenue, *WC2* (0171-379 5399). *Mon-Fri, 7.30pm;* Sat, 8pm, mats Sat, 2.30pm.

LONG RUNNERS

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Ticket information supplied by Society of London Theatre.

CINEMA GUIDE

Geoff Brown's assessment of films in London and (where indicated with the symbol ◆) on release across the country

NEW RELEASES

◆ **INTERVIEW WITH THE VAMPIRE** (18): Tom Cruise shows Brad Pitt the vampire way of life. Dull, over-stuffed version of Anne Rice's book. Director, Neil Jordan.
Barbican (0171-638 8891) **Clapham Picture House** (0171-498 3323) **MGMs: Baker Street** (0171-935 9772) **Chelsea** (0171-352 5096) **Fulham Road** (0171-370 2636) **Tottenham Court Road** (0171-636 6148) **Trocadero** (0171-434 0031) **Notting Hill Coronet** (0171-727 6705) **Screen/Green** (0171-226 3520) **UCI Whiteleys** (0171-792 3332) **Warner** (0171-437 4343)

ROUGH DIAMONDS (PG): Trials and tribulations of a musically gifted cattle rancher. Bland vehicle for Jason Donovan, directed by Donald Crombie.
MGMs: Haymarket (0171-839 1527) **Trocadero** (0171-434 0031) **Odeon Kensington** (0426 914666)

THE TIN DRUM (18): Volker Schlöndorff's 1979 adaptation of the Günter Grass novel has lost none of its power. With David Bennent.
Everyman (0171-435 1525) **NFT** (0171-928 3232)

WELCOME II THE TERRORDOME (18): Crude, despairing, inflammatory vision of the future from young black British film-maker Ngozi Onwurah.
Electric (0171-792 2020) **Metro** (0171-437 0757)

CURRENT

AMATEUR (15): Amnesiac pornographer faces his past with a former nun's help. Quirky, touching, pseudo-thriller from Hal Hartley, with Martin Donovan and Isabelle Huppert.
Clapham Picture (0171-498 3323) **Lumiere** (0171-836 0691) **Odeons: Kensington** (0426 914666) **Swiss Cottage** (0426 914098) **Renoir** (0171-837 8402) **Richmond** (0181-332 0030)

CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER (12): Harrison Ford fights Government duplicity and Colombia's drug cartels. Philip Noyce directs the best Jack Ryan adventure so far.
Empire (0800 888911)

EVEN COWGIRLS GET THE BLUES (15): Unwieldy version of Tom Robbins's zany novel from cult director Gus Van Sant. Uma Thurman heads a cameo-strewn cast.
MGM Piccadilly (0171-437 3561)

◆ **JUNIOR** (PG): Juvenile jokes abound as Arnold Schwarzenegger gets pregnant. With Emma Thompson and Danny DeVito. Director, Ivan Reitman.
Empire (0800-888 911) **MGM Trocadero** (0171-434 0031) **UCI Whiteleys** (0171-792 3332)

LOVE, CHEAT & STEAL (18): Failed film noir from new director William Curran, with Madchen Amick, John Lithgow and Eric Roberts.
MGM Piccadilly (0171-437 3561)

◆ **NOSTRADAMUS** (15): Life and prophecies of the 16th-century legend. Preposterous Euro-pudding, with Tcheky Karyo and Amanda Plummer.
MGM Chelsea (0171-352 5096) **Odeons: Kensington** (0426 914666) **Swiss Cottage** (0426 914098) **West End** (0426 915574) **UCI Whiteleys** (0171-792 3332)

LA REINE MARGOT (18): Bloody, brooding, occasionally impressive French history lesson, with Isabelle Adjani and Daniel Auteuil. Director, Patrice Chéreau.
Curzon Mayfair (0171-369 1720) **Odeons: Kensington** (0426 914666) **Swiss Cottage** (0426 914098)

SHALLOW GRAVE (18): Wickedly enjoyable comedy-thriller about three Edinburgh chums and a corpse loaded with money. Danny Boyle directs.
Gate (0171-727 4043) **MGMs: Fulham Road** (0171-370 2636) **Haymarket** (0171-839 1527) **Tottenham Court Road** (0171-636 6148) **Screen/Baker Street** (0171-935 2772) **Warner** (0171-437 4343)

◆ **THE SPECIALIST** (15): Sharon Stone hires explosives expert Sylvester Stallone to avenge her parents' murder. Empty concoction that wastes its stars. With James Woods, Eric Roberts, Rod Steiger. Director, Luis Llosa.
MGMs: Fulham Road (0171-370 2636) **Trocadero** (0171-434 0031) **UCI Whiteleys** (0171-792 3332) **Warner** (0171-437 4343)

◆ **STARGATE** (PG): Galactic adventures of Kurt Russell and James Spader. Preposterous, derivative but fun; with Jaye Davidson. Director, Roland Emmerich.
Clapham Picture House (0171-498 3323) **MGMs: Baker Street** (0171-935 9772) **Chelsea** (0171-352 5096) **Odeons: Kensington** (0426 914666) **Leicester Square** (0426-915 683) **Marble Arch** (0426 914501) **Swiss Cottage** (0426 914098) **UCI Whiteleys** (0171-792 3332)

THREE COLOURS: RED (15): Kieślowski's compelling film about criss-crossing lives; a majestic climax to his trilogy. With Irène Jacob and Jean-Louis Trintignant.
MGM Panton Street (0171-930 0631) **Minema** (0171-235 4225)

◆ **WES CRAVEN'S NEW NIGHTMARE** (15): Inventive riff on the "Elm Street" movies from the original's creator, director Wes Craven. With Robert Englund, Heather Langenkamp.
Odeon West End (0426-915 574)

OPERA: In Scotland, Mozart is updated to make a stylish and sexy mid-20th century comedy

Just one thing on their minds

The Marriage of Figaro
Theatre Royal, Glasgow

Mozart is being dragged, not complaining too much, into the 20th century this month. After Dr Miller's *Cosi* at Covent Garden comes David Leveaux's *Figaro* in Glasgow. It boasts no Armani clothes and no mobile phone, but Almaviva has a nice old Bakelite handset on his desk and Deirdre Clancy's costumes suggest a world of 40 years ago when Counts could still push their servants around a bit and send recalcitrant pageboys off to their private regiment.

But time and place are unimportant. Leveaux's thesis is that *Figaro* is about sex drive and he illustrates the overture by having a series of couples come into a darkened lumber-room, which later turns out to be the quarters assigned to Susanna and Figaro, for a little illicit roly-poly under the voyeuristic eye of Basilio. Hardly necessary; his production, employing a very young cast, fairly bristles with testosterone.

Leveaux's considerable experience in the straight theatre tells. All the complexities of Da Ponte's plot are unravelled and practically every syllable of Jeremy Sams's racy translation is articulated. Rarely was *Figaro* so clear or aimed so directly at the groin.

At the centre is Lisa Milne's Susanna, buxom and managerial. Here is no *soubrette*, but a woman who can handle all that comes her way. Occasionally she is allowed to overdo things, such as the half-mockery of the "Sull'aria" duet with the Countess, but come the last act and Lisa Milne proves that she is a highly accomplished *soprano* as well as a jolly and competent figure.

She is to be watched. So, too, is Claire Bradshaw's Cherubino, a mop-headed hobbledehoy, who can turn unwillingly into a military cadet or a rustic bridesmaid with a new set of clothes *from the wings. It was an impish* characterisation, and gleefully sung.

For once Figaro towers over the Count. Paul Whelan's baritone has been growing richer and more flexible since he was first heard in the Cardiff Singer of the World Competition a couple of years ago. His six feet and several additional inches give him instant command and to this has been added a new vocal expressiveness. In his last act aria Whelan suggests that Figaro is the one who really has been hurt in these escapades.

Stephen Gadd, meanwhile, is content to play the Count as a dapper figure hovering on the brink of losing control, with a taste for knocking women about as well as seducing them. The two baritones could easily switch roles but then the aristos would gain the upper hand. Only with the Countess has David Leveaux failed. Claire Rutter as yet lacks the vocal experience for the part and seems uncertain of her character. There is little sense of the Countess's loneliness, and the voice hardened too much.

The supporting roles have been snatched from a Ben Travers farce: spinster Marcellina (Fiona Kimm), an oily vicar of a Basilio (Alasdair Elliott) and an Antonio (David Morrison) with a nose as red as one of his own flowerpots. All joined to make the Act II finale one of high comedy.

Nicholas McGegan conducted this feisty and unsentimental *Figaro* with appropriate vigour. The performance was dedicated to the memory of Scottish Opera's founder, Alex Gibson, "without whom we would not be here". Agreed. He would have enjoyed it.

JOHN HIGGINS



On the rocks: Claire Rutter (Countess) and Stephen Gadd (Count) in David Leveaux's Scottish Opera staging of *The Marriage of Figaro*

CONCERTS: Modern masters at the Barbican; a challenging programme in Birmingham

Progress from B to B

LSO/Boulez
Barbican

IF BACH, Beethoven and Brahms were the great Bs of a previous era, then Berg, Bartók and Boulez are three giants who similarly bestride the 20th century. These were the composers represented in the second of the concerts celebrating Pierre Boulez's 70th birthday on Tuesday evening (repeated tonight).

Boulez, on the podium, was joined by Jessye Norman for two sets of songs by Berg: the Seven Early Songs and the Altenberg Lieder. But it was with his own *Livre pour cordes* that the concert began. This is Boulez's orchestral transcription of the *Livre pour quatuor* of 1948-49, a work which retains its punctilious sense of detail and refinement even when translated to banks of strings. Boulez achieves a veiled, muted quality throughout the piece, and such is the feeling of intimacy that a minor pizzicato explosion becomes a great event.

Something of that chamber-music effect comes across too in Boulez's handling of Berg's Seven Early Songs. Rich and opulent as the harmonies are, the lavish orchestration, like that of Mahler, is finely calculated. Thus the rapture of "Traumgekrönt" and the final suspense-filled yearning of "Liebesode" were if anything understated, yet perfectly caught by both Boulez and Norman.

The five songs to texts by Peter Altenberg date from only a few years later, but they are notably more dense in conception, more succinct in expression. The Norman/Boulez partnership highlighted many details. Norman's readings are never less than arresting: gloriously voluptuous tone allied to a formidable technique and a compelling delivery. And yet it is possible to wonder whether it is quite a complete performance. Did the burning of the soul in No 5, for example, really bring the required change of tone colour?

Bartók was represented by *The Miraculous Mandarin* — not the usual concert suite, but the more extended version of the ballet. This includes the graphic depictions of the first two (unsuccessful) attempts to kill the mandarin and of the final glowing of his dying body: the eerie effect of the latter was created wordlessly by the London Symphony Chorus. In the ballet's more savage passages there was effective shrieking from the LSO's woodwind and snarling from the brass. Perhaps typically, in Boulez's hands, the woman's seductive waltz was a somewhat cool affair, but the chase was one to set the pulse racing.

BARRY MILLINGTON

Beyond the fringe

CBSO/Elder
Symphony Hall

FACED with the challenge of demonstrating the unfailing inspiration of Strauss's *Symphonia domestica*, Mark Elder might have been expected to take on nothing but undisputed masterpieces in the rest of the programme. In fact, the main work before the interval was Beethoven's Triple Concerto, which needs exceptional advocacy to sustain it. The overture, too, was from the fringe of the repertoire.

There was no problem at least with Weber's *Ruler of the Spirits*, which was dispatched with the eagerness of a conductor with every confidence in the quality of the material and the brilliance of an orchestra sure of the effectiveness of its scoring. No one betrayed any doubts about the Triple Concerto either, but, in an interpretation based on a fundamental misunderstanding, that was not enough.

While it is tempting to think of the Triple Concerto as a concerto for piano trio and orchestra, and so to invite a famous chamber ensemble like the Beaux Arts Trio to perform it, that is not what the work is about. It needs full-scale concerto soloists at least in the violin and cello parts — Beethoven was careful not to entrust too much to the pianist dedicatee of the work, the Archduke Rudolph — and gains little from the give and take of chamber musicians being polite. If the cellist, Peter Wiley, was outstanding it was not because he projected himself more aggressively than his slender-sounding violinist colleague, Ida Kavafian, but because his phrasing was so elegant and, within a limited range, his colouring so well chosen.

As for the major responsibility of the evening, Mark Elder and the City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra fulfilled it impressively. If the *Symphonia domestica* failed in any way it was only in a reduction of impact towards the end, as though too little had been left in reserve to add a final layer of argumentative intensity to an emotional 24 hours in the life of the Strauss family.

The conductor's faith in the symphonic coherence of the work is not misplaced, however, and it does nothing but good to concentrate on structural continuity instead of expressive excess. There were all kinds of eloquence, from the affectionate oboe d'amore in particular, and all kinds of heroism, not least from the hard-pressed horn section. But the beauty of the performance was in the clarity of uncommonly well-balanced textures and the skilful integration of detail.

GERALD LARNER

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Nightmare imaginings from hell

Debra Craine sees Lindsay Kemp bring his grotesque and beautiful visions to London in a Gothic *Cinderella*

Few theatrical artists live out their fantasies to the extent that Lindsay Kemp does. Whether it be exorcising his own private demons, or trawling through a kaleidoscopic imagination, Kemp's stage creations are inextricably bound up with the rich daydreams and nightmares of his own life. It is his strength as a performing artist and has, in the past, been his weakness too. Kemp loves to be loved; the problem is, when does consuming artistry cross the line into self-glorification?

Kemp has not always seen this line coming in his grandiose dance-dramas; sometimes the excesses of his vision have swamped the stunning imagery at its core. But with *Cinderella — A Gothic Operetta*, presented at Sadler's Wells as part of the London International Mime Festival, Kemp shows us that when his creative gifts are properly harnessed, he is capable of extraordinary spectacles of almost hallucinatory power.

Cinderella is helped by a tight narrative that lends structure to his ideas (although the show is slow to catch fire) and by a glorious string and percussion score from his frequent collaborator, Carlos Miranda, that establishes a musical choreography within which Kemp and his company can act out their Victorian melodrama-cum-pantomime.

This being Kemp, *Cinderella* is fairytale at its most violent and perverse. Father is a monster who tries to rape our heroine; Prince Charming is a debauched homosexual lusting after his handsome guardsman; Cinderella herself is a grasping social climber secretly in love with another man. There is murder (including patricide and infanticide), incest, child abuse, insurrection and general mayhem.

But this being Kemp, there is parody too. The ugly sisters (one male, one female) are a hilarious music-hall double-act (a nod to Frederick Ashton); the Prince is a shoe fetishist who chases Cinderella just to get his hands on her magic glow-in-the-dark slippers (*Wizard of Oz*?). The setting, too, has that characteristic Kemp twist: mid-19th century in a tropical colony. So the sisters are decked out for Carnival, and the ghost of Cinderella's mother is a voodoo priestess. The Imperial Palace is Hapsburgian, bizarrely transplanted to steamier climes.

> This, being Kemp, is fairytale at its most violent and perverse

As its title implies, this is music theatre, and as much Miranda's triumph as Kemp's (with help from a wonderful Amazonia Quartet in the pit). The costumes, by Yolanda Sonnabend, are another plus: colourful yet suitably tacky. The decor, by Mark Baldwin and Kemp, is by way of Hammer Horror. Of choreography in the conventional sense, there is none. The narrative is advanced by visual example, and the text is sung (Italian mostly). The movement is typically slow motion, as though seen through a drug-induced haze.

The performers are excellent, particularly the American soprano Arnette Meriweather, who sings the part of Cinderella's mother (rather unfortunately dressed like a Christmas tree out of season); and Marco Berriel as Dandini, Captain of the Imperial Guard, object of Cinderella's affection and the man plotting the overthrow of the Prince and his mother.

But the audience still comes to see the legend himself. Now in his mid-50s, with 30 years of performances behind him, and having abandoned Britain in favour of Italy, Kemp remains one of the greatest stage creatures this country has ever produced. As both Cinderella's father and the Prince, his control of every gesture is absolute, the stillness at his centre mesmerising. His father is ominous; his crazed Prince resembles a degenerate victim of the opium wars. Whether wild, weird or just plain wacky, Kemp compels his audience to watch his every move.

Just as remarkable is the Cinderella of Nuria Moreno, for the past 12 years a mainstay of Kemp's company. When we first see her, she is an albino outcast, half human, half bestial. Gradually, she comes alive into a womanhood fuelled by greed for revenge: emaciated, ghostly, a waif with a heart of steel, and again that astonishing command of stillness.

When, after all the trials of their life, their power finally stripped away, Cinderella steers a wheelchair-bound Prince across the stage in an elegiac epilogue, they could be unreconstructed flower children, united by the wounds of a cruel world — grotesque angels locked in an eternity of love and dependence.

DEE CONWAY



One of the greatest stage creatures Britain has ever produced: whether wild, weird or just plain wacky. Lindsay Kemp's *Cinderella* proves that he is still capable of compelling his audience to watch his every move

POP

Fan fare for new converts

IT WAS four years and four months since he last played in London, a date on Highbury Fields apparently. "We were there," came the instant retort of various Mike Scott devotees around the theatre. "We love you," some then cried out. "Welcome back."

But if other hearts sank at the prospect of an evening of idol worship, the thin man with a mop of dark hair and a lone guitar offered welcome reassurance. For this creative force behind erratic celtic favourites The Waterboys has never been one to posture and preen.

There had been many escapades since Highbury, not least of them a spell in a residential college in northeast Scotland, he said somewhat mysteriously, before playing a quite lovely song about the heady rush of new love, "She's in the Building". It was from a forthcoming album — solo, not a Waterboys project.

Mike Scott
Hackney Empire

"How will we tell the difference?" one wise soul wondered aloud. For few bands have been shaped as completely by their leader as the one formed by the 36-year-old Edinburgh-born Scot back in 1981, and still fewer have achieved the difficult marriage of rock and traditional folk influences with anything like the same appeal and lack of bombast. Not that it is categoric that there will be no more group releases in the future.

Scott dusted off all manner of songs from the Waterboys' back catalogue, from Dylanesque whimsies like "Dublin is a City Full of Ghosts" to more personal songs like the gorgeous "Trumpets" and a furiously paced, keyboard-driven version of that biggest chart success, "The Whole of the Moon".

The new songs, due for release on record this spring by MCA, sounded fine, too. Romantic love would appear to be a continuing preoccupation, but there was also an examination of a love-hate relationship with his home city ("Edinburgh Castle") and some convincing observations about a long-running quest for spiritual fulfilment ("What Do You Want Me To Do Now", "Iona's Song").

The faithful were predictably ecstatic about them all, of course. Better still though, Scott offered more than enough evidence of his particular talent in this one-man show to make converts of the previously uncommitted.

ALAN JACKSON

THEATRE: Marguerite Duras revived; a modern-day Cassandra in Brooklyn; and more of the London International Mime Festival

Ever so gently into turmoil

Suzanna Andler
BAC

MARGUERITE DURAS is the least dramatic of modern playwrights and yet, in her own peculiar way, one of the most. Her characters, especially her women, reflect, ponder and muse, their thoughts and feelings rippling this way and that like water in a wayward breeze. Yet they are always in crisis and often at a point of no return. That internal breeze could, you feel, waft these strange, troubled people gently over some weir and on to suicide, murder or heaven knows what.

The result is drama that we roastbifs, as the French used to call us, don't find all that easy to swallow. We tend to like our plays meaty and direct, not half-lost in a mixture of delicate spices. So it doesn't in the least surprise me to find Lisa Forrell's revival of *Suzanna Andler* deep in the fringe, even though the title character is played by as appealing an actress as Susan Hampshire. If Kenneth Branagh and Emma Thompson were to be cast as one of Duras's uneasy duos — not a bad idea, actually — I doubt that even they would bring the charabancs roaring in.

Suzanna Andler, who feels empty and desolate, is wondering whether to rent an empty, desolate villa for what could, one fears, be a pretty empty, desolate summer with Michel, her journalist lover. As he realises, not without resentment, her heart is only partly in what seems to be her first extra-marital liaison. It is more with her husband Jean, a rich philanderer whom she claims to think a mindless money-grubber and even to want killed.

He appears only in conversation and on the phone. But the inference is that his heart is also with her, even though he has urged her to have affairs and turns out to know all about this one.

Duras deliberately eschews dramatics where other people would embrace them. When Suzanna confronts one of Jean's mistresses, it is less a case of sparks flying than of candles flickering. And that is not because of any obvious failure on the part of Hampshire or Bryony Brind, whose Monique is sleek, elegant and urbane if vocally a touch awkward at times.

Duras's women either do not know their feelings, or keep them hidden, or both. They are withdrawn, emotionally complex, inscrutable, socially sophisticated, and French. Duras's men, as witness Jay Benedict's puzzled, worried lover, are not a lot coarser. It would be as easy to juggle with mercury as send her characters fizzing round the stage.

That said, I wondered if Hampshire could not have searched harder for the inner darkness I seem to recall Eileen Atkins finding when she played the role 22 years ago. She is a most attractive actress: warm, vulnerable, and almost too easy to like. When she reaches for anger, as she sometimes does here, it is hard to believe her fully, and when she talks of killing Jean or herself, it is harder still.

It is grief and a sense of loss, not bitterness, that marks her performance. And touching though all this is, is it really quite enough for Marguerite Duras?

BENEDICT NIGHTINGALE

MARILYN KINGWILL



Understated passion: Bryony Brind, Stash Kirkbride, Susan Hampshire and Jay Benedict in *Suzanna Andler*

Drowning and waving

MIME FESTIVAL

BAC in Battersea is showing some good Mime Festival fare. *She'll Be Coming Round The Mountain* was the best work I saw on the Edinburgh Fringe last year: a poignant clown-inspired depiction of a little girl and her father searching for love in a war zone of empty shoes.

Meanwhile, the female trio **Brouhaha** proves a quirky pleasure, also grafting clowning into expressionistic physical theatre with a storyline. *Light At Night*, a folk tale retold by surrealists, is about three fisherwomen who let their sister drown. They suffer retribution in the form of a baby found in her coffin. After sweetly breast-feeding, it pipes up and relentlessly broadcasts their crime.

This is a comic glance into guilty consciences and fantasies of motherhood, with the location-melting logic of a nightmare. One minute the three sisters are staggering under an outsize coffin; the next, they are careering about with it round their waists like canoeists on punishing rapids. It becomes a croft as they snore inside, then — upended — a space rocket as they land on the moon, desperate to ditch the infant squawker.

Created through improvisation, the piece is full of surprises, from a spoof-ballad performed by undertakers with false noses, to puppets sliding through space. Paul Hunter directs with playful invention, though some sequences need tightening.

Preceding Brouhaha, *Le Baton* — Mike Ashcroft's solo skit on conducting — is surely work-in-progress. He flails amusingly, stabbing his stick in the imaginary direction of strings who switch uncomprehendingly to the score for the shower scene in *Psycho*. But there's too much slack.

The Man Who Preferred To Stand at the Purcell Room was a major disappointment. Etienne Decroux is solemnly hailed as the teacher of Jean-Louis Barrault and Marcel Marceau. Unfortunately, his reconstructed mime-dance pieces now look sorely dated. *Le Combat Antique*, set to Schoenberg, is a painful affair starring two chaps in loincloths battling like Neanderthals who didn't make the grade in ballet class.

L'Usine combines some strong en masse pistoning and tribal stamps. But soloist Steve Wasson waves his arms to Bach once too often. The technically shaky Théâtre de l'Ange Fou's near-deification of Decroux, projecting his face in the sky, is absurd. At the start we are treated to a recording of the great man mumbling a pearl of wisdom: in a world sitting down, mime stands up. Before the end, some of the audience took this a step further: they walked.

KATE BASSETT

Betrayal for the sake of a quiet life

The Yiddish Trojan Women
Cockpit

A PLAY billed as swinging "from side-aching hilarity to heart-wrenching tragedy" does not really sound inviting, even if "propelled by . . . New York Jewish banter". But you never can tell, and though I emerged with sides unaching, the closing scenes do indeed wrench the heart.

Maria Charles plays Devorah, a grandmother as old as the century — the time is the early 1980s, the place Brooklyn — who at last remembers the day when the Cossacks rode into the Polish *shtetl* where she was born and murdered her Cassandra-like sister-in-law. And while she was being killed, Devorah stayed hidden in the cellar, in the arms of her husband's brother.

At the start we see Devorah trim and busy, all got up in a peach-coloured outfit, ready to marry her fifth husband. Some months later, with her mind now rambling, the long-dead Rivkah returns to her, prophesying the horror that no one wanted to listen to. What strongly contributes to this scene's eerie power is that the actress playing Rivkah (Joanna Foster) has up till that moment played Abby, one of Devorah's grandchildren and fated to be another Cassandra.

The modern atrocity that Abby has witnessed is American involvement in Guatemala. Feverish with desperate grief, she tries to convince the others that we should not look away from crimes for the sake of a quiet life. Her sister Brenda (Debora Weston) rubbishes her conscience — her sister's and her own. Cousin Tess (Suzan Sylvester) hovers between an impulse to do the honourable thing and a preference for pleasures close at hand.

Carole Braverman's rich play explores, among other things, betrayal: and even those other things, chief of which being Tess's love affair with a baker she rescues on the freeway, are rooted in two betrayals and rotted by a third. The nervous progress of this love is beautifully observed. Elsewhere Sylvester's role is under-characterised, but in her scenes with Ronan Vibert's Luke she catches the balance between hesitancy and demand.

Vibert's development from ordinary horny guy to troubled lover is even more interesting to follow, and Braverman skilfully prepares the catastrophe the couple bring on themselves.

The argument of the play remains open. We do what we do to survive but should not numb ourselves to what we are doing. Hettie Macdonald's direction sensitively threads the strands together, on a square stage designed by Idit Nathan, supported by a million books and lit by three crystal chandeliers. What will learning and elegance profit us if our souls are dead?

JEREMY KINGSTON

BBC Symphony Orchestra

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The Times 29/10/93

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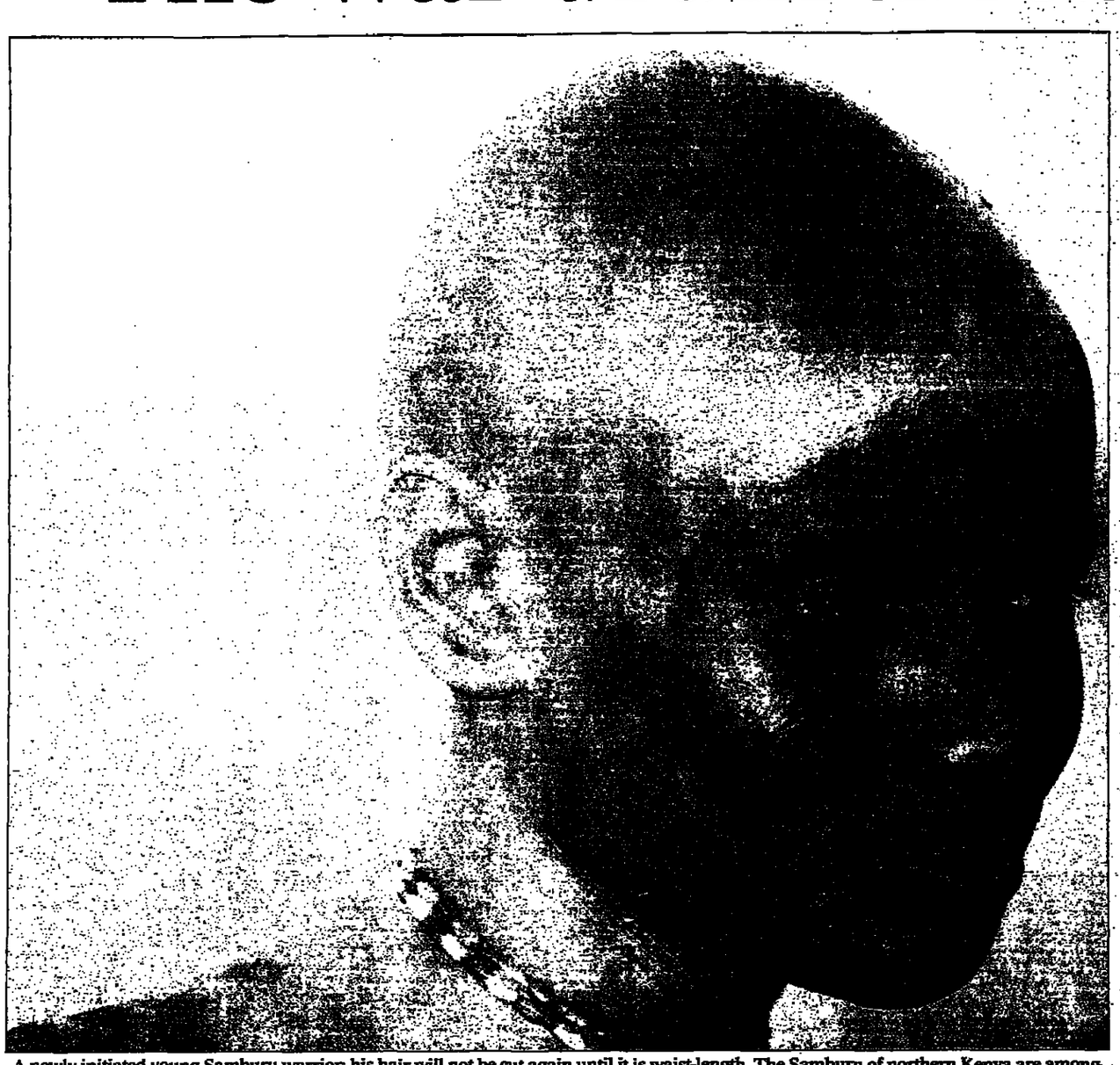
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The war-drum throbs no longer



A newly initiated young Samburu warrior: his hair will not be cut again until it is waist-length. The Samburu of northern Kenya are among the last traditional warrior peoples of Africa; this is one of many superb pictures by Thomasin Magor in her *African Warriors* (Harvill, £40)

R.W. Johnson on a study of the Zulus, who defied an empire but have yet to find a role

"The Zulus are the one African people who are worthy not just of a fate but a destiny," wrote William Rees-Mogg recently. This sort of *admiring romanticisation* is common in Britain, for nobody with any sense of history has forgotten what the Zulus once did to a British army at Isandhlwana and Rorke's Drift. It is, after all, reassuring to believe that the African tribe capable of giving a bloody nose to the British Empire at its height has unique qualities. For generations now the Zulus have been celebrated as the classic embodiment of the noble savage.

This sort of thing infuriates the modern *marxisant* historians of the Zulus, who rightly observe that it threads through the still strong monarchichal tradition of the Zulus to a conservative identification with Mangosuthu Buthelezi's Inkatha Freedom Party. This radical (and pro African National Congress) school of historians wants to insist that ethnicity does not matter, indeed that it would not really exist but for the unscrupulous manipulation of reactionary politicians (for which read Buthelezi).

Stephen Taylor treads with care through this minefield, trying not to take sides. Nonetheless, he is likely to run into trouble with the radicals not only because he argues that there really is a distinctive Zulu identity, but because he adopts an unashamedly biographical (and thus highly "incorrect") approach. His narrative pivots around the figures of Shaka, Dingane, Cetshwayo, Shepstone and Buthelezi.

It is none the worse for that, although he is perhaps a little light on the social and economic background to the present discontents. Taylor has read all the standard literature and also wandered around contemporary Zulu land talking to people, so he is able to present what is otherwise unavailable — a handy history from Shaka to the 1994 election.

The question is, will his book displace Donald Morris's classic **The Washing of the Spears: A History of the Zulu People** (now handsomely reissued in Pimlico paperback at £12.50) as the volume visitors to Natal read for a quick fix on the Zulu question? Morris's book makes compulsive reading and also tells one a great deal about the history of Durban, Natal's largest city. It will remain indispensable. But where Morris leaves the story in the 1880s, Taylor's section on the last century will clinch the issue in his favour for many a visiting journalist.

SHAKA'S CHILDREN
A History of the Zulu People
By Stephen Taylor
HarperCollins, £18

Taylor is doubtless right, when faced with the terrible intra-Zulu strife of recent years that has left over 20,000 dead, to look beyond the mere labels of the ANC versus IFP contest. The irony — shared by much of the rest of Africa — is that in one sense the Zulus prospered as never before under white rule, for their subjugation brought a degree of law and order and produced the conditions for a rapid population increase. In less than a century a million *Zulus* have become some 8.5 million today.

The consequent pressure on land, over-grazing, and the persistence of military traditions and a divided clan structure would probably have been enough to produce violent unrest even without apartheid. To some extent the ANC and IFP have merely put labels on that struggle.

But the greater irony, visible to anyone who has observed the Zulu civil war of the 1980s, is that descendants of those militants who fought the British in 1879 are the conservative traditionalists today, while many of today's ANC militants are the descendants of those who sided with British colonialism against the Zulu resistance in 1879. The fact that Buthelezi has successfully appropriated the heroic tradition of Zulu resistance for *Inkatha* is a considerable embarrassment to an ANC now in search of anti-colonial heroes around which to centre a new history. More recently, the picture has become further muddied by the ANC's wooing of the Zulu king against Buthelezi.

What the future holds is anyone's guess. But if the drift and disorganisation which presently characterises Mandela's government were to persist or worsen, the possibility of an autonomous Zulu state in KwaZulu/Natal would resurface, for the Zulus, the largest and proudest black group, are notably disadvantaged within the new order. Although for the moment post-election euphoria continues to mask such divisions, as South African politics recrystalise it would be surprising if the question of Zulu identity and interests did not once again move to centre stage.

The Holocaust and its aftermath: the victim who escaped, the witness who was ignored, and the scapegoat who was tried

Nobody would believe him

Jan Karski's is one of the most uplifting stories of our times. Elie Wiesel, who knows a thing or two about such things, called it "a masterpiece of courage, integrity and humanism".

His real name was Jan Kozielewski. Born in 1914 into a patriotic middle-class Lodz family, educated by the Jesuits, devout by nature, he was a pretty conventional Pole of his day. He was no anti-Semite, but he did not want to get involved when he saw Jewish fellow students being victimised. He even found himself attending the Nazi *Parteitag* at Nuremberg in 1935 along with selected foreign guests, by virtue of having briefly been a member of a Polish youth movement. He was a little envious of the Germans for their sense of national destiny. It is this background that lends such significance to what was to come next.

Adam Zamoyski

KARSKI
How One Man Tried to Stop the Holocaust
By E. Thomas Wood and Stanislaw M. Jankowski
John Wiley, £16.99

Kozielewski was a budding diplomat, but he was also a reserve officer. Like so many of his comrades caught up in the *Blitzkrieg*, he did little fighting and a lot of walking in September 1939. He endured Soviet and then German captivity, before escaping and joining the Polish underground. He was used as a courier between Warsaw and Sikorski's government in exile, which involved capture by the Gestapo, bestial torture, and hair-raising escape.

In October 1942 he set off on the mission that was to prove the crucial event in his life. Aside from the information from the underground "government", he carried a number of messages from political groups, including Jewish organisations, to their counterparts in London and the West in general. Leon Feiner, one of the Jewish leaders who briefed him about the Nazi atrocities, said that nobody in the West, not even Jews, would ever believe his reports. The only solution was for Kozielewski, or Karski (his new pseudonym), to go and see for himself.

In July 1942 Karski agreed to be smuggled into the Warsaw Ghetto through an underground tunnel. Dressed in threadbare clothes and wearing the yellow star on his breast, he wandered about among the dying and the dead, and watched a "Jewhunt" by two plump and blond *Hitlerjugend*, with Feiner pointing out the horrors and relentlessly hissing "Remember this!" in his ear. Karski went back a few days later, because his first trip had been so traumatic that he found himself doubting his memory.

He also went into a concentration camp, disguised as a Ukrainian guard, accompanied by a real Ukrainian guard bribed by the Polish underground. The atrocities he saw provoked such a reaction that he nearly gave them both away. By the time he set off for London, he was convinced that publicising what was happening to the Jews of Europe was the most important element of his mission.

When he told people in London what he had seen, the politicians were not interested: most people thought he was exaggerating. America was worse. What Karski had to say either bored people or in some way upset their agenda. Roosevelt was more interested in the details of underground organisation than in Jews. Judge Felix Frankfurter, the first Jew on the Supreme Court, whom Karski briefed for an hour, replied: "I am unable to believe you."

It is a miracle that Karski did not go mad. In his mind's eye he saw the Ghetto and the extermination camp; before his eyes he had honourable statesmen and eminent Jews who refused to believe him. Eventually Karski went into what we might nowadays call "denial" — he stopped talking about it altogether.

That silence was not broken until the 1980s, under pressure from Claude Lanzmann, who was making his film, *Shoa*. Karski's is a fantastic story — and the authors tell it well. This is a riveting as well as a harrowing read.

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Dodging the final solution

"IN MY capacity as literary editor of *The Jewish Chronicle*, I have frequently been approached by Holocaust survivors with stories to tell," says Gerald Jacobs in the acknowledgement of *Sacred Games*. He was right however to yield to the story brought to him by Miklós Hammer, a Hungarian Jew who entered the Nazi death-machinery at Auschwitz-Birkenau and emerged at the end of the war in Dachau.

Sacred Games offers nothing new to anyone familiar with the literature of the Holocaust, but Gerald Jacobs deserves credit for skilfully organising Hammer's anecdotes. The book, apart from some of the early scene-setting, is constantly gripping and frequently horrifying.

Hammer as a young medical student found himself in one of Hungary's special Jewish labour battalions. This is the start of years of death-dodging. When the Germans occupy Hungary in 1944 he is shipped off to Auschwitz-Birkenau, where the tempo of the near-misses gets faster. His arrival there is adroitly described: "A little further along they saw three large chimneys, all blowing out smoke. '*Was ist das?*' Miklós shouted to the nearest uniform. '*Himmelfahrt*' was the reply." (*Himmelfahrt* means "ascension to Heaven".)

Tibor Fischer

SACRED GAMES
By Gerald Jacobs
Hamish Hamilton, £16.99

While the account of Hammer's hardening and subsequent survival is fascinating, the most telling parts of the book are those of the bit-players: a beautiful girl offering her virginity to Hammer because she wants him to be the first rather than an SS rapist: one of France's leading rabbis suddenly snapping in Auschwitz and chanting with the devotion of a football fan, "there is no God in this earth! there is no God in this earth!"; Hammer's benign family doctor who becomes a monster.

Hammer literally crawls into Dachau in the last days of the Reich, "a bag of sticks", and takes advantage of the chaos to lose his Jewishness and claim an English identity as the camp is liberated by the Americans. Through a mixture of good fortune and kindness he is transported to Britain where he is at first assumed to be a German and interned with Otto Dietrich, Hitler's former press chief.

Dietrich is curious to hear about Hammer's experiences in the camps. Their conversations are an eerie precursor of the publications that can still be found in certain bookshops in Munich. The deaths in the camps were, according to Dietrich, caused by the "vulgar brutes" in charge and in any case the Final Solution was "the work of Himmler. An obsessive psychological cripple. This was not National Socialism, my friend."

The book closes with Hammer settled in Britain. On a business trip to Czechoslovakia in 1947, he meets his family briefly at the Hungarian border. Later, reprimanded by his father for not looking back after he left them, he says: "I was turning my back on Hungary, not on you, father."

While no one would quibble about Hammer's right to turn his back on anything he chooses, it should not be forgotten that the anti-Semitic ruler of Hungary, Admiral Horthy, had not been voted into office. The *Final Solution* was a German, not a Hungarian invention, and was only implemented under German occupation. There were ordinary Hungarians who shielded Jewish friends and neighbours at the risk of their lives.

Tibor Fischer's novel The Thought Gang *(Polygon) was reviewed here last month.*

Israeli justice on trial



Demjanjuk (top left) with video of his forged SS identity card; Sheftel is bottom left

To those familiar with the writings of the Harvard lawyer Alan Dershowitz, the style of Yoram Sheftel's important but irritating book will come as little surprise. Sheftel is a bright, impressive and proud man. He is also arrogant and self-important. He writes about the trial of John Demjanjuk, accused of being the foul concentration camp murderer Ivan the Terrible, with passion, occasional humour, and great disparagement of both the prosecution and his fellow defence lawyers. He ends up getting the leading defence counsel, the person who recruited him to the case, fired from it — for incompetence.

Sheftel clearly wanted to take the lead, for he had become convinced that this was nothing more or less than a *show-trial*. It was no small thing for Sheftel, a hard-line Israeli nationalist, to take on the case of Demjanjuk, who had been extradited to Israel from the United States to face trial. Sheftel's reputation, in a country where the Holocaust is regarded as a national disaster (despite the fact that it was something which befell the whole of European Jewry before the state's existence,) sank as low as it could. His own very proper feeling that anyone accused of any crime is entitled to a defence, and that in this case there was good evidence to make it likely that Demjanjuk was not Ivan the Terrible at all, made him all the more certain that Demjanjuk needed an Israeli lawyer in his defence team.

Julia Neuberger

THE DEMJANJUK AFFAIR
The rise and fall of a show-trial
By Yoram Sheftel
Victor Gollancz, £18.99

Sheftel behaved with honour and courage. Nor can we fault his continued good behaviour, despite provocation, particularly from Judge Dov Levin, in those long years of the first trial. Sheftel's asides about the illegality of the proceedings, and the clear bias of the judges, make entertaining reading. Meanwhile, he got the prosecution's most crucial piece of evidence, the "Travniki document", questioned as a forgery. He managed to show that the witnesses, all survivors from the camps, could not be certain about Demjanjuk's identity. He threw doubt on the reliability of photo spreads as a means of identification.

But it is the latter part of the book which causes real concern. It became clear to Sheftel that the West German, American, and Soviet authorities had all known that Ivan the Terrible was one Ivan Marchenko and not Demjanjuk at all. Yet they had proceeded with extradition, prepared to see an innocent man go to the gallows.

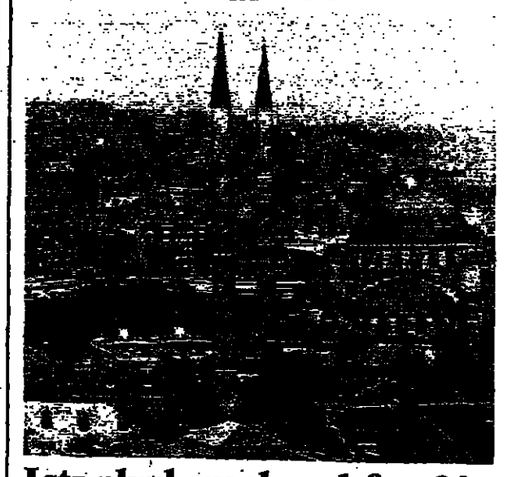
Sheftel was obviously convinced that the whole trial had been nothing but an attempt to keep the memory of the Holocaust alive in the Israeli mind. But that doesn't explain the *other governments' involvement*. Nor does Sheftel really explain why the appeal to the Supreme Court which quashed the original guilty verdict, nevertheless allowed all sorts of stays of execution of Demjanjuk's release.

Sheftel tells a fascinating and disturbing story in which he emerges as a hero. He had acid thrown in his eyes, one of which was blinded, and one former judge, who had been about to join the defence team, Dov Eitan, committed suicide just before. This was a fearful time, which puts the Israeli judiciary in a poor light.

But despite Sheftel's bravery and hard work, there is too much criticism of others and too little modesty. There is also too much about fast cars, and the *femme fatale* in his life.

The story of this show-trial is an important one, but unless we understand the need Israelis felt for a show-trial, we will not understand their response to the Holocaust, to the outside world, to the anti-Semites who deny the Holocaust ever took place. Another author needs to take the story further, to question the Israeli, American, Russian, and German authorities thoroughly, and explain why it was that this case ever came to court at all.

THE TIMES



Istanbul weekend for 20p

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Peter Ackroyd hails a very American reaffirmation of the central literary tradition of the West

The prophet of Bloomsday

It is a pity, perhaps, that such a book as this has to be written; but Harold Bloom is Professor of English at New York University, and is therefore a member of an endangered species which must protect itself. A fellow academic tells him that Hemingway has been dropped from a fiction course in favour of "a rather inadequate Chicano short-story writer" on the grounds that "her students would thus be better prepared to live in the United States". Another colleague declares that "we are all feminist critics" — to which Bloom adds, with a dark humour in evidence throughout this book, "That is the rhetoric suitable for an occupied country, one that expects no liberation from liberation".

But if this is a necessary book, it is also one that, within its own sonorousness, carries the trumpet note of doom — you cannot divert the lemmings once they have reached the clifftop, and Bloom can only helplesly note the mad flight towards "feminism, African-American culturalism, and all the other politically correct enterprises of our moment".

So what does he suggest in their place? We might look again at *Dante or Milton; Goethe and* Cervantes might make an acceptable substitute for Alice Walker or Maya Angelou, while Johnson or Shakespeare offer a diversion from "dirty realism". His list of 26 "canonical" authors, put forward in an assertive spirit to those students who (apparently) find *Julius Caesar* too long for their attention span, also includes Austen, Chaucer, Whitman and Tolstoy.

Bloom is in fact engaged in a very American enterprise in order to fight a very American problem. It is difficult to think of an English or European critic who would consider drawing up a "canon" made up from so many dissimilar works from so many diverse cultures. F.R. Leavis tried his own homegrown version with disastrous results: it was a mistake, on his part, to turn the reading of literature into some secular substitute for religious experience and the notion of a "great tradition" corrupted more readers than a thousand television book programmes. When literature becomes a duty, then it ceases to be a pleasure. Yet, in the present climate of disaffection and ignorance, *The Western Canon* has become a necessary book. And only an American could have written it.

Of course Bloom bears the marks of his own particular culture. He refers constantly to the literary inheritance as a form of challenge, or "agon", in which living writers are struggling against the dead. Like such American contemporaries as Norman Mailer, he seems to view works of poetry or prose as part of some strenuous competitive process. Mailer directs the competition against the novelists around him, but Bloom sees it happening through the centuries. There is more of New York than Mount Helicon in the comment that "... the Canon not only results from a contest but is itself an ongoing contest". Which means that "Dante in a way is a stronger Milton, and his overcoming of rivals, ancient and contemporary, is even more convincing than Milton's triumph..." There are occasions when he might be a sports reporter rather than a literary critic.

THE WESTERN CANON
By Harold Bloom
Macmillan, £20



Bloom: an endangered species

It is also important that Bloom creates a level field for the writers involved in his hypothetical struggle. He is not interested in cultural and historical contexts, perhaps for the very good reason that they may then become blanched by the cultural determinism of neo-Marxist critics. But the no doubt unanticipated consequence is that all these writers, taken out of their native lands, become Americanised, part of some vast competitive drive in an alien field.

Bloom is very interested in the powerful "characters" which are thrown up in the process. He celebrates Goethe's "unique and overwhelming personality", Montaigne's "highly original personality" and various critics' "vehement and colourful personalities". In this he takes his cue from Johnson, who reinvested the art of biographical criticism. But Bloom lacks Johnson's restraint; instead he is imbued with a strain on neo-romantic fervour which allows him to speak continually of the "sublime" and to invoke the principles of "strangeness" and "originality" as the canonical qualities of great writing. He is also preoccupied by the actual characters within various fictions and imagines, for example, Falstaff and the Wife of Bath in some titanic confrontation. He is not very far here from Hazlitt or Lamb, but he is a Romantic essayist who has also been touched by Pater's aestheticism. It is hard, however, to think of a better tradition for any literary critic.

The Western Canon is not a book of criticism or of scholarship; it is an act of celebration and of self-affirmation. It is hard to argue with it, therefore: it would be like taking an exalted man to one side, and reciting the reasons why he should calm down. There is no reason why Professor Bloom should not extol the virtues of Chaucer or Browning at the top of his voice — everyone in the English Departments of the universities ought to be doing so — but the reviewer can only feebly murmur: "I agree, but..."

There are in fact problems with the idea of a "canon", since there is some danger in presenting literature as a form of sacred scripture. Shakespeare is not, and should not become, what Bloom calls him here - a "mortal god". In that direction lies the debasement of the religious spirit, and an approach to literature which will in the end destroy its true efficacy and power. Certain readers would rather be amused by Firbank or Waugh than uplifted by George Eliot — a criticism which discounts such reactions is incomplete.

Yet it is hard to argue long or hard with a critic who writes so acutely on artists as diverse as Whitman and Ibsen, Pablo Neruda and Emily Dickinson. One can only applaud, for example, when he describes the feminists' "readings" of Virgina Woolf — "Woolf, the lover of the prose of Sir Thomas Browne, would have suffered acutely confronting the manifestos of those who assert that they write and teach in her name. Herself the last of the high aesthetes, she has been swallowed up by remorseless Puritans, for whom the beautiful in literature is only another version of the cosmetics industry". And to say of Freud that he is "prosified Shakespeare" is little short of genius. That is why Bloom's enthusiasm is always more important than his occasional stridency and, although there may be a few doubtful passages in the narrative, *The Western Canon* remains a wonderful and, indeed, invaluable reaffirmation of the central literary tradition.

BACKLIST

Books by Harold Bloom

THE VISIONARY COMPANY
1961, Cornell University Press

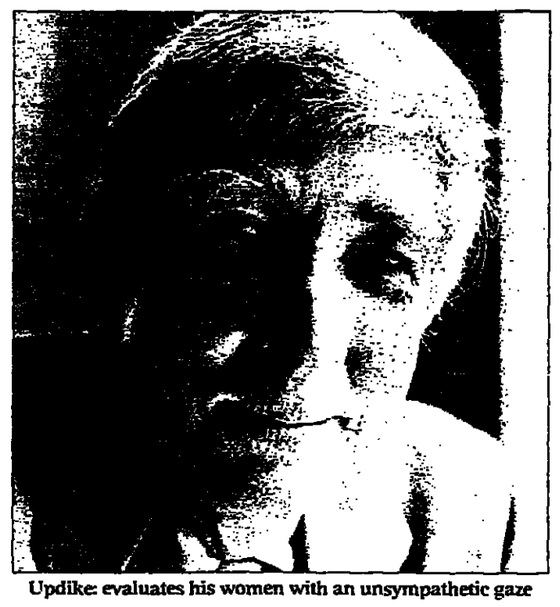
THE ANXIETY OF INFLUENCE
1973, OUP

POETRY AND REPRESSION
1976, Yale University Press

AGON: TOWARDS A THEORY OF REVISIONISM
1982, OUP

THE BREAKING OF THE VESSELS
1982, University of Chicago Press

RUIN OF THE SACRED TRUTHS
1989, Harvard University Press



Updike: evaluates his women with an unsympathetic gaze

Masculinity as ravenous as it is redundant

The 22 stories in John Updike's *The Afterlife* seem not so much to run along a common theme as to circle one. They hover with increasing weariness over an intransigent collection of facts, as if in the hope that some as yet undevoured meaning will attempt an escape from them. The facts are those of ageing, masculinity, and the bridled sexuality in which these result. But Updike's vision of their intrinsic nature seems here to depend as much upon tricks of the light as truth to catch their likeness.

This does not necessarily signify a failure of his considerable powers, but rather their detachment from the fiction in which they rule. Character, place and event in these stories are often merely a series of thin shades through which Updike's prose glows and glares, his elegant, melodious voice with its packed, conceptual atoms of thought spilling from the crude moulds of his conundrums. In places the stories themselves become a distant pageant, drowned out by a closer stream of unaffixed narrative which, although running roughly parallel, is not circumscribed by its drama.

Updike's afterlife lies beyond the Rubicon of middle age, a place populated by men whose memories are beginning to outstrip their bodies: behind them a pile-up of wrecked marriages, before them the descent into physical deterioration and death. "Just two or three seconds, between challenge and response, between achievement and gratification, but enough to tell him that something was out of sync. He was going through the motions, and all the younger people around him knew it."

Beneath the spreading gloom of this incipient redundancy, the tide of recollection rises; the past becomes more accessible than the future, while in the waiting-room of the present activity is restricted and tedious. In "Short Easter", a man irrevocably lodged in this twilit sphere falls abruptly asleep and dreams of his childhood: when he wakes ("amid that unnatural ache of resurrection — the weight, the atrocious weight of coming again to life!") the boundaries of his life have become confused. "He did not at first know what room it was, of the many his long life had occupied... A curve of terror chilled his abdomen, silvery and sore." Despite the number of his years, he fears that his solidity is only an illusion; his momentary defection from consciousness has shown him a glimpse of his own insubstantiality.

In "George and Vivian", even a man taken to fuelling himself with fresh injections of marriage to younger women recognises that what he requires is merely the simulation of a more potent era. "Maybe a baby would calm her down... But the concept of one more dependant, its little life sticking out past his into the future like a diving board, made him dizzy."

Despite being filled with such insights, with the poetry of consciousness, the failure of many of these stories rests on a certain inadequacy of conception, a half-thought-out atmosphere in which too much remains blurred or unrealised while the narrative voice continues to impale its truths. A charge of sheer fatuousness can be made against "The Rumour", in which a rumour that a married man is having a homosexual affair is held to implant in him the idea of doing so; or "Cruise", where a ship full of American tourists touring the Greek islands is tepidly beset by mythological happenings; but in the better stories the problem is more likely one of scope.

Updike has always permitted himself moments of brutishness, but the pure ego which here radiates from his compositions, the ravenous, slightly repellent masculinity, is in danger of reducing everything around it to cipher. Extra-marital promiscuity, Updike's stock-in-trade, makes its dutiful appearances, but the very weariness which by now could have lent it interest has hardened instead into a cruel gloss.

Rachel Cusk

THE AFTERLIFE and other stories
By John Updike
Hamish Hamilton, £14.99

Updike evaluates his women with an unsympathetic, and somewhat unpleasant gaze: not for them the tender dispensations of vicissitudinous middle age, but rather an ongoing assessment of their fitness as objects of desire. The failure here need not be one of sexual politics; surely it is criticism enough of a writer to say that a large proportion of his characters are no more sentient or complex than a herd of cattle.

An interesting contrast arises in the several stories which focus on men whose elderly mothers have died or are dying. "A Sandstone Farmhouse" beautifully recounts a man's intermittent vigil over his mother's last months, the two of them "survivors of a larger party that had once occupied this house". The sphere of her life, which contains his own, is encompassed in "her body arching over his life like a firmament", a promise of eternity which will soon be broken.

In "His Mother Inside Him", the mother is "the full tracery of his perceptions and reactions... and when she died he became a custodian of... a thousand tiny nuanced understandings of her, a once commonplace language of which he was now the sole surviving speaker". The death of parents is the real death of childhood, a latent abandonment, something which Updike identifies as one of the most painful aspects of middle age. In these stories, the best of the collection, the nugget of truth is palpable and sheds light elsewhere: the real nature of greed and desire — indeed the problem of masculinity — as it besets Updike's men, is "not so much the fear of death as the sensation that his life was too small".

Sexual intercourse did not begin in 1963

The preface of *The Facts of Life*, which surveys sex manuals of the last three centuries, opens coyly: "This book is scarcely an instance of *ejaculatio praecox*." The first guide to be used widely in England was *Aristotle's Masterpiece*. Needless to say Aristotle had very little to do with its contents. These changed radically in later editions as society became more prudish. In the earlier versions women were allowed to have a fairly strong sexuality and many similar qualities to men: "For those that have the strictest searchers been/Find women are but men turn'd outside in..."

Later manuals have odder titles. Who would dare to go to Dillons or Waterstones these days and ask for a copy of *Onania, or the Heinous Sin of Self-Pollution*? Masturbation was the target of a great many diatribes through the ages. Beddoes even blamed Swift's decline in sanity on it. Yet, curiously, masturbation might have been the prime objective of many purchasers of the manuals that condemned it. Sensibly, Porter and Hall make no assumption that readers automatically followed the advice of the books they purchased or necessarily agreed with them.

Roy Porter wrote the first five chapters and Lesley Hall chapters six to eleven. Perhaps the publishers were making a worthy attempt to cover both a male and female point of view. Unfortunately, this makes for a certain awkwardness in the book's structure. Occasionally too, one author repeats the other.

Porter's chapters read like lively lectures on a series of themes covering the Restoration to the Victorian period. The most enjoyable is that on "Quackery and Erotica". I enjoyed the thought of James Graham's "Celestial bed". It was powered by 15cwt of magnets and could be hired for the night for £50, a considerable sum in the late 18th-century. Graham was also an advocate of voyeurism and gives an interesting anecdote: "An old woman at Norwich, who had no teeth, sitting in the market selling greens, saw a horse copulating with a mare; when she first observed the horse, she happened to have a shilling between her gums; her whole soul was fixed on the motions of the horse and mare, she was so violently agitated that she bit the shilling in two!"

Lesley Hall deals in turn with the restrictive Victorian period, the emergence of sexual science, the spread of contraception and a gradual change in attitudes.

Vern Bullough's *Science in the Bedroom* charts the history of sexology and the personalities of those who created this new science. Many of the figures in this field had an axe to grind — homosexuals or feminists who wanted equality. Any academic who ventured into the field of sexology risked his reputation. It was classed as a Jewish science by the Nazis. There were a great many Jewish doctors involved in it. Freud and Magnus Hirschfield were the best-known. Unfortunately, much of the information that others collected was seized and destroyed and the authors sent to concentration camps. As well as being non-respectable, sex research could expose an individual to ridicule. Some of its later exponents ended up with nicknames like "Goat Gland" Brinkley.

Vern Bullough's book overlaps with that of Porter and Hall, but is not limited to Britain alone. Apart from the bravery of sexology's pioneers, another picture emerges — that of the spread of venereal infections. In 1909 it was acknowledged that about 20 per cent of males in the US Army were infected with syphilis or gonorrhoea. Yet at the beginning of the First World War, the soldier was portrayed as "a knight crusading for democracy who kept himself pure for his lady fair by abstaining from alcohol and sex..."

Needless to say the real-life men did not live up to this image. A free issue of condoms rather than saintly advice might have prevented the aftermath: "A vast number of Americans who suffered the sequelae of third-stage syphilis and were confined to Veterans' Hospitals in the 1930s and beyond."

Fiona Pitt-Kethley

THE FACTS OF LIFE
The Creation of Sexual Knowledge in Britain 1650-1950
By Roy Porter and Lesley Hall
Yale University Press, £19.95

SCIENCE IN THE BEDROOM
A History of Sex Research
By Vern L. Bullough
HarperCollins, £16.99



Mythological scene, after Paolo Farinato (1524-1606), from *The Pleasures of Love: An Erotic Guide to the Senses* by Elizabeth Nash and Richard Fox (Pavilion, £20): strictly for the unshockable

From the gates of Hades to a season in Hell

POETRY

CHRISTOPHER Logue's versions of Homer have won much praise. "Never was blood bloodier or fate more fatal," said Louis MacNeice of an early instalment. "A lasting harvest," declared George Steiner. At least one other critic has claimed that what we are being offered here is the best translation of Homer since Pope's.

I mention all this by way of fair preface before finding fault with *The Husbands* (*Faber, £6.99 pbk*), Logue's third Homeric volume, an account of Books Three and Four of the *Iliad* (with extrapolated bits from Books Two, Five, Seven and Eleven for good measure). Like its predecessors *War Music* (1981) and *Kings* (1991), this elegant entertainment is certainly readable and racy, qualities not often found in translations from the ancient Greek. Logue has also been clever to dish up his Homer in small helpings — the slimness of each of his volumes is an antidote in itself to the mistaken notion that the Classics must be stodgy.

What do I object to, then? Byron complained that Keats in *Endymion* made the gods talk like banal contemporaries of his own, and Logue does the same with lines like *As you and he have such a meaningful relationship*. But Logue does worse. He seems to attribute a tincture of Disney to the divine, so that at one point he has Hera and Athene *hurrying through the clouds with faces like NO ENTRY signs* (his capitals), and at another he can say of Agamemnon *his voice is like a cliff*. These are cartoon crudities. Logue also falls into the trap of making every strophe muscular, every incident dramatic. There are no quiet bits, no gentle Mediterranean calms such as Homer is always wise enough to provide for his wine-dark verse. Worst of all, there are lines here which serve only to remind that under another name ("Count Palmiro Vicarion") this translator once wrote a pornographic novel entitled *Lust: Prepare her bath. And you, Miss Quivering, strip her.*

Still, this is to criticise a lively venture from the highest standards. It would be unfair not to add that, at his burning best, Logue sparks the sort of electricity that few others have achieved in their translations of Homer.

There is a special companionable pleasure to be had from a book of verse which is not just a collection of poems but a progress of poems, a poetic autobiography. Such a book is Pablo Neruda's **The Captain's Verses**, now presented in a bilingual edition with translations from the Spanish by Brian Cole (*Anvil Press, £8.95 pbk original*). Neruda wrote all these poems as a celebration of his love for his third wife, Matilde Urrutia, publishing them anonymously in 1952 to spare his second wife's feelings.

Lyrical, sensual, full of passionate intensity, these are the love poems of a mature man, a poet sufficiently honest to recognise the philandering side of his own nature (see "Fickle Man"), even while expressing his devotion to his new wife. Neruda ranges over Matilde's body like a geographer drunk on his own discoveries. In these simplicities he never quite loses touch with his consciousness of his mission as a poet, so that there are political overtones to his humanity. But this well-translated book could be enjoyed even by readers who have no time for Neruda's politics.

Norman Cameron published two collections of translations from the work of the French poet Arthur Rimbaud during his lifetime. These have been brought together as **Arthur Rimbaud: A Season in Hell and Other Poems** (*Anvil Press, £16.95/£8.95 pbk*), and they seem to me to provide a touchstone of what poetic translation is all about. Cameron never inserts his own personality between the reader and the text. Instead, he puts all his skill as a poet at Rimbaud's service, with astonishing results.

This is another bilingual edition so that on page after page one can see the alchemy of Rimbaud's words mirrored in English gold. If there has been a finer translation of any poet this century then I do not know it. Perhaps the secret lies in Cameron's own poetic practice: he wrote poems only when he felt compelled to do so by having that to say which could be said no other way, and he seems to have recognised and captured a similar impress of necessity in Rimbaud. These versions were made for love, and it shows.

ROBERT NYE

WEEKEND BOOKS

Penny Perrick reviews short stories by women; Nigel Hawkes observes Oliver Sacks on Mars; Marcel Berlins on the new Michael Dobbs

Critics inspire Australia's defiant fast bowler

McDermott proves his point

FROM ALAN LEE, CRICKET CORRESPONDENT IN ADELAIDE

When Bob Simpson, the canny, calculating coach of the Australia cricket team, openly questioned the form and future of Craig McDermott, before this Ashes series, England might have known they were in trouble. Genuine concern or motivational ploy? Whatever, Simpson knew his man.

McDermott began his first spell of the opening Test match like a disoriented dervish, but, once his indignation was focused, he blew England away. Shane Warne took the headlines, but it was McDermott's six first-innings wickets that decided the game and directed the course of this series.

Not content with one such striking rebuttal to the doubters, McDermott took eight wickets in the second Test at Melbourne over Christmas and five in the first innings at Sydney. Now, only Dennis Lillee has taken more wickets for Australia. McDermott began the fourth Test in Adelaide today on 21 for the series, the same as Shane Warne, and with one more bad memory, local and personal, to be expunged.

> 'This is a cricketer who has rebuilt his life'

Two years ago at the Adelaide Oval, Australia lost by one run to West Indies despite a last-wicket stand of 40 between McDermott and Tim May. The ball before he was out, McDermott had hit Courtney Walsh firmly to leg. It would have brought four runs, winning the match and the series, but for striking an oblivious Desmond Haynes, at short-leg, on the knee.

McDermott was close to inconsolable in the dressing-room, but at least he knew — and said as much — that West Indies could never again demean his courage and resilience as once they had done. It meant a great deal to him, for this is a cricketer who has rebuilt his life and his outlook, whose image is important to him, whose fitness programme is exhausting to contemplate and whose commercial acumen leaves even Warne in the shade.

None of this guarantees the affection of the public, which, to some degree, is still withheld from McDermott. He has a naturally surly demeanour, to which crowds can seldom relate, but, while Warne is besieged by commercial offers, McDermott has more than sufficient to ensure a privileged lifestyle. He also relishes the business relationships, rather than begrudging their impingement on his time.

His manager, Geoffrey Schukraft, estimates McDermott's earnings at £250,000 a year. He has upwards of ten sponsoring companies, including a clothing firm, a radio station, a health club and designer sunglasses. Easily his biggest involvement is with an international trading company, Bartercard, for whom he happily, if bizarrely, spent the Saturday evening of the Brisbane Test addressing a business seminar.

All of this explains why McDermott can constantly be seen speaking on his mobile telephone while awaiting planes, baggage and hotel rooms. It explains, too, why he has an enviable home on Queensland's Gold Coast and why he has already planned an affluent but far-from-idle retirement, when he will probably never be seen in cricket ground bars or commentary boxes but will instead be executing property deals.

Yet it does not explain his awesome fitness, nor the quality of his bowling at both Test and one-day level, just a few months short of his thirtieth birthday. All this came from a reappraisal, when he lost his Test place and his first marriage, during the Eighties. There had been no setbacks in McDermott's early career and he was playing Test cricket at 19. When the tough times came, he did not cope well.

He has taken inspiration from his second wife, Sue, a Scottish aerobics instructor. She encouraged him to take his training more seriously and McDermott began working with Trevor Hendy, a champion at the uniquely Australian iron-man event. The difference in his physique, stamina and, by consequence, his results is plain.

Not that he has been untroubled by illness and injury. The bowel disorder that ended his 1993 tour of England was so serious that Errol Alcott, Australia's physiotherapist, said he has never seen anyone in such pain. Hardly had McDermott fought back from that than he required knee surgery.

Several times, McDermott has seen people ready to write him off. It has been one of his great incentives, as Simpson knew back in November. Since then, we have seen a fine fast bowler at his peak, taking the wicket of Michael Atherton and Graeme Hick three times each and Mike Gatting four times out of five. It is sometimes difficult to like McDermott, but it is impossible not to admire him.



McDermott celebrates taking the wicket of Atherton in the third Test in Sydney

Where cathedral bells celebrate Ashes story



John Woodcock recalls famous games and great players who have graced the Adelaide stage

Of the world's traditional Test grounds, Adelaide is unquestionably the most beautiful and easily the most spacious now that Newlands in Cape Town has become a stadium. Sir Donald Bradman, now 86 and still playing golf to a handicap of 14, will come to watch the match that started today, and on Sunday morning the bells of the nearby cathedral will bless the cricketers at the same time as summoning the faithful to worship.

On an old-fashioned Adelaide pitch — the imperishable feather-bed — England's present attack would have been unlikely to bowl Australia out twice in a timeless Test, let alone a five-day game. If you had the time, Adelaide's Timeless Tests of 1924-25 and 1928-29 must have been among the most absorbing of all to watch: Australia won the first by 11 runs, England the second by 12 runs, and both went into a seventh playing day.

Although Walter Hammond (119 not out and 177), Douglas Jardine, Jack Hobbs and Herbert Sutcliffe made runs for England and Archie Jackson (164), Bradman and Alan Kippax for Australia, the overall scoring rate in 1929 was the equivalent of 1.53 runs per six-ball over. Bowling orthodox left-arm spin, Jack White's figures in the eight-ball overs of those days were 124.5-37-256-13 — and his contemporaries said he seldom turned a ball. Such marvellous players, such halcyon days, such unimaginable inertia? At today's over-rates the same match would have gone into an eleventh day.

Despite their being so stricken, England will be relieved to be getting on with this present Test series. They had the better of the third Test match and there was no disgrace in being kept out of the one-day finals by Australia A, who played splendidly on the night that it happened; but Atherton and his side know only too well in what low esteem English cricket is held out here at the moment. The grim succession of injuries is seen more as a misfortune than an explanation. There are not many Australians to be found who think even a full England side would win the Sheffield Shield, Australia's equivalent of the county championship.

The general impression is that, with the exception of Atherton, England's batsmen put too low a price on their wickets and that their bowlers, Fraser and Tuffnell excepted, are hopelessly prone to unprofessional inaccuracy.

Somehow, the very first ball of the series sounded the clearest of warnings. Bowled by DeFreitas, it was an off-side long hop, pitched where Slater could most easily hit it for four. Needless to say, he did so.



Bradman: still golfing

Adelaide is full of memories. I can see Len Hutton, so frail and yet so wonderfully secure, carrying his bat through England's first innings in 1950-51, and feel again the disappointment of losing the Ashes there with a top-notch side in 1958-59.

I could take you to the coloured bench where the pulled drive landed to give Ken Barrington his hundred in 1962-63, and can recall with despair the tenacity of Bobby Simpson and Bill Lawry as they made 244 for Australia's first wicket in 1965-66.

I can hear the commotion in 1970-71 when Geoff Boycott was given run out and argued the toss, and see the crescent of Australian slips and gullies in their green and baggy caps as, with the swagger of ascendancy, they picked off the catches when Lillee and Thomson were bowling in 1974-75.

Still clear in one's mind are David Gower's hundred in a losing cause in 1982-83 and Mike Gatting's in 1986-87 and Mark Waugh's on his Test debut in 1990-91, an innings so exquisitely played that Bradman thought it bore comparison with Jackson's in 1928-29.

Most of all, though, I enjoy reliving the day in 1954-55 when England retained the Ashes on this lovely ground. Being out of writing action after an operation in Hobart, I was commanded by Hutton, the captain, and Geoffrey Howard, the manager of MCC, to watch the match from the comfort of the England dressing-room rather than the confines of the press box, in itself a sign of the trust there was, but is no more, between players and correspondents.

I hope I am betraying no confidence when I say what trepidation there was when England, needing only 94 to win, were very soon 18 for three, with Hutton, Bill Edrich and Cowdrey out to a rampaging Keith Miller. The captain couldn't watch for a while after that.

He sat, unseen by the public, with his pads still on, his shirt off and a towel round his neck, just listening and praying. Nobody, I think, cried with emotion when Godfrey Evans hit the winning runs, but it is too easy to be indifferent to the anguish and the pressures that great sportsmen endure.

Court of Appeal — Law Report January 26 1995 — Court of Appeal

Pollution through neglect

Attorney-General's Reference (No 1 of 1994)

Before Lord Taylor of Gosforth, Lord Chief Justice, Mr Justice Alliott and Mr Justice Rix

[Opinion January 19]

Where a party had taken on the responsibility of running a sewerage system and failed to maintain the system properly, that was sufficient to enable a jury to find that that party was guilty of causing pollution to controlled waters resulting from lack of maintenance.

The Court of Appeal so held on a reference by the Attorney-General under section 36 of the Criminal Justice Act 1972 on the acquittal in the crown court of three respondents who operated a sewerage system in an area where highly toxic sewage entered a stream and from it a river and the fish life over a distance of about three miles was wiped out.

Section 107 of the Water Act 1989 provides: "(1) . . . a person contravenes this section if he causes or knowingly permits — (a) any poisonous, noxious or polluting matter . . . to enter any controlled waters. . .

"(6) A person who contravenes this section . . . shall be guilty of an offence and liable [to penalty]."

The first respondent collected and disposed of highly toxic waste and oils in an area where the second respondent was a sewerage undertaker with statutory duties to provide and maintain sewerage disposal systems, and the third respondent, the local borough council, performed under a commercial agreement for profit on a day-to-day basis the duties delegated to the council by the sewerage undertaker.

Mr John Mason for the Attorney-General; Mr Benjamin Nicholls for the second respondent; Mr John Stobart for the third respondent; the first respondent did not appear and was not represented.

THE LORD CHIEF JUSTICE, reading the reserved opinion of the court, said that the particulars of offence in each count were that, on a day between September 8, 1991 and September 11, 1991 the respondent charged "did cause to enter (a named stream) polluting liquor".

The points of law referred were: 1 Whether the offence of causing polluting matter to enter controlled waters, contrary to section 107(1)(a) of the 1989 Act, could be committed by more than one person, where one or more persons executed different and separate acts and either each of the separate acts contributed to the matter entering the waters or where, without either of the acts, the material would not have entered the waters;

2 Whether the conduct of a business by a sewerage company whereby polluting material was accepted and disposed of into a stream by a pumping system that was defective, comprised a chain of operations and therefore a positive act sufficient to constitute "causing" for the purposes of section 107(1)(a); and

3 Whether the failure to maintain the pumping system negligently and/or in breach of a defendant's statutory duty, constituted a positive act or chain of operations sufficient to constitute "causing" within section 107(1)(a).

His Lordship considered *Alphacell Ltd v Woodward* ([1972] AC 824); *National Rivers Authority v Yorkshire Water Services Ltd* ([1994] 3 WLR 1202); *Price v Cromack* ([1975] 1 WLR 988) and *Wychavon District Council v National Rivers Authority* ([1993] 1 WLR 125) and said that from those authorities the following propositions emerged clearly:

1 It was a question of fact in each case whether a defendant "caused" the polluting matter to enter controlled waters.

2 The word "knowingly" was not to be implied as qualifying the word "causes" in section 107(1)(a).

3 The word "causes" was to be given its plain commonsense meaning and was not to be refined by introducing concepts such as *causa causans*, effective cause, *novus actus*, proximate or principal cause.

4 The word "causes" involved some active participation in the operation or chain of operations resulting in the pollution of controlled waters.

5 "Mere tacit standing by and looking on" *per* Lord Widgery, Lord Chief Justice in *Price v Cromack* was insufficient to amount to causing. That was well illustrated by *Price v Cromack*. Whether the *Wychavon* case would now be decided in the same way might be open to doubt following *National Rivers Authority v Yorkshire Water Services Ltd* but Lord Mackay of Clashfern, Lord Chancellor, was content in that case to say that *Wychavon* was a decision on its particular facts.

Question 1

Obviously, if there was a joint enterprise the answer was "yes". But the question related to different and separate acts by more than one person.

On behalf of the Attorney-General it was argued that the answer was still "yes". Counsel for the second and third respondents accepted that that was so. Their Lordships had no doubt that the Attorney-General's submission was correct.

Their Lordships saw no difficulty in the concept of causing by more than one defendant and by separate acts. The present case illustrated the impracticability of confining causation under section 107(1)(a) to one party.

Question 2

The answer was effectively given by the decision in *National Rivers Authority v Yorkshire Water Services Ltd*. In their Lordships' judgment, where a sewerage company set up and owned a plant or system, such as the system in the present case, to carry out its statutory duties, then, if sewerage passing through that system polluted controlled waters, the company had participated in an "active operation of chain of operations involving as the result the pollution of the stream" in Lord Wilberforce's terms in *Alphacell* (at p834E).

A jury would be entitled to find the company guilty of causing the pollution. The offence, as Viscount Dilhorne had said in *Alphacell* (at p839G), was one of those which "are not criminal in any real sense, but are acts which in the public interest are prohibited under a penalty".

Question 3

The practical answer to the problem might depend on how the question was formulated. It was stated in the negative: failure implied an omission.

The question could be rephrased to read: "Is running a system in an unmaintained state sufficient to constitute 'causing'?"

In their Lordships' view, where a party had undertaken the day-to-day running and maintenance of a sewerage system, such as the system in the present case, if it failed properly to maintain the system and ran it in an unmaintained state, that would be sufficient to entitle the jury to find that party guilty of causing pollution to controlled waters resulting from lack of maintenance.

Clearly, if one or more of the pumps necessary to avoid pollution was removed and pollution resulted from the removal, then the remover could properly be found guilty of causing the pollution.

All three questions were answered in the affirmative.

Solicitors: Crown Prosecution Service, Headquarters; Mr D. J. Roberts, Birmingham; Mr Brendan Morris, Ilkeston.

Special jury warning required

Regina v Bailey

Before Lord Justice Roch, Mr Justice Garland and Mr Justice Gage

[Judgment December 21]

It was necessary for the trial judge to warn the jury, under section 77 of the Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, of a special need for caution before convicting the accused if the case depended substantially on a confession by a mentally handicapped person which was not made in the presence of an independent person. Confessions made to friends were not made to independent persons and fell within the ambit of section 77, because such persons had to be independent of the person to whom the confession was made.

The Court of Appeal so stated when quashing a conviction and sentence of life imprisonment, imposed at Nottingham Crown Court on May 25, 1993 (Mr Justice Rougier and a jury) on Ms Paula Bailey on a count charging her with murder and arson. A retrial was ordered.

Section 77 of the 1984 Act provides: "(1) Without prejudice to the general duty of the court at a trial on indictment to direct the jury on any matter on which it appears to the court appropriate to do so, where at such a trial (a) the case against the accused depends wholly or substantially on a confession by him; and (b) the court is satisfied (i) that he is mentally handicapped; and (ii) that the confession was not made in the presence of an independent person, the court shall warn the jury that there is special need for caution before convicting the accused in reliance on the confession and shall explain that the need arises because of the circumstances mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b) above."

Mr Geoffrey Robertson, QC, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals and who did not appear below, for the appellant; Mr Timothy Barnes, QC, for the Crown.

LORD JUSTICE ROCH, giving the judgment of the court, said that on May 17, 1992 a fire occurred in a ground floor flat in Mansfield in which an elderly lady died. The appellant lived in an adjoining flat.

The prosecution's case was that the fire was deliberately started by the appellant and rested substantially on confessions by her to lay persons and the police.

On June 21, 1992 she had said to a Mrs Radford: "I want to phone the police. I want to confess." She had then telephoned a Mrs Baines, a friend, asking her to ring then police and had said something about a fire and that she had killed Agnes. Mrs Baines's husband had then taken her to Mansfield police station but she refused to let him accompany her into the police station saying: "This is my confession. Go away."

At the police station she confessed to murdering Agnes Goodwin by setting fire to her flat. No independent person was present and the officers concerned were not aware that she was mentally handicapped. Subsequently she retracted her confessions but later on July 17 and 18, 1992 she again confessed in the presence of her solicitor and social worker.

It was submitted by the Crown that section 77 did not apply to the oral admissions to Mr and Mrs Baines; second, that the oral admissions to the police officers on June 21 were not the whole nor were they a substantial part of the Crown's case. The Crown would still have had a strong case without those interviews.

The interviews on July 17 and 18 were in the presence of independent persons and, it was submitted, those interviews reinstated the admissions made on June 21, with so much detail and so many expressions of remorse and self-disgust that the jury could not but have been persuaded by them of the appellant's guilt.

It was conceded that the Crown's case would have been less strong without the confessions to the police officers on June 21 but the Crown would still have had a case fit to go before a jury. It was only if those interviews were either the whole of or most of the Crown's case that the section 77 warning had to be given.

Those submissions could not be accepted. It was sufficient to bring section 77 into operation if the case against an accused depended substantially on a confession by a mentally handicapped person which was not made in the presence of an independent person.

The court accepted Mr Robertson's submission that the confessions to Mr and Mrs Baines were not made in the presence of an independent person and fell within the ambit of section 77 because that person had to be independent of the person to whom the confession was made.

That followed from the definition of confession in section 82 of the 1984 Act: "(1) . . . 'confession' includes any statement wholly or partly adverse to the person who made it, whether made to a person in authority or not and whether made in words or otherwise. . ."

The independent person was required because the mentally handicapped person might have difficulty in recalling accurately what he or she had said and independent evidence as to the emotional and mental state of the mentally handicapped person might be desirable. Further, an independent person might, if the mentally handicapped person was or became obviously unfit to speak, give sensible advice to that person.

It was clear that the Crown's case depended substantially on the confessions to Mr and Mrs Baines and the police officers of June 21. Whereas the later confessions in July were made in the presence of independent persons, the Crown conceded that by that time virtually all the details of the fire had been communicated to the appellant during the interviews in which the appellant retracted her earlier confessions.

It was clear that both counsel and judge overlooked section 77 and their Lordships suspected that if that had been brought to the judge's attention he would have given a warning.

The omissions in the summing up amounted to a material irregularity and rendered the verdicts unsafe and unsatisfactory.

Nevertheless this was a serious matter. The view that the court had taken on the grounds of appeal was that the judge's conclusion that the confessions were not so unconvincing that a jury properly directed could not properly reach verdicts of guilty on them was one which the judge was entitled to reach.

Their Lordships considered that, despite the passage of time this was a proper case in which to order a retrial.

Solicitors: Crown Prosecution Service, Nottingham.

Lloyd's damages are liable to income tax

Deeny and Others v Gooda Walker Ltd and Others

Before Mr Justice Potter

[Judgment January 11]

Damages payable to Lloyd's names by their former managing agents were liable to income tax and the damages could not be reduced by by any tax saving under the rule in *BTC v Gourley* ([1956] AC 185).

Mr Justice Potter so held in the Queen's Bench Division when giving judgment for the plaintiffs, 5,062 names at Lloyd's whose managing agents were Gooda Walker Ltd.

The issues arose out of the judgment of Mr Justice Phillips who, on October 4, 1994 had awarded damages to the plaintiffs against the defendants, Gooda Walker Ltd, the managing agents, now in liquidation, and various members' agents, in respect of underwriting losses which the names made by reason of negligent underwriting by Gooda Walker. Some of the members' agents were also found liable for the underwriters' failure to reinsure.

The Commissioners of Inland Revenue were on the application of both sides joined in the proceedings by consent under Order 77 of the Rules of the Supreme Court.

Mr Ian Glick, QC and Mr Launcelot Henderson for the Revenue; Mr Andrew Park, QC and Mr David Lord for the plaintiffs; Mr David Goldberg, QC, Mr Simon Bryan and Mr Hugh McKay for the defendants.

MR JUSTICE POTTER said that the two issues were:

1 Would the damages recoverable by the names be subject to tax in their hands?

2 Should the damages be reduced by the amount of any tax saving achieved by the names in connection with their Lloyd's underwriting business, under the rule in *BTC v Gourley*?

It was the case of the Revenue, supported by the names, that the damages recovered would be subject to tax and that if that were so they should not be subject to a *Gourley* reduction.

His Lordship said that the question whether the damages would be subject to tax in the names' hands would depend upon whether the damages would constitute revenue receipts of the names' business as an underwriter at Lloyd's.

The scheme of the income tax statutes was to treat Lloyd's underwriters just like other traders, save to the extent that under Chapter III of the Finance Act 1993 there was provided a machinery specially adapted for computing each name's profit and losses from each of the syndicates of which he was a member, against the background of the manner in which Lloyd's business was conducted.

His Lordship concluded that it was plain that the compensation in the instant case would be payable for the individual name's loss as a trader. Accordingly, damages recoverable by the names would be subject to tax under Schedule D in their hands.

On the *Gourley* issue his Lordship held that there should be no reduction in the damages awarded.

Solicitors: Solicitor, Inland Revenue; Wilde Sapte; Elborne Mitchell.

Power to make restraint order against non-party to trial

In re D (Restraint order: Non-party)

Before Mr Justice Turner

[Judgment December 9]

It was within the court's power to make a restraint order under section 8 of the Drugs Trafficking Offences Act 1986 and an order for discovery against a person who was not a party to criminal proceedings.

Mr Justice Turner so held in the Queen's Bench Division when dismissing a summons brought under Order 115, rule 5 of the Rules of the Supreme Court by D by which he sought an order that he be discharged from complying with the order of Mr Justice Macpherson on July 21, 1994 restraining him from dealing with property held by him on behalf of defendants in a criminal trial.

The order further required that the plaintiff swear an affidavit of disclosure in respect of moneys received from certain of the defendants and in respect of bank transactions. D was not a party to the criminal proceedings.

Mr Timothy Sewell for the applicant; Mr Stephen Bonnar, solicitor, for the prosecution.

MR JUSTICE TURNER said that the words "any person" in section 8 of the 1986 Act were obviously wide in effect. Had Parliament intended to limit the powers of the court only to make such orders against parties to drug offence proceedings, it could readily have done so. It would have been absurd, his Lordship said, that by the simple device of passing realisable property to a third party a person who was a party to criminal proceedings could defeat one of the main purposes of the Act.

In the case relied on by the applicant, *In re O and Another (Restraint order: Disclosure of assets)* ([1991] 2 QB 520) the court had not intended to lay down any rule of law that only defendants in the criminal trial could be properly ordered to make discovery.

To the extent that there was power to make restraint orders against non-parties, the power to police those same orders had equally to exist. It followed that in addition to the power to make restraint orders there was also a "power to make all such ancillary orders as appear to the court to be just and convenient", *per* Lord Donaldson of Lymington in *In re O* (at p528E). An order to make an affidavit of disclosure was the exercise of just such a power.

His Lordship considered the cases of *Norwich Pharmacal Co v Customs and Excise Commissioners* ([1974] AC 133) and *Arab Monetary Fund v Hashim (No 5)* ([1992] 2 All ER 911). It was plainly right that one of the objects of inquiry under the Act was that assets which had been obtained as a result of drug trafficking should be located for the purpose of satisfying any order of confiscation under that Act even where innocently obtained.

In his Lordship's judgment, that procedure gave the Crown a legal interest in those assets in the hands of whatever person they might be found.

As to the use which could properly be made of the information or evidence arising from compliance with the disclosure orders, his Lordship was satisfied that the terms of the order that the disclosure was not to be used in the prosecution of an offence alleged to have been committed by the applicant, required strengthening in order to protect the applicant.

His Lordship varied the order by, inter alia, further prohibiting the use, in any such prosecution, of evidence obtained as a direct result of the disclosure.

Solicitors: Saunders & Co; Central Confiscation Unit, Crown Prosecution Service.

Head-butt costs Merle chance to meet England

BY DAVID HANDS, RUGBY CORRESPONDENT

OLIVIER MERLE, the France lock embroiled in the head-butting row after the five nations' championship match with Wales last weekend, will not play against England at Twickenham on February 4. He was replaced yesterday by Olivier Brouzet, of Grenoble, the only amendment to the XV which beat Wales 21-9. England will field the team which beat Ireland.

Merle's omission casts fresh light on the decision by the French federation on Tuesday not to punish him for the head-butt on Ricky Evans which contributed towards the Llanelli prop breaking his leg when he fell awkwardly as a result of the impact. If the disciplinary tribunal which studied video evidence of the incident knew he was to be dropped, it may have felt inclined to leave well alone.

That something untoward occurred the French have conceded, by warning Merle about his conduct, though they have not linked cause with effect. What they have done is leave Pierre Berbizier, the coach, to find the punishment to fit the crime. "Roumat and Benazzi have been sanctioned in the past," he said, "and there is no reason why the same disciplinary measure should not apply to him."

Yesterday, the Welsh Rugby Union (WRU) received a lengthy explanatory fax from its French counterpart that did little to stem the sense of grievance. "I'm disappointed," Edward Jones, the WRU secretary, said. "If the game is going to be cleaned up, strong action has to be taken in such cases. We regard it as a very serious, and obvious, offence but there is nothing else we can do."

Merle was labelled on television by Geoff Cooke as France's "hitman", a description which has prompted French officials to consider taking legal action against the former England manager. Yet Merle can hardly have impressed his own selectors with his general play and Brouzet, 22, will come in for his third cap. His first was against Scotland last season and the 6ft 8in, 18½-stone lock came on as a belated replacement during the second international with New Zealand last summer.

Meanwhile, England expressed their general satisfaction that three representative teams — seniors, A and students — should have come away from Ireland with three victories last weekend by making only one change across 45 players to meet the French at Twickenham, Leicester and Blackheath. Paul Hull will play at full back in the A international at Leicester on February 3 after finally recovering from a strained Achilles tendon.

"There were no positions which needed scrutiny," Jack Rowell, the England manager, said of the senior XV. "But Martin Johnson is doubtful because of the return of his hamstring trouble." Johnson, the Leicester lock, will be given a stiff workout in squad training at Roehampton on Sunday, with Simon Shaw, of Bristol, standing by for his first cap.

For their part, the Welsh are looking forward to meeting England on February 18 in Cardiff with a side boosted by the inclusion of Ieuan Evans and Emyr Lewis. Evans, the Llanelli wing who suffered an ankle ligament injury in October, will decide after training with his club this evening whether he will be ready to return in the Swalec Cup match against Glynneath on Saturday.

"Before I consider England I have to get games under my belt for Llanelli," Evans said. "A lot depends on that because my club form must be good enough to warrant selection for international rugby."

If Evans does not play on Saturday, he is likely to do so against Cardiff a week later, when Lewis may be available for his opponents. The back-row forward tore ankle ligaments last month and will also decide in training with Cardiff tonight how swiftly he may return.

SCOTLAND have named the team that beat Canada last Saturday for their opening five nations' championship match, against Ireland at Murrayfield on February 4.

SCOTLAND: A G Hastings (Watsonians, captain); C A Joiner (Melrose), G P J Townsend (Gala), I C Jardine (Stirling County), K M Logan (Stirling County); C M Chalmers (Melrose), S W Redpath (Melrose); D I W Hilton (Bath), K S Milne (Heriot's FP), P H Wright (Boroughmuir), D F Cronin (Bourges), S J Campbell (Dundee HSFP), R I Wainwright (West Hartlepool), E W Peters (Bath), I R Morrison (London Scottish). Replacements: I C Glasgow (Heriot's FP), A G Shiel (Melrose), D W Patterson (West Hartlepool), D S Munro (GHK), A P Burnell (London Scottish), K D McKenzie (Stirling County).

ENGLAND: M J Catt (Bath); T Underwood (Leicester), W D C Carling (Harlequins, captain), J C Guscott (Bath), R Underwood (Leicester); C R Andrew (Wasps), K P P Bracken (Bristol); J Leonard (Harlequins), B C Moore (Harlequins), V E Ubogu (Bath), T A K Rodber (Northampton), M O Johnson (Leicester), M C Bayfield (Northampton), S B Clarke (Bath), D Richards (Leicester). Replacements: J E B Callard (Bath), P R de Glanville (Bath), C D Morris (Orrell), G C Rowntree (Leicester), R G R Dawe (Bath), S O Ojomoh (Bath).

FRANCE: J-L Sadourny (Colomiers); E Ntamack (Toulouse), P Sella (Agen), T Lacroix (Dax), P Saint-André (Montferrand, captain); C Deylaud (Toulouse), G Accoceberry (Bègles-Bordeaux); L Benezech (Racing Club), J-M Gonzalez (Bayonne), C Califano (Toulouse), A Benazzi (Agen), O Roumat (Dax), O Brouzet (Grenoble), P Benetton (Agen), L Cabannes (Racing Club). Replacements: S Viars (Brive), A Macabiau (Perpignan), M de Rougemont (Toulon), M Cecillon (Bourgoin), L Seigne (Brive), Y Delaigue (Toulon).

ENGLAND A: P Hull (Bristol); D Hopley (Wasps), S Potter (Leicester), N Greenstock (Wasps), J Sleightholme (Bath); P Grayson (Northampton), S Bates (Wasps, captain); R Hardwick (Coventry), M Regan (Bristol), J Mallett (Bath), L Dallaglio (Wasps), G Archer (Newcastle Gosforth), S Shaw (Bristol), N Back (Leicester), A Diprose (Saracens). Replacements: H Thomasycroft (Northampton), J Harris (Leicester), R Kitchin (Harlequins), D Garforth (Leicester), R Cockerill (Leicester), R Hill (Saracens).

Anger unleashes the man with the golden arm

Andrew Longmore, in Miami for Super Bowl XXIX, appraises the quarterback who took San Francisco by storm

A strange thing happened to Steve Young on the way to Super Bowl XXIX. He lost his temper — really lost it — in front of a prime-time audience of millions. Family, friends, team-mates, everyone who had known Young to be the model of decorum and self-control throughout a tortuous career, dropped their jaws in astonishment at the ranting, unrecognisable figure before them. It looked like Steve Young: same crinkly hair, same solid build. Yet nobody had seen the mad, bad, side of Young before. Nobody even knew it existed.

The target of Young's outburst was George Seifert, the San Francisco 49ers coach, who had only wanted to spare his precious left-handed quarterback further punishment by pulling him out of a game that was already badly lost. Young, however, did not quite see it that way. He wanted to finish the game, however bad it had been — the 49ers were 40-8 down at the time to Philadelphia with less than five minutes remaining — and he said so, with the force of an evangelist preacher claiming souls. It was as if Gary Lineker had reacted to being substituted against Sweden by ripping off his England football shirt and hurling it into Graham Taylor's face.

"I don't know what to tell you," Young explained afterwards. "I'm not a demonstrative person, but you want to play and you especially don't want to hear: 'We're afraid for you.' I thought: 'Don't you dare take me out of this game.' But he did. I want to finish everything I start."

On Sunday, Young will have the chance to do that, not just by finishing off the San Diego Chargers and leading the 49ers to their fifth Super Bowl, but also by banishing the ghost of Joe Montana for the final time. Forget the fact that the 49ers are the biggest favourites in the history of the Super Bowl: defeat, failure for Young, would undo all the hard work he has put into being his own man, erase all the ratings that suggest he is the greatest quarterback ever, stoke the flames of the Montana legend once again.



Young's talent can finally lead him out of Montana's shadows on Sunday

The two careers are laid on each other like templates. To define Young, it is necessary to define Montana. Montana defined San Francisco. As permanent as the Golden Gate, as recognisable as the humpbacked streets, as cool as the wind off the Pacific, his departure to the Kansas City Chiefs prompted days of soul-baring on the Bay.

The relationship still burns. Three years after he was traded, Montana returned to San Francisco to open a store and do a two-hour signing session. The queue started forming at 4.30am. By the time of Montana's appearance, five hours later, the going rate for places at the front of the queue was $80. For an autograph and a handshake. That is the pressure Young has faced in evading Montana's shadow.

Whatever he might say now — he refers to it all as "old conversation" — Young has felt the comparison personally. In 1991, after a defeat by the Los Angeles Raiders, when Young had led a Montana-like final drive to the 19-yard line only to fail with the last pass, Charles Haley, the defensive end, was so upset that he flew at his quarterback, screaming at him that Montana would never have blown such a moment. "It was hard," Young recalled, "but I continually said to myself: 'Welcome to what it takes.' I didn't want to walk away from it. I could have, but I didn't want to." It did not help that Young is No 8, Montana No 16. Half the player, too, whispered the Montanaites.

Yet, slowly and painfully, Young has emerged, ticking off the questions one by one. One of the biggest has been answered this season.

The 49ers have beaten the Dallas Cowboys twice, once in the regular season, then 11 days ago in what has been dubbed as the unofficial Super Bowl, the National Football Conference championship game. Young was superb in both, directing, controlling, leading with a calm authority Montana would have admired. At last, Young has been able to set his own standards, not reach others. His team-mates say he has relaxed more since that epic day he finally let his emotions spill all over the sidelines at Candlestick Park.

Young now laughs at the moment. "I mean, how many times can you get away with screaming at your coach from five feet away? It was an insanity plea and I got off." For the moment, Young has to win a Super Bowl to satisfy the final demand of the die-hards. "He's a mellow man, a gentle man, a confident man," as one described Young, "but he ain't Joe." For the first time in his 33 years, Young would take that as a compliment.

Howard's appeal backed by Scots

BY MARK SOUSTER

A FORMER rugby league professional is expected to become the first player in Britain to be allowed to switch to the union game under International Rugby Football Board (IRFB) regulations introduced in 1993.

In a so far unique test case, Tony Howard, 26, who played centre for Salford, yesterday won the backing of the Scottish Rugby Union (SRU) in his bid to be allowed to play for Grangemouth in the McEwan's League next season.

Bill Hogg, the SRU chief executive said Howard's application would have to be ratified by the IRFB at its meeting in March, and if, as expected, it is approved, he will start playing in September. Hogg said the SRU had been considering the case for several months and decided it fell within IRFB rules.

"The SRU view is that if this player has never played rugby union then he cannot be debarred," he said.

At the start of the 1993-94 season, the IRFB agreed that anyone wanting to switch from rugby league to rugby union, having never before played the amateur game, could do so after serving a two-year qualification period.

Howard, a policeman, made his last appearance for Salford in September 1993 against St Helens, before abandoning the game because his Scottish-born wife wanted to return home. "I'm absolutely delighted at this decision and look forward to playing for Grangemouth as soon as possible," Howard said.

"I think this is a clear sign of the two codes coming together. Let's face it, everybody knows that the top players in rugby Union get paid anyway."

Hogg said the case was totally different from those of the Australian, Brett Papworth, and Brett Iti, of New Zealand, both of whom had returned to rugby union after earlier switching codes. "That is a different category altogether and one which we wouldn't consider because players know what they are doing when they take the league money," he said.

The reinstatement of Papworth and Iti led Stuart Evans, the former Welsh rugby union player, to challenge the ban on him playing for Neath.

Evans moved to St Helens in 1987 but returned to Wales in 1991. He has tried unsuccessfully to be reinstated and is now considering taking his case to the European Court of Human Rights.

Evans, who confirmed yesterday that he had issued writs against the WRU and IRFB, said: "This obviously adds spice to my case: What's the difference between Tony Howard and Stuart Evans? None at all."

Australians' run falls at Kingsholm

England Schools 30
Australian Schools 3

BY DAVID HANDS

IT IS 21 years since Australia's schoolboys lost a match in Europe. In 1974, England, captained by Alastair Hignell, beat them at Twickenham; last night, at Gloucester, Geoff Wappett's side opened a new England season by depriving the latest Australians of their unbeaten tour record. Next week, England play New Zealand for a notable double.

The Australians arrived at Kingsholm with a proud record but buffeted by the weather, particularly in England. However, buoyed up by success in France last week, they were determined to end on a high note, even amid the wind, rain and mud.

They won their internationals: over Ireland (27-3), by the last kick of the game with Scotland (18-17), and against France in Montauban (16-8). By comparison with the five tour parties which preceded them, they may lack a little glamour, but several of this party will surely find their way to the senior ranks.

With a strong wind behind them, the Australians took advantage of the conditions but not of their scoring opportunities. Twice, the yellow jerseys swarmed clear. First, Jones-Hughes, with support either side, fell to a splendid tackle by Sampson; then, as the half wore on, Edmonds and Flatley found some space, but Cook's tackle caused a fumble and the chance went begging.

Tackling was England's forte. Despite traditional strength in the scrums, they found themselves having to chase their own inaccurate kicks, but still were able to put Australia under pressure. However, barging at the lineout gave Flatley — the match-winner against Scotland — the penalty goal which put Australia ahead.

On their only visit of the first half to the Australian 22, England levelled. The Australian midfield was caught offside and Cook kicked the penalty goal. On the stroke of half-time, the Millfield wing repeated the dose.

The complexion of the game changed immediately England took the wind. Booth flew over the mud in pursuit of Sampson's kick, Wood charged through from a close range scrum and Ewens charged down a kick and followed through for a third try, leaving the Australians breathless.

SCORERS: England Schools: Tries: Booth, Wood, Ewens Conversions: Cook (3). Penalty goals: Cook (2) Australian Schools: Penalty goal: Flatley.
ENGLAND SCHOOLS: P Sampson (Wodehouse Grove); N Booth (Lytham HS), J Ewens (Colston's Collegiate), O Jones (Marlborough), J Cook (Millfield); J Hurst (Stonyhurst), M Wood (Hanegate GS); M Worsley (St Ambrose), R Protherough (King's, Worcester), C Cano (Thomas Alleyne), J Cockle (Prior Park), A Ball (Colston's Collegiate), W Fuller (Wellington GS), M Cornish (Ivybridge Community College), G Wappett (Bradford GS, captain).
AUSTRALIAN SCHOOLS: M Bartholomeusz; R Rogan, J Jones-Hughes, E Flatley, M Kennedy; M Edmonds, D Cronin; S Hardman, D Flynn, B Handmarsh, T Eaton, T Bowman, M Abbott, R Maughan, S Kasprowicz (captain). Jones-Hughes replaced by B Mutherah (47min); Maughan replaced by T Gilseenan (77).
Referee: D Bevan (Wales).

SPORTS LETTERS

Vested interests ruin cricket

From Mr Raman Subba Row

Sir, Since finishing as Test and County Cricket Board chairman in 1990 I have felt obliged to refrain from commenting publicly on the state of England cricket despite the continuing poor performance of our national side. Now that my successor has himself retired, and in the light of the escalation of our troubles to the heights of Prime Minister's Question Time, I regard myself no longer bound by that convention.

However disappointed we all are by England's results in Australia this winter, it is, I think, unfair to place the main responsibility for the failures on the players themselves. They will be as sad as the rest of us and they will know that they simply have not been good enough on a tour encumbered by unprecedented injuries.

Two problems should have been addressed some years ago: first, to find and develop young players to go into the England team at the earliest opportunity and, second, to restructure our domestic programme to prepare our players properly for international cricket. Those problems are not insoluble — it needs a drastic structural reorganisation, resulting in the parent running the subsidiaries and not vice versa as at present. Vested interests have blocked progressive thinking, and those, both amateur and professional, who run our national game have found it all too easy to shelter under the no-change umbrella.

Ailing organisations don't mend themselves: normally a financial yardstick comes into play. Regrettably, in this case expanding revenue from commercial sources is only exacerbating the problem. More and more cash is being distributed to fund more and more mediocrity as well as expensive overseas players. Someone must break into this vicious circle of mismanagement and create a new accountable structure. The need is all the greater when time has already run out.

Yours faithfully,
RAMAN SUBBA ROW,
Leeward, Manor Way,
South Croydon, Surrey.

Rugby lets off steam on field

From Mr M. D. Horah

Sir, Michael Henderson, writing about the Ireland v England rugby union match (January 23), wondered why it is that supporters of both rugby codes are so much more friendly and ill-disposed to bad behaviour than some (only some) of those who support football, and latterly it seems, cricket.

In rugby the physicality on the field is visible and acknowledged to a far greater extent than in those two sports and the degree of legal physical contact involved is far, far higher. This may calm any such tendencies among supporters who see their team able to inflict as much pressure back as it receives, within the laws of the game.

In many other games the least physicality is often a great cause of debate and mutual recrimination. This is not out of softness but arises from the nature of those games.

In rugby, this strong physical contact leads to a mutual appreciation between players of the steady courage and at times astonishing valour that rugby players can display, especially in the international arena. Winners show admiration and respect for losers and do not feel diminished — indeed the less they acknowledge the strength and courage of their opponents the less their own accomplishments must seem.

It has not been uncommon after great and very bloody wars for veterans on both sides to show respect and admiration for each other's courage and endurance. In rugby of both codes this rather old-fashioned, but it seems to me touching and genuine, form of male bonding, somehow comes over to the fans. In the pubs and bars afterwards warmth and mutual respect for the talents and virtues of each others' teams is more easily sustained.

Perhaps rugby is one of the nearest modern paradigms for ancient physical combat that we have and we would diminish ourselves to behave with less decorum and decency than the game's heroes.

Yours sincerely,
M. HORAH,
Tawny Lodge,
2 College Street,
Batley, West Yorkshire.

New school day

From Mr D. C. Slater

Sir, We need urgently to create more time for teaching and coaching in a variety of sports. Obviously a great deal is already being achieved, but we must focus on the school day.

Pupils in many independent schools already have daily coaching and often provide the nucleus for certain national team sports. We could widen the sports base and produce many more participants if we could create more "quality time" for sports and pastimes. Where necessary, the hours need to be changed in state schools, ie, start earlier and finish earlier in the afternoon.

The curriculum is already overcrowded, with games/PE taking only a small percentage of the time allocated. State school teachers do a marvellous job under increasing stresses and constrictions. However, why not have extra sports coaching and activities outside normal hours, say three afternoons a week with properly qualified coaches?

The change in hours would provide a more balanced day, so that older pupils could still do their homework, possibly a part-time job and have some time to themselves.

Different hours would be a political hot potato and have huge implications in terms of human resources and facilities. But they would raise the overall strength of sports in this country and enhance health and levels of fitness.

Yours sincerely,
D. C. SLATER
(Former headteacher),
69 Salford Close,
Redditch, Worcestershire.

Penalise defence

From Mr Keith Kirkman

Sir, The disallowing of Blackburn's "goal" against Manchester United (report, January 23) once again illustrates the easy option taken by nearly all referees.

If referees blew for fouls by the defence in their own penalty areas as they do against the attacking side, the game would be littered with more penalties than a shoot-out.

Equally, if referees firmly applied the law against illegal use of the arms and hands to restrain an opponent, skilful players would prosper and the game flow in a way that can only be more entertaining.

Yours faithfully,
K. KIRKMAN,
28 Royston Street,
Potton, Sandy, Bedfordshire.

Forward thinking

From Mr A. D. Samuels

Sir, A new era beckons for British tennis with the long overdue appointment of David Lloyd as Davis Cup captain.

It is as if a shroud has been lifted off the mortal remains of tennis in this country in the most forward-thinking move by the governing body since its inception many years ago.

Let me extol a decision that will bring new vision, new vitality and new views to our game, which has lost so much of its lustre due to caution, self-interest and introspection in the past. As the founder of tennis centres, David Lloyd has been a leader in the field of bringing the game to the masses; let him lead the way into the next millennium, giving a modern, businesslike and energetic lead to us all.

Yours faithfully,
ANTHONY SAMUELS,
Dawes Court,
93 High Street
Esher,
Surrey.

Sports Letters may be sent by fax to 0171-782 5211. They must include a daytime telephone number.

Answers from page 44

QUERIMONY
(b) A complaint, from the Latin *queror, queri, questus*, to complain, lament, bewail. *Querimonious* is a pompous synonym for *querulous*. Should a member of your family boldregular fault-finding sessions on your personal appearance or habits, you could refer to his or her *quotidian querimony ceremony*.

JACTATION
(b) Boasting or bragging. A specialised — highly specialised — variant is *jactitation*, as in *jactitation of marriage*, falsely putting it about that you are married to a particular person. Both words can come in handy for speeches at wedding receptions.

SUG(G)ILATE
(a) To beat black and blue, also *suggilate*, from the Latin *sigillare* to beat black and blue, transferred to insult or affront somebody. *Sugillatio* is Latin for a livid mark on the skin, a weal or bruise. When approached for the fifth time to give money to a religious organisation, you can say: "I'm awfully sorry — I can't manage cash this time. But I could offer a suggilation instead."

GRACILE
(b) Slender and slim, from the Latin *gracilis*. There is no etymological connection with *graceful*, but the similarity of sound and spelling has effected the meaning, which has thus become one of "gracefully and fashionably slender".

SOLUTION TO WINNING CHESS MOVE
1 Rde1? fails to 1 ... Re8!; 2 Rxe4 Bxg3+!; 3 Kxg3 Rxe4. The correct path for White is 1 Rfe1! and if Black tries the same trick with 1 ... Re8; 2 Rxe4 Bxg3+; 3 Kxg3 Rxe4 he gets mated after 4 Rd8+.

THE TIMES
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SKI CLUB
Calls cost 36p/min cheap rate, 48p/min at all other times

FOOTBALL
Kick-off 7.30 unless stated
FA UMBRO TROPHY: First round: Gretna v Halesowen (7.45).
PONTINS LEAGUE: First division: Nottingham Forest v Aston Villa (7.0); Tranmere v Liverpool (7.0). Postponed: Derby v Manchester United. Second division: Sheffield Wednesday v Mansfield (7.0). Postponed: Middlesbrough v Manchester City.
FA VASE: Fourth round replay: Diss v Ossett Albion.
BASS IRISH CUP: Fifth round: Banbridge v Dunmurry Rec.
FA YOUTH CUP: Fourth round: Tottenham Hotspur v Southend.
ARMY CUP: Final: Training Bat v 15 Regt RLC (at Aldershot Military Stadium, 2.0).
SCHOOLS MATCHES: FA Premier League Trophy: Under-16: Cambridgeshire v Hertfordshire (at Chatteris FC). English Schools Snickers Trophy: Under-18: Caludon Castle, West Midlands v King Edward Sixth Form College, Warwickshire (2.0). Under-16: Robin Smyth Upper, Leicestershire v Tuxford, Nottingham (2.0). Mayflower HS, Essex v Goffs, Hertfordshire.

OTHER SPORT
BASKETBALL: Budweiser League: Leopards v Hamel (7.0).
SNOOKER: Regal Welsh championship (Newport).

MATCHES PLAYED 21ST JAN '95
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23½ Pts (MAX) £746,210.00
23 Pts £1,398.10
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22 Pts £39.00
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هكذا من الاصل

Kiwomya proves costly capture for Arsenal

BY OUR SPORTS STAFF

CHRIS KIWOMYA was yesterday valued at £1.25 million by a transfer tribunal and the former Ipswich forward could cost Arsenal three times their valuation of the player.

George Graham, the Arsenal manager, was in Lytham St Annes yesterday attempting to justify his £500,000 offer for Kiwomya, who was signed on the same day John Hartson moved from Luton to Highbury at an agreed fee of £2.5 million.

Ipswich, who wanted £2.5 million, will collect half that amount initially but the figure will rise on a pay-as-you-play basis to a maximum of £1.55 million. Arsenal will have to pay an extra £100,000 when Kiwomya has played 20 first team games and similar amounts when his total of appearances reaches 40 and 60.

Ipswich, represented at the hearing by their new manager, George Burley, will collect a quarter of any "sell on" fee should Kiwomya be sold at a profit. So far Kiwomya has made three substitute appearances for a total playing time of just over 30 minutes.

The commission, under an independent chairman, Professor Sir John Wood, also included Mike Foster, representing the Premier League, Mick McGuire, of the Professional Footballers' Association and former Arsenal player John Barnwell, who represented the Institute of Football Management and Administration.

Swindon, who play Bolton Wanderers over two legs in the Coca-Cola Cup semi-final next month, were ordered to pay £250,000 for the former Norwich defender Ian Culverhouse and told they must pass on 20 per cent of any profit should the player be transferred subsequently.

Culverhouse, who had been valued at £900,000 by Norwich, the club he joined from Tottenham Hotspur, has not played for Norwich this season, following a contract dispute. He originally joined Swindon on loan in early December.

A right back who can also perform as a sweeper, he scored once in 296 league appearances for Norwich and was outstanding when they led the Premier League for periods during the 1992-93 campaign.

Norwich eventually finished third, behind Manchester United and Aston Villa, and Culverhouse helped them put up a creditable show in Europe last season when he was an ever-present. But things turned sour when the club declined to give him a new three-year deal.

The Sheffield Wednesday goalkeeper, Lance Key, has joined second division Oxford United on a month's loan. Key has been Wednesday's regular substitute for Kevin Pressman for much of the season but was relegated to third choice at Hillsborough with the return to fitness of England international Chris Woods.

John Sheridan is back in training after missing Monday's 2-0 win at West Ham with a knee strain and should be fit for Wednesday's fourth round FA Cup game against Wolverhampton Wanderers next Monday.

Geoff Chapple, the Woking manager, who led the club to a famous third-round FA Cup victory at West Bromwich in 1991, has turned down an approach from Aldershot, a former Football League club.

Chapple, who has been with Woking, holders of the FA Trophy, for the last ten years, was given permission to talk to Aldershot, who recently lost their manager, Steve Wignall, to Colchester.

After the meeting, Chapple and his assistant, Colin Lippiatt, decided to stay with the Vauxhall Conference club rather than drop into the Diadora League.

Eddie May, the former Cardiff City manager, has been appointed manager of Barry Town, of the Konica League of Wales, and John Brogan, formerly with Stirling Albion, is the new manager of Arbroath.

Big-thinking Leeds take aerial route to success

BY PETER BALL

WITH nine goals in eight days after a barren month, Anthony Yeboah now safely on board and an FA Cup tie against Oldham at Elland Road on Saturday, Leeds United may be running into form at just the right time. And on the evidence of Tuesday night, their opponents in the next few months might be advised to recruit Olivier Merle.

The 19-stone French rugby union forward may not have the mobility to counter Leeds's athletic attackers, but at least he could meet them eye to eye — something that proved beyond Queens Park Rangers. "It's the land of the giants out there," Ray Wilkins, the QPR manager, said after watching his side fail. "We just couldn't cope with their aerial power."

At the beginning of December, Leeds went to Goodison Park to play Everton, then at the bottom of the Premiership. They were destroyed by the combination of the 6ft 4in forward, Duncan Ferguson, and a series of perfectly placed corners, most swung in left-footed from the right corner flag by Andy Hinchcliffe.

Seven weeks later, they have learnt their lesson well. On Tuesday, the left back taking their corners was Nigel Worthington, the forwards meeting them were Brian Deane and Philomen Masinga, with the centre half, David Wetherall, in support, but if the cast was different, the play was the same.

All this and more of Yeboah to come. "Did you see Mr Yeboah?" Wilkins demanded. "I was petrified and I wasn't even playing. Some size, the gent, isn't he? I was absolutely shaking."

Some of Yeboah's size may reflect a lack of competitive play since November, but even allowing for that, he is a big 5'11", his thighs already compared to Mark Hughes's tree-trunks by awestruck Leeds staff. He is quick, too. In his six minutes of play on Tuesday night he had two strikes at goal, suggesting that his goalscoring record in Germany was no accident.

"There were some very disappointed German clubs when Eintracht proved reluctant to let them buy him, including Bayern Munich," Wilkinson said. His words were confirmed by the trio of German reporters who had travelled to Leeds hoping to see a lengthier debut by the new arrival.

Yeboah's absence from competitive football, and a cold and throat infection, means that his introduction is likely to be paced carefully, but his arrival could provide the boost Leeds need to mount a serious challenge for the FA Cup or a place in Europe.

In the meantime, it has already produced a response from Masinga, who followed his eight-minute hat-trick in extra time against Walsall with two more goals against QPR. "You can't have too many good players," Wilkinson said.

Cynics might suggest he meant you cannot have too many big ones, but if Leeds are reverting to recent type and taking the aerial route to success, they look a real threat from dead balls. With McAllister and Gary Kelly also clean strikers of the ball, teams will concede free kicks and corners against them at their peril.

Wilkinson might need a defender or two before his side is capable of challenging Blackburn and Manchester United. No doubt he is wondering just what African defenders are like.



Wilkins: "petrified"

HUGH ROUTLEDGE



Greenwood, the Wolverhampton forward, puts the St Bede's defence under pressure in yesterday's semi-final

St Bede's fly flag for Manchester

Wolverhampton GS 1
St Bede's College 2

BY IVO TENNANT

LET IT not be assumed that Michael Atherton's *alma mater* is alone in having a reputation for sporting and academic prowess in Manchester. St Bede's will represent the city against either Ardingly or Batley GS when the final of the Independent Schools Football Association Cup is held on March 14.

Professional footballers over the way from Wolverhampton GS at Molineux would have found the conditions for this semi-final far more disconcerting than did these mud-caked youths and there was no mistaking the skills inherent in both teams, nor the fact that you come across a better class of person on the touchline at this level of the game. Shouting, yes; swearing, no.

Two of St Bede's old boys have just signed for Manchester City, but this is a school that, in common with all others in the independent sector, does not have a reputation for nurturing professional footballers. Their most renowned pupil is not a sportsman but a pop singer: Herman of Herman's Hermits.

This would not have been Herman's stage. It was a case of ploughing through the mud and having the stamina to continue to do so come the last quarter of an hour. Wolverhampton GS took the lead through a first half penalty scored by Sedgemore, whose brother has joined Birmingham City, but were ultimately overrun by a hungrier and possibly taller team.

You half-expected the referee to be David Elleray, not because he gave a penalty or two in the most recent final of another FA Cup, but since he belongs, in his other role as a housemaster at Harrow, to the independent sector. There was, in fact, another leading referee in charge in the form of Gerald Ashby, which shows how seriously this competition, now in its third year, is taken on high.

When the penalty was given, everybody agreed that Regan had brought down Hendon. Indeed, Wolverhampton should have been 3-0 up by half-time, Wooldridge hitting the bar and Hodson rolling a shot just past a post.

St Bede's two goals in the second half were terrific. First, Ball equalised with a glancing header from O'Driscoll's chipped free kick. Then, the winner was made for Marciniak by Cutting's splendid dummy, which left goalkeeper and defenders alike wrong-footed. St Bede's, the largest Catholic independent school in the country, now must wait until February 1 to discover whom they will meet in the final. It should be worth watching.

WOLVERHAMPTON GS (4-4-2): C Wynne — A Stinton, J Tighe, P Austin, P Smyth — N Wooldridge, C Greenwood, A Brabazon, J Sedgemore — P Hendon, L Hodson.
ST BEDE'S COLLEGE (4-4-2): G O'Connor — P Regan, S Hammer, J Dunn, D Tarpey — S Ball, A Fallon, B O'Driscoll, D MacCarron — J Cutting, R Marciniak.
Referee: G Ashby.

SPORT BRIEF

Quinnell named in Wales league squad

AFTER surviving a fiery rugby league induction in his first Stones Bitter championship match for Wigan, Scott Quinnell has been included in the Wales squad for the opening John Smith's European championship international against England next Wednesday. Quinnell and Richard Webster, of Salford, the previous Wales rugby union forward to convert to league, are *unlikely* to be in the starting line-up for the game at Ninian Park, Cardiff, because of their lack of league experience. A place is being left open for Scott Gibbs, of St Helens, to prove his fitness.

Jamie Bloem, 23, the South Africa *full back*, is to be charged with bringing the game into disrepute. The Rugby Football League acted after his contribution to a newspaper article that claimed drug-taking was rife throughout the sport. League officials have informed the Doncaster player that he will have to answer charges.

O'Sullivan stands firm

SNOOKER: Ronnie O'Sullivan beat Anthony Hamilton 5-4 for a place in the quarter-finals of the Regal Welsh Open at Newport yesterday (*Phil Yates writes*). Hamilton, who beat Alan McManus in the previous round on Tuesday, had established a 4-1 lead with his cautious, methodical play. "The pressure never hit me but I think it got to him," O'Sullivan said later. "This safety play business is a load of rubbish. If there's a shot on, I go for it."

Steve Davis, the holder, led Mark Williams, of Ebbw Vale, 4-1, but the six-times world champion won only 5-3. Peter Ebdon, having beaten Dennis Taylor, came from 4-2 down to defeat John Read, of Wolverhampton, 5-4.

Lara plays leading role

CRICKET: Brian Lara helped West Indies to clinch the one-day international series against New Zealand with a 41-run victory in Wellington yesterday. Lara top-scored with 72 as part of West Indies' 246 for seven, a target that proved too strong for New Zealand, who were bowled out for 205. Lara, who opened his account with two boundaries, reached 3,000 runs in limited-overs internationals when he brought up his 50 and laid the foundations for victory by the time he was run out in the 37th over. The final match in the three-match series is at Christchurch on Saturday.

Masters loses sponsor

GOLF: The PGA European Tour yesterday lost another sponsor when Rothmans (UK) Ltd decided to withdraw its ten-year association with the Dunhill British Masters. The announcement comes only a fortnight after Heineken decided to end its backing for the Dutch and Australian Opens and also the World Cup of Golf after this season. Ken Schofield, the executive director of the Tour, said: "We would like to state now that it [the tournament] is possible that it will remain at Woburn." The event is scheduled for September 14-17, the week before the Ryder Cup.

Delecour cuts lead

MOTOR RALLYING: François Delecour slashed Carlos Sainz's overnight lead of the Monte Carlo rally in half yesterday as the two men prepared for the final finishing dash. Sainz, who started 26sec clear at daybreak in his Subaru Impreza, was only 12sec clear when stage three came to an end at midday. The Spaniard won the first of the morning's three special stages, but fared badly in the other two. Delecour, of France, driving a Ford Escort Cosworth, was nearly a minute clear of Tommi Makinen, of Finland.

Merson makes return

FOOTBALL: Paul Merson yesterday played his first competitive game since confessing to drink, drug and gambling problems; he helped Arsenal reserves to beat Peterborough reserves 4-0. Merson has not played a first-team game since Arsenal's European Cup Winners' Cup tie against Brondby 12 weeks ago but returned to training two weeks ago after six weeks in rehabilitation.

Under-19s fall short

CRICKET: England lost the second under-19 international against West Indies at St Kitts on Tuesday by 34 runs. They bowled out West Indies for 240, Matt Dimond, of Somerset, claiming five for 70 and Vikram Solanki, of Worcestershire, three for 50. But, needing 222 to win, England fell from 51 for one to 93 for seven. Dawood and Singh added 72 runs for the eighth wicket, but England were all out for 187.

Junxia goes back to Ma

ATHLETICS: Wang Junxia, of China, the 3,000 metres and 10,000 metres world record-holder, has rejoined Ma Junren a month after leading a mass walk-out from the controversial coach. Junxia and 15 other women, nicknamed Ma's Army, left after disputes over prize-money and discipline. However, the athlete has joined Liu Dong, in returning to prepare for the 1996 Olympic Games.

Celtic celebrate £9.8m windfall of share offer

BY KEVIN MCCARRA

WHEN football clubs discuss their finances, mournful tones and supplies of tissues are usually required. The joviality with which Celtic detailed the public response to its share issue yesterday was therefore almost unprecedented. The offer has been oversubscribed with supporters investing £9.8 million, although only £5.4 million of shares were on offer.

To meet the extra demand, the club is now to arrange a supplementary share offer. This will create additional shares to ensure that nobody who applied before Tuesday's deadline will be disappointed. The issue has been the most successful in the history of British football. By exceeding expectations it will also accelerate Celtic's plans to rebuild both the club's stadium, at a cost of £26 million, and the team.

The £9.8 investment from around 10,000 supporters completes the recapitalisation of the club. This means that almost £26 million has been pumped into Celtic since Fergus McCann, the Scots-Canadian millionaire, won a battle for control in March of last year. At that time, his target had been a mere £17.9 million.

McCann therefore feels free to gently deride critics, including a former director, who doubted him. "The dog barks," he said, "but the caravan moves on." Apart from the funds themselves, Celtic should benefit from the commitment of people who now have a stake in the club. As one director, Eric Riley, put it: "We like to think we will have 10,000 unpaid salesmen."

The board can also expect to be held accountable by that vociferous horde. However, McCann has chosen to dilute his own holding to make that situation possible. He will contribute 9,000 preference shares to this supplementary issue, thereby recouping £558,000 of his £10 million investment in Celtic.

That will leave him with just 50 per cent of the ordinary shares in the club, but, since only these carry voting rights, his control remains complete. However, McCann will be one of the very few shareholders not to receive the six per cent annual dividend due on preference shares from 1998. "Nobody told me," McCann said in mock astonishment. "Cancel the issue." It was a day for good humour.

☐ Joe Joyce, the Carlisle United defender, will be released from hospital today after treatment for a facial injury he received at Barnet on Tuesday. Joyce, 33, was taken to Barnet General Hospital after having his nose shattered in a clash with the Barnet defender, Robert Mutchell, in the dying minutes of Tuesday's 2-0 win.

☐ Jean-Pierre Papin, Bayern Munich's injury-plagued French striker, will be out for eight weeks after undergoing further surgery on his left knee, the club said yesterday. Since joining Bayern from AC Milan during the summer, Papin, once the most-feared striker in the game, has played only six *Bundesliga* games and scored one goal.

☐ Eric Hof, the former Austria manager, died of cancer yesterday at the age of 58.

☐ Karen Farley's 88th-minute goal salvaged a last-gasp 1-1 draw for England women in their international against Italy in Florence yesterday.

FOR THE RECORD

BADMINTON

TOKYO: Japan Open (Japan unless stated): First round: Men: Ge Cheng (China) bt R Mainaky (Phil) 15-7, 15-7; P Rasmussen (Den) w/o H Nurzaima (Ina); D Hall (Eng) bt H Yamada 15-9, 15-4; Yong Hock Yin (Malaysia) bt N Nakamura 15-2, 15-8; J van Dijk (Neth) bt S Hussain (Bang) 15-6, 15-6; F Machado bt J Pierrecaves (Phil) 15-3, 15-6; A Antropov (Russ) w/o T Tsuda; scr: R Sidek (Malaysia) w/o T Hayashi; scr: Ahn Jae-Chang (S Kor) bt A Delecti (Phi) 15-0, 15-5; H Susanto (Indo) w/o Pontus Jarv (Fin); scr: K Suzuki bt J Llanes (Phil) 15-8, 15-3; Hu Zhian (China) w/o C Jeng-Shyuang (Taiwan); scr: S Watanabe w/o K Hasbour Rahman (Bang); scr: Foo Kok Keong (Malaysia) bt P Oliver (Ger) 15-8, 15-3; F Permadi (Indo) bt R Magnaye (Phil) 15-4, 15-5; S Bao bt M Reb (Bang) 15-7, 15-4; T Suka bt A Manoe Jr (Phil) 15-10, 15-9; Lin Lawen (China) bt S Kitchaiseemkij (Thai) 15-3, 17-14; Wong Wai Lap (HK) w/o P Handa; scr: Lee Tiong Ping (Indo) bt K Kuwano 15-6, 18-13; Park Sung-Woo (S Kor) w/o M Hossain (Bang); scr: P-E Hoyer Larsen (Den) bt N Zuev (Russ) 15-0, 15-8; A Nielsen (Eng) bt H Fuchs (Austria) 18-17, 15-7; M Hanada bt M Llanes (Phil) 10-15, 15-9, 15-8; P Espersen (Den) bt R Hashim (Malaysia) 8-15, 15-8, 15-9; H Mongkona bt A Aue (Phil) 15-2, 15-5. Women: Dai Yun (China) bt M Borg (Swe) 11-1, 11-6; Huang Chia-Chi (Taiwan) bt A Lin (Phil) 11-2, 11-1; J Muggeridge (Eng) bt S Sigaua 11-3, 11-7; I Hany (Indo) bt J Yamada 11-0, 11-2; C Magnusson (Swe) bt S Jaroensiri (Thai) 11-5, 11-3; H Mizui bt K Asamoah (Phil) 11-3, 11-2; Shyu Yuh-Ling (Taiwan) bt H Yamada 12-10, 11-4; Lee Joo-Hyun (S Kor) bt R Ishimoto 11-1, 11-0; P Punyawech (Thailand) bt M Sakamoto 11-3, 11-7; Hu Ning (China) bt A Michaus 11-4, 11-3.

BASKETBALL

BUDWEISER LEAGUE: Sunderland 73 (Saunders 20, Pope 19, Hopper 15) Moor Windows Derby 103 (Siemon 43, Gardiner 21, Landell Gonda 11).

	P	W	L	F	A	Pts
Sheffield	21	20	1	1617	1335	40
Doncaster	20	15	5	1564	1411	30
London	21	15	6	1799	1593	30
Manchester	21	14	7	1825	1602	28
T Valley	20	14	6	1832	1634	28
Leopards	22	13	9	1912	1767	26
Worthing	19	11	8	1682	1631	22
Birmingham	21	9	12	1779	1756	18
Derby	19	5	14	1531	1632	10
Leicester	17	5	12	1259	1383	10
Hemel	22	4	18	1723	2089	8
Chester	18	2	16	1434	1654	4
Sunderland	19	2	17	1410	1890	4

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION (NBA): Detroit 116 Philadelphia 105; Miami 107 Indiana 96; New York 105 Portland 99; Orlando 110 Boston 97; Chicago 102 San Antonio 104; Minnesota 85 Phoenix 100; Milwaukee 99 Houston 115; Seattle 111 Denver 89; Golden State 93 New Jersey 106; Sacramento 110 Dallas 109.

BOWLS

LLANELLI: Welsh Indoor Bowling Association Under-25 singles championships: Semi-finals: N Jones (Ogwr) bt D Comes (Sealord) 21-9; G Williams (Pembrokshire) bt K Stephens (Radnorshire) 21-5. Final: Jones bt Williams 21-20.

CRESTA RUN

ST MORITZ: Maraden Cup: 1, M Meiches (Switz) 160.70sec; 2, C Tesdorpf (Ger) 162.91; 3, N M Smorthit (GB) 169.76.

CRICKET

WELLINGTON
One-day international
West Indies v New Zealand
(*New Zealand won toss*). *West Indies beat New Zealand by 41 runs*

WEST INDIES

S L Campbell b Morrison	7
S C Williams b Doull	8
B C Lara run out	72
K L T Arthurton run out	30
R I C Holder c Morrison b Thomson	35
W K M Benjamin b Astle	5
A C Cummins not out	44
† J C Adams c Parore b Morrison	8
C E L Ambrose not out	9
Extras (lb 22, w 7)	29
Total (7 wkts)	246

*C A Walsh and R Dhanraj did not bat.
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-15, 2-15, 3-95, 4-163, 5-173, 6-187, 7-233.
BOWLING: Morrison 8-1-32-2; Doull 7-0-37-1; Larsen 10-1-30-0; Vaughan 6-0-30-0; Patel 5-0-28-0; Astle 8-0-46-1; Thomson 6-0-21-1.

NEW ZEALAND

B A Young c Benjamin b Cummins	39
A H Jones c and b Dhanraj	26
†A C Parore low b Walsh	18
*K R Rutherford c Adams b Dhanraj	16
S A Thomson c Adams b Ambrose	22
N J Astle c Adams b Benjamin	11
J T Vaughan run out	9
D N Patel b Walsh	26
G R Larsen c Ambrose b Arthurton	15
S B Doull not out	9
D K Morrison st Adams b Arthurton	2
Extras (lb 3, w 5, nb 5)	13
Total (48.5 overs)	205

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-54, 2-81, 3-103, 4-109, 5-137, 6-151, 7-151, 8-193, 9-194, 10-205.
BOWLING: Walsh 9-1-42-2; Ambrose 8-0-29-1; Cummins 5-0-34-1; Dhanraj 10-0-31-2; Benjamin 9-2-29-1; Arthurton 7.5-0-37-2.
Man of the match: B C Lara.

ST KITTS: Tour match (final day of four). West Indies Youth 176 and 240 (M Dimond 5-70); England Under-19 195 and 187 (A Singh 52). West Indies Youth won by 34 runs.

FOOTBALL

Tuesday's results
FA CARLING PREMIERSHIP: Arsenal 1 Southampton 1, Leeds United 4 Queens Park Rangers 0, Liverpool 0 Everton 0.
ENGLEIGH LEAGUE: Third division: Barnet 0 Carlisle 2; Wigan 1 Preston 1; Hereford 0 Chesterfield 2.
AUTO WINDSCREENS SHIELD: Northern section: Quarter-final: Bury 2 Huddersfield 1.
ANGLO-ITALIAN CUP: Semi-final, first leg: Notts County 0 Stoke 0.
BELL'S SCOTTISH LEAGUE: Premier division: Postponed: Partick v Dundee United. First division: Airdrie 2 Ayr 2; Stranraer 2 Raith 4. Second division: Dumbarton 2 Greenock Morton 1. Third division: Alloa 0 Forfar 2. Postponed: Caledonian Thistle v Montrose.
BEAZER HOMES LEAGUE: Midland division: Buckingham 1 RC Warwick 0.
DIADORA LEAGUE: Premier division: Dulwich 2 Purfleet 2. Second division: Barnstead 2 Aveley 1; Bracknell 1 Oxford City 2; Hemel Hempstead 1 Croydon 0; Ware 2 Egham 4. Third division: Canvey Island 5 Hertford 0; Horsham 1 Leighton 3.
FA TROPHY: First round:: Stevenage 2 Dag and Red 1; Sutton United 1 Bath 1; Merthyr 3 Slough 2; Runcorn 2 Northwich 1; Bamber Bridge 1 Halifax 0; Boreham Wood 1 Grays 0; Farnborough 1 Dover 0; Gresley 2 Stafford 0; Kingstonian 3 Yeading 2; Leek 2 Dulhorn 1; St Albans 2 Kidderminster 3; Telford 2 Southport 0; Walton and Hersham 2 Kettering 2; Welling 2 Marlow 2; W Auckland 1 Macclesfield 2; Wigan 0 Guiseley 0; Woking 3 Chesham 0, Weston 4 Winsford 2, Rushden and Diamonds 3 Sudbury 1.
BASS IRISH CUP: Fifth round: Dundela 3 Crumlin U 1; Portadown 4 Donegal Celtic 0; Ards 3 Chimney Corner 1; Ballyclare 2 Glenavon 3; Glentoran 1 Coleraine 1; Linfield 2 Cusadors 0; Newry 3 Lame 0; Omagh 0 Ballymena 0.
AVON INSURANCE COMBINATION: First division: Portsmouth 4 Norwich 1; Queens Park Rangers 3 Oxford United 1.
PONTINS CENTRAL LEAGUE: First division: Derby 2 Manchester Utd 2. Postponed: Coventry v Notts County. Second division: Bradford 0 York 1.
CARLING NORTH WEST COUNTIES: First division: Blackpool Rovers 4 Bradford Park Avenue 0; Maine Road (Man) 2 Chadderton 1.
HELLENIC LEAGUE: Premier division: Carterton 0 Cinderford 0.
INTERLINK EXPRESS MIDLAND ALLIANCE: Knypersley Vic 3 West Midland Police 1.
JEWSON WESSEX LEAGUE: First division: Bemerton Heath Harl 2 Wimborne 2.
NORTHERN COUNTIES EAST: League Cup: Second round: Glasshoughton Welfare 1 Eccleshill 1; Immingham 5 Ponteinract Colts 2.
UNIBOND LEAGUE: First division cup: Second round: Warrington 0 Caernarfon 0.
UNIJET SUSSEX COUNTY LEAGUE: First division: Ringmar 1 Newhaven 1; Shoreham 3 Wick 1.
WINSTONLEAD KENT LEAGUE: First division: Corinthian 2 Tunbridge Wells 0; Thamesmead 3 Greenwich 4.
FRENCH CUP: Third round: Paris Saint Germain 2 Lyon 1; Monaco 2 Dunkirk 0; Guingamp 2 Le Mans 1; Perpignan 1 Montpellier 1 (Montpellier win on pens), Toulouse 2 Lens 2 (Toulouse win on pens), Le Havre 2 Caen 1.

ICE HOCKEY

NATIONAL LEAGUE (NHL): Detroit 5 Vancouver 3, NY Islanders 4 Philadelphia 3; Quebec 5 Washington 1; Calgary 6 St Louis 4, Los Angeles 2 Dallas 4.

MOTOR RALLYING

MONTE CARLO RALLY: Leading standings (after 15 timed stages): 1, C Sainz (Subaru Impreza, Sp) 4hr 38min 54sec; 2, F Delecour (Ford Escort, Fr) at 12sec; 3, T Makinen (Mitsubishi Lancer, Fin) 1:04; 4, J Kankkunen (Toyota Celica, Fin) 3:14; 5, D Auriol (Toyota Celica, Fr) 3:30; 6, B Thiry (Ford Escort, Bel) 4:47.

RUGBY LEAGUE

STONES BITTER CHAMPIONSHIP: Doncaster 16 Wigan 28.
SILK CUT CHALLENGE CUP: Third round: Keighley 66 Chorley 0; Hull KR 58 Thornhill 6 (Dan) 7-6, 7-5, A Mackin bt D O'Connell (Ire) 6-3, 6-1, C Sevigny (Can) bt A Samson (Swe) 6-4, 6-3, M Trudgeon bt P Jurkenas (Lith) 6-1, 6-2, C de Fever (Fr) bt C Narda (Hun) 6-4, 6-2; S Dickson bt C Groh (Ger) 6-1, 6-3, O Rochus (Bel) bt A Balzakas (Lith) 6-0, 6-1, R Scroggs (Lux) bt N Greenhouse 6-1, 6-1; M Wessman (Swe) bt A Frank (Den) 5-7, 6-2, 6-3; I Bogdustavsk (Ukr) bt J Monnenaro (Malaysia) 6-1, 6-3, S Sayer (Ger) bt A Ford 7-6, 6-2; C Goske (Can) bt D Talosi (Hun) 6-2, 6-3; W Wong (HK) bt P Pokorn (Pol) 7-6, 6-1; M Haron bt E Fowler (SA) 6-2, 6-1. Girls: First round: A Coulter bt L Wood 7-5, 6-4; E Cordano (It) bt M Adamsowska (Pol) 6-1, 6-1; C Fitz (Ger) bt A Balciunaite (Lith) 6-2, 6-2; H Reesby bt A Hermansen (Den) 6-4, 6-2, H Collin, bt A Ericsson (Swe) 6-2, 6-1; S Gershkowitz (Isr) bt N Barclay (HK) 6-3, 6-0; S Gregg bt N Volcova (Moldova) 7-5, 6-2; E Cheung bt V Mantnikute (Lith) 6-2, 6-3; B Tronning (Den) bt C Carter 6-1, 7-6; L Rummans (Bel) bt L Naqushbandi 6-3, 7-6; K Tong (HK) bt M Buric (Ger) 6-4, 7-5; M Pelletier (Can) bt J Timoney (Ire) 6-2, 1-6, 6-3; N Grandin (SA) bt C Coombs 6-0, 6-3; R Tepenberg (Isr) bt A Anais (Pol) 6-1, 6-2; K Thomas bt A Jonsson (Swe) 6-1, 6-2; J Hamm (Bel) bt H Kavanagh 6-4, 6-2.

POOLS DIVIDENDS

LITTLEWOODS: Treble chance: 23½ pts £7,210.00, 23 £1,399.10, 22½ £203.00, 22 £39.90, 21½ £10.25. 21 £3.55, 20½ £1.05. Four draws: £4.85. Ten homes: £347.35. Five aways: £36.25.
VERNONS: Treble chance: 23½ pts £338,853.00, 23 £476.35, 22½ £90.40, 22 £16.60, 21½ £3.50. Ten homes: £367.80. Five aways: £6.60.
ZETTERS: Treble chance: 23pts £1,826.30, 22½ £22.00, 22 £5.10, 21½ £1.00. Four draws: £5.00. Four super homes: £85.60. Four aways: £4.60. Lucky numbers: 15, 12, 22, 32, 7, 5.

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Llewellyn winning fitness battle for plum Festival rides

By Julian Muscat

GOOD news does not often pass the way of Carl Llewellyn, the injury-prone National Hunt jockey who is recovering from two broken vertebrae at the base of his spine. However, the latest round of X-rays lifted his spirits when they cleared a path for his return to action before the Cheltenham Festival in March.

Llewellyn is to undergo regular physiotherapy in advance of his riding out at the stables of Nigel Twiston-Davies, his principal employer. Already swimming and cycling on a daily basis, he has booked into the training centre at Lilleshall for ten days, starting on February 13, and has earmarked his return to the schooling grounds for February 25. His first ride in public is projected for the following week.

"The X-rays showed I am making good progress," the jockey said yesterday. "Dr Guy Rooker, the doctor at Cheltenham racecourse, had a good look at me and was surprised at how quickly it has come together. I'm in no pain and expect to take off my brace permanently within the next two weeks."

The Welshman's recovery, ahead of schedule, will be welcomed by Twiston-Davies, whose team of three jockeys has been sidelined simultaneously. After Llewellyn's injury at Cheltenham on December 10, David Bridgwater suffered similar spine damage at the same venue earlier this month.

And Tom Jenks, the conditional jockey who filled the breach, was banned for nine days after using his whip with unreasonable frequency at Haydock on Saturday, when he rode Earth Summit to victory over Chatam in the Peter Marsh Chase.

Bridgwater expects to be back in just over two weeks, but Llewellyn, as the stable's principal jockey, is in line for the plum rides at Cheltenham. "I will be very fit before I sit on a horse," Llewellyn said yesterday, "but it's important to get back into the swing before Cheltenham. I'll soon lose what little weight I've gained by circuit-training and using apparatus like the rowing machine. I can't wait to be back."

For all his misfortunes, Llewellyn retains his sense of humour, as he demonstrated when recalling his wholesale insertion into a giant-sized, metallic tube at Cheltenham General Hospital for a scan on his injured back.

"I thought I had just been wheeled into a different room for X-rays," he said, "but I couldn't work it out because the room wasn't there when I went back to the same place. It turned out that a lorry carrying all the equipment had been reversed into a bay by the building and the doors opened. It was a mobile medical unit."

Llewellyn's comeback coincides with the most exciting time of the National Hunt season. Horses like Gaelstrom and Corrouge are close to their first outings, while he believes Great Marquess, Petosku and Montebel are all novices with winning prospects at Cheltenham. "And after what Earth Summit did at Haydock, you'd have to say he's going the right way for the Grand National," he added.

Young Hustler, another of Llewellyn's possible National mounts, is entered in the Pillar Property Investments Chase at Cheltenham on Saturday. Although the prevailing heavy ground is against Barton Bank, it will not deter David Nicholson from running him.

RICHARD EVANS

Nap: GENERAL WOLFE (2.50 Huntingdon)

Next best: Kytton Castle (1.50 Huntingdon)



Llewellyn: good news



IAN STEWART

Miinnehoma, right, has Moorcroft Boy in his sights jumping the last on the way to victory in last year's Martell Grand National

Low National entry continues trend

THIS year's Martell Grand National attracted just 82 entries at yesterday's acceptance stage — the lowest number in recent years — for the Aintree showpiece on April 8.

This continues a worrying recent trend, after only 24 entries were received for the Champion Hurdle on Monday. The level of acceptors for the National has fallen successively since 1992, when 111 names were submitted, but this year's decline is the largest in the last ten years.

However, the organisers were not unduly concerned by the statistics. Charles Barnett, Aintree's managing director and clerk of the course, said: "While the number of entries is down, the overriding factor is the remarkable quality. This reinforces the belief that owners and trainers now view the Grand National as a race of true class and quality, much more than just a long-distance handicap chase.

"Therefore, we are not surprised at the drop in the level of entries and, even though the maximum field is 40, owners and trainers of horses entered will all be looking for a run."

The ante-post favourite Master Oats, a faller at the thirteenth last year, and the François Doumen-trained The Fellow, who came down at the Canal Turn, have the chance to redeem themselves, while the King George winner, Algan, and Val D'Alene complete a three-strong challenge from Doumen.

Miinnehoma, last year's winner, leads a Martin Pipe team that fields eight challengers compared to 17 in 1994. Runner-up, Just So, and fourth-placed Ebony Jane are also engaged, together with 16 others that lined up last year.

Jodami, the Gold Cup winner of two years ago, is entered for the first time and is a serious candidate if he safely negotiates his next two races at Leopardstown and Cheltenham. Peter Beaumont, the trainer, said: "I think he is the sort of horse for the National and I would be quite happy to run him. It all depends on how hard a race he has at Cheltenham because Liverpool comes a bit quick."

GRAND NATIONAL ENTRIES: Algan (trained by F Doumen in France), Allezmoss (E Bolger, Ire), Another Coral (D Nicholson), Arthur's Minstrel (D Nicholson), Avonburn (P Hedger), Bart Owen (P Mullins, Ire), Belvederian (M Morris, Ire), Bishops Hall (H de Bromhead, Ire), Black Humour (C Brooks), Blazing Walker (P Cheesbrough), Callmecha (A Leahy, Ire), Camelot Knight (N Twiston-Davies), Chatam (M Pipe), Claxton Greene (M Pipe), Commercial Artist (V Bowens, Ire), Cool Ground (D Elsworth), Country Member (A Turnell), Crystal Spirit (I Balding), Dakyns Boy (N Twiston-Davies), Deep Bramble (P Nicholls), Desert Lord (A McNamara, Ire), Do Be Brief (Mrs J Pitman), Double Silk (R Wilkins), Dubacilla (D Nicholson), Earth Summit (N Twiston-Davies), Ebony Jane (D Weld, Ire), Encore Un Peu (M Pipe), Errant Knight (M Pipe), Esha Ness (Mrs J Pitman), Fighting Words (J Gifford), Flashthecash (C Egerton), For William (M Morris, Ire), Fourth Of July (M O'Toole, Ire), Friends Of Gerald (J Kiely, Ire), Garrison Savannah (Mrs J Pitman), General Pershing (G Richards), Givus A Buck (D Elsworth), Gold Cap (P Hobbs).

High Peak (E O'Grady, Ire), Howe Street (H Johnson), Into The Red (J White), Its A Cracker (J Berry, Ire), Its A Snip (C Mann), Jassu (J Kiely, Ire), Jodami (P Beaumont), Jumbeau (J Gifford), Just So (H Cole), Killeshin (H Manners), Lo Stregone (T Tate), Lusty Light (Mrs J Pitman), Master Oats (K Bailey), Mere Class (C Brooks), Miinnehoma (M Pipe), Mr Boston (Mrs M Reveley), Native Pride (K Bailey), Nuaffe (P Fahy, Ire), Open The Gate (M Pipe), Over The Deel (H Johnson), Party Politics (N Gaselee), Plastic Spaceage (J Old), Riverside Boy (M Pipe), River Tarquin (K Bailey), Romany King (K Bailey), Royal Athlete (Mrs J Pitman), Run For Free (M Pipe), Scribbler (A Moore, Ire), Sibton Abbey (G Hubbard), Some Day Soon (M Bradstock), Strong Beau (D Nicholson), Superior Finish (Mrs J Pitman), Tartan Tyrant (G Richards), The Committee (H Scott, Ire), The Fellow (F Doumen, Fr), Three Brownies (M Morris, Ire), Tinryland (N Henderson), Topsham Bay (J Gifford), Ushers Island (H Johnson), Val D'Alene (F Doumen, Fr), Vanton (M O'Brien, Ire), Very Very Ordinary (C Brooks), Young Hustler (N Twiston-Davies), Zeta's Lad (C Brooks).

HUNTINGDON

THUNDERER

1.20 Bear Claw
1.50 Kytton Castle
2.20 Ranzel
2.50 General Wolfe
3.20 Northern Saddler
3.50 Ramallah
4.20 Annulment

GOING: HEAVY (7.30AM PRECAUTIONARY INSPECTION) SIS

1.20 OFFORD NATIONAL HUNT NOVICES HURDLE
(£2,688: 2m 110yd) (22 runners)

101 43-415 MORE DASH THANCASH 40 (CD,G) (D Woodgates) Mrs M Jones 5-11-12 G Bradley 92
102 110-33 BEAR CLAW 41 (B,BF,S) (Roach Foods Ltd) O Sherwood 6-11-5 M Richards 99
103 5 BRIGHT SEASON 28 (M Wells) J Poulton 7-11-5 G Crone (7) –
104 CAPTAIN COE (Heart of the South Racing) J Fitch-Heyes 5-11-5 N Williamson –
105 0- COUNTRYMASTER 281 (C Basher) C Egerton 6-11-5 D Gallagher –
106 6 DIENAU'S MAESTRO 17 (Mrs I Colfosson) Mrs D Haine 7-11-5 J F Titley –
107 0 FITZGANDHI 28 (Mrs M Moore) A J Wilson 6-11-5 D Leahy (3) –
108 0-P GARNISHEE 42 (The Heyfleet Partnership) Mrs J Pitman 6-11-5 L Reuterskiold –
109 00P-P GAYTON RUN 70 (Hugh Bown Developments Ltd) G Barnett 6-11-5 L Arnold (7) –
110 P3 HAWAIIAN SAM 14 (R Russell) A Turnell 5-11-5 L Harvey 86
111 224 LATEST THYNE 116 (S Sainsbury) T Forster 5-11-5 R Farrant 72
112 00-0 MUTUAL MEMORIES 72 (Tilley Wright Ptnrs) N Henderson 7-11-5 J R Kavanagh –
113 200/F- PUKKA SAHIB 299 (Miss B Swire) G Balding 8-11-5 R Arnold (7) –
114 4-6 QUICKRETREAT 57 (A Jackson) R Champion 6-11-5 A Thornton –
115 RED CHANNEL (David Wates) T Casey 5-11-5 J A McCarthy –
116 16-055 SOUNDS FYNE 26 (S) (P O'Sullevan) Jimmy Fitzgerald 6-11-5 M Dwyer –
117 P STORMING ROY 27 (J Adam) A Turnell 5-11-5 S McNeill –
118 STYLISH BLAKE (J Dowey) S Bowring 6-11-5 T Eley (3) –
119 0/ CASTLE CLAIRE 997 (G Brown) R Dickin 6-11-0 D Meredith (3) –
120 0- GAYMOOR GALE 308 (Felo Bowness Ptnrs) S Mellor 5-11-0 M Perrett –
121 G KIRI'S ROSE 28 (G Simpson) Mrs M McCourt 5-11-0 G McCourt –
122 046 PEARL EPEE 42 (Mrs A Shutes) D Nicholson 6-11-0 A Maguire 93

BETTING: 7-2 More Dash Thancash, 4-1 Bear Claw, 7-1 Pearl Epee, 8-1 Sounds Fyne, 10-1 Hawaiian Sam, 16-1 Bright Season, 20-1 others.

1994: GALES CAVALIER 6-11-12 R Dunwoody (1-2 fav) D Gandolfo 16 ran

FORM FOCUS

MORE DASH THANCASH about 5¼l 5th of 20 to Sprinkler in novice hurdle at Nottingham (2m, good to soft). BEAR CLAW 15l 3rd of 16 to Challenger Du Luc in novice hurdle at Uttoxeter (2m 4f 110yd, soft). HAWAIIAN SAM 22½l 3rd of 20 to Conquering Leader in novice hurdle at Wincanton (2m good). LATEST THYNE 6l 4th of 13 to Unsinkable Boxer in National Hunt Flat race at Tipperary (2m heavy). QUICKRETREAT 21¼l 6th of 22 to Wisley Wonder in National Hunt Flat race here (2m 110yd, good). SOUNDS FYNE 9¾l 5th to Another Venture in novice hurdle at Catterick (2m, soft). KIRI'S ROSE 14½l 6th to Demsa's Profile in National Hunt Flat race at Warwick (2m, heavy) with FITZGANDHI 27½l 10th. PEARL EPEE 12½l 4th to Certainly Strong in novice hurdle at Haydock (2m, good to soft) on penultimate start.
Selection: MORE DASH THANCASH

1.50 ST NEOTS NOVICES CHASE
(£2,906: 2m 110yd) (5 runners)

201 5100-31 NOCATCHIM 28 (B,D,F,G,S) (Mrs N Carroll) S Sherwood 6-11-11 Gee Armytage 77
202 05151F KYTTON CASTLE 19 (D,BF,G,S) (Joint Partnership) R Dickin 8-11-4 D Meredith (3) 99
203 5021-01 ELEGANT FRIEND 44 (G,S) (Mrs B Leckey) M Tompkins 7-11-4 A Maguire –
204 010-23F ANNIE KELLY 47 (S) (Mrs B Heuer) J Wharton 7-10-13 B Dalton 97
205 20-1423 JULEIT JONES 42 (BF,S) (J Plackett) P Butler 6-10-13 N Williamson –

BETTING: 5-4 Kytton Castle, 7-4 Nocatchim, 6-1 Elegant Friend, 8-1 Juleit Jones, 10-1 Annie Kelly.

1994: NO CORRESPONDING RACE

FORM FOCUS

NOCATCHIM beat Tumbled Bride 7l in 5-runner novice chase at Taunton (2m 110yd, soft). KYTTON CASTLE fell at 12th in 8-runner novice chase won by Montebel at Sandown (2m 4f 110yd good to soft). Previously beat I Have Him 15l in 9 runner novice chase at Hereford (3m, good to soft). ELEGANT FRIEND beat March's Law ½l in 14 runner claiming hurdle at Southwell (2m, soft). ANNIE KELLY 12l 3rd of 7 to Gales Cavalier in novice chase at Nottingham (2m, soft) on penultimate start. JULEIT JONES 10½l 3rd of 12 to Stone Bust in novice hurdle at Towcester (2m, soft).
Selection: KYTTON CASTLE (nap)

2.20 YELLING NOVICES HANDICAP HURDLE
(£2,285: 2m 110yd) (8 runners)

301 2413 PADISHAH 31 (BF,S) (Perspicacious Punters Club) W Mann 6-11-10 M Richards 97
302 4-012PP FLAPJACK LAD 19 (D,S) (T Dunkley) N Twiston-Davies 6-11-7 T Jenks 99
303 462-0 NEWARK ANTIQUEFAIR 40 (G Whitaker) B McMahon 7-11-6 B Clifford –
304 410 ZAITOON 72 (D,G) (Cheltenham Racing Ltd) D Nicholson 4-11-5 A Maguire 86
305 30-3200 DESERT CHALLENGER 54 (Andrews Freight) J Jenkins 5-11-4 N Williamson 96
306 364 RANZEL 28 (B) (Mrs A Leaf) Mrs D Haine 5-11-3 J F Titley 92
307 32231F SALISONG 31 (D,G) (J Whyte) J White 6-10-12 J R Kavanagh 94
308 56P-0 TIME ENOUGH 70 (Uplands Bloodstock) C Brooks 6-10-6 G Bradley 80

BETTING: 5-2 Salisong, 11-4 Padishah, 5-1 Zaitoon, 6-1 Ranzel, 7-1 Flapjack Lad, 10-1 Time Enough, 12-1 others.

1994: FONTANAYS 6-11-5 G McCourt (11-10 fav) Mrs M McCourt 16 ran

FORM FOCUS

PADISHAH beat Marwood Castle 7l in 7-runner novice hurdle at Folkestone (2m 1f 110yd, good to soft) on penultimate start. FLAPJACK LAD best recent effort 20l 2nd of 9 to Mr Knitwit in novice handicap hurdle at Aintree (2m 4f good). ZAITOON beat Jalib 4l in juvenile hurdle at Warwick (2m good) on penultimate start. DESERT CHALLENGER best effort this season when 5l 2nd of 9 to Warmila in handicap hurdle over course and distance (good). RANZEL best effort this season when 6½l 3rd of 18 to Hobbs in novice hurdle at Folkestone (2m 1f 110yd, good) with DESERT CHALLENGER (1lb worse off) 36½l 8th. SALISONG beat The Mine Captain 3l in 17-runner novice handicap hurdle at Warwick (2m good) on penultimate start. TIME ENOUGH 21l 4th of 21 to Inchcailloch in novice handicap hurdle at Wincanton (2m, good).
Selection: PADISHAH

Blinkered first time

HUNTINGDON: 1.20 Bear Claw, 2.20 Ranzel, 3.50 Patroclus. LINGFIELD PARK: 1.10 Kedwick, 2.10 Night Fantasy. WINCANTON: 2.00 Diamond Fort, 2.30 Stone-Falcon, 3.00 Nordic Valley.

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Trial market

EARTH SUMMIT, second favourite for the Grand National, was yesterday made 7-1 joint-favourite with Tartan Tyrant and Val D'Alene by Ladbrokes for the Singer and Friedlander National Trial at Uttoxeter on February 11. Nigel Twiston-Davies's runner has been allotted 10st 8lb.

GUIDE TO OUR IN-LINE RACECARD

101 113143 GOOD TIMES 13 (BF,F,G,S) (Mrs D Robinson) B Hall 12-0 B West (7) 88

Racecard number. Six-figure form (F — fell. P — pulled up. U — unseated rider. B — brought down. S — slipped up. R — refused. D — disqualified). Horse's name. Days since last outing; F if flat. (B — blinkers. V — visor. H — hood. E — Eyeshield. C — course winner. D — distance winner. CD — course and distance winner. BF — beaten favourite in latest race). Going on which horse has won (F — firm, good to firm, hard. G — good. S — soft, good to soft, heavy). Owner in brackets. Trainer. Age and weight. Rider plus any allowance. The Times Private Handicapper's rating.

2.50 BET WITH THE TOTE NOVICES CHASE
(Qualifier: £3,157: 3m) (11 runners)

401 35/5311 COUNTESS VERUSCHKA 20 (B,S) (H Davies) K Bailey 9-11-5 N Williamson 87
402 2/3-1P2U BADBURY LAD 28 (S) (C Cowley) Mrs J Renfree-Barons 9-11-3 G McCourt 87
403 141-U41 GENERAL WOLFE 16 (D,S) (R Beccle) T Forster 6-11-3 J R Kavanagh 99
404 2P012P LENTHALL PRINCESS 7 (D,S) (J Needham) J Needham 9-10-12 D Gallagher 96
405 0-3PP40 GLAISDALE 8 (S) (Ocala Ltd) M Tompkins 6-10-10 A Maguire 87
406 1-34534 MEDITATOR 19 (G,S) (Miss J Doyle) Miss J Doyle 11-10-10 S Curran (5) –
407 0FR020 PETTAUGH 12 (G Hubbard) G Hubbard 7-10-10 Richard Guest –
408 463-00P PRIORY PIPER 18 (Mrs J Pickering) J Pickering 6-10-10 W Worthington –
409 5146-42 SPARROW HALL 31 (G,S) (P Hall) Jimmy Fitzgerald 8-10-10 M Dwyer 93
410 4052P-4 TEKLA 17 (S) (E Lodge) A Chamberlain 10-10-10 D Leahy (3) 94
411 0-P00 UNLUCKY FOR SOME 57 (G) (Unlucky FS Ptnrs) Mrs D Haine 6-10-10 J F Titley –

BETTING: 7-4 General Wolfe, 3-1 Countess Veruschka, 9-2 Meditator, 8-1 Lenthall Princess, 10-1 Glaisdale, Sparrow Hall, 12-1 Badbury Lad, 16-1 others.

1994: TARAMOSS 7-10-10 N Williamson (5-2) J Edwards 7 ran

FORM FOCUS

COUNTESS VERUSCHKA beat Chitchell's Hurst 2¾l in 5-runner novice chase at Towcester (2m 6f, heavy). BADBURY LAD 2l 2nd of 14 to Alice Smith in novice handicap chase at Ludlow (3m, good) on penultimate start. GENERAL WOLFE beat Kadi 1l in 17-runner novice handicap chase at Leicester (3m, good to soft). LENTHALL PRINCESS beat 2nd of 10 to Tyrone Bridge in novice chase at Southwell (3m 110yd, soft) on penultimate start. GLAISDALE 17¼l 4th of 11 to Barna Boy in novice chase at Leicester (2m 1f, good to soft) on penultimate start. MEDITATOR 15½l 3rd of 8 to Nick The Beak in handicap hurdle at Kempton (2m 5f, soft) on penultimate start. SPARROW HALL 13l 2nd of 5 to Unguided Missile in novice chase at Wetherby (3m 110yd, good) on penultimate start. TEKLA 45½l 4th of 12 to Counterbalance in handicap chase at Lingfield (2m 4f 110yd, heavy).
Selection: GENERAL WOLFE

3.20 MARCH HANDICAP CHASE
(£3,522: 2m 110yd) (5 runners)

501 361-513 DRIVING FORCE 56 (B,CD,F,G,S) (B Reid) Mrs M McCourt 9-11-10 D Gallagher 99
502 14P-6P5 ATLAAL 13 (CD,F,G,S) (C Donnelly) J Jenkins 10-11-9 N Williamson 96
503 3111-63 SARTORIUS 13 (D,F,G,S) (M Popham) T Thomson Jones 9-11-7 G McCourt 97
504 30-4112 NORTHERN SADDLER 24 (D,BF,F,G,S) (R Evans) R Hodges 8-10-8 A Maguire 98
505 224U-53 SOCIAL CLIMBER 98 (D,G,S) (L Kimber) A Turnell 11-10-0 S McNeill 90

Long handicap: Social Climber 9-12

BETTING: 7-4 Driving Force, 2-1 Sartorius, 5-2 Northern Saddler, 8-1 Atlaal, 12-1 Social Climber.

1994: MARTHA'S SON 7-10-10 R Farrant (6-5 fav) T Forster 4 ran

FORM FOCUS

DRIVING FORCE 2¾l and neck 3rd of 7 to Dreamstick in handicap chase at Windsor (2m, good). ATLAAL best effort this term 17½l 6th of 9 to Kingsfold Pet in handicap hurdle here (2m 110yd, good). SARTORIUS 5l 3rd of 8 to Kibreet in handicap chase at Ascot (2m, good) with ATLAAL (6lb better off) 31½l 5th. NORTHERN SADDLER 2l 2nd of 9 to Court Rapier in handicap chase at Exeter (2m 2f, heavy). SOCIAL CLIMBER about 33l 5th of 9 to Alan Ball in handicap chase at Worcester (2m, good) on penultimate start.
Selection: NORTHERN SADDLER

3.50 SAPLEY CONDITIONAL JOCKEYS HANDICAP HURDLE
(£2,840: 2m 5f 110yd) (11 runners)

601 P0-1150 SINGLESOLE 31 (C,D,F,G,S) (Mrs P Sly) Mrs P Sly 10-11-13 Lorna Brand (4) 83
602 121240 ANNA VALLEY 8 (D,F,G,S) (Miss B Swire) G Balding 9-11-5 R Arnold (4) 89
603 34CPP-0 VITAL WITNESS 40 (C,S) (H Blenkhorn) K Morgan 8-11-1 R Massey –
604 56-0340 FOX CHAPEL 8 (G,S) (B Hine) R Juckes 8-10-13 N Juckes (4) 97
605 234-160 RAMALLAH 15 (G,S) (Maidens Green Acres) J White 6-10-12 P McLoughlin 96
606 20CP-52 JYMJAM JOHNNY 40 (BF) (Jymjam Ptnrs) J Akehurst 6-10-10 J A McCarthy 98
607 4-23634 PATROCLUS 12 (V,D,S) (Applied Signs Ltd) J Macker 10-10-7 T Eley 93
608 UP100-4 BAVARD BAY 16 (S) (Mrs A Tomkinson) G Barnett 11-10-3 B Harding 90
609 30-U424 FIVE FLAGS 36 (G) (A Toulson) Mrs S Smith 7-10-0 R Wilkinson (4) 99
610 003222 FAST RUN 28 (BF,F) (I McGready) J Mullins 7-10-0 S Curran 88
611 PP00P P THE GORROCK 77 (E Lodge) A Chamberlain 6-10-0 D Leahy –

Long handicap: Five Flags 9-12, Fast Run 9-10, The Gorrock 8-0.

BETTING: 3-1 Jymjam Johnny, 7-2 Patroclus, 4-1 Anna Valley, 6-1 Singlesole, 7-1 Vital Witness, 8-1 Fox Chapel, 12-1 others.

1994: NO CORRESPONDING RACE

FORM FOCUS

SINGLESOLE best recent effort beat Moonshine Dancer 1½l in lady riders' handicap hurdle at Nottingham (2m 5f 110yd, heavy). ANNA VALLEY best recent effort 3½l 2nd of 9 to Sir Pageant in handicap hurdle at Stratford (2m 6f 110yd, good). FOX CHAPEL best recent effort 7½l 3rd of 8 to Kadari in handicap hurdle at Uttoxeter (2m 4f 110yd, good). RAMALLAH best effort this term beat The Whip 1l in 14-runner handicap hurdle at Fontwell (2m 4f, heavy). JYMJAM JOHNNY 13l 2nd of 15 to Ima Delight in handicap hurdle at Nottingham (2m 5f 110yd, good to soft) with VITAL WITNESS (2lb better off) 28l 8th. PATROCLUS 12¾l 4th of 10 to Morgans Harbour in handicap hurdle at Newcastle (3m, good). BAVARD BAY distance 4th of 13 to Castle Secret in claiming hurdle at Leicester (3m, soft). FIVE FLAGS ¾l 2nd of 8 to Valiant King in novice hurdle at Market Rasen (3m, soft) on penultimate start. FAST RUN neck 2nd of 12 to Lois Alora in novice selling handicap hurdle at Taunton (3m 110yd, soft).
Selection: SINGLESOLE

4.20 HUNTINGDON OPEN NATIONAL HUNT FLAT RACE
(£1,842: 2m 110yd) (14 runners)

1 ANNULMENT (Mrs B Curley) B Curley 6-11-5 Mr N Moran (7) –
2 5 DANCING SAM 28 (Lady Knutsford) T Forster 6-11-5 G McCourt –
3 MACS HERO (Mrs R Burrowes/Mrs P Stephens) C Smith 5-11-5 M Ranger –
4 2 SCOTBY 29 (Mrs E Gardner) N Twiston-Davies 5-11-5 T Jenks –
5 SWISS TACTIC (Mrs Gloria Jessop) A Jessop 6-11-5 R Massey (5) –
6 LADY HIGH SHERIFF (Mrs M Ward-Thomas) T Forster 5-11-0 Mr C Ward Thomas –
7 0 SWING QUARTET 82 (A Armitage) N Twiston-Davies 5-11-0 Mr S Joynes (7) –
8 0 A NEW FLAME 20 (Eclipse Management Ltd) R Guest 4-10-7 Richard Guest –
9 MAVERICK (S Bowring) S Bowring 4-10-7 T Eley (3) –
10 RAKNAGAR (The Stanton Seven) Miss J Doyle 4-10-7 S Curran (3) –
11 CHARMING GIRL (J King) T Thomson Jones 4-10-2 N Williamson –
12 JUST FROLIC (Mrs A Sawill) C Jones 4-10-2 A Shakespeare (7) –
13 0 NUNS LUCY 20 (G Pickering, J Hames) J Pickering 4-10-2 W Worthington –
14 ROUFONTAINE (D Deer) W Muir 4-10-2 M Richards –

BETTING: 6-4 Scotby, 5-1 Lady High Sheriff, 6-1 Annulment, 8-1 Roufontaine, Charming Girl, 12-1 Raknagar, 14-1 others.

1994: BEAR CLAW 5-10-12 R Massey (20-1) D Nicholson 18 ran

COURSE SPECIALISTS

TRAINERS	Wins	Rnrs	%	JOCKEYS	Winners	Rides	%
K Bailey	13	33	39.4	A Maguire	22	110	20.0
D Nicholson	19	63	30.2	N Williamson	9	45	20.0
Mrs J Pitman	11	37	29.7	G McCourt	9	58	15.5
T Forster	11	56	19.6	R Farrant	4	26	15.4
N Henderson	7	38	18.4	M Dwyer	4	29	13.8
J Wharton	4	23	17.4	D Gallagher	3	22	13.6

Huntingdon holds early inspection

THE meeting at Huntingdon today is under threat as racing waits for its first turf fixture of the week after Sedgefield was lost yesterday because of frost.

There will be a precautionary inspection at 7.30am at Huntingdon where the going is soft but heavy on the run-in and stable bend.

A course spokeswoman said yesterday: "We have had light drizzle all day and have called a precautionary inspection as the weather forecast overnight is dreadful. Although the ground is unchanged from yesterday, the course will not take much more rain."

Prospects at Wincanton, though, are brighter. The clerk of the course, Ian Renton, said: "We have had less than half an inch of rain today and the forecast is that the worst of the rain has gone."

The going for Cheltenham's attractive fixture on Saturday is heavy but Philip Arkwright, the clerk of the course, said: "I'm not worried about the meeting being abandoned. I don't think we have a problem."

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS

Wolverhampton

Going: standard

2.00 (6f) 1, Posted Abroad (W Woods, 4-11 fav); 2, Jalmaid (15-2); 3, Nutfatch (25-1). 8 ran. 3l, 8l. M Prescott. Tote: £1.50; £1.10, £2.00, £3.80. DF: £3.90. CSF: £4.11.

2.30 (7f) 1, Amdilly (R Cochrane, 7-2); 2, Walk The Beat (7-2); 3, Dream Carrier (13-8 fav). 9 ran. NR: As Such. 1¼l, sh hd. B Meehan. Tote: £5.30; £1.80, £1.60, £1.40. DF: £10.70. Trio: £7.90. CSF £16.02.

3.00 (1m 100yd) 1, Komreyev Dancer (T Ives, 2-1); 2, Nigel's Lad (11-2); 3, Contrafire (8-1). Battleship Bruce 5-4 fav. 5 ran. ½l, 7l. A Bailey. Tote: £3.30; £1.10, £4.40. DF: £6.50. CSF: £11.50.

3.30 (1m 1f 79yd) 1, Kaafih Homm (R Cochrane, 6-4 fav, Private Handicapper's top rating and Newmarket Correspondent's nap); 2, Folly Finnesse (7-1); 3, Bernico (11-4). 7 ran. ½l, 1¼l. N Callaghan. Tote: £2.40; £1.40, £2.00. DF: £5.20. CSF: £12.36. Bernico finished second, but after a stewards' inquiry was placed third.

4.00 (1m 6f 166yd) 1, Epica (T Ives, 11-2); 2, Zaaheyah (14-1); 3, Ciburnel News (9-4). Carrolls Marc 2-1 fav. 12 ran. 2½l, hd. A Bailey. Tote: £6.40; £2.10, £2.70, £1.10. DF: £33.00. CSF: £78.01.

4.30 (5f) 1, Scored Again (Amanda Sanders, 8-1); 2, Kalar (4-1); 3, Leigh Crofter (7-2 fav). 10 ran. Hd, nk. M Heaton-Ellis. Tote: £7.60; £2.50, £2.20, £1.10. DF: £29.30. Trio: £50.20. CSF: £41.28. Tricast: £128.50.

Placepot: £55.00. Quadpot: £13.70.

Yesterday's meeting at Sedgefield was called off because of frost.

COURSE SPECIALISTS

WINCANTON: Trainers: Mrs J Pitman, 20 winners from 63 runners, 31.7%; O Sherwood, 9 from 29, 31.0%; M Pipe, 34 from 115, 29.6%; N Twiston-Davies, 8 from 36, 22.2%; N Henderson, 10 from 53, 18.9%; R Alner, 7 from 39, 17.9%. Jockeys: J Osborne, 10 winners from 59 rides, 16.9%; W Marston, 4 from 26, 15.4%; P Holley, 10 from 85, 11.8%; B Powell, 13 from 112, 11.6%; M A Fitzgerald, 11 from 96, 11.5%; S Earle, 7 from 67, 10.4%.

LINGFIELD PARK: Trainers: N Walker, 6 winners from 17 runners, 35.3%; Lord Huntingdon, 26 from 117, 22.2%; K McAuliffe, 4 from 18, 22.2%; W Jarvis, 5 from 23, 21.7%; R Guest, 7 from 36, 19.4%; M Johnston, 28 from 148, 18.9%. Jockeys: Amanda Sanders, 4 winners from 14 rides, 28.6%; L Dettori, 52 from 187, 27.8%; J Weaver, 28 from 133, 21.1%; Alex Greaves, 10 from 58, 17.2%; R Cochrane, 22 from 136, 16.2%; B Doyle, 24 from 173, 13.9%.

WINCANTON

THUNDERER

1.30 JADIDH (nap). 2.00 Sunley Bay. 2.30 Southerly Gale. 3.00 Nordic Valley. 3.30 Hops And Pops. 4.00 Fontanays.

The Times Private Handicapper's top rating: 1.30 LUCKY BLUE.

GOING: SOFT SIS

1.30 POTTERS HANDICAP HURDLE
(£2,548: 2m 6f) (19 runners)

1 1413 DAMIER BLANC 16 (D,BF,S) M Pipe 6-12-0 C Swan 88
2 654F LANDED GENTRY 15 (S) C Broad 6-11-9 W Marston 96
3 -352 JADIDH 38 (CD,F,G,S) C Wildman 7-11-8 F Leahy (5) 90
4 5-03 WARFIELD 40 (CD,S) P Nicholls 8-11-4 C Maude 83
5 6841 LUCKY BLUE 8 (S) N Thomson 8-11-4 (7ex) S Earle 99
6 F144 SILVER STANDARD 8 (S) T Forster 5-11-2 B Powell 89
7 3-54 THE MINDER 28 (S) G Edwards 8-11-0 D Salter (5) 87
8 -464 ROMALITO 17 M Blanshard 5-10-12 M A Fitzgerald 80
9 5P24 DEVIOSITY 24 (D,F,G) N Ayliffe 8-10-12 A P McCoy (3) 90
10 FPPF ROYAL PIPER 19 (S) Mrs J Renfree-Barons 8-10-11 A Tory –
11 50-0 PRINCE TEETON 31 R Buckler 6-10-10 Peter Hobbs 85
12 1B-P DAVES DELIGHT 45 (D,S) Miss S Waterman 9-10-8 Mr G Shenton (7) 80
13 -P64 ABAVARD 24 (S) A Forte 6-10-8 J Frost 83
14 *40-1 OATS N BARLEY 14 (CD,G) P Rodford 6-10-6 S Burrough 85
15 -P20 CAPPUCCINO GIRL 13 (G) F Gray 8-10-6 M Crosse 90
16 3456 SOUTH SANDS 24 (F,G) A Forte 9-10-5 J Railton (5) 83
17 31P- MONKSANDER 282 (G) P Rodgers 9-10-0 S Fox (5) 80
18 P555 CHAMPAGNE RUN 20 (B,D,F,G) S Knight 10-10-0 V Slattery –
19 P/0- OUNAVARRA MILL 392 (S) M Saunders 9-10-0 P Holley –

6-1 Damier Blanc, 7-1 Warfield, Jadidh, 8-1 Lucky Blue, Oats N Barley, 10-1 Landed Gentry, Silver Standard, 12-1 others.

2.00 PAT RUTHVEN AND GUY NIXON MEMORIAL VASE HANDICAP CHASE
(Amateur riders: £3,652: 3m 1f 110yd) (12)

1 40-U CYTHERE 72 (D,S) J Gifford 11-11-10 D Breen (7) 97
2 -834 HILLWALK 26 (G,S) R Curtis 9-11-7 M Rimell (7) 96
3 P-42 OK CORRAL 8 (B,D,F,G,S) C Mann 8-11-7 J Durkan 89
4 55F2 SUNLEY BAY 14 (CD,G,S) P Nicholls 9-11-4 Miss P Curling (5) 93
5 0633 CUDDY DALE 30 (F,G,S) N Henderson 12-11-2 C Vigors (7) 99
6 542- THE MOTCOMBE OAK 369 (S) P Hobbs 9-11-1 S Mulcaire (7) 90
7 23P3 DIAMOND FORT 17 (B,D,F,G,S) J McConnochie 10-11-0 T McCarthy (7) 94
8 5233 COOL AND EASY 55 (G,S) J Gifford 9-10-9 J Culloty (7) 97
9 1P3P POP SONG 14 (F,G,S) G Roe 11-10-1 C Bonner (5) 95
10 4434 MIGHTY FALCON 14 (CD,F,G,S) R Alner 10-10-0 P Henley (7) 98
11 -BP3 OPAL'S TENSPOT 62 (F,G,S) J Bradley 8-10-0 R Johnson (7) 92
12 F/PP ROSE LANCASTER 28 (G) M Griffin 12-10-0 Miss S Mitchell (7) –

4-1 Sunley Bay, 5-1 Hillwalk, The Motcombe Oak, 6-1 Cuddy Dale, 7-1 Cythere, 8-1 Cool And Easy, 10-1 OK Corral, 12-1 others.

2.30 WINCANTON MAIDEN CHASE
(£3,613: 3m 1f 110yd) (20)

1 -FPP ANSTEY GADABOUT 15 (G) D Bassett 9-11-5 P Maddock (7) –
2 38/ ANZAC HERO 1486 P Nicholls 9-11-5 C Maude –
3 00-P CASTLE ORCHARD 5 P Hayward 11-11-5 S Earle –
4 P3/0 DAVID JOHN 16 S Christian 8-11-5 G Upton –
5 PFP0 ELECTROFANE 16 R Manning 7-11-5 A Tory –
6 0532 ESSDOUBLEYOU 8 Mrs J Renfree-Barons 7-11-5 R Greene 83
7 333R FATHER POWER 10 (BF) P Hobbs 7-11-5 Peter Hobbs –
8 0000 JUMPING JUDGE 17 N Thomson 8-11-5 D Morris –
9 6-05 KETFORD BRIDGE 10 R Dickin 8-11-5 R Bellamy 69
10 6/5- LEANDER LAD 545 W G Turner 10-11-5 S Burrough –
11 PFP- ROUCHEAL 313P B Millman 10-11-5 D Salter (5) –
12 1/5- ROYAL IRISH 355 (S) G Balding 11-11-5 J Railton –
13 -FP2 SOUTHERLY GALE 36 (BF) M Pipe 8-11-5 C Swan 99
14 333- STONE-FALCON 257P (B) C James 9-11-5 Mr E James –
15 F-P6 TEARFUL PRINCE 43 C Mitchell 11-11-5 B Powell 58
16 4/03 ALAMO SCOUT 26 P Burgoyne 8-11-0 F Leahy (5) 56
17 -00U BAY LEADER 8 Mrs J Pitman 7-11-0 W Marston –
18 08-5 LANDSKER MISSILE 45 M Pipe 6-11-0 J Lower 70
19 6P LAURA'S FLUTTER 24 R Baker 6-11-0 P Holley –
20 66/ YES WE ARE 1250 A Barrow 9-11-0 M A Fitzgerald –

6-4 Southerly Gale, 4-1 Landsker Missile, 5-1 Essdoubleyou, 10-1 Alamo Scout, 12-1 David John, 16-1 Laura's Flutter, Father Power, 20-1 others.

3.00 ELITE RACING CLUB NOVICES CLAIMING HURDLE
(£2,058: 2m) (9)

1 P0 BRENSHAM FOLLY 8 R Brotherton 11-6 N Mann –
2 52F0 INDIAN TEMPLE 17 M Saunders 11-5 P Holley 95
3 P IRREPRESSIBLE 8 R Callow 11-6 S Earle –
4 5612 NORDIC VALLEY 20 (B,D,BF,S) M Pipe 11-3 C Swan 90
5 02P MINT A MILLION 27 (BF) M Blanshard 11-2 M A Fitzgerald 99
6 ONE FOR GEORGE G Stickland 11-0 Mr S Stickland –
7 EATONS 76F R Stronge 10-11 A P McCoy (3) –
8 U0 SO WE KNOW 14 J Bradley 10-8 Guy Lewis (5) –
9 P VITE ETOILE 72 R Hodges 10-8 A Tory –

4-5 Nordic Valley, 3-1 Mint A Million, 4-1 Indian Temple, 12-1 One For George, 14-1 Eatons, 20-1 Brensham Folly, 33-1 others.

3.30 MAURICE LISTER HANDICAP CHASE
(Limited handicap: £5,173: 2m) (6)

1 5311 SAFFAAH 37 (D,G,S) M Pipe 8-11-7 J Osborne 98
2 -101 HOPS AND POPS 20 (D,F,G,S) R Alner 8-11-5 S Earle 99
3 12P4 DR ROCKET 13 (D,F,G,S) R Dickin 10-10-10 R Bellamy 97
4 P6-P CHIP AND RUN 24 (D,F,G) Mrs J Retter 9-10-7 M A Fitzgerald –
5 -11U MEDINAS SWAN SONG 13 (D,G,S) R Hodges 7-10-7 A Tory 96
6 -430 MIAMI SPLASH 19 (G,S) P Hobbs 8-10-7 Peter Hobbs 76

8-11 Hops And Pops, 6-4 Saffaah, 8-1 Dr Rocket, 25-1 Medinas Swan Song, 33-1 Chip And Run, 50-1 Miami Splash.

4.00 PAINTERS HANDICAP HURDLE (£2,903: 2m) (11)

1 143F GROUND NUT 12 (CD,S) R Buckler 5-12-0 B Powell 94
2 1P1F MUSICAL TREND 47 (D,F,S) O Sherwood 7-11-9 J Osborne 99
3 -032 TOP WAVE 44 (D,BF,G,S) N Henderson 7-11-6 M A Fitzgerald 95
4 000/ BOOKCASE 107F (D,F,G) D Elsworth 8-11-6 P Holley –
5 05-0 LOCH GARANNE 24 (D,S) R Buckler 7-11-2 G Hogan (5) –
6 0130 THE CAUMRUE 14 (CD,G,S) G Balding 7-11-1 A P McCoy (3) 94
7 0P3/ SLEEPLINE ROYALE 656 (CD,F,G,S) N Twiston-Davies 9-11-0 W Humphreys –
8 4356 CHAPEL OF BARRAS 43 (D,G,S) P Hobbs 6-10-10 Peter Hobbs 98
9 -444 FONTANAYS 41 (D,S) Mrs M McCourt 7-10-10 W Marston 94
10 1-00 THE EXECUTOR 14 (F) M Pipe 5-10-7 C Swan 86
11 3226 PORT IN A STORM 43 (D,S) P Leach 6-10-0 C Maude 88

2-1 Top Wave, 9-1 Musical Trend, 6-1 Ground Nut, 8-1 Bookcase, Fontanays, Chapel Of Barras, 12-1 The Caumrue, 16-1 others.

LINGFIELD PARK

THUNDERER

1.10 Kedwick. 1.40 Portelet. 2.10 Perilous Plight. 2.40 Night Edition. 3.10 Wasblest. 3.40 Maid Welcome. 4.10 Scalp 'Em.

Our Newmarket Correspondent: 1.10 Lexus. 1.40 PORTELET (nap). 2.10 Lunar Mission.

GOING: STANDARD SIS

DRAW: 5F-1M, LOW NUMBERS BEST

1.10 DAILY STAR AWT CHALLENGE SERIES HANDICAP
(Qualifier: Div I: £2,897: 1m 2f) (10 runners)

1 -103 GREEK GOLD 6 (D,G) G Kelly 6-9-13 Alex Greaves 10
2 60-2 KEDWICK 21 (V) P Hedger 6-9-12 J Williams 3
3 53-5 CAPTAIN MARMALADE 23 (CD,BF,G) D Thom 6-9-5 D R McCabe (5) 9
4 00-5 EXCLUSION 13 (S) J Hetherton 6-9-0 T Ives 6
5 00-6 CYPRUS POINT 15 G Eden 4-8-13 J Weaver 7
6 00-3 HI PENNY 16 (B) K Ivory 4-8-8 D Harrison 1
7 26-3 LEXUS 14 (B,D,G) R Williams 7-8-8 Sarah Thompson (7) 8
8 50-5 CALISAR 14 (G,S) P Howling 5-8-8 J Quinn 5
9 040- PLAYING TRICKS 48J (V) P Evans 4-8-3 J Stack (5) 2
10 00-6 LITTLE MISS RIBOT 9 (F) R O'Sullivan 5-8-1 Stephen Davies 4

7-2 Lexus, 4-1 Captain Marmalade, 9-2 Calisar, 5-1 Kedwick, Hi Penny, 6-1 Exclusion, 8-1 Greek Gold, 10-1 others.

1.40 DISRAELI MAIDEN STAKES
(3-Y-O: £3,691: 7f) (11)

1 004- ALKA INTERNATIONAL 43 J White 9-0 J Williams 1
2 06- DOCKLANDS COURIER 47 B McMath 9-0 R Cochrane 3
3 600- MR FROSTY 189 W Jarvis 9-0 J Weaver 11
4 ATHINAR C Wildman 8-9 Stephen Davies 6
5 056- BALLY WONDER 40 D Morris 8-9 D Harrison 5
6 00- MARONETTA 61 M Ryan 8-9 A Clark 2
7 550- OKAY BABY 85 M Tompkins 8-9 S Mulvey (5) 9
8 OUR DOROTHY C Williams 8-9 J Quinn 8
9 06-3 PORTELET 14 R Williams 8-9 L Dettori 10
10 000- SAILORS MOON 119 H Collingridge 8-9 M Rimmer 7
11 00- ZELIBA 96 C Brittain 8-9 B Doyle 4

3-1 Portelet, 4-1 Alka International, 9-2 Bally Wonder, 5-1 Sailors Moon, Okay Baby, 7-1 Mr Frosty, 12-1 Zeliba, 16-1 others.

2.10 GLADSTONE CLAIMING STAKES
(£3,067: 1m) (12)

1 2-35 SWEET SUPPOSIN 17 (B,CD,G) K McAuliffe 4-9-7 R Cochrane 3
2 000- LUNAR MISSION 31J (D,F,S) J Eustace 4-9-3 L Dettori 10
3 22-0 RAD 23 (G) S Woods 5-8-10 W Woods 6
4 0-02 PERILOUS PLIGHT 15 (F) W Muir 4-8-9 J Weaver 1
5 21-0 MASNUN 12 (CD,F,G,S) R O'Sullivan 10-8-8 A Clark 8
6 060- MISS MAH-JONG 26 (F,S) J White 4-8-8 S Drowne (5) 5
7 30-0 KNIGHTRIDER 23 (B,D,F) C James 4-8-7 J Williams 11
8 200- GALLERY ARTIST 47 (CD,G,S) R Guest 7-8-4 S Sanders (5) 9
9 B/ HELMSLEY PALACE 880J M Meggendge 6-8-3 S Whitworth 2
10 56-4 FAYNAZ 19 (F) A Moore 9-8-2 D Harrison 4
11 -854 MONSIEUR PETONG 17 (C,G) D Nicholls 4-8-1 Dale Gibson 12
12 0/0- NIGHT FANTASY 384 (V) N Walker 7-7-13 N Adams 7

3-1 Masnun, 11-2 Rad, 6-1 Gallery Artist, 13-2 Perilous Plight, 7-1 Sweet Supposin, 8-1 Lunar Mission, 9-1 Monsieur Petong, 12-1 others.

2.40 DAILY STAR AWT CHALLENGE SERIES HANDICAP
(Qualifier: Div II: £2,897: 1m 2f) (10)

1 46-3 CAN CAN CHARLIE 5 (G,S) J Pearce 5-9-13 J Weaver 8
2 000- BARAHIN 78 (CD,F,G,S) M Dixon 6-9-7 A Clark 1
3 64-1 ZUNO NOELYN 14 (CD,F,G) R Akehurst 4-9-7 S Sanders (5) 7
4 330- SHANSI 50 (V) M Usher 4-8-8 R Street 4
5 0-24 NIGHT EDITION 9 (E,CD,G,S) S Dow 5-8-8 L Dettori 3
6 00-0 COALISLAND 9 (B,C,S) R Ingram 5-8-5 W Woods 5
7 40-0 LADY SABINA 14 W Musson 5-8-5 P McCabe (5) 9
8 500- STIPPLE 131 S Woodman 4-8-3 M Fenton 10
9 400- NEARLY HONEST 40 R Hodges 7-8-3 S Drowne (5) 6
10 0-46 CELESTIAL FAITH 10 M Johnston 4-8-3 T Williams 2

9-4 Zuno Noelyn, 5-2 Night Edition, 7-2 Lady Sabina, 4-1 Can Can Charlie, 8-1 Celestial Faith, 16-1 Shansi, 20-1 others.

3.10 LINGFIELD PARK AWT SPRINT SERIES HANDICAP
(Qualifier: 3-Y-O. £3,149: 5f) (5)

1 0-21 BOLD EFFORT 5 (C,G) K Cunningham-Brown 10-0 (7ex) L Dettori 2
2 6-44 DOLLY FACE 6 (D,F) W Muir 9-5 J Weaver 4
3 -133 BON SECRET 2 (CD,G) T Naughton 9-1 S Sanders (5) 5
4 1-32 WASBLEST 12 (D,G) M Johnston 8-11 T Williams 3
5 000- DEARDAW 83 M Usher 8-3 C Adamson (7) 1

7-4 Bold Effort, 9-4 Dolly Face, 7-2 Wasblest, 4-1 Bon Secret, 10-1 Deardaw.

3.40 LLOYD GEORGE HANDICAP (£3,657: 7f) (11)

1 030- MOON STRIKE 98 (F,G) W Jarvis 5-10-0 J Weaver 3
2 01-3 FRISKY MISS 15 (F,G,S) K Cunningham-Brown 4-9-4 B Doyle 8
3 131- PRESENT SITUATION 61 (C,G) Lord Huntingdon 4-9-3 D Harrison 4
4 4-30 INVOCATION 12 (CD,F,G) A Moore 8-9-1 M Rimmer 9
5 3-41 MAID WELCOME 2 (V,CD,F,G) Mrs N Macauley 8-8-10 Amanda Sanders (7) 2
6 06-0 KINDERGARTEN BOY 19 (D,BF,F,G) R Boss 4-8-9 L Dettori 7
7 005- PIRATES GOLD 37 (C,G) J White 5-8-8 S Drowne (5) 11
8 000- GREATEST 80 (CD,F) R Akehurst 4-8-5 S Sanders (5) 10
9 55-0 PANCHELLITA 16 (D,F,G) G L Moore 6-8-4 A Clark 5
10 1-26 DIGPAST 12 (B,CD,G) R O'Sullivan 5-8-2 Stephen Davies 6
11 08/ SULLAMELL 591 R Hodges 4-7-13 D Wright (3) 1

5-2 Maid Welcome, 7-2 Digpast, 4-1 Present Situation, 9-2 Invocation, 5-1 Frisky Miss, 12-1 Moon Strike, 16-1 Kindergarten Boy, 20-1 others.

4.10 THATCHER LIMITED STAKES
(£2,839: 1m 4f) (12)

1 00-4 DISPUTED CALL 23 (CD,G) J Hills 6-9-0 R Cochrane 7
2 000- GLOWING PATH 51J (B,F,S) R Hodges 5-9-0 S Drowne (5) 11
3 000- PORT SUNLIGHT 26 (F,S) P Evans 7-9-0 A Clark 8
4 1-22 SCALP 'EM 5 (C,D,F,G) P Evans 7-9-0 L Dettori 3
5 /80 SONEETO 17 D Lang 9-9-0 G Bardwell 9
6 121- ZDNK 154J (D,F) R Frost 5-9-0 P McCabe (5) 10
7 600- KENTAVRUS WAY 44J (C,G) A Moore 4-8-10 Candy Morris 12
8 000- LITTLE LUKE 56J (G) P Butler 4-8-10 J Stack (5) 5
9 000- PORTOLANO 31J C Williams 4-8-10 M Rimmer 6
10 0-83 HEAD TURNER 14 (CD,G,S) C Wildman 7-8-9 N Adams 2
11 5-32 MY MINNIE 9 (G) B Meehan 5-8-9 J Weaver 1
12 66-3 ROSE OF GLENN 23 (CD,F,G) B Palling 4-8-5 Stephen Davies 4

4-1 Scalp 'em, 9-2 My Minnie, 5-1 Head Turner, 6-1 Rose Of Glenn, Zonk, 9-1 Little Luke, 12-1 others.

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Predictability of women's game makes farce of equal prize-money

American dominance completed by Agassi

FROM STUART JONES, TENNIS CORRESPONDENT IN MELBOURNE

ANDRE AGASSI and Arantxa Sánchez Vicario are favoured to collect the Australian Open titles this weekend. Judged on the ease of their victories so far, nobody can even begin to build a case against them. The pair have been strolling through their matches at Flinders Park.

Their quarter-finals, played yesterday, were again routine. Indeed, they and Marianne Werdel Witmeyer reached the last four in less time than it had taken Pete Sampras, in the match of this and many other grand slam championships, to knock Jim Courier out in the early hours of the morning. After the feast, the famine.

On his debut here, Agassi has yet to drop a set, or even be taken to a tie-break. In five rounds, he has conceded a mere 34 games and been kept on court for a total of only 7¼ hours. Sampras toiled for longer than that just against Magnus Larsson and Courier.

Agassi insists that he feels as comfortable as last September, when, unseeded, he carved his way through the field to capture the US Open title. Then, he beat men of such calibre as Wayne Ferreira, Michael Chang, Thomas Muster, Todd Martin and Michael Stich.

The No 2 seed here, Agassi has disposed of a couple of qualifiers and three big servers — Greg Rusedski, Pat Rafter and Yevgeny Kafelnikov, the No 10 seed. They have all given him a target, and, using the pace that they generated, he has punished all of them with ruthless efficiency.

His list of victims is undistinguished, although Kafelnikov is competing with Larsson to be the next to infiltrate the world top ten. The Russian had, in the previous round, eliminated a curiously inept Martin, the runner-up last year, but he was in turn dismissed, 6-2, 7-5, 6-0.

Kafelnikov took only five points off Agassi's service in the opening set and was allowed just eight in a third set that was over in 19 minutes. "Our strengths are similar," the American said, "and I'm not that willing to give up the baseline."

Nor, on form or on paper, should he be threatened in the semi-final. He faces Aaron Krickstein, the survivor of a battle of the giant-killers. He had cut down Ferreira, the No 11 seed, and Stefan Edberg, the No 6, before subduing Jacco Eltingh 7-6, 6-4, 5-7, 6-4. For the first time since the US Open of 1979, the last four places in a grand slam tournament have been taken by Americans.

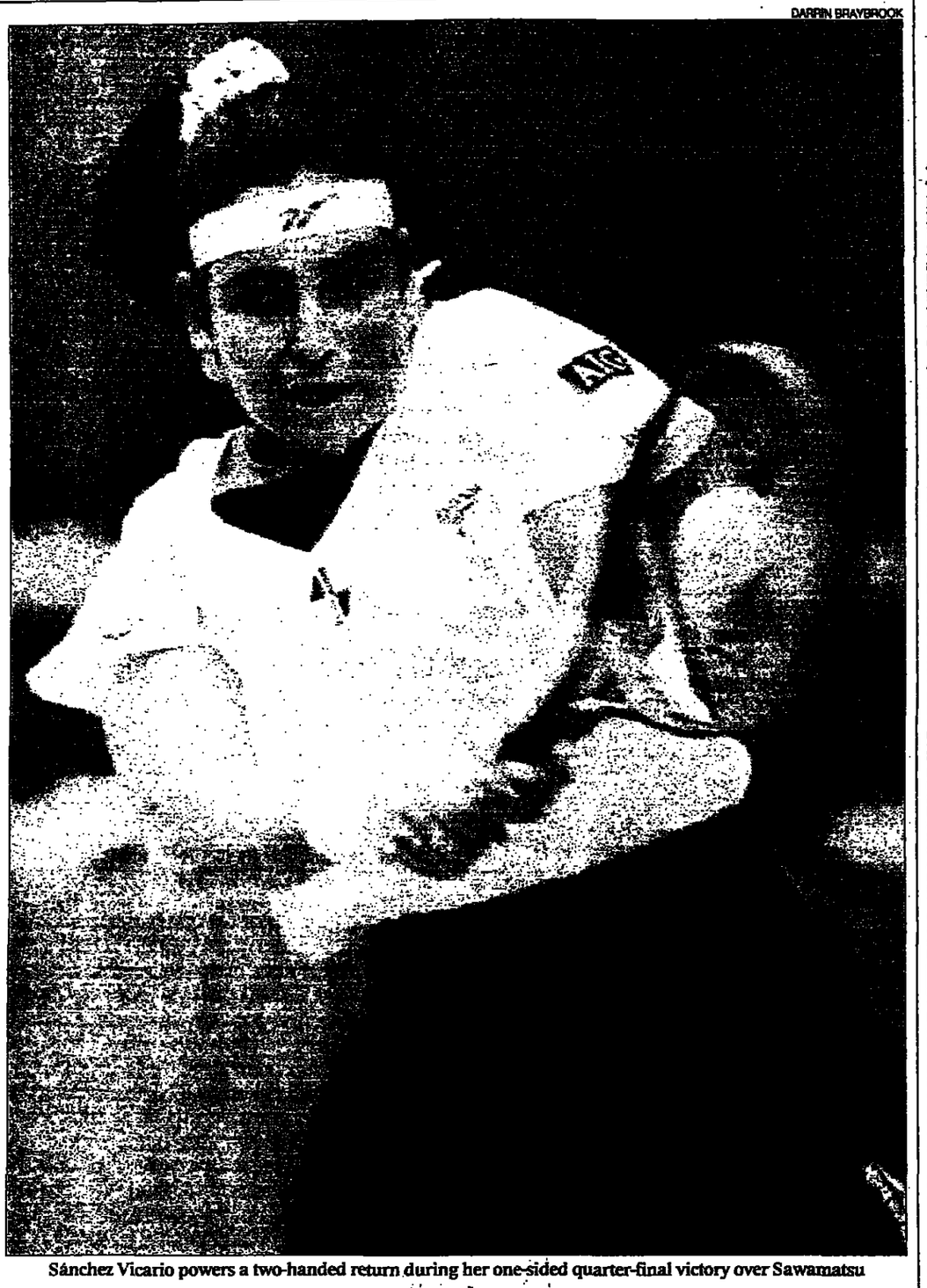
Agassi joined the chorus of justified tributes that were heaped on Sampras after his second successive recovery from a two-set deficit was completed amid tears of concern over Tim Gullikson, his ailing coach. "It is extraordinary what he has managed to do, and I can identify with the way he is feeling," Agassi said. "Having him in the tournament is an asset. It is inspiring."

The same could not be attributed to the women's quarter-finals yesterday, and for as long as such affairs are so predictably brief and one-sided, it is plainly ridiculous that the prize-money is equal to the men's.

Werdel Witmeyer is not complaining. For the first time in a tournament, she has added the name of the husband she married two years ago to her maiden name. Her accountant had advised her that her financial affairs would be less complicated if she did so.

She is already guaranteed to take back to California a cheque worth at least Aus $90,000 (£43,000), which is more than half her earnings for last year. She did not have to work hard for it, either.

DARRIN BRAYBROOK



Sánchez Vicario powers a two-handed return during her one-sided quarter-final victory over Sawamatsu

Angélica Gavaldón, her opponent, a diminutive Mexican residing in the same American state, was credited with only one winner.

The pair train together in San Diego, but Gavaldón, distracted by the excitement generated in Mexico by her progress, was incapable of putting theory into practice. Disillusioned at the age of 16, she temporarily retired from the game. She gave up again yesterday, for less than an hour, and subsided 6-1, 6-2.

Five years ago, Werdel Witmeyer also considered quitting. Ron, her husband, persuaded her to continue, and, coincidentally, as she is heading towards the pinnacle of her career, he is returning to his own sporting profession, baseball. He has accepted the Oakland A's invitation to fill in during the players' strike.

She will today play Sánchez Vicario, who took 65 minutes to halt the run of Naoko Sawamatsu. The score — 6-1, 6-3 — was relatively deceptive as the top seed, who could overtake Steffi Graf as the world's No 1 if she becomes the champion here, saved all but two of the 11 break points against her.

Natalia Zvereva, of Belorussia, could be disciplined for a gesture after her quarter-final victory in the women's doubles at the Australian Open on Tuesday. Zvereva allegedly turned to the crowd and lifted her shirt to reveal her brassiere. A courtside official lodged a complaint and Zvereva may face a charge of unprofessional conduct from the Women's Tennis Association.

RESULTS FROM MELBOURNE

Men's singles: Quarter-finals: A Agassi (US) bt Y Kafelnikov (Russ) 6-2, 7-5, 6-0; A Krickstein (US) bt J Eltingh (Hol) 7-6, 6-4, 5-7, 6-4

Men's doubles: Quarter-finals: P Korda (Cz) and P McEnroe (US) bt M Ondruska (SA) and G Stafford (SA) 6-2, 6-4, 6-7, 6-2; M Knowles (Bah) and D Nestor (Can) bt R Leach (US) and S Melville (US) 6-3, 6-4, 3-6, 4-6, 16-14

Women's singles: Quarter-finals: M Werdel Witmeyer (US) bt A Gavaldon (Mex) 6-1, 6-2; A Sánchez Vicario (Sp) bt N Sawamatsu (Japan) 6-1, 6-3.

Women's doubles: Quarter-final: L Davenport (US) and L Raymond (US) bt P Fendick (US) and M J Fernandez (US) 3-6, 6-3, 6-3

Mixed doubles: Second round: G Connell (Can) and L Davenport (US) bt L Bale (SA) and A Cpetzer (SA) 4-6, 6-4, 6-1; R Leach (US) N Zvereva (Belo) bt S Melville (US) D Graham (US) 6-3, 6-4. **Quarter-finals:** C Suk (Cz) and G Fernandez (US) bt D Adams (SA) and L Raymond (USA) 6-3, 6-2; T Woodbridge (Aus) and H Sukova (Cz) bt J Sánchez (Sp) and L McNeil (US), 5-7, 6-4, 6-2.

Boys' singles: Second round: J Delgado (GB) bt M Russell (US) 7-6, 6-4; A Hernández (Mex) bt M Lee (GB) 3-6, 7-5, 6-1.

Boys' doubles: First round: J Delgado (GB) and A Hernández (Mex) bt M Hellstrom (Swe) and F Jonsson (Swe) 6-1, 6-2; A Allesandrini (Aus) and J Shetty (India) bt M Domka (Pol) and M Lee (GB) 6-7, 6-2, 6-3.

Girls' singles: Third round: L Varmuzova (San Marino) bt K Roubanova (GB) 7-5, 6-3

Girls' doubles: Quarter-finals: C Morariu (US) and L Varmuzova (San Marino) bt J Ma-Rie (S Kor) and K Roubanova (GB) 4-6, 6-3, 6-1; A Kurimay (Hun) and J Steck (SA) bt M Miller (GB) and A Venkatesan (Aus) 7-5, 3-6, 7-5.

Ringer paves way for British success

THE Fairfield Great Britain rifle team arrived back at Bisley yesterday after retaining both the Palma Trophy world team rifle championship and the individual world title, but without the trophy (Leslie Howcroft writes).

The Palma Trophy, contested since 1876, is far too heavy to be carried by the team and will be displayed at Bisley for the next four years after it arrives next week by air freight.

Colin Cheshire, the captain, and his team-mates will not mind the delay. Their's is the first British team to have won the trophy twice in succession.

The British team of 16 scored 13,849 points out of a possible 14,400 over two days, shooting at 800, 900 and 1,000 yards. The United States were 99 points behind and New Zealand, third, a further 55 points adrift.

The secret of the British success was consistency that produced an average score of 867 out of 900, often in difficult wind conditions.

Antony Ringer, who retained the individual title, also retained the Fulton Trophy for the top individual score in the match, 879. His Commonwealth Games partner, Glyn Barnett, was not far behind with 877 and Andrew Lothian, scored 875. Jane Messer, winner of the New Zealand women's championship, made a big contribution with 871.

SNOW REPORTS

	Depth (cm) L	U	Conditions Piste	Off/p	Runs to resort	Weather (5pm) °C	Last snow
ANDORRA							
Soldeu	50	90	good	varied	fair	fine 2	18/1
(Spring-like conditions; best snow on north-facing runs)							
AUSTRIA							
Kitzbühel	60	105	slush	heavy	slush	rain 3	25/1
(After snow, rain at all levels, soggy skiing)							
Schladming	70	130	fair	heavy	poor	rain 2	25/1
(Early snowfall followed by rain, wet, heavy snow)							
Söll	50	80	fair	varied	fair	rain 4	25/1
(Early snowfall followed by rain; heavy conditions)							
FRANCE							
Chamonix	70	445	heavy	heavy	heavy	rain 3	24/1
(Skiing still restricted by snowfall, rain and wind)							
Flaine	110	275	good	heavy	slush	rain 7	23/1
(Resort effectively closed by high winds and rain)							
Isola	40	80	fair	crust	fair	fine -2	20/1
(Good skiing available, some icy patches, windy)							
Val d'Isère	160	240	fair	heavy	slush	rain 2	25/1
(Few lifts open because of snow, rain and avalanche danger)							
ITALY							
Cervinia	80	250	good	varied	good	snow 2	25/1
(All pistes in excellent condition, base building well)							
SWITZERLAND							
Arosa	80	130	fair	heavy	fair	thaw 2	25/1
(New snow followed by high temperatures, sticky skiing)							
C Montana	235	300	heavy	heavy	fair	rain 5	25/1
(Snowing heavily above 2,200m; soupy conditions low down)							
St Moritz	75	135	good	varied	fair	cloud 0	24/1
(Good snow but poor visibility, no queues)							

Source: Ski Club of Great Britain. L - lower slopes. U - upper. art - artificial.

Ballesteros warms to Manila

FROM JOHN HOPKINS, GOLF CORRESPONDENT, IN MANILA

THE European Tour, which sometimes moves in mysterious ways, has fetched up in a mysterious place. The Johnnie Walker Asian Classic, the second event on the 1995 European Tour, starts this morning at The Orchard Golf and Country Club, an hour's drive from Manila.

Fred Couples, Greg Norman, Nick Price, Ernie Els and Bernhard Langer have made their separate ways from the Arabian Gulf to the capital city of the Philippines — Price and Norman in their own aeroplanes — and Seve Ballesteros has flown from Spain, delighted to be here. In all, eight of the world's top 20 players have arrived.

To most Filipinos, however, the golf is only marginally more important than cock fighting. According to the *Manila Bulletin* newspaper, the cock-fighting season opened with a grand flourish at a local Coliseum on Monday evening with 42 entries fighting it out.

This is one of the few occasions on the European Tour when the weather is not a topic of conversation. It is steamy hot: a few degrees cooler but much more humid than in Dubai last week. What is being discussed, however, is the traffic, which is like Paris but worse — heavy, slow-moving and noisy and has created a pecking order. The aforementioned eight are plucked from their hotel by helicopter and flown to and from the course: the rest must travel by coach.

The Orchard Golf and Country Club has one course designed by Arnold Palmer, which is being used for this tournament, and one by Gary Player. Water is evident on 14 of the holes, as are enormous bunkers, large, undulating greens, which are rock hard at present, and cart paths. It is, in short, the sort of championship golf course you see by the dozen in the US. It is a pity that more local features could not have been included.

The best American copywriters have been at work on the sales brochure and publicity material, too. Rarely has there been such overblown stuff as has been produced about this place, which is lavish but that is all.

It is "... an artful blend of man and Nature set in 400 hectares of fruit-bearing mango trees, tropical blooms and undulating hillocks" — according to the programme.

Elsewhere it is described as "a place ... where you are close to your dream of Eden: hectares of lush, invigorating nature vying in grandeur with glistening sandtraps, sparkling lakes and lagoons, scenic roughs, fairways and greens." And on and on it goes.



Ballesteros: set goals

Ballesteros is making only his second visit to the Philippines. In 1977 he and Antonio Garrido won the World Cup for Spain when it was held at the Wack Wack Country Club and after a long flight and little practice because of inclement weather in Spain, where rain fell on 25 consecutive days, he was predictably patchy in form in the pro-am.

In what will be his first tournament of the year, he is clearly more content than 12 months ago, when he was undergoing treatment for his bad back in Arizona. "Last year my goal was to be healthy and I won." Ballesteros, who is leading the Ryder Cup points table, said.

"This year I am more optimistic because I have been playing better. For me the real beginning of the season is when I go to America in March. But I have many goals — the four majors, the Ryder Cup, the World Match Play — and the Order of Merit. Though, if I manage to achieve one or two of them, I will be very happy," he added quickly.

Cricket history comes under the hammer

BY IVO TENNANT

THERE are more pleasurable sporting pursuits than squirrelling away cricketana, but not many. The books, paintings and memorabilia that were owned by the late Hal Cohen, a Birmingham dentist, would have been envied by any of the great collectors, from John Arlott to Joe Goldman.

Cohen's collection is to be auctioned by Phillips in London today and, if the pre-sale interest is a guide, bidding could match the frenzy seen when MCC offered some of its surplus items in its bicentenary year, 1987.

The Cohen collection has been split into 623 lots, which are estimated to realise a total of between £100,000 and £150,000. Cohen, who died last summer at the age of 90, began collecting in the 1920s and was fastidious about only buying items that were in good condition. He wanted them to be sold at auction so that young collectors could enjoy them as he had done.

Of which great cricketer was this written? "He is no great scholar but he is an agreeable lad who dabbles a little in history. He is full of unassuming pluck and he may be known a mile off by the elasticity of his walk. He was first known at Cambridge as 'Smith'. He never bets." That was *Vanity Fair's* description in 1897 of Prince Kumar Shri Ranjitsinhji. The original drawing for their cartoon by Spy is estimated — rather conservatively — at £3,000 to £5,000. Another original cartoon, this of "Plum" Warner (£2,000 to £3,000), refers to him thus: "He likes criticism, he can play a losing game very well." Would that this could be said of England's cricketers today.

So who collects such memorabilia? Paul Getty, the great philanthropist of the game, never lets his intentions be known. Sir Colin Cowdrey, Leslie Crowther, Tony Lewis, Brian Rix and Richard Stilgoe were all at the preview, as was the MCC curator, Stephen Green. But the likelihood is that lesser known individuals will be bidding today. And that, after all, is exactly what Cohen would have wanted.

RADIO CHOICE

Contrasting views on rape

A Bruised Reed. *Radio 4, 2.00pm.*

"Rapists? I'd castrate the lot of them!" We know, from what we have heard and read in the media, that the police officer who speaks this line in Anna Clemence Mews's drama speaks for many others, too. But nobody else in the play offers the same dogmatic solution to the rape problem as he does. The office worker (Teresa Gallagher) who is assaulted by the office lad (Richard Pearce) to whom she is giving a lift home, is so anxious to find out what impact her attempted rape has had on him, that she visits him in prison. Also, the plight of the would-be rapist strikes a sympathetic chord in the woman detective (Julia Hills) who interviews him. I cannot imagine this play being enthusiastically endorsed by Women Against Rape.

The Comediennes. *Radio 2, 7.00pm.*

My early fears that these profiles of female laughter-raisers were shooting themselves in the foot by not having a linking narrator, are proving baseless. But producer Barry Littlechild has not made it easy for himself. He has had to select those extracts from shows and interviews that carry their own chronological momentum. He was lucky last week with Irene Handl, and is lucky tonight with Hattie Jacques. A large lady with a little girl's voice, she was a ready-made butt of Tommy Handley's and Tony Hancock's jokes. On television, she was a splendid partner for Eric Sykes and in the cinema, a tower of strength in the *Carry Ons*.

Peter Davalle

RADIO 1

FM Stereo. 4.00am Bruno Brookes 6.30 Steve Wright 9.00 Simon Mayo, with Olivia Newton-John 12.00 Lisa L'Anson, including at 12.30-12.45pm Newsbeat 2.00 Nicky Campbell 4.00 Mark Goodier, and at 5.30-5.45 Newsbeat 7.00 Evening Session 9.00 Soundbite: Danny Kelly investigates gay record labels 10.00 Mark Radcliffe 12.00-4.00am Lynn Parsons

RADIO 2

FM Stereo. 6.00am Sarah Kennedy 6.15 Pause for Thought 7.30 Wake Up to Wogan 9.15 Pause for Thought 9.30 Martin Kelner 11.30 Jimmy Young 2.00pm Gloria Hunniford 3.30 Ed Stewart 5.05 John Dunn 7.00 The Comediennes: See Choice 7.30 David Allan 9.00 Paul Jones presents vintage rhythm and blues, featuring the Walter Harpman Band 10.00 From Taunton to Tennessee and Beck: Ashley Hutchings examines the cross-fertilisation of British and American music 10.30 The Jamesons 12.05am Steve Madden, with Night Ride 3.00 Alex Lester

RADIO 5 LIVE

12.05am Test Match Special: Australia v England 7.00 The Breakfast Programme with Peter Allan 8.35 The Magazine with Diana Madill, including at 9.40 Film Review; 10.35 Euronews; 11.00 Gut Reaction 12.00 Midday with Meir, including at 12.34pm Liz Barclay with Moneycheck 2.05 Ruscoe on Five, including at 3.15 Prime Minister's Questions 4.00 John Inverdale Nationwide 7.00 News Extra, including at 7.20 sport 7.35 Women on Top, with Frances Edmonds 8.05 Arthur Smith on the Floor: *topical debate from Birmingham University* 9.05 SportsAmerica 10.05 News Talk with Paul Reynolds 11.00 Night Extra, including at 11.45 The Financial World Tonight 12.05am Test Match Special: Australia v England

WORLD SERVICE

All times in GMT. 4.30am BBC English 4.45 Fruhmagazin 5.00 Newshour 6.00 Morgenmagazin 6.30 Europe Today 7.00 News 7.15 *Strong Poison* 7.30 Network UK 8.00 News 8.10 Words of Faith 8.15 Good Books 8.30 John Peel 9.00 News 9.05 Business 9.15 From Our Own Correspondent 9.30 Farming World 9.45 Sport 10.00 News 10.01 *Assignment* 10.30 *Quote, Unquote* 11.00 Newsdesk 11.15 BBC English 11.45 Mittagsmagazin 12.00 News 12.19pm Words of Faith 12.15 Multitrack X-Press 12.45 Sport 1.00 Newshour 2.00 News 2.05 Outlook 2.30 *Strong Poison* 2.45 Learning World 3.00 News 3.15 The Greenfield Collection 4.00 News 4.15 BBC English 4.30 Heute Aktuell 5.00 News 5.05 Business 5.15 BBC English 6.00 Newsdesk 6.30 Heute Aktuell 7.00 News 7.05 Outlook 7.30 On the Move 7.45 Farming World 8.00 News 8.10 Words of Faith 8.15 The World Today 8.30 Europe Today 9.00 Newshour 10.00 News 10.05 Business 10.15 Network UK 10.45 Sport 11.00 Newsdesk 11.30 Quote, Unquote 12.00 News 12.15am Music Review 1.00 News 1.05 Outlook 1.30 On the Move 1.45 Global Concerns 2.00 Newsdesk 2.30 Scott Fitzgerald Stories 3.00 News 3.15 Sport 3.30 Focus on Faith 4.00 Newsdesk

CLASSIC FM

6.00am Nick Bailey 9.00 Henry Kelly 12.00 Susannah Simons 2.00pm Lunchtime Concerto: Elgar (Cello Concerto in E minor) 3.00 Alan Mann 6.00 Classic Reports 7.00 The Travel Guide 8.00 Evening Concert 10.00 Michael Mappin 1.00am Robert Booth

VIRGIN

6.00am Russ 'n' Jono 9.00 Gary King 12.00 Graham Dene 4.00pm Wendy Lloyd 7.00 Paul Coyne 11.00 Nick Abbot 2.00-6.00am Janey Lee Grace

RADIO 3

6.55am Weather
7.00 On Air, with Andrew McGregor. Byrd (Fantasia a 5, Two in One); Delius (On hearing the first cuckoo in Spring); 7.32 *Quartet Collection*: Haydn (String Quartet in D, Op 50 No 6, The Frog); 8.05 Arnold (Overture: Tam O'Shanter, Op 51); Marais (La Feste champêtre); Bloch (Scheiomo)
9.00 Composers of the Week: 20th-Century Scots. Presented by Brian Morton. Ronald Stevenson (In memoriam Robert Carver); Judith Weir (Ist minant stelle); Alasdair Nicolson (Punch)
10.00 Musical Encounters: from Glasgow with Mary Miller. Prokofiev (Prelude, Op 12 No 7); Berwald (Grand Septet in B flat); Tchaikovsky (Suite No 1 in D, Op 43)
12.00 Ensemble: *A programme of* Russian wind music featuring the Heffner Wind Ensemble, with Angela Hewitt, piano
1.00pm The BBC Orchestras: BBC National Orchestra of Wales under Barry Wordsworth; José Feghali, piano. Sibelius (Karelia Suite); Tchaikovsky (Piano Concerto No 1 in B flat minor) (r)
2.00 Schools: Radio Q and A 2.05 In the News 2.25 Something to Think About: Infant Assemblies 2.40 Music Workshop: Music Course 3 Orpheus
3.00 The BBC Orchestras: BBC *Philharmonic under Peter* Maxwell Davies. Maxwell Davies (An Orkney Wedding with Sunrise); Param Vir (Horse Tooth White Rock); Tchaikovsky (Overture: 1812)
4.10 Graeme McNaught, piano, performs Mozart (Fantasia in C minor); Brahms (Fantasies, Op 116); Chopin (Fantasy in F minor, Op 49) (r)
5.00 The Music Machine: Tommy Pearson continues his look at the music of Spain and Portugal
5.15 In Tune: Presented by Linda Ormiston, live from Glasgow, with guests Nicholas McGegan, conductor; Bill McCue, singer; and Anthony Marwood, violinist; 6.03 Haydn (Trumpet Concerto in E flat); 7.03 James MacMillan (After the Tryst)
7.30 Glasgow Night: BBC Scottish SO, live from the City Hall, Glasgow, under Martyn Brabbins; John Wallace, trumpet; Anthony Marwood, violin. Harrison Birtwistle (Still Movement); Sally Beamish (Violin Concerto); 8.15 A Voice in the Crowd: Concertos from the perspective of a single figure against a crowd; 8.35 Harrison Birtwistle (Endless Parade); Walton (Symphony No 2)
9.30 The Arts in Glasgow: Neil Wallace talks to members of Glasgow's arts community
9.45 De a nis — What Now? Music reflecting the range of Glasgow's musical life
11.00 Night Waves in Glasgow: Joe Farrell talks to a group of writers, musicians and poets about the image of Scotland in fiction, poetry and song
11.30-2.30am Voices: Songs about growing old
1.00-2.20 Night School: Let's Make a Story 1.30 Music Box 2.00 Ghostwriter

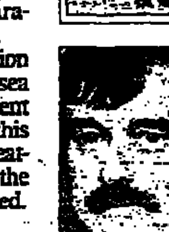
RADIO 4

5.55am Shipping Forecast 6.00 News Briefing; Weather 6.10 Farming Today 6.25 Prayer for the Day 6.30 Today Incl 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 News 7.25, 8.25 Sport 7.45 Thought for the Day 8.40 Yesterday In Parliament 8.58 Weather
9.00 News 9.05 Face the Facts, with John Waite (r)
9.30 On the Ropes: John Humphrys talks to Albert Reynolds, the former Irish prime minister, about his fall from power
10.00-10.30 News; In the Red (FM only): The fourth instalment of a murder mystery from the novel by Mark Tavener
10.00 Daily Service (LW only)
10.15 The Pilgrim's Progress (LW only): Part 14 of John Bunyan's classic (r)
10.30 Women's Hour: Introduced by Jenni Murray
11.30 *From Our Own Correspondent*
12.00 News; You and Yours, with Tasneem Siddiqi
12.25pm Looking Forward to the Past: Paul Boateng MP discusses history with guests John Diamond, Loyd Grossman, Professor Lisa Jardine and Mark Steel 12.55 Weather
1.00 World at One
1.40 The Archers (r) 1.55 Shipping Forecast
2.00 News; A Bruised Reed: See Choice
3.00 News; The Afternoon Shift
4.00 News 4.05 Kaleidoscope: Alan Rickman is directing *The Winter Guest* at the West Yorkshire Playhouse; and Katie Mitchell's production of Strindberg's *Easter*
4.45 Short Story: Solitary, by Steve Aylett
5.00 PM 5.50 Shipping Forecast 5.55 Weather
6.00 Six O'Clock News
6.30 The Airport: More sketches by top performers on the black comedy circuit
7.00 News 7.05 The Archers
7.20 Laughter and Hope and a Sock in the Eye: Sue Limb looks at the life and wit of Dorothy Parker (r)
8.00 Analysis: Peter Kellner asks whether our belief in a better life on earth is dying
8.45 Bloopers: Jonathan Hewat introduces classic radio fluffs
9.00 Does He Take Sugar? Ted Harrison presents the programme for listeners with disabilities
9.30 Kaleidoscope (r)
10.00 The World Tonight, with Robin Lustig
10.45 Book at Bedtime: Quartered Safe Out Here. George MacDonald Fraser continues reading his recollections of the war in Burma
11.00 Stephen King's Salem's Lot: Final episode of the adaptation by Gregory Evans of the classic story from the master of modern horror. With Stuart Milligen, Doug Bradley, Gavin Muir and Kerry Shale
11.30-12.00 Ad Lib (FM only): Head gardeners take Robert Robinson through the grand gardens of the past and share their *growing secrets* on the way (r)
11.30-12.00 Today in Parliament (LW only)
12.00-12.43am News incl 12.27 Weather 12.33 Shipping 12.43 As World Service (LW)

RADIO 1: FM 97.6-99.8. RADIO 2: FM-88-90.2. RADIO 3: FM-90.2-92.4. RADIO 4: 198kHz/1515m; FM-92.4-94.6; LW 198. RADIO 5: 97.3. CAPITAL: 1548kHz/194m; FM-95.8. GLR: FM 94.9; WORLD SERVICE: MW 648kHz/463m. CLASSIC FM: FM-100-102. VIRGIN: MW-1215, 1197, 1242 kHz. Listings compiled by Peter Dear and Gillian Maxey

Scare story that is only too easy to swallow

REVIEW



Peter Barnard

Waves crash on stretches of sand, seagulls circle and squawk, a lookalike for vegetable soup discolours the waters of a Cornish bay. This must be January, this must be either a holiday programme or an anti-holiday programme.

Here comes a hint, a man in a white coat with a test tube full of sea water. It is an anti-holiday programme. It is **Dispatches** (Channel 4), a series that deserves its several awards even if the one for spoilsport of the year still sits in my desk drawer awaiting collection.

Sewage. Effluent. Bacteria. Viruses. These are not the prettiest words in the English language but in *Dirty Beaches* last night, reporter Toby Moore spilled them out, raw and untreated, so often and with such relish I was having to inhale extra smoke to steady my nerves.

At first sight *Dirty Beaches* was standard-issue anti-swimming material: you're going in there? You must be mad. But most of the filth lobby digging up our coastal sand for analysis has been looking for bacteria, and not having to look very hard.

Dirty Beaches found scientists with a new and deadlier enemy, namely viruses, for which sea water is not even tested more than once in a blue moon. The trouble with viruses, someone explained, is that they are not really living things; therefore it is hard to kill them.

The Government says that our beaches are cleaner than they used to be and the water companies, who have a responsibility in these matters, claim that there may be the odd little local difficulty but on balance everything is wonderful.

Dispatches is good at ridiculing governments and water boards, which it proceeded to do with several ghastly cases, including a windsurfer catching hepatitis A and a girl who went swimming at midnight and was left half paralysed, though not permanently.

The water boards tip 220 million gallons of sewage into the sea every day, all with Government approval. Only 2 per cent of this has undergone "secondary treatment", meaning that some of the bacteria and viruses are removed.

Scientists consulted by *Dispatches* found one resort, Newquay in Cornwall, with up to 100,000 viruses in a litre of sea water. This is of course a disgraceful state of affairs, but the island of Jersey is the only place in Britain to use the right solution.

There, using an American idea, sewage is run past ultraviolet lights which kill all bacteria and viruses. But this is expensive and there is insufficent money after water board shareholders have been satisfied and water board chairmen are given their jackpot.

Still and all, *Dispatches* should have done more on the responsibility of individuals, for holidaymakers leave their grim mess on our beaches every evening and ships at sea routinely chuck their waste overboard.

Anyone switching on half an hour early in search of *Dispatches* might have concluded that Belfast and Beirut would be safer destinations this year than an English resort. In **Travelog** (Channel 4) Owen O'Neil, the young playwright now living in England, returned to his native Belfast and Andy Kershaw, the former-disc jockey turned avuncular social commentator, went strolling in *Beirut*.

Neither came up with anything to surprise informed opinion but both demonstrated that cities are remarkably resistant to the bigoted lunacies of their more extreme inhabitants. Ulster (1969) and Lebanon (1975) descended into their separate madnesses, but Belfast has mostly needed a recovery of will whereas the heavier artillery of Lebanon's conflict means that Beirut, as Kershaw put it, "is now one of the world's biggest building sites".

Martyrs' Square, once the hub of Beirut's reputation as the Paris of the Middle East, has only one building left standing from the 1960s and there is little hope that the architects now fighting for the contract to re-make it will come up with anything quite as graceful.

And the noises off, in the shape of intermittent Israeli raids to the south, are constant reminders of a fragile peace. Disturbances of the new peace in Belfast tend to be vocal, and the hopes of Belfast people are sustained by a sharp line in irony. This befits a place where, as O'Neil reminds us, the *Titanic* was built.

Each time I am sent a programme about cooking I know that my superiors are having me on. I have tried it, honest, but I find the technicalities in the very first line of a recipe quite daunting. "Separate one egg . . ." *Separate it from what?* They never tell you.

But I have lately interviewed both Gary Rhodes and Raymond Blanc and I found them fascinating, especially after my wife listened to the taped interviews and told me what the hell they were on about.

Of course these famous television chefs tend to fill their programmes with fast cars or food poets, so it is refreshing to discover *Glynn Christian*. His new afternoon series, **Glynn Christian's Entertaining Microwave** (BBC 1) is a throwback programme, in that it involves a cook standing at a counter in front of a television camera. How quaint.

But a microwave! Christian makes three-course dinners in them and yesterday he made Italian-style roast chicken (please, don't ask). It was all done in half an hour.

As part of another recipe Christian did that clever thing where you break an egg and tip it this way and that until all you have is the yolk. He probably knows how to separate an egg, too.

BBC1

6.00 Business Breakfast (50794)
7.00 BBC Breakfast News (18161572)
9.05 Kilroy. Robert Kilroy-Silk chairs a studio discussion on a topical subject (s) (8436268)
10.00 News (Ceefax), regional news and weather (1314688) **10.05 Good Morning with Anne and Nick.** Weekday family magazine (s) (85686862)
12.00 News (Ceefax), regional news and weather (7867336) **12.05 Pebble Mill** (s) (3856201) **12.55 Regional News** and weather (78248065)
1.00 One O'Clock News (Ceefax) and weather (22862)
1.30 Neighbours (Ceefax) (s) (91995794) **1.50 Timekeepers.** Quiz game (s) (91999510)
2.15 FILM: 84 Charing Cross Road (1987) starring *Anne Bancroft and Anthony Hopkins. Based on* Helene Hanff's book about her 20-year correspondence with the owner of a London bookshop. Directed by David Jones. (Ceefax) (125238) **Wales:** Snooker — Regal Welsh Open *Championship*
3.50 Jackanory. The second part of Simon Mares's *Chocolate-Covered Ants* (r) (s) (2505143) **4.00 SuperTed** (r) (6041065) **4.10 Robinson Sucroe** (Ceefax) (4091607) **4.35 Sloggers** (Ceefax) (s) (4101794)
5.00 Newsround (9031688) **5.10 Blue Peter** (Ceefax) (s) (1159572)
5.35 Neighbours (r). (Ceefax) (s) (688978)
6.00 Six O'Clock News (Ceefax) and weather (171)
6.30 Regional News Magazines. (423) **Northern Ireland:** Neighbours
7.00 Top of the Pops (Ceefax) (s) (9688)
7.30 EastEnders (Ceefax) (s) (607)
8.00 Animal Hospital Week. Rolf Harris and Steve Knight report from the RSPCA Harmsworth Hospital *in Holloway, north London. (Ceefax) (s) (8336)*
8.30 Down to Earth starring Richard Briers as an ex-pat trying to come to grips with life back in Blighty. (Ceefax) (s) (7341)
9.00 Nine O'Clock News (Ceefax), regional news and weather (1881)

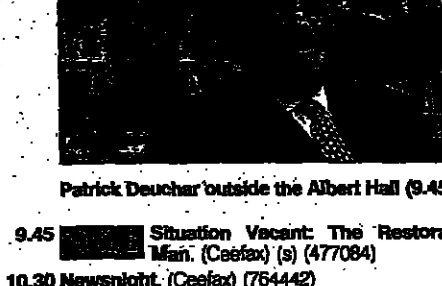


Freddy Douglas, Jennifer Saunders (9.30pm)

9.30 Heroes and Villains: Queen of the East. (Ceefax) (87631)
10.30 Question Time chaired by David Dimbleby from Liverpool. With Rosie Boycott, editor of *Esquire*, and *MPs Alistair Burt, Angela Eagle and David Alton.* (Ceefax) (20713) **Wales:** The Slate 11.00 Question Time 12.00 Snooker 12.35am Cagney and Lacey 1.20-2.55 FILM: His Mistress
11.30 Cagney and Lacey: Hello, Goodbye. Detective *drama series starring Sharon Gless and Tyne Daly.* The partners take on a wilful youngster who has been making a series of hoax calls to the precinct. They have to decide if the tearaway is merely crying wolf or in need of help (r). (Ceefax) (461797)
12.15am FILM: His Mistress (1984) *starring* Robert Urich as a businessman who falls for one of his upwardly-mobile employees. With Julianne Phillips. Directed by David Lowell Rich. (Ceefax) (780008)
1.45 Weather (8314398)

BBC2

7.00 The Adventures of Buzzy Bee and Friends (r) (s) (4336591) **7.05 The Family Ness** (r) (4335862) **7.10 Prince Valiant** (r). (Ceefax) (s) (8692317) **7.35 The Really Wild Show** (r). (Ceefax) (1822317)
8.00 Breakfast News. (Ceefax and signing) (8713591) ***8.15 The Record*** *(7165881)*
8.35 Consuming Passions. Vodka penne (7153133)
8.40 The Time of Your Life. (4884997)
9.00 Daytime on Two. Educational programmes. Plus, for children, **10.00-10.25** Playdays (7368751) **2.00** Stoppit and Tidyup (61109084) **2.05** Puppydog Tales (61108355)
2.10 Next with Marti Caine. *Series on the enterprising* elderly (s) (17642355) **2.35 From the Edge.** Current affairs magazine from a disabled perspective (7349065)
3.00 News and weather followed by **Westminster with** ***Nick Ross.*** *(Ceefax) (8158323)* ***3.50 News*** (Ceefax) and weather (4305125)
4.00 Today's the Day. Recent history quiz (s) (336)
4.30 The Victorian Kitchen (r). (Ceefax) (220)
5.00 Children's Hospital (r). (Ceefax) (s) (2274)
5.30 Catchword with Paul Coia (s) (572)
6.00 Quantum Leap (r). (Ceefax) (s) (599442)
6.45 They Who Dare. Extreme sporting activities. (Ceefax) (192997)
7.00 Waiting for God (r). (Ceefax) (s) (2030)
7.30 First Sight: The Breakdown Brokers. Michael Delahaye examines the implications of the Government's wish for the police to contract out the vehicle recovery service. **Wales:** Hi-de-Hi!; **Midlands:** Midlands Report; **South:** Southern Eye; **South-west:** Close Up; **West:** Close Up West (249)
8.00 Metropolis: Lights, Lines and Heavy Fines. (Ceefax) (s) (6978)
8.30 Jeremy Clarkson's Motorworld. *A visit to Iceland* (s) (8713)
9.00 The X Files. Two FBI agents investigate cases of the paranormal. (Ceefax) (s) (797268)



Patrick Deuchar outside the Albert Hall (9.45pm)

9.45 Situation Vacant: The Restoration Man. (Ceefax) (s) (477084)
10.30 Newsnight. (Ceefax) (764442)
11.15 Late Review with Mark Lawson (s) (626978)
11.55 Weather (268602)
12.00 News followed by **The Midnight Hour.** Andrew *Neil chairs a review of the day's political and* parliamentary news (5829282) **12.55 Close**
4.00-5.00 BBC Select: The Hitachi Royal Institution Discourse (12485)
5.30-6.00 RCN Nursing Update (r) (94008)

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Heroes and Villains
BBC1, 9.30pm

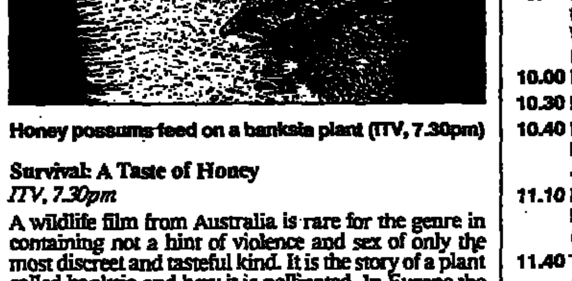
Jennifer Saunders plays Lady Hester Stanhope in the first of a series of dramas designed to resurrect colourful characters forgotten by time. Lady Hester is a rich subject. The niece of the younger Pitt, *she found* herself without income or social standing after his death in 1806 and decided to make a new life. Sensibly recruiting a doctor and a maidservant, she set off for Malta and the Middle East and spent the rest of her 35 years abroad. *She was shipwrecked*, had a passionate affair with a younger man and dared to tangle with the brutal ruler of Egypt. Patrick Barlow's script has a good sprinkling of jokes and *while* sticking broadly to the facts never becomes a mere history lesson. Barlow also enjoys himself as the doctor.

Situation Vacant
BBC2, 9.45pm

In the latest of a splendidly watchable series the Albert *Hall in London advertises for a special projects* director to oversee a vast internal refit. With only one public lift and no light bulbs larger than 40 watts, the restoration is long overdue. Despite a seemingly modest salary, the advertisement attracts 246 replies, all from men. They are whittled down to a handful. The film follows four from the short-list as they attend interviews with the hall's genial but commercially hard-nosed chief executive, Patrick Deuchar. With the cameras in attendance before, during and after, there is much gripping footage. One candidate is too confident, another shaken with nerves and a third thinks he has fluffed it. The contest goes to the wire.

Metropolis: Lines, Lights and Heavy Fines
BBC2, 8.00pm

Traffic and how to control it is this week's topic in the informative series about technology and the modern city. Linked by the cheery comments of a London cabbie, as he makes frustratingly slow progress along congested streets, the film charts a century of attempts to make traffic flow more smoothly. Green and red traffic signals were copied from the railways. The *amber light was added in the United States. The next* stage was to time traffic lights in an attempt to keep traffic flowing. In London this is achieved by a computer called Scoot. But each new intitiative has created space for more traffic to fill. A pilot scheme in Cambridge, which charges motorists who get stuck in traffic, may be a hint of things to come.



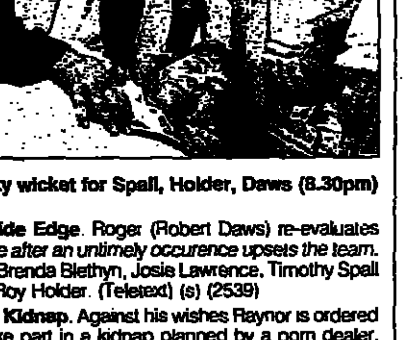
Honey possums feed on a banksia plant (ITV, 7.30pm)

Survival: A Taste of Honey
ITV, 7.30pm

A wildlife film from Australia is rare for the genre in containing not a hint of violence and sex of only the most discreet and tasteful kind. It is the story of a plant called banksia and how it is pollinated. In Europe the main *pollinators of plants are bees, but these arrived* Down Under only with the European settlers. In the meantime the banksia had struck up an alliance with a tiny marsupial, the honey possum. Only three inches long, it is one of the few animals to feed exclusively on nectar and pollen. But the congenial relationship between banksia and honey possum is being threatened by another import from Europe. Die-back *fungus is killing the plants at a furious rate and* depriving the possums of food. **Peter Waymark**

CARLTON

6.00am GMTV *(3053171)*
9.25 Chain Letters (4549046) **9.55 London Today** (Teletext) and weather (4918030)
10.00 The Time . . . The Place (s) (9824152)
10.35 This Morning (32762065) **12.20pm London Today** (Teletext) and weather (7856220)
12.30 ITN Lunchtime News (Teletext) and weather (7222978)
12.55 Emmerdale (r). (Teletext) (7230997) **1.25 Home and Away** *(Teletext) (34695862)*
1.55 Vanessa (Teletext) (s) (33390666) **2.25 A Country Practice** (s) (17634336)
2.50 Gardeners' Diary (6655997) **3.20 ITN News** headlines (Teletext) (5184268) **3.25 London Today** *(Teletext) and weather (5183539)*
3.30 The Riddlers (5136268) **3.40 Wizadora** (r) (s) (6105107) **3.50 Rupert** (r) (4225607) **4.15 Mike and Angelo** (s) (4085046) **4.40 Fun House** (Teletext) (3312533)
5.10 After 5 (Teletext) (5873274)
5.40 ITN Early Evening News (Teletext) and weather (912572)
5.55 Your Shout. Viewers' opinions (859510)
6.00 Home and Away *(r). (Teletext) (539)*
6.30 London Tonight presented by Alastair Stewart and Fiona Foster. (Teletext) (591)
7.00 Emmerdale. Seth and Betty face their day of reckoning with the police. (Teletext) (s) (7084)
7.30 Survival: A Taste of Honey. (Teletext) (s) (775)
8.00 The Bill: Powerless. *Jarvis and Marshall are* dragged into a marital dilemma. (Teletext) (3404)

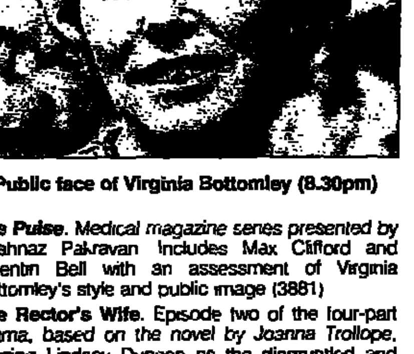


Sticky wicket for Spall, Holder, Daws (8.30pm)

8.30 Outside Edge. Roger (Robert Daws) re-evaluates *his life after an untimely occurence upsets the team.* With Brenda Blethyn, Josie Lawrence, Timothy Spall and Roy Holder. (Teletext) (s) (2539)
9.00 99-1: Kidnap. Against his wishes Raynor is ordered to take part in a kidnap planned by a porn dealer. *With Leslie Grantham and Frances Tomelty.* (Teletext) (s) (5713)
10.00 News at Ten (Teletext) and weather (60997)
10.30 London Tonight (Teletext) and weather (403959)
10.40 Revelations. Drama following the fortunes of a bishop and his family. With Stephen Mapes and Judy Loe (s) (236268)
11.10 Big City. *Paul Ross and Carolyn Marshall take a* look at the Chinese New Year celebrations (s) (882442)
11.40 The Powers that Be. The life and loves of an American senator and his family (306862)
12.15am The Little Picture Show *(r) (717992)*
1.15 The Beat (r) (s) *(9196973)*
2.10 The Album Show *(r) (s) (8655553)*
3.05 America's Top Ten (r) (s) (95096242)
3.30 Sport AM *(r)* (41973)
4.30 Videofashion (r) (82398)
5.00 Vanessa (r). (Teletext) (s) (39718)
5.30 ITN Morning News (81534). Ends at **6.00**

CHANNEL 4

6.35 Once Upon A Time — Life. *Animated series* exploring the human body (r) (8769220)
7.00 The Big Breakfast (45713)
9.00 You Bet Your Life (r) (s) (47046)
9.30 Schools Middle English (8550133) **9.45** The New Living Body (8625084) **10.05** Scientific Eye (8481020) **10.27** Geographical Eye (5834959) ***10.50*** *Your World (2961217)* ***11.00*** *History in Action* (3115268) **11.20** Ri Ra (1979571) **11.40** The German Programme (9569862)
12.00 House to House (50510)
12.30 Sesame Street with guest Maya Angelou (36171)
1.30 The Wonderful Wizard Of Oz Animated adventures (r) (s) (16740387)
1.55 Islanders *(b/w) A 1939 GPO documentary about* life on Britain's islands (91981591)
2.20 FILM: Our Very Own (1950, b/w) starring Ann Blyth, Joan Evans, Farley Granger and Donald Cook. A sentimental family drama directed by *David Miller (375751)*
4.00 Profiles of Nature: The Great Grey Owl North America's reclusive bird filmed during their hunting and nesting rituals (r) (404)
4.30 Countdown. (Teletext) (s) (688)
5.00 Ricki Lake The guests are women whose partners prefer sports videos (Teletext) (s) (6747775) **5.50** ***Terrytoons*** *(849133)*
6.00 The Cosby Show (r). (Teletext) (s) (881)
6.30 Saved By The Bell: The College Years *Campus* comedy. (Teletext) (133)
7.00 Channel 4 News (Teletext) and weather (780152) **7.50 The Slot** (731220)
8.00 The Number 10 Show Herman Ouseley, chairman of the Commission for Racial Equality, expounds the policies he would introduce if he were to become Prime Minister. (Teletext) (1046)



Public face of Virginia Bottomley (8.30pm)

8.30 The Pulse. *Medical magazine series presented by* Shahnaz Pakravan Includes Max Clifford and Quentin Bell with an assessment of Virginia Bottomley's style and public image (3881)
9.00 The Rector's Wife. Episode two of the four-part *drama, based on the novel by Joanna Trollope,* starring Lindsay Duncan as the disgruntled and ignored wife of a vicar (Jonathan Coy) who takes a job in a supermarket (r). (Teletext) (s) (3355)
10.00 FILM: Lonely In America (1990) starring Ranjit *Chowdry and Adelaide Miller A comedy about a* young man from India, living in the United States, who incurs the displeasure of his family when he falls in love with an American woman. Directed by Barry Alexander Brown. (Teletext) (161442)
11.45 Bullpen. *Comedy series about a baseball team (s)* (303775)
12.20am Dispatches (r) (Teletext) (3569824)
1.05 Key West. Comedy series (s) (2144911)
2.05 FILM: Pack Up Your Troubles (1939, b/w) starring the Ritz Brothers and Jane Withers. A re-make of a Laurel and Hardy comedy about three soldiers in *France during the First World War. Directed by* H Bruce Humberstone (6189718) Ends at **3.25**

VARIATIONS

ANGLIA
As London except: 1.55 The Young Doctors (91990249) **2.50-3.20** Take the High Road (6655997) **5.10-5.40** Shortland Street (5873274) **6.25-7.00** Anglia News (838978) **10.40** Cover Story (236268) **11.10** Side Effects (356572) **12.05am** Married with Children (1450553) 12.30 *The Skull* (485263) **2.10** Nite Bites (9328114) **2.20** The Beat (9774534) **3.15** Cinema, Cinema, Cinema (77096422) **3.40** Quiz Night (91934008) **4.05-5.00** Videofashion (6627756)

CENTRAL
As London except: 1.55 A Country Practice (91990249) **2.50-3.20** Take the High Road (6655997) **5.10-5.40** Shortland Street (5873274) **6.25-7.00** Central News and Weather (138539) **11.10-12.15pm** Side Effects (389510) **4.25am** Jobfinder (4330466) **5.20-5.30** Asian Eye (2771805)

GRANADA
As London except: 12.55 Shortland Street (7230997) **1.25** Home and Away (51183133) **1.50** Vanessa (32940125) **2.20** The Main Ingredient (17826317) **2.50-3.20** Emmerdale (6655997) **5.10-5.40** A Country Practice (5873274) **6.25** Granada Tonight (838978) **7.00-7.30** Emmerdale (7084) **10.40** Revelations (236268) **11.10** Prisoner Cell Block H (389510) **12.15am** The Little Picture Show (717992) **1.15** The Beat (9196973) **2.10** The Album Show (8655553) **3.05** America's Top Ten (95096242) **3.30** Sport AM (2367621) **4.25** Jobfinder (1496843) **5.00-5.30** Vanessa (39718)

HTV WEST
As London except: 2.25 Gardening Time (17625688) **2.55-3.20** Shortland Street (7356355) **5.10-5.40** A Country Practice (5873274) **6.30-7.00** HTV News (591) **10.40** Getaways (236268) **11.10** The West This Week (882442) **11.40-12.15pm** Good Health! (306862) **4.25am-5.00** Jobfinder (1496843)

HTV WALES
As HTV WEST except: 9.55-10.00 HTV Wales News (4918030) **12.20pm-12.50** HTV Wales News and Weather (7856220) **3.25-3.30** HTV News (5183539) **6.30-7.00** Wales Tonight (591) **7.30-8.00** Lungs for Workers (775) **10.30** HTV Wales News and Weather (403959) **10.40** The Once and Future Valleys (236268) **11.10** *Dazed* (882442) **11.40-2.15pm** Survival (306862)

MERIDIAN
As London except: 9.55am-10.00 Meridian News and Weather (4918030) **12.20pm-2.30** Meridian News and Weather (7856220) **1.55** A Country Practice (91990249) **2.50-3.20** Shortland Street (6655997) **3.25-3.30** Meridian News and Weather (5183539) **5.10** *Home and Away* (5873274) **5.37-5.40** Three Minutes - Crimestoppers (846048) **6.00** Meridian Tonight (539) **6.30-7.00** Getaways (591) **10.30** Meridian News and Weather (403959) **10.40** In the Line of Duty: Mob Justice (40923220) **12.30am** The Skull (485263) **2.10** Nite Bites (9328114) **2.20** The Beat (9774534) **3.15** Cinema, Cinema, Cinema (77096422) **3.40** Quiz Night (91934008) **4.05** Videofashion (52920331) **4.35** Music Box Profiles (18032843) **5.00-5.30** Freescreen (39718)

WESTCOUNTRY
As London except: 9.55-10.00 Westcountry News (4918030) **12.20pm** Westcountry News (7872268) **12.25-12.30** My Story (7871539) **2.25** Wish You Were Here...? (17825688) **3.25-3.30** Westcountry News; Weather (5183539) **5.10-5.40** *Home and Away* (5873274) **6.00-7.00** Westcountry Live (86423) **10.30** Westcountry News; Weather (403959) **10.40** *The West at Work* (236268) **11.10-12.15pm** Prisoner Cell Block H (389510) **4.25am-5.00** Jobfinder (1496843)

YORKSHIRE
As London except: ***1.55*** *A Country Practice* (91990249) **2.50-3.20** Shortland Street (6655997) **3.25-3.30** Yorkshire: Calendar *News / Bliedale: Network North (5183539)* **5.10-5.40** Home and Away (5873274) **5.55** Calendar / Network North (125881) **6.30-7.00** Runway (591) ***10.30*** *Calendar News* and Weather (403959) **10.40** Edit V (757152) **11.25** Prisoner Cell Block H (384355) **12.20am** *The Execution* (878331) **2.05** America's Top Ten (3415486) **2.35** Cinema, Cinema, Cinema (7644398) **3.05** The System (6636027) **4.35-5.30** Jobfinder (1472263)

S4C
Starts: 7.00 The Big Breakfast (45713) **9.00** You Bet Your Life (47046) **9.30** Ysgolion (583862) **12.00pm** House To House (50510) **12.30** Slot Meithrin Ty Chwith (76046) **1.00** Take Five (15572) **1.30** Journeyman (75317) **2.00** Keepers Of The Kingdom: Secret World Of Bats (89930) **3.00** Classic Trucks (7107) **3.30** Ricki Lake (7494688) **4.20** Terrytoons (6054539) **4.30** The Cosby Show (686) **5.00** 5 Pump (6581423) **5.15** Chwedlau Y Cawr A'r Brenin Arthur (9036133) **5.30** Countdown (288) **6.00** Newyddion (577404) **6.15** Heno (568807) **7.00** Pobol Y Cwm (5826) **7.30** Perfformiad: Heather Jones (55220) **8.30** Newyddion (3881) **9.00** Arfa: Robert Ap Huw (3355) **10.00** Snwcer: Pencampwriaeth Cymru 1995 (88530) **10.30** Rising Damp (44959) **11.00** UN Blues (32249) **12.00am** Witness. Drancy (44640)

SATELLITE

SKY ONE
6.00am DJ Kat Show *(62201)* ***8.00 Power*** Rangers (84591) **8.30** The DJ Kat Show (4598133) **8.45** Oprah Winfrey Show (5538620) **9.30** Card Sharks (32626) **10.00** Concentration (45249) **10.30** Candid Camera (75846) **11.00** Sally Jessy Raphael (62404) **12.00** The Urban Peasant (94978) **12.30pm** E Street (36442) **1.00** St Elsewhere (31997) **2.00** Shaka Zulu (46978) **3.00** Oprah Winfrey Show (9631688) **3.50** DJ Kat Show (3183794) **5.00** Star Trek: The Next Generation (4775) **6.00** Gamesworld (9959) **6.30** Blockbusters (3539) **7.00** E Street (5404) ***7.30*** *M*A*S*H (2423)* ***8.00*** *Manhunter* (78442) **9.00** Under Suspicion (65978) **10.00** Star Trek. The Next Generation (66065) ***11.00*** *Late Show (971930)* ***11.45*** *Littlejohn* (607978) **12.30am** Chances (56534) **1.30** Night Court (39379) **2.00-6.00** Hitmix Long *Play (4104602)*

SKY NEWS
News on the hour.
6.00am Sunrise (9203881) **9.30** News Extra (74404) **10.30** ABC Nightline (75828) **1.30pm** CBS News This Morning (60713) **2.30** Parliament Live (71201) **6.05** Richard Littlejohn (737775) **9.30** Worldwide Report (14220) **11.30** CBS News (92775) **12.30am** ABC News (54176) **1.30** News Extra (26114) **2.30** Parliament Replay (25485) **4.30** CBS News (51398) ***5.30-6.00*** *ABC News (16244)*

SKY MOVIES
6.00am Showcase (2163930) **10.00 Buckeye and Blue** (1988) (39030) **12.00 Across the Great Divide** (1977) (43881) **2.00pm Two of a Kind** (1983) (69317) **4.00 The Dove** (1974) (66642572) **5.55 Buckeye and Blue** (1988): As 10am (18844065) **7.30 E! News Week in Review** (7691) **8.00 Map of the Human Heart** (1993) (74626) **10.00 Daybreak** (1993) (738571) **11.35 Caught in the Act** (1993) (340317) **1.10am Shanghai Surprise** (1986) (652640) **2.45 Report to the Commissioner** (1975) (199621) **4.30-6.00 Two of a Kind** (1983): *As 2pm (49553)*

SKY MOVIES GOLD
6.00pm The Monster that Challenged the World (1957) (42065) **8.00 Raggedy Man** (1981) (47510) **10.00-12.00 Dressed to Kill** (1980) (23442)

THE MOVIE CHANNEL
6.00am Westward Ho! (1988) (4104369) **6.55 The Lawless Breed** (1952) (9070355) ***8.20 The Odyssey*** *(1987) (9429046)* **9.15 Out of the Darkness** (1985) (2979274) **10.25 The Last Time I Saw Archie** (1961) (32681862) **12.05pm The Story of Esther Costello** (1957) (377684) **2.00 Breaking Home Ties** (1987) (529125) **3.55 The Odyssey** *(1987): As 8.20am (2412152)* **4.50 Out of the Darkness** (1985): As 9.15am (1388152) **6.00 Missing Pieces** (1991) (80423) **8.00 The Last Hit** (1993) (88601959) **9.35 Consenting Adults** (1992) (174881) **11.15 Young Lady Chatterley 2** (1993) (609626) **12.40am Angel Street** (1992) (667319) **2.15 The Linguini Incident** (1992) (221534) **4.05-6.00 Missing Pieces** (1991): As 6pm (784089)

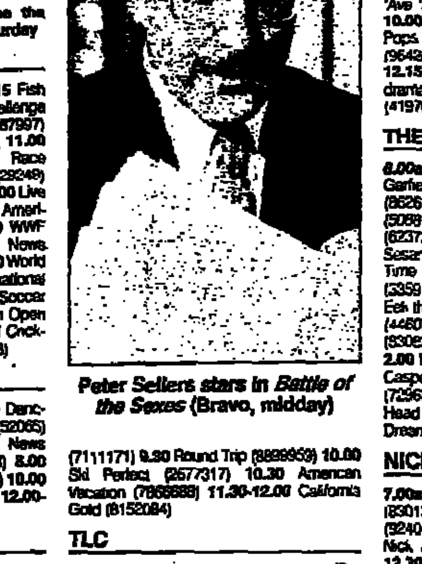
● **For more film information, see the Vision supplement, published Saturday**

SKY SPORTS
8.00am Soccer News (2993807) **8.15** Fish Tails (2976930) **8.30** WWF Challenge (12775) **9.30** Aerobics Oz Style (87997) **10.00** The Rugby Club (20442) **11.00** Steamboat Springs Vintage Auto Race (17978) **12.00** Aerobics Oz Style (29249) **12.30pm** Snowboard Tour (61713) **1.00** Live Snooker: Welsh Open (644336) **4.00** American Sports Cavalcade (89084) **5.00** WWF Action Zone (1181) **6.00** Soccer News (664539) **6.15** Fish Tails (652794) **6.30** World of Rugby Union (9355) **7.00** International Cricket Highlights (372807) **10.00** Soccer News (857305) **10.15** Snooker Welsh Open (301133) **12.00-8.00am** International Cricket. Live: Australia v England (4897718)

EUROSPORT
7.30am Equestrianism (79336) **8.30** Dancing (30171) **9.30** Snowboarding (52065) **10.00** Tennis (6836864) **6.30pm** News (4423) **7.00** Combat Sports (93238) **8.00** Wrestling (16626) **9.00** Tennis (86982) **10.00** Boxing (43779) **11.00** Golf (23539) **12.00-12.30am** Eurosport News (71195)

SKY SOAP
8.00am Loving (2686201) **8.30** Peyton Place (2665572) **9.00** As the World Turns (8414997) **10.00** Guiding Light (4906688) **11.00-12.00** Another World (4919152)

SKY TRAVEL
12.00 Getaway (2576688) **12.30pm** Zoo Life (8802423) ***1.00*** *Cruising the Globe* (4920268) **1.30** Cooking in America (8801794) **2.00** California Gold (4871715) ***2.30*** *Video Trips (8015084)* ***3.00*** *America's* Great Outdoors (7103152) **4.00** Travel Guide — Iceland Week Special (8008336) **4.30** Zoo Life *(8095220)* ***5.00*** Ski Perfect (8526297) **5.30** Cooking in America (8086572) **6.00** Getaway (8016713) **6.30** Round Trip — Boston, New England (8007065) **7.00** American Vacation (4245355) **8.00** Around the World in 30 Minutes (8071571) **8.30** Travel Guide (5021258) **9.00** Getaway (7111171) **9.30** Round Trip (8899959) **10.00** Ski Perfect (2577317) **10.30** American Vacation (7868688) ***11.30-12.00*** *California* Gold (8152084)



Peter Sellers stars in Battle of the Sexes **(Bravo, midday)**

TLC
9.00am Flower Power (7048133) **9.30** The Absolute Beginner's Guide to Cookery (2410959) **10.00** A Choice for K'Aila (4145336) **10.30** Only Human (2738688) **11.30** The Arrangement (2970249) **12.00** Sick Kids (7068997) **12.30pm** Shattered Dishes (2414775) **1.00** Absolute Beginner's Guide to Cookery (7114997) **1.30** Flower Power (2413046) **2.00** Draw with Don (76630404) **2.15** Extra Dimensions (2466510) **3.00** Secret Gardens (8569274) **3.30-4.00** Driving with Mike Smith (7246404)

UK GOLD
7.00am Give Us a Clue (7117084) **7.30** Neighbours (7196591) **8.00** Sons and Daughters (7067268) **8.30** EastEnders (7066539) **9.00** The Bill (7040591) **9.30** Colditz (2062713) **10.30** The Lotus Eaters (2730046) **11.30** No Place Like Home (2972607) **12.00** Sons and Daughters (7060355) **12.30pm** Neighbours (2416133) **1.00** EastEnders (7116355) **1.30** The Bill (2415404) **2.00** Father, Dear Father (5234107) **2.30** I Didn't Know You Cared (7243317) **3.00** Knots Landing (2976423) **4.00** Dallas (2955930) **5.00** Every Second Counts (8772249) **5.40** Captain Pugwash (2858397) **5.55** Porridge (7222133) **6.30** *EastEnders (7269626)* ***7.00*** *The Two* Ronnies (9220220) **8.00** I Didn't Know You Cared (5339751) **8.30** Some Mothers Do 'Ave 'Em (6684648) **9.00** Minder (9226404) **10.00** The Bill (7061084) **10.30** Top of the Pops (6630981) **11.15** Rory Bremner (9642688) **11.45** Dr Who (9641959) **12.15am** FILM The Informers (1963): Police drama (4454244) **2.00** Shopping at Night (4197602)

THE CHILDREN'S CHANNEL
6.00am *Sesame Street (9277862)* ***6.55*** Garfield (3413065) **7.25** Eek the Cat (8626152) **7.55** Pugwall's Summer (5088133) **8.25** Super Mario Brothers (6237220) **8.45** Casper (3455775) **9.00** Sesame Street (27715) **10.00** It's Droobee Time (53355) **11.00** Christopher Crocodile (33591) **12.00** Garfield (58775) **12.30pm** Eek the Cat (12359) **1.00** Beverly Hills Teens (44607) **1.30** Super Mario Brothers (83082107) **1.45** Baby Follies (92537012) **2.00** Barney (4572) **2.30** Babar (8442) **3.00** Casper (6141881) **3.15** Where's Wally (729688) **3.45** Sonic (728959) **4.15** Head to Head (4617572) **4.30-5.00** California Dreams (5978)

NICKELODEON
7.00am Nickalive! (1812268) ***7.15*** *Pee-Wee* (830133) **7.45** Rugrats (839404) **8.15** Doug (924046) **8.45** Nickalive! (9131201) **9.00** Nick Jr (636442) **12.00** *Pee-Wee (10591)* **12.30pm** The Muppet Show (69355) **1.00** Galaxy High School (19336) **1.30** Banana Sandwich (68626) **2.00** *Denver the Dinosaur* (5046) **2.30** Smoggies (2688) **3.00** Nick Faves (7881) **3.30** Teenage Mutant Hero *Turtles (7133)* ***4.00*** *Doug (6266)* **4.30** Rugrats (5152) **5.00** Clarissa (9626) **5.30** Nickalive! Featuring Rocko's Modern Life (8404) ***6.00*** *Grammy (3317)* ***6.30-7.00*** *Are* You Afraid of the Dark? (7997)

DISCOVERY
4.00pm Nature by Profession (2953572) **5.00** Islands of the Pacific (2390997) **5.50** Man Eaters of the Wild (1847220) **6.00** Beyond 2000 (2422794) **7.00** Australia Wild (3434125) **7.30** Fork in the Road (7255152) **8.00** Time Travellers (7139733) **8.30** World of Adventures (2989030) **9.00** Special Forces (2982084) **9.30** Those Who Dare (2434539) **10.00** Chrome Dreams (9027133) **11.00** Charlie Bravo (2964201) **11.30-12.00** The Global Family (4134220)

BRAVO
12.00 FILM. The Battle of the Sexes (1960) Comedy with Peter Sellers and Constance Cummings (5367797) **1.30pm** The Donny and Marie Show (2400572) **2.00** thirtysomething (4133591) **3.00** My Three Sons (8484620) **3.30** The Beverly Hillbillies (7233930) **4.00** FILM. Now and Forever *(1956) Romantic drama with Janette Scott* (6422576) **6.00** Death Valley Days (7262442) **6.30** I Spy (2310930) **7.30** Car 54, Where Are *You? (7258978)* ***8.00*** *thirtysomething* (9231336) **9.00** The Twilight Zone (2979510) **9.30** FILM: Pumping Iron (1977) (5035152) **11.30-12.00** Hogan's Heroes (4138046)

UK LIVING
6.00am *Agony Hour* (2199572) **7.00** Living Magazine (2132510) **8.00** The Treatment (7314046) **8.30** Women Mean Business (7313317) **9.00** *Delia Smith's Cookery* Course 3 (4538317) **9.35** Now You See It (7822997) **10.00** Trivia Trap (4375046) **10.30** *The Susan Powter Show (7326881)* **11.00** The Young and the Restless (3248539) **12.00** Bon Voyage (4093733) **12.35pm** *Kilroy (2964152)* ***1.30*** *Room for Change* (4067688) **2.00** Agony Hour (4376775) **3.00** Living Magazine (4327249) **3.45** Gladrags *and Glamour (87714862)* ***4.00*** *Infatuation* (5333065) **4.30** Trivia Trap (10557607) **4.55** Masterchef (2213046) **5.30** Kate and Allie *(5013201)* ***6.00*** *The Susan Powter Show* (5343442) **6.30** Mr and Mrs (5334794) **7.00** *Living Magazine* (5012387) **8.00** The Young *and the Restless* (3012107) ***9.00*** *FILM* Death Ride to Osaka (1983) (2004464) **11.00** The New Mr and Mrs Show (7230510) **11.30-12.00** *Infatuation UK (4364930)*

FAMILY CHANNEL
5.00pm Danger Mouse (2152) **5.30** Where I Live (9830) **6.00** African Skies (951442) **6.25** All Clued Up (558355) **7.00** Trivial Pursuit — The Sequel (5688) **7.30** My Two Dads (6607) **8.00** Snowy River — The Mcgregor Saga (56268) **9.00** Moonlighting (36404) **10.00** Family Catchphrase (59404) **10.30** GP (68152) **11.00** Lou Grant (54084) **12.00** Rhoda (13195) **12.30am** Big Brother Jake *(78534)* ***1.00*** *Danger Mouse (83640)* **1.30** Trivial Pursuit — The Sequel (26843) **2.00** Moonlighting (32176) **3.00** Lou Grant (89021) **4.00** Rhoda (47973) ***4.30-5.00*** *Big* Brother Jake (71805)

MTV
5.00am Awake on the Wildside (51485) **6.30** The Grind (96572) **7.00** Awake on the Wildside (53978) **8.00** VJ Ingo (534133) **11.00** Soul (42249) **12.00** Greatest Hits (88404) **1.00pm** The Afternoon Mix (45107) **3.00** Sports (5065) **3.30** The Coca-Cola Report (8973607) **3.45** CineMatic (8961862) **4.00** News at Night (4636607) **4.15** 3 from 1 *(4619930)* ***4.30*** *Dial MTV (7336)* ***5.00*** *Music* Non-Stop (71626) **7.00** Greatest Hits (49978) **8.00** Most Wanted (76152) **9.30** Beavis and Butt-Head (89133) **10.00** Coca-Cola Report (521626) **10.15** CineMatic (519881) **10.30** MTV News At Night (223775) **10.45** 3 from 1 (211930) **11.00** The End? (34521) **1.00am** Soul (49843) **2.00** The Grind (65379) **2.30** Night Videos (933756)

VH-1
7.00am Crawling from the Wreckage (4829539) **9.00** Cafe (9333201) **12.00** The Bridge (2834355) **1.30pm** Ten of the Best (4944591) **2.30** Heart and Soul (7864688) **3.30** Into the Music (4447775) **6.00** Prime Cuts (8889572) **7.00** VH-1 to You (4247713) **8.00** Rock (4223133) **9.00** Ten of the Best (4243997) **10.00** The Bridge (9410171) **11.30** Today's Top Five (8154442) **12.00** The Nightfly (2264718) **2.00am** Ten of the Best (5416973) **3.00** Dawn Patrol (7395379)

CMT EUROPE
Country music from 6am to 7pm, including at **5.00** Saturday Nite Dance Ranch **6.00-7.00** Big Ticket

TV ASIA
6.00am Persian Dawn (54572) **7.00** Asian Morning (82539) **8.30** Buniyaad (74713) **9.00** Bengali FILM Bhranto Patik (274626) **12.00** Ghar (73572) **1.00pm** Hindi FILM. Bade Dilwale (180713) **4.00** Serial: Kashkool (10978) **5.00** Vicwin Arattai Arangam (2978) **5.30** Paattukku Paattu (6084) **6.00** TVA and You (3317) **6.30** Buniyaad (7997) **7.00** Serial. Gul Gulshan Gulfam (9862) **7.30** Dhun Dhamaka (6881) **8.00** News (6510) **8.30** *Bollywood Plus (4317)* ***9.00*** *Hindi FILM:* Hatya (295084) **12.00** Asian Morning (76447) **1.30am** Sight and Sound (9896244)

CARTOON NETWORK/TNT
Continuous cartoons from 5am to 7pm, then TNT films as below.
Theme: Hollywood Heart-throbs
7.00pm The Rack (1956) (25876881) **8.55 The Honeymoon Machine** (1961) (19202864) **10.30 The Valley of Decision** (1945) (58859355) **12.45am The Perfect Specimen** (1937) (90581896) **2.30-5.00 Love on the Run** (1936) (43380783)

CNN/QVC
CNN provides 24-hour news and QVC is the home shopping channel

صكاك الاجل

Hick's exit leaves England in disarray

FROM ALAN LEE, CRICKET CORRESPONDENT IN ADELAIDE

ONE more key player lost, one more example of unprofessional management: that was the outcome of pre-Test day here, where it was finally confirmed that Graeme Hick can take no further part in England's bedevilled tour and that Mark Ramprakash will become the sixth additional player summoned to join a party no longer able to comprehend its treatment by the fates.

The prospects of Hick playing in either of the remaining Test matches looked bleak when the results of a spinal scan were revealed. He is suffering from a herniated disc in the lower back, which is pressing upon a nerve and causing him chronic discomfort, and it was inconceivable that he would start the fourth Test this morning.

Typical of a management team inclined to dither, however, it was announced that Hick would not be discounted even from this game until his condition was reassessed, despite the call for the second opinion of John Davis, the Worcester specialist who treated Ian Botham's back five years ago. Yet, on the eve of the Test, Keith Fletcher, the team manager, issued a statement that Hick would be returning home "as soon as is convenient".

McDermott's point 38
Ashes celebrated 38

Sympathy for Hick must be paramount. He has made runs more regularly than most on this tour, and played two Test innings — 80 in Brisbane and 98 not out in Sydney — of merit and significance. He might have been on the threshold of the long-awaited breakthrough. Now, he must rest and undergo traction treatment, will not play for up to three months, and may require surgery after that.

Against this must be set the behaviour of the tour manager, Mike Smith, and of Fletcher himself, which, not for the first time, invites ridicule. Their evasive public front on this matter has served no good purpose. Their cavalier treatment of the media is irrelevant. What matters is the impression of indecision transmitted to the cricketing public.

It was entirely forgivable that they did not react quicker in summoning a replacement player, for Hick has always recovered quickly from his back spasms until now, but telling half-truths about his condition lacked foresight and integrity.

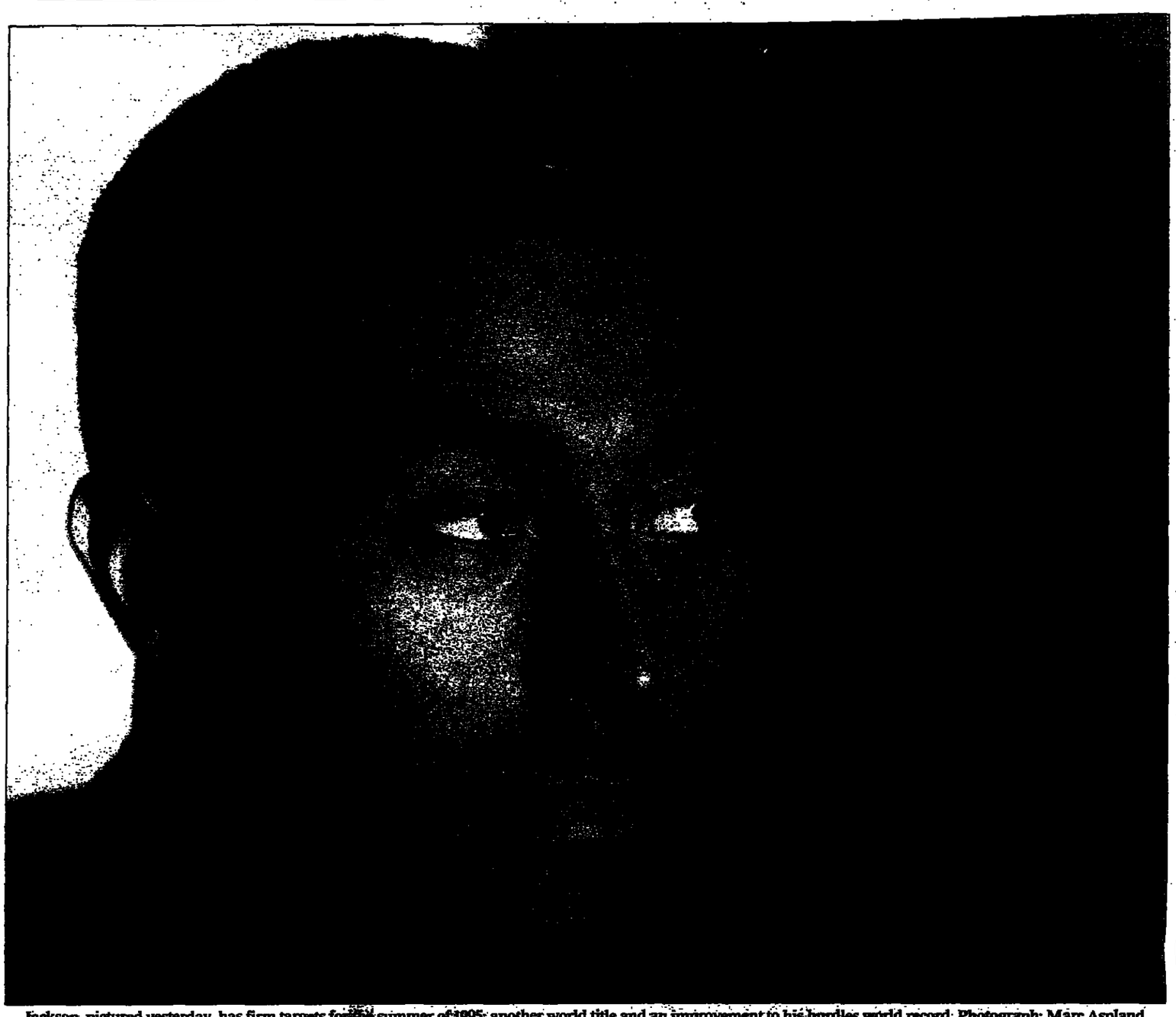
If Michael Atherton, the captain, and Smith felt that they were achieving some psychological point over the Australians by not revealing the consequences of Hick's injury, it was a gross misjudgment of opposition conditioned to an England injury a day. Australia would not have been so devious, but then the leadership of their team is frank and open, virtues those presiding over England affairs might care to consider.

Hick, who has never previously been ruled out of a game by his back, plainly faces a worrying few weeks upon his return to England. "Rest and traction are the prescribed treatments," Fletcher said. "No operation should be necessary, but he will undergo plenty of tests when he gets home."

Hick's place in the England side today went to Chris Lewis, whose recruitment from the neighbouring state was no triumph for the management, either. Lewis heard from a friend in London that he might be needed and phoned the England hotel himself before boarding a flight from Melbourne to Adelaide.

Ramprakash, 25, the Middlesex batsman, got a mid-morning call in Calcutta telling him to leave the England A tour party and travel immediately to Australia. He spent last night in Bangkok, and will not arrive in Adelaide until tomorrow night.

Confident Jackson sets sights on specific barriers



Jackson, pictured yesterday, has firm targets for the summer of 1995: another world title and an improvement to his hurdles world record. Photograph: Marc Aspland

BY DAVID POWELL, ATHLETICS CORRESPONDENT

COLIN JACKSON outlined his aims for 1995 yesterday and they do not include the first international championship of the year, the world indoor in Barcelona in March. All his efforts are being channelled into preparing for the outdoor season, in which he hopes to retain his 110 metres hurdles world title and improve his world record of 12.91sec.

"I am pretty sure that, if I stay injury-free, I can duck under 12.90sec," Jackson, 27, from Cardiff, said. However, he does not expect to lower his indoor world record because he is having a short season. It embraces only four meetings, beginning with the international match against Russia in Birmingham on Saturday and ending in Karlsruhe on February 12. He would need more races, he said, before being ready for a world record.

Jackson has not lost an international championship race since the last world indoor championships, in Toronto in 1993, winning five successive gold medals. It would have been six had Mark McKoy, then of Canada, not been allowed to escape with a false start.

Everything that is worth winning, and every record worth holding, Jackson has taken, except the Olympic and world indoor titles. If he wins at the Games in Atlanta next year, a world indoor title in 1997 would be the final piece in the jigsaw.

While it may seem curious that Jackson should abandon his recent successful formula — a full indoor season before the summer — he said that he had decided not to compete in Barcelona because he no longer needed indoor success to boost his confidence. He has used the indoor season to help him over injuries and defeats. "I have always felt I needed to re-establish myself," Jackson said.

Not any more. He won all 18 of his outdoor hurdles races last summer and was world No 1 for the third successive year. In the process, he recorded the seven fastest times of 1994. Having spent three months training in Florida, he will run his indoor races then go to Australia to resume training.

Lack of snow forces World Cup decision today



Messner: no safety fears

BY OUR SPORTS STAFF

TIME is running out for the Alpine skiing world championships, due to start in Sierra Nevada, Spain, on Monday. Organisers said yesterday that they were clinging to hopes that they could hold the event, but were concerned about the weather forecast of high temperatures and no snow.

"We are optimistic with a headache," Gian Franco Kasper, general secretary of the International Ski Federation (FIS), said yesterday. "We have two alternatives: to come back in March or next year.

"Looking at the long-range weather forecast, my personal opinion is that the only alternative [if the championships have to be cancelled] is to come back in 1996."

Jerónimo Paez, secretray general of the Sierra Nevada organising committee, said that the organisers were doing everything possible to ensure that the tournament went ahead, despite one of the worst droughts in Spain this century, which has deprived the region of all but artificial snow. "We are making all kinds of efforts, and we are looking at the sky every five minutes," he said.

"If possibilities exist, we will go ahead, but if we come to the objective conclusion that it is not possible, then we will cancel. If conditions are not right to hold the event, it would be a big mistake to start the championships and not be able to finish."

The final say on the fate of the tournament lies with the FIS, and will be made this afternoon after a further snow and temperature check. Paez stressed that local organisers would not want to hold the championships if conditions were sub-standard, but said that the downhill and slalom slopes were technically ready for competition.

The downhill piste has been shortened because of a lack of snow at the top of the run. Paez said that the giant slalom piste needed more snow and the main problem lay in the approach to the pistes from the lifts.

Sepp Messner, an FIS safety expert, said that concerns raised by a shortage of snow on the fringes of the pistes had been solved, and he praised the Spanish for their efforts. "There are no safety problems," he said. "The organisers have created more snow than you could possibly believe."

Paez, asked if he was worried by the image of a snowless Sierra Nevada, said that the "fight and the efforts of the people are more important than the beauty of the landscape". The world body was widely criticised for holding the 1993 world championships in Morioka, Japan, where awful weather plagued the event. But Marc Hodler, president of the FIS, said there were no regrets about having chosen Sierra Nevada, another venue absent from the traditional list of favoured resorts.

"The resort is one of the absolute best as far as snow conditions are concerned," Hodler said. "We had World Cup finals there with excellent snow. This is the first time in the last 100 years they haven't had snow."

Asked what might be done to prevent such situations arising again, Hodler said: "We are exposed to nature. Somebody has to make a big ski stadium with an 800-metre vertical drop, a big roof, and first-class refrigeration system."

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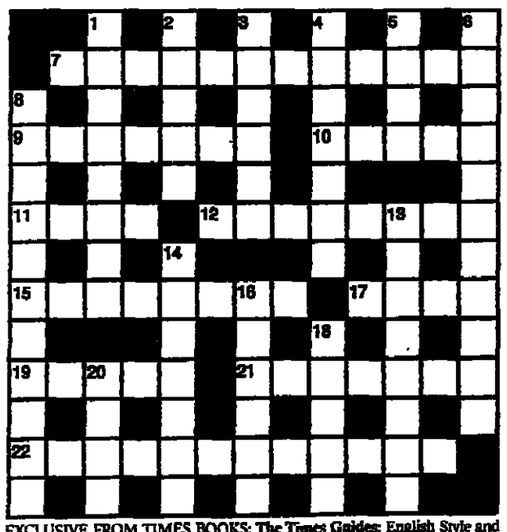
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TIMES TWO CROSSWORD

No 379

ACROSS
7 Lavish light entertainment (12)
9 Indict; call to account (7)
10 Argentinian dance (5)
11 Basis: rummage (4)
12 Plane figure: US military HQ (8)
15 Connoisseur of beauty (8)
17 Fibber (4)
19 Small mammal: peevish woman (5)
21 Go back on one's word (7)
22 Formal information (given to one) (12)

DOWN
1 Very fond of one's wife (8)
2 Last Supper cup (5)
3 Show clearly (6)
4 Perturb, shake (7)
5 Shortly (4)
6 Psychological assault (3,2,6)
8 Terrifying (4-7)
13 Shenanigans (6-2)
14 Flaunt (4,3)
16 Three times (6)
18 Concord (5)
20 Unthinking repetition (4)

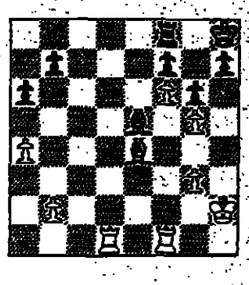
SOLUTION TO NO 378

ACROSS: 1 Eschew 5 Pickle 8 Burn 9 Excavate 10 Adjust 12 Lush 15 Bit of all right 16 Weep 17 Votary 19 Falseto 21 Kick 22 Hold-up 23 Lonely

DOWN: 2 Sound bite 3 Hen 4 Wheatear 5 Puck 6 Civil list 7 Lot 11 Unopposed 13 Spherical 14 Olive oil 18 Stop 20 Ado 21 Ken

By Raymond Keene

This position is from the game Nunn - Portisch, Brussels 1986. Here White has to avoid a trap. He has two possible moves to win material: 1 Rfe1 and 1 Rde1, only one of which works. Which one, and why?



Solution, page 39
Raymond Keene, page 7

By Philip Howard

QUERIMONY
a. Money left in trust
b. A complaint
c. A old kitchen herb

JACTATION
a. Fishing bait
b. Boasting
c. An aerobics exercise

SUG(G)ILATE
a. To beat black and blue
b. To hint
c. A substitute consul

GRACILE
a. Easily pleased
b. Slim
c. Bad-tempered

Answers on page 39